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THE DAILY NEWS ALMANAC 1898

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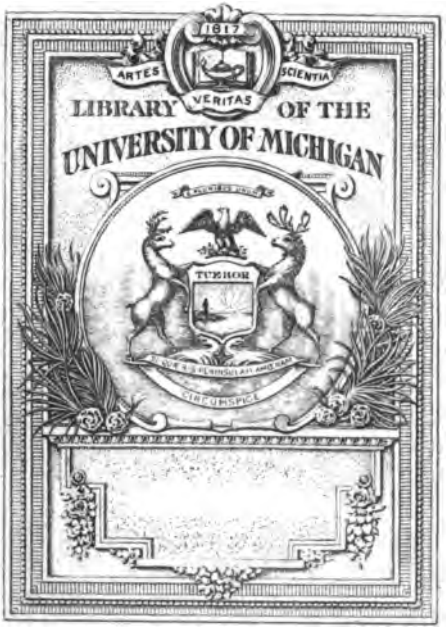

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THE DAILY NEWS

ALMANAC

AND

POLITICAL REGISTER

FOR

1898.

COMPILED BY GEO. E. PLUMBE, A. B., LL. B.

FOURTEENTH YEAR.

ISSUED BY

THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS COMPANY.

THE CHICAGO QUARTERLY
OF
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PREFACE.

There are no longer off years in American politics. The variety of issues, the multiplicity of parties, the frequency of elections, all combine to keep up the general interest in political affairs that culminates in the presidential elections. While only a small number of states held elections in 1897 they were of unusual interest as indicating any change in public sentiment since 1896 upon which estimates may be based as to the congressional elections of the present year.

A new feature is incorporated into the present issue of the Almanac and that is the chapter showing the movements of political parties during the year 1897. While they have not been numerous they have been important and significant. Some space has been devoted to the war in the east, from the fact that it excited very considerable interest in the United States and may have an important bearing on the history of Europe.

Especial care has been taken in treating the Cuban revolt, annexation of Hawaii. the monetary commission and Alaska, with its gold fields and disputed boundary. The statistics upon education, the tariff, agriculture, forestry, domestic commerce, gold and silver, pensions and other subjects of immediate importance and interest are full, impartial and as accurate as possible. The article on the ship canal from the great lakes to the Atlantic seaboard is of interest to the entire country between the Mississippi valley and eastern tide-water.

The aim has been to give facts and figures from a strictly nonpartisan standpoint according to their value and importance.

Chicago, January 1, 1898.

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Chicago Daily News Almanac 1898.

NOTE.—The time given in this Almanac is local mean time, except when otherwise indicated.

ECLIPSES.

In the year 1898 there will be six eclipses, three of the Sun and three of the Moon.

I.—A Partial Eclipse of the Moon, January 7. Visible generally in the Eastern portions of North America, in South America, Europe, Asia and Africa. Occurring as follows:

STANDARD	EASTERN	CENTRAL	MOUNTAIN	PACIFIC
Moon enters Penumbra....	7d. 4h. 59m. A.	7d. 3h. 59m. A.	7d. 2h. 59m. A.	7d. 1h. 59m. A.
Moon enters Shadow.....	7d. 6h. 48m. A.	7d. 5h. 48m. A.	7d. 4h. 48m. A.	7d. 3h. 48m. A.
Middle of Eclipse.....	7d. 7h. 35m. A.	7d. 6h. 35m. A.	7d. 5h. 35m. A.	7d. 4h. 35m. A.
Moon leaves Shadow.....	7d. 8h. 23m. A.	7d. 7h. 23m. A.	7d. 6h. 23m. A.	7d. 5h. 23m. A.
Moon leaves Penumbra....	7d. 10h. 11m. A.	7d. 9h. 11m. A.	7d. 8h. 11m. A.	7d. 7h. 11m. A.

First contact of shadow 169 degrees from North point of the Moon's limb toward the East. Magnitude of Eclipse — 0.157. (Moon's diameter — 1.0.)

II.—A Total Eclipse of the Sun, January 22. Invisible to America. Visible to Eastern Europe, the greater part of Asia and Africa, and to the Northern part of the Indian Ocean. The line of totality running through the Chinese Empire, India, and Eastern Africa.

III.—A Partial Eclipse of the Moon, July 3. Invisible to North America. Visible generally in Europe, Asia and Africa.

IV.—An Annular Eclipse of the Sun, July 18. Invisible to North America. Visible to the South Pacific Ocean, and the extreme Southern part of South America. The line of Annulus passing through the South Pacific Ocean.

V.—A Partial Eclipse of the Sun, December 13. Invisible here.

VI.—A Total Eclipse of the Moon, December 27. Visible generally throughout North and South America, Europe, Asia and Africa. Occurring as follows:

STANDARD	EASTERN	CENTRAL	MOUNTAIN	PACIFIC
Moon enters Penumbra....	27d. 3h. 33m. A.	27d. 2h. 33m. A.	27d. 1h. 33m. A.	27d. 0h. 33m A.
Moon enters Shadow.....	27d. 4h. 48m. A.	27d. 3h. 48m. A.	27d. 2h. 48m. A.	27d. 1h. 48m. A.
Total Eclipse begins.....	27d. 5h. 58m. A.	27d. 4h. 58m. A.	27d. 3h. 58m. A.	27d. 2h. 58m. A.
Middle of Eclipse.....	27d. 6h. 42m. A.	27d. 5h. 42m. A.	27d. 4h. 42m. A.	27d. 3h. 42m. A.
Total Eclipse ends.....	27d. 7h. 27m. A.	27d. 6h. 27m. A.	27d. 5h. 27m. A.	27d. 4h. 27m. A.
Moon leaves Shadow.....	27d. 8h. 36m. A.	27d. 7h. 36m. A.	27d. 6h. 36m. A.	27d. 5h. 36m. A.
Moon leaves Penumbra....	27d. 9h. 51m. A.	27d. 8h. 51m. A.	27d. 7h. 51m. A.	27d. 6h. 51m. A.

First contact of shadow 112 degrees from North point of the Moon's limb toward the East. Magnitude of Eclipse — 1.384 (Moon's diameter — 1.0).

THE FOUR SEASONS.

SEASON.	*Begins.*	*Lasts.*	D.	H.	M.
Winter	December 21, 1897, 7:12 A.M.		89	0	54
Spring	March 20, 1898, 8:06 A.M.		92	20	01
Summer	June 21, 1898, 4:07 A.M.		93	14	28
Autumn	September 22, 1898, 6:35 P.M.		89	18	24
Winter	December 21, 1898, 0:59 P.M.	Common Year,	365	5	47

EMBER DAYS.

March	2, 4, 5	September	21, 23, 24
June	1, 3, 4	December	14, 16, 17

MORNING AND EVENING STARS.

MERCURY will be Morning Star about January 29, May 28, and September 21; and Evening Star about April 10, August 9, and December 3.

MARS will be Morning Star all through this year.

VENUS will be Morning Star until February 15; then Evening Star until December 1; and then Morning Star the rest of the year.

JUPITER will be Morning Star till March 25; then Evening Star till October 13; and then Morning Star the rest of the year.

CHURCH DAYS AND CYCLES OF TIME.

Epiphany	Jan. 6	Whit Sunday	May 29
Septuagesima Sunday	Feb. 6	Trinity Sunday	June 5
Sexagesima Sunday	Feb. 13	Corpus Christi	June 9
Quinquagesima Sunday	Feb. 20	Hebrew New Year (5659)	Sept. 17
Ash Wednesday	Feb. 23	First Sunday in Advent	Nov. 27
Quadragesima Sunday	Feb. 27	Christmas	Dec. 25
Purim	Mar. 8	Dominical Letter	B
Mid-Lent Sunday	Mar. 20	Solar Cycle	3
Palm Sunday	Apr. 3	Lunar Cycle (or Golden Number)	18
Good Friday	Apr. 8	Roman Indiction	11
Easter Sunday	Apr. 10	Epact (Moon's Age, Jan. 1)	7
Low Sunday	Apr. 17	Julian Period	6611
Rogation Sunday	May 15	Year of the World (Septuagint)	7406-7407
Ascension Day	May 19	Dionysian Period	227

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Moon's Phases.

1898.		D.	EASTERN TIME.	CENTRAL TIME.	MOUNTAIN TIME.	PACIFIC TIME.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
January.	Full Moon....	7	7 24 eve.	6 24 eve.	5 24 eve.	4 24 eve.
	Last Quarter.	15	10 44 morn.	9 44 morn.	8 44 morn.	7 44 morn.
	New Moon...	22	2 25 morn.	1 25 morn.	0 25 morn.	11 25 eve.*
	First Quarter.	29	9 33 morn.	8 33 morn.	7 33 morn.	6 33 morn.
						*21st.
February	Full Moon....	6	1 24 eve.	0 24 eve.	11 24 morn.	10 24 morn.
	Last Quarter.	13	7 35 eve.	6 35 eve.	5 35 eve.	4 35 eve.
	New Moon...	20	2 41 eve.	1 41 eve.	0 41 eve.	11 41 morn.
	First Quarter.	28	6 13 morn.	5 13 morn.	4 13 morn.	3 13 morn.
March.	Full Moon....	8	4 29 morn.	3 29 morn.	2 29 morn.	1 29 morn.
	Last Quarter.	15	2 48 morn.	1 48 morn.	0 48 morn.	11 48 eve*
	New Moon...	22	3 37 morn.	2 37 morn.	1 37 morn.	0 37 morn.
	First Quarter.	30	2 40 morn.	1 40 morn.	0 40 morn.	11 40 eve.†
						*14th. †29th.
April.	Full Moon....	6	4 20 eve.	3 20 eve.	2 20 eve.	1 20 eve.
	Last Quarter.	13	9 28 morn.	8 28 morn.	7 28 morn.	6 28 morn.
	New Moon...	20	5 21 eve.	4 21 eve.	3 21 eve.	2 21 eve.
	First Quarter.	28	9 5 eve.	8 5 eve.	7 5 eve.	6 5 eve.
May.	Full Moon....	6	1 34 morn.	0 34 morn.	11 34 eve.*	10 34 eve.*
	Last Quarter.	12	4 36 eve.	3 36 eve.	2 36 eve.	1 36 eve.
	New Moon...	20	7 58 morn.	6 58 morn.	5 58 morn.	4 58 morn.
	First Quarter.	28	0 14 eve.	11 14 morn.	10 14 morn.	9 14 morn.
					*5th.	*5th.
June.	Full Moon....	4	9 11 morn.	8 11 morn.	7 11 morn.	6 11 morn.
	Last Quarter.	11	1 4 morn.	0 4 morn.	11 4 eve.*	10 4 eve.*
	New Moon...	18	11 19 eve.	10 19 eve.	9 19 eve.	8 19 eve.
	First Quarter.	26	11 54 eve.	10 54 eve.	9 54 eve.	8 54 eve.
					*10th.	*10th.
July.	Full Moon....	3	4 12 eve.	3 12 eve.	2 12 eve.	1 12 eve.
	Last Quarter.	10	11 43 morn.	10 43 morn.	9 43 morn.	8 43 morn.
	New Moon...	18	2 47 eve.	1 47 eve.	0 47 eve.	11 47 morn.
	First Quarter.	26	8 40 morn.	7 40 morn.	6 40 morn.	5 40 morn.
August.	Full Moon....	1	11 29 eve.	10 29 eve.	9 29 eve.	8 29 eve.
	Last Quarter.	9	1 13 morn.	0 13 morn.	11 13 eve.*	10 13 eve.*
	New Moon...	17	5 34 morn.	4 34 morn.	3 34 morn.	2 34 morn.
	First Quarter.	24	3 32 eve	2 32 eve.	1 32 eve.	0 32 eve.
	Full Moon....	31	7 51 morn.	6 51 morn.	5 51 morn.	4 51 morn.
					*8th.	*8th.
September	Last Quarter.	7	5 51 eve.	4 51 eve.	3 51 eve.	2 51 eve.
	New Moon...	15	7 10 eve.	6 10 eve.	5 10 eve.	4 10 eve.
	First Quarter.	22	9 39 eve.	8 39 eve.	7 39 eve.	6 39 eve.
	Full Moon....	29	6 10 eve.	5 10 eve.	4 10 eve.	3 10 eve.
October.	Last Quarter.	7	1 5 eve.	0 5 eve.	11 5 morn.	10 5 morn.
	New Moon...	15	7 37 morn.	6 37 morn.	5 37 morn.	4 37 morn.
	First Quarter.	22	4 9 morn.	3 9 morn.	2 9 morn.	1 9 morn.
	Full Moon...	29	7 18 morn.	6 18 morn.	5 18 morn.	4 18 morn.
November.	Last Quarter.	6	9 28 morn.	8 28 morn.	7 28 morn.	6 28 morn.
	New Moon...	13	7 20 eve.	6 20 eve.	5 20 eve.	4 20 eve.
	First Quarter	20	0 5 eve.	11 5 morn.	10 5 morn.	9 5 morn.
	Full Moon....	27	11 39 eve.	10 39 eve.	9 39 eve.	8 39 eve.
December	Last Quarter.	6	5 6 morn.	4 6 morn.	3 6 morn.	2 6 morn.
	New Moon...	13	6 43 morn.	5 43 morn.	4 43 morn.	3 43 morn.
	First Quarter.	19	10 22 eve.	9 22 eve.	8 22 eve.	7 22 eve.
	Full Moon...	27	6 39 eve.	5 39 eve.	4 39 eve.	3 39 eve.

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1st MONTH. JANUARY. 31 DAYS.

Day of Year.	Day Mo.	Day of Week.	AMERICAN HISTORY.	Chicago, Ia., Neb., N.Y., Pa., S.Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S
				H.M.	H.M.	H. M.	H.M.	H.M.	H. M.	H.M.	H.M.	H. M
1	1	Sat.	Slaves emancipated, 1863	7 29	4 38	1 54	7 19	4 48	1 49	7 40	4 26	2 1
2	2	SUN.	Bragg defeated, 1862.	7 29	4 39	2 56	7 19	4 49	2 50	7 40	4 27	3 7
3	3	Mo.	Battle of Princeton, 1777.	7 29	4 40	3 58	7 19	4 50	3 50	7 40	4 28	4 10
4	4	Tu.	Battle of Stone River, 1863.	7 29	4 41	4 56	7 19	4 51	4 48	7 40	4 29	5 9
5	5	We.	Arnold burns Richmond, 1781.	7 29	4 42	5 52	7 19	4 52	5 43	7 40	4 30	6 5
6	6	Th.	Great earthquake in N.E.,1663,	7 29	4 43	6 41	7 19	4 53	6 32	7 40	4 31	6 54
7	7	Fri.	Battle Springfield, Mo., 1863.	7 29	4 44	rises	7 19	4 54	rises	7 40	4 32	rises
8	8	Sat.	Battle of New Orleans, 1815.	7 29	4 45	5 30	7 19	4 55	5 37	7 40	4 33	5 21
9	9	SUN.	Ft.Sunbury,Ga.,captured, 1779.	7 29	4 46	6 33	7 19	4 56	6 40	7 39	4 35	6 27
10	10	Mo.	Florida seceded, 1861.	7 28	4 47	7 40	7 19	4 57	7 44	7 39	4 36	7 36
11	11	Tu.	Alabama seceded, 1861	7 28	4 48	8 47	7 19	4 58	8 50	7 39	4 37	8 46
12	12	We.	Lincoln's 1st speech in cg., 1848.	7 28	4 50	9 53	7 18	4 59	9 53	7 38	4 39	9 54
13	13	Th.	Ft. Fisher attacked, 1865	7 28	4 51	11 2	7 18	5 0	10 59	7 38	4 40	11 5
14	14	Fri.	Gen. Braddock sails, 1755.	7 27	4 52	morn	7 18	5 1	morn	7 37	4 42	morn
15	15	Sat.	Ft. Fisher captured, 1865.	7 26	4 54	0 15	7 18	5 2	0 10	7 37	4 42	0 22
16	16	SUN.	Amnesty bill passed, 1872.	7 26	4 55	1 30	7 17	5 3	1 23	7 36	4 43	1 38
17	17	Mo.	Morgan defeats Tarleton,1781.	7 25	4 56	2 45	7 17	5 4	2 38	7 35	4 44	2 56
18	18	Tu.	Battle of Fredericktown,1813.	7 25	4 57	4 1	7 16	5 5	3 51	7 35	4 45	4 13
19	19	We.	Battle of Mill Springs, 1862.	7 24	4 59	5 13	7 16	5 6	5 3	7 34	4 46	5 26
20	20	Th.	Battle of Somerset, N. J., 1777.	7 23	5 0	6 12	7 15	5 7	6 3	7 34	4 48	6 25
21	21	Fri.	Jackson enters N.Orleans,1813.	7 22	5 1	7 2	7 15	5 8	6 55	7 33	4 50	7 13
22	22	Sat.	Stone fleet sunk Charl'st'n,1861	7 21	5 2	sets	7 14	5 10	sets	7 32	4 51	sets
23	23	SUN.	Massacre River Rasin, 1813.	7 21	5 4	7 0	7 14	5 11	7 4	7 31	4 52	6 56
24	24	Mo.	Rhoddy driv'n fr'm Tenn.,1864	7 20	5 5	8 15	7 13	5 12	8 18	7 30	4 54	8 14
25	25	Tu.	Orizaba taken, 1848.	7 19	5 7	9 24	7 13	5 13	9 24	7 29	4 55	9 26
26	26	We.	Webster's reply to Hayne,1830	7 18	5 8	10 33	7 12	5 14	10 29	7 28	4 57	10 37
27	27	Th.	New Providence taken, 1778.	7 18	5 9	11 40	7 11	5 15	11 35	7 27	4 58	11 47
28	28	Fri.	First nat'l bank at Phila., 1783.	7 17	5 11	morn	7 10	5 16	morn	7 26	4 59	morn
29	29	Sat.	British take Augusta,Ga., 1779.	7 16	5 12	0 46	7 10	5 17	0 38	7 25	5 1	0 54
30	30	SUN.	Constitution amended, 1865.	7 15	5 13	1 49	7 9	5 19	1 41	7 24	5 2	1 59
31	31	Mo.	Naval battle off Charl'st'n,1863.	7 14	5 14	2 48	7 8	5 20	2 39	7 23	5 4	3 0

2d MONTH. FEBRUARY. 28 DAYS.

Day of Year.	Day Mo.	Day of Week.	AMERICAN HISTORY.	Chicago, Ia., Neb., N.Y., Pa., S.Wis. S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, Minn., Or. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
				H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.
32	1	Tu.	Battle of Cowan's Ford, 1781.	7 13	5 15	3 44	7 7	5 21	3 36	7 22	5 6	3 57
33	2	We.	Mexican cession of 1848.	7 12	5 16	4 37	7 6	5 22	4 27	7 20	5 8	4 49
34	3	Th.	Battle of Dover, 1862	7 10	5 17	5 22	7 5	5 23	5 13	7 18	5 10	5 33
35	4	Fri.	Clinton reaches N. Y., 1776.	7 9	5 19	6 2	7 4	5 24	5 54	7 17	5 11	6 13
36	5	Sat.	Med'ling w'h sl'v'ry ill'gal,1836	7 8	5 20	6 35	7 4	5 25	6 28	7 16	5 13	6 44
37	6	SUN.	Treaty with France. 1778.	7 7	5 21	rises	7 3	5 27	rises	7 14	5 14	rises
38	7	Mo.	Jeff Davis' case dismissed,1869.	7 6	5 23	6 37	7 2	5 28	6 41	7 13	5 16	6 35
39	8	Tu.	Conf'derate gov't formed,1861.	7 5	5 24	7 47	7 1	5 29	7 47	7 11	5 17	7 48
40	9	We.	Conf'derate congress met, 1861	7 4	5 26	8 52	6 59	5 30	8 50	7 10	5 19	8 55
41	10	Th.	Battle Hornet & Resolute,1813.	7 3	5 27	10 5	6 58	5 31	10 1	7 8	5 20	10 11
42	11	Fri.	Lincoln left for Wash'n, 1861.	7 1	5 28	11 20	6 57	5 32	11 13	7 7	5 21	11 28
43	12	Sat.	First fugitive slave law, 1793.	7 0	5 30	morn	6 56	5 34	morn	7 5	5 23	morn
44	13	SUN.	Massacre of Glencoe, 1691.	6 59	5 31	0 34	6 55	5 35	0 27	7 4	5 24	0 44
45	14	Mo.	Pickens routs the British,1778.	6 58	5 32	1 47	6 54	5 36	1 39	7 3	5 26	1 59
46	15	Tu.	Battle of Ft. Donelson, 1862.	6 56	5 33	2 59	6 52	5 37	2 50	7 0	5 27	3 12
47	16	We.	Hessian troops hired. 1776	6 54	5 34	4 1	6 51	5 38	3 52	6 59	5 29	4 13
48	17	Th.	Treaty of Ghent ratified, 1815.	6 53	5 36	4 52	6 50	5 39	4 44	6 57	5 30	5 4
49	18	Fri.	Lee com.-in-chief, 1864.	6 51	5 37	5 35	6 49	5 40	5 28	6 56	5 32	5 45
50	19	Sat.	First nat'l thanksgiving, 1795.	6 50	5 39	6 8	6 47	5 42	6 2	6 54	5 33	6 16
51	20	SUN.	Braddock arrives in Va., 1755.	6 49	5 40	sets	6 46	5 43	sets	6 52	5 35	sets
52	21	Mo.	Silver remonetized, 1878.	6 47	5 41	7 6	6 44	5 44	7 6	6 51	5 36	7 7
53	22	Tu.	Battle of Ogdensburg, 1813.	6 46	5 43	8 10	6 43	5 45	8 8	6 49	5 38	8 13
54	23	We.	Battle of Buena Vista, 1847.	6 45	5 44	9 20	6 42	5 46	9 16	6 48	5 39	9 25
55	24	Th.	Johnson impeached, 1868.	6 43	5 45	10 29	6 41	5 47	10 22	6 46	5 41	10 37
56	25	Fri.	Conscription bill passed, 1863.	6 41	5 47	11 33	6 39	5 48	11 26	6 44	5 42	11 43
57	26	Sat.	Nashville surrendered, 1862.	6 39	5 48	morn	6 38	5 49	morn	6 42	5 43	morn
58	27	SUN.	Battle of Morris Neck, 1776.	6 38	5 49	0 35	6 37	5 50	0 27	6 41	5 45	0 47
59	28	Mo.	Private'r Nashville dest'd,1863	6 36	5 51	1 33	6 35	5 51	1 25	6 40	5 46	1 46

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3d MONTH. MARCH. 31 DAYS.

March was named from Mars, the god of war. It was the first month of the Roman year.

AMERICAN HISTORY.

Day of Year.	Day Mo.	Day of Week.		Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S.Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R.& S.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R.& S.	St. Paul, N.E. Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, Minn., Or. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R.& S.
				H.M.	H.M.	H. M.	H.M.	H.M.	H. M.	H.M.	H.M.	H. M.
60	1	Tu.	Articl's of confed. ratifi'd. 1781	6 36	5 50	2 28	6 33	5 53	2 19	6 39	5 47	2 41
61	2	We.	Grant made lieut.-gen., 1864.	6 35	5 51	3 15	6 31	5 54	3 7	6 37	5 49	3 28
62	3	Th.	Battle of Brier Creek, 1779.	6 33	5 52	3 56	6 29	5 55	3 49	6 35	5 51	4 8
63	4	Fri.	First congress meets, 1789.	6 32	5 54	4 33	6 28	5 56	4 26	6 33	5 52	4 43
64	5	Sat.	Boston massacre, 1770.	6 30	5 55	5 4	6 27	5 57	4 57	6 31	5 54	5 12
65	6	SUN.	Battle of Pea Ridge, 1862.	6 29	5 56	5 29	6 25	5 58	5 24	6 29	5 55	5 35
66	7	Mo.	Bible society formed, 1804.	6 27	5 56	5 52	6 24	5 59	5 49	6 27	5 56	5 55
67	8	Tu.	Stamp act passed, 1776.	6 26	5 59	rises	6 22	6 0	rises	6 25	5 58	rises
68	9	We.	Monitor-Merrimac battle, 1862.	6 24	6 0	7 52	6 21	6 2	7 48	6 23	5 59	7 55
69	10	Th.	M'Clel'n crosses Potomac, 1862	6 23	6 1	9 8	6 19	6 3	9 2	6 21	6 1	9 14
70	11	Fri.	Confed. constit'n adopted, 1861.	6 21	6 2	10 24	6 17	6 4	10 16	6 19	6 2	10 33
71	12	Sat.	Grant made com.-in-chief, 1864	6 19	6 3	11 38	6 16	6 5	11 30	6 17	6 4	11 50
72	13	SUN.	Red river expedition, 1864	6 17	6 4	morn	6 14	6 6	morn	6 15	6 5	morn
73	14	Mo.	Newbern captured, 1862.	6 15	6 5	0 50	6 13	6 7	0 41	6 14	6 6	1 3
74	15	Tu.	Island No. 10 bombarded, 1861.	6 13	6 7	1 55	6 11	6 8	1 46	6 12	6 7	2 8
75	16	We.	Battle of Guilford, 1781.	6 11	6 8	2 49	6 10	6 9	2 40	6 10	6 8	3 1
76	17	Th.	Boston evacuated, 1776.	6 9	6 9	3 32	6 8	6 9	3 25	6 8	6 9	3 43
77	18	Fri.	Stamp act repealed, 1776	6 7	6 10	4 7	6 6	6 10	4 0	6 6	6 11	4 15
78	19	Sat.	Patent for Conn. issued, 1631.	6 5	6 11	4 36	6 5	6 11	4 30	6 4	6 12	4 42
79	20	SUN.	Washington ent'rs Boston, 1776	6 2	6 12	5 0	6 3	6 12	4 57	6 2	6 14	5 3
80	21	Mo.	Battle of Henderson, 1864.	6 0	6 14	5 20	6 2	6 13	5 20	6 0	6 15	5 21
81	22	Tu.	Stamp act signed, 1765.	5 59	6 15	sets	6 0	6 14	sets	5 58	6 16	sets
82	23	We.	Battle of Winchester, 1862.	5 57	6 16	8 11	5 58	6 15	8 5	5 56	6 17	8 18
83	24	Th.	Attack on Peekskill, 1777.	5 55	6 17	9 17	5 57	6 16	9 10	5 55	6 18	9 25
84	25	Fri.	Hudson river discovered, 1609.	5 53	6 19	10 21	5 55	6 17	10 13	5 53	6 20	10 31
85	26	Sat.	Forrest beat'n at Paducah, 1864	5 51	6 20	11 20	5 54	6 18	11 11	5 51	6 21	11 32
86	27	SUN.	Tanning, Tex., massacre, 1836.	5 50	6 21	morn	5 52	6 19	morn	5 49	6 22	morn
87	28	Mo.	Seminole treaty, 1833.	5 48	6 22	0 16	5 51	6 20	0 8	5 47	6 24	0 29
88	29	Tu.	Vera Cruz capitulates, 1847.	5 46	6 23	1 9	5 49	6 21	1 0	5 45	6 25	1 20
89	30	We.	Battle of Somerset, Ky., 1863.	5 45	6 24	1 52	5 47	6 22	1 43	5 43	6 26	2 4
90	31	Th.	Treasury bldgs burned, 1833.	5 43	6 25	2 30	5 46	6 23	2 22	5 41	6 28	2 41

4th MONTH. APRIL. 30 DAYS.

April was named from *apriere* (to open), the season when buds open.

AMERICAN HISTORY.

Day of Year.	Day Mo.	Day of Week.		Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich. N. Ill., Ind., O. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R.& S.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal. Ind., Ohio. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R.& S.	St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich. N.E. New York, Minn., Or. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R.& S.
				H.M.	H.M.	H. M	H.M.	H.M.	H. M	H.M.	H.M.	H. M.
91	1	Fri.	Battle Five Forks, 1865.	5 44	6 26	3 2	5 44	6 24	2 54	5 40	6 29	3 10
92	2	Sat.	Battle at Selma, Ala., 1865.	5 43	6 28	3 30	5 43	6 25	3 24	5 38	6 30	3 37
93	3	SUN.	Richmond evacuated, 1865.	5 41	6 29	3 53	5 41	6 26	3 49	5 37	6 32	3 57
94	4	Mo.	First newspaper in U. S., 1704.	5 39	6 30	4 13	5 40	6 27	4 11	5 35	6 33	4 15
95	5	Tu.	Yorktown besieged, 1862.	5 37	6 31	4 40	5 38	6 28	4 40	5 33	6 34	4 40
96	6	We.	1st house of rep. organiz'd, 1789.	5 35	6 32	rises	5 37	6 29	rises	5 31	6 35	rises
97	7	Th.	Battle of Shiloh, 1862.	5 33	6 33	8 4	5 35	6 30	7 57	5 29	6 37	8 12
98	8	Fri.	Island No. 10 taken, 1862.	5 32	6 34	9 23	5 34	6 31	9 15	5 28	6 38	9 33
99	9	Sat.	Civil rights bill passed, 1866.	5 30	6 35	10 38	5 32	6 32	10 29	5 26	6 39	10 50
100	10	SUN.	Battle of Ft. Pulaski, 1862.	5 28	6 36	11 46	5 30	6 33	11 37	5 24	6 40	11 59
101	11	Mo.	Ft. Sumter bombarded, 1861.	5 27	6 37	morn	5 29	6 34	morn	5 22	6 41	morn
102	12	Tu.	Lee surrenders, 1865.	5 25	6 38	0 44	5 27	6 34	0 35	5 19	6 42	0 56
103	13	We.	Civil war begins, 1861.	5 24	6 40	1 33	5 26	6 35	1 25	5 18	6 44	1 43
104	14	Th.	Battle of Monks' Corners, 1780.	5 22	6 41	2 10	5 24	6 36	2 2	5 17	6 46	2 24
105	15	Fri.	Lincoln dies, 1865.	5 20	6 42	2 40	5 23	6 37	2 35	5 15	6 47	2 46
106	16	Sat.	Porter passed Vicksburg, 1863.	5 19	6 43	3 4	5 22	6 38	3 0	5 13	6 48	3 7
107	17	SUN.	Death of Franklin, 1790.	5 17	6 44	3 24	5 20	6 39	3 23	5 11	6 49	3 26
108	18	Mo.	Ride of Paul Revere, 1775.	5 15	6 45	3 51	5 19	6 40	3 52	5 10	6 51	3 50
109	19	Tu.	Battle of Lexington, 1775.	5 14	6 47	4 10	5 17	6 41	4 14	5 8	6 52	4 8
110	20	We.	Gen. Lee resigns U. S. A., 1861.	5 12	6 48	4 35	5 16	6 42	4 40	5 6	6 53	4 30
111	21	Th.	Battle of San Jacinto, 1836.	5 11	6 49	sets	5 15	6 43	sets	5 4	6 54	sets
112	22	Fri.	Paul Jones at Whitehav'n, 1778	5 9	6 50	9 9	5 13	6 44	9 1	5 3	6 55	9 20
113	23	Sat.	Battle bet. Lee & Marion, 1781.	5 7	6 51	10 8	5 12	6 45	9 59	5 1	6 56	10 20
114	24	SUN.	Ranger takes the Drake, 1778.	5 6	6 52	11 0	5 11	6 46	10 51	5 0	6 58	11 12
115	25	Mo.	U.S. land office estab'sh'd, 1812.	5 4	6 53	11 47	5 9	6 47	11 38	4 58	6 59	11 58
116	26	Tu.	New Orleans taken, 1862.	5 3	6 54	morn	5 8	6 48	morn	4 56	7 0	morn
117	27	We.	Habeas corpus suspend'd, 1861.	5 2	6 55	0 26	5 7	6 49	0 19	4 55	7 2	0 38
118	28	Th.	Battle of Saugatuck riv'r, 1777.	5 0	6 56	1 0	5 6	6 50	0 53	4 53	7 3	1 10
119	29	Fri.	Md. d'cides ag'nst secess'n, 1861.	4 59	6 58	1 29	5 4	6 51	1 22	4 52	7 4	1 37
120	30	Sat.	Washington inaugurated 1789.	4 57	6 59	1 54	5 3	6 52	1 50	4 51	7 6	1 59

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5th MONTH. MAY. 31 DAYS.

May is from the Latin *Maius*, the growing month.

AMERICAN HISTORY.

Day of Year.	Day Mo.	Day of Week.		Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich. N. Ill., Ind., O. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	St. Paul, N.E. Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, Minn., Or. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
				H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
121	1	SUN.	Battle of Port Gibson, 1863.	4 56	6 59	2 15	5 2	6 53	2 12	4 48	7 0	2 17
122	2	Mo.	Battle of Chancellorsville, 1863	4 54	7 0	2 37	5 1	6 54	2 37	4 47	7 7	2 38
123	3	Tu.	First call for 3-year men, 1861.	4 53	7 1	3 2	4 50	6 55	3 5	4 46	7 8	3 1
124	4	We.	Grant crosses the Rapid'n, 1864	4 51	7 2	3 26	4 58	6 56	3 30	4 45	7 10	3 22
125	5	Th.	Yorktown evacuated, 1862.	4 50	7 3	3 55	4 57	6 57	4 1	4 43	7 11	3 49
126	6	Fri.	Ark. and Tenn. secede, 1861.	4 49	7 4	rises	4 56	6 58	rises	4 42	7 12	rises
127	7	Sat.	Baton Rouge, La., capt'r'd, 1862	4 48	7 5	9 30	4 55	6 59	9 21	4 40	7 13	9 43
128	8	SUN.	Battle of Palo Alto, 1846.	4 47	7 6	10 35	4 54	7 0	10 26	4 39	7 15	10 47
129	9	Mo.	Battle of Resaca, Mex., 1846.	4 46	7 7	11 28	4 53	7 1	11 20	4 37	7 16	11 40
130	10	Tu.	Jeff Davis captured, 1865.	4 45	7 8	morn	4 52	7 2	morn	4 36	7 17	morn
131	11	We.	Battle of Charl'st'n Neck, 1779.	4 44	7 9	0 10	4 51	7 3	0 3	4 35	7 18	0 19
132	12	Th.	Crown Point taken, 1775.	4 43	7 10	0 43	4 50	7 4	0 37	4 34	7 19	0 50
133	13	Fri.	War declar'd ag'nst Mex., 1846	4 42	7 11	1 8	4 49	7 5	1 4	4 33	7 21	1 13
134	14	Sat.	Cape Cod discovered, 1602.	4 41	7 12	1 30	4 48	7 6	1 28	4 31	7 22	1 32
135	15	SUN.	Ft. Granby taken, 1781.	4 40	7 13	1 52	4 47	7 6	1 53	4 30	7 23	1 52
136	16	Mo.	Lincoln nominated, 1860.	4 39	7 14	2 15	4 46	7 7	2 19	4 29	7 24	2 14
137	17	Tu.	First national fast, 1776.	4 38	7 15	2 38	4 45	7 8	2 43	4 28	7 25	2 35
138	18	We.	Grant invests Vicksburg, 1863.	4 37	7 16	3 5	4 45	7 9	3 10	4 27	7 26	2 59
139	19	Th.	The "dark day," 1780.	4 36	7 18	3 35	4 44	7 10	3 42	4 26	7 28	3 27
140	20	Fri.	Mecklenburg declaration, 1577	4 35	7 19	sets	4 43	7 11	sets	4 25	7 28	sets
141	21	Sat.	Ft. Galphin taken, 1781.	4 34	7 20	8 55	4 42	7 12	8 46	4 24	7 29	9 7
142	22	SUN.	Brooks assaults Sumner, 1850.	4 33	7 21	9 43	4 42	7 12	9 33	4 24	7 30	9 54
143	23	Mo.	Settlem'nt at Jamestown, 1607.	4 32	7 22	10 25	4 41	7 13	10 17	4 23	7 31	10 36
144	24	Tu.	Banks evac's Strasburg, 1862.	4 31	7 23	11 1	4 41	7 14	10 54	4 22	7 32	11 11
145	25	We.	Battle of Spottsylvania, 1864.	4 31	7 24	11 31	4 40	7 14	11 24	4 21	7 33	11 39
146	26	Th.	Last confeds. surrender, 1865.	4 30	7 25	11 57	4 39	7 15	11 52	4 20	7 34	morn
147	27	Fri.	Fts. Erie & George aban'd, 1813.	4 30	7 26	morn	4 39	7 16	morn	4 20	7 35	0 3
148	28	Sat.	Battle of Dallas, Ga., 1864.	4 29	7 26	0 19	4 38	7 16	0 15	4 19	7 36	0 23
149	29	SUN.	Battle of Waxhaw, 1780.	4 28	7 27	0 39	4 37	7 17	0 38	4 18	7 37	0 41
150	30	Mo.	Corinth taken, 1862.	4 28	7 28	1 3	4 37	7 18	1 5	4 17	7 38	1 3
151	31	Tu.	Battle of Fair Oaks, 1862.	4 27	7 28	1 25	4 36	7 19	1 29	4 16	7 39	1 23

6th MONTH. JUNE. 30 DAYS.

June traced to Juno, the queen of heaven, who was thought to preside over marriages.

AMERICAN HISTORY.

Day of Year.	Day Mo.	Day of Week.		Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S Mich. N. Ill., Ind. O. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	St. Louis, S Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	St Paul, N.E. Wis and Mich., N.E. New York, Minn., Or. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
				H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
152	1	We.	Battle of Cold Harbor, 1864.	4 27	7 29	1 51	4 36	7 19	1 57	4 16	7 40	1 46
153	2	Th.	Battle Lake Champlain, 1813.	4 26	7 30	2 23	4 36	7 20	2 29	4 15	7 40	2 15
154	3	Fri.	Lee assumes command, 1862.	4 25	7 31	3 4	4 35	7 21	3 12	4 15	7 41	2 55
155	4	Sat.	War declar'd ag'nst Mex. 1842	4 25	7 31	rises	4 35	7 21	rises	4 15	7 42	rises
156	5	SUN.	Battle of Piedmont, 1864.	4 24	7 32	9 16	4 35	7 22	9 8	4 14	7 43	9 28
157	6	Mo.	Confeds. sur. Memphis, 1862.	4 24	7 32	10 4	4 34	7 23	9 57	4 14	7 43	10 14
158	7	Tu.	Fenians raid Canada, 1866.	4 24	7 33	10 41	4 34	7 23	10 35	4 13	7 44	10 49
159	8	We.	Battle of Chattanooga, 1862.	4 23	7 34	11 12	4 34	7 24	11 7	4 13	7 45	11 17
160	9	Th.	Battle of Big Bethel, 1861.	4 23	7 35	11 35	4 34	7 24	11 32	4 13	7 45	11 37
161	10	Fri.	War d'cl'd ag'nst Tripoli, 1801.	4 23	7 36	11 58	4 34	7 25	11 58	4 13	7 46	11 59
162	11	Sat.	Walker lands in Nicar'g'a, 1855	4 23	7 36	morn	4 34	7 25	morn	4 12	7 47	morn
163	12	SUN.	Grant crosses C'kah'miny, 1864	4 23	7 37	0 22	4 34	7 26	0 24	4 12	7 47	0 21
164	13	Mo.	Fugitive slave law rep'l d, 1863.	4 23	7 37	0 44	4 34	7 26	0 48	4 12	7 47	0 41
165	14	Tu.	National flag adopted, 1777.	4 23	7 37	1 7	4 34	7 26	1 14	4 12	7 48	1 1
166	15	We.	Wash'n takes command, 1775.	4 23	7 37	1 37	4 34	7 27	1 47	4 12	7 48	1 30
167	16	Th.	Mississippi discovered, 1693.	4 23	7 38	2 19	4 34	7 27	2 19	4 12	7 49	2 2
168	17	Fri.	Battle of Bunker Hill, 1775.	4 23	7 38	2 53	4 34	7 27	3 1	4 12	7 49	2 43
169	18	Sat.	Can. evac'd by Am'ric'ns, 1776	4 23	7 38	3 38	4 34	7 28	3 46	4 12	7 49	3 28
170	19	SUN.	War decl'd ag'nst Engl'd, 1812.	4 23	7 38	sets	4 34	7 28	sets	4 12	7 50	sets
171	20	Mo.	Battle of Stony Ferry, 1779.	4 23	7 38	9 2	4 34	7 28	8 53	4 12	7 50	9 12
172	21	Tu.	Petersburg captured, 1864.	4 23	7 39	9 34	4 34	7 28	9 26	4 12	7 50	9 42
173	22	We	Ewell crosses Potomac, 1863.	4 24	7 39	10 0	4 35	7 29	9 55	4 13	7 51	10 7
174	23	Th.	Great Eastern at N. Y., 1860.	4 24	7 39	10 23	4 35	7 29	10 19	4 13	7 51	10 28
175	24	Fri	Harrison warns Tecums'h, 1811	4 24	7 39	10 43	4 35	7 29	10 41	4 13	7 51	10 45
176	25	Sat.	Custer massacre, 1876.	4 24	7 39	11 9	4 36	7 29	11 9	4 13	7 51	11 10
177	26	SUN.	Seven days' battles began, 1862	4 24	7 39	11 28	4 36	7 29	11 31	4 14	7 51	11 27
178	27	Mo.	Morm'ns mobb'd, Carth'ge, 1857	4 25	7 39	11 51	4 36	7 29	11 55	4 14	7 51	11 48
179	28	Tu.	1st colon'l assembly m'ts, 1619	4 25	7 39	morn	4 37	7 29	morn	4 15	7 51	morn
180	29	We.	Howe reaches Sandy Ho'k, 1776	4 25	7 39	0 19	4 37	7 29	0 26	4 15	7 51	0 13
181	30	Th.	Guiteau hanged, 1882.	4 26	7 39	0 56	4 38	7 29	1 3	4 16	7 51	0 47

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7th MONTH. JULY. 31 DAYS.

July named in honor of Julius Cæsar, who was born on the 12th of July.

AMERICAN HISTORY.

Day of Year.	Day Mo.	Day of Week.		Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N Ill., Ind., O.			St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.			St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York Minn., Or.		
				Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
				H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
182	1	Fri.	Battle of Gettysb'g beg'n, 1863.	4 26	7 39	1 42	4 38	7 29	1 50	4 17	7 50	1 32
183	2	Sat.	Garfield assassinated. 1881.	4 27	7 39	2 39	4 39	7 29	2 48	4 17	7 50	2 28
184	3	SUN.	Massacre of Wyoming, 1778.	4 28	7 39	rises	4 39	7 29	rises	4 18	7 49	rises
185	4	Mo.	Vicksburg surrendered, 1863.	4 28	7 38	8 36	4 40	7 28	8 29	4 19	7 49	8 46
186	5	Tu.	Battle of Carthage, Mo., 1861.	4 29	7 38	9 11	4 40	7 28	9 5	4 19	7 49	9 18
187	6	We.	Battle of Jamestown, 1781.	4 30	7 38	9 36	4 41	7 28	9 33	4 20	7 48	9 40
188	7	Th.	Lincoln's murder'rs hung, 1865	4 30	7 38	9 59	4 41	7 28	9 58	4 21	7 48	10 50
189	8	Fri	Wash'n chosen as capital, 1792	4 31	7 37	10 27	4 42	7 27	10 28	4 21	7 47	10 26
190	9	Sat.	Surrender of Pt. Hudson, 1863.	4 32	7 37	10 48	4 43	7 27	10 52	4 22	7 47	10 46
191	10	SUN.	Fr'nch allies land, N'port, 1780.	4 33	7 37	11 11	4 43	7 27	11 16	4 23	7 46	11 7
192	11	Mo.	Battle of Rich Mountain, 1861.	4 34	7 36	11 39	4 44	7 26	11 47	4 23	7 46	11 33
193	12	Tu.	Norwalk, Conn., burned, 1779.	4 34	7 36	morn	4 45	7 26	morn	4 24	7 45	morn
194	13	We.	Draft riots in N. Y., 1863.	4 35	7 36	0 12	4 45	7 25	0 19	4 25	7 45	0 4
195	14	Th.	Second great fire, Chicago, 1875	4 36	7 35	0 51	4 46	7 25	1 0	4 26	7 44	0 41
196	15	Fri.	Battle of Baylor's Farm, 1864.	4 37	7 35	1 35	4 47	7 24	1 43	4 27	7 44	1 24
197	16	Sat.	Wayne takes Stony Point, 1779.	4 38	7 34	2 25	4 47	7 24	2 33	4 28	7 43	2 15
198	17	SUN.	Emancipation bill signed, 1862.	4 38	7 33	3 21	4 48	7 23	3 29	4 29	7 42	3 11
199	18	Mo.	Maximilian shot, 1867.	4 39	7 32	sets	4 49	7 23	sets	4 30	7 42	sets
200	19	Tu.	Morgan defeated, 1863.	4 40	7 31	8 6	4 50	7 22	7 59	4 31	7 41	8 13
201	20	We.	Confed. cong. Richmond, 1861.	4 41	7 31	8 29	4 51	7 21	8 25	4 32	7 40	8 35
202	21	Th.	Battle of Bull Run, 1861.	4 42	7 30	8 50	4 51	7 21	8 47	4 33	7 39	8 52
203	22	Fri.	Gen. M'Clell'n takes com., 1861	4 43	7 29	9 9	4 52	7 20	9 9	4 34	7 38	9 10
204	23	Sat.	Gen. Grant dies, 1885.	4 44	7 28	9 34	4 53	7 19	9 36	4 35	7 37	9 33
205	24	SUN.	Mormons arrive in Utah, 1847.	4 45	7 27	9 56	4 54	7 19	10 0	4 36	7 36	9 53
206	25	Mo.	Battle of Lundy's Lane, 1814.	4 46	7 26	10 20	4 55	7 18	10 27	4 37	7 35	10 15
207	26	Tu.	Halleck sup's McClellan, 1862.	4 47	7 25	10 53	4 56	7 17	10 59	4 38	7 34	10 45
208	27	We.	Atlantic cable laid, 1866.	4 48	7 24	11 33	4 56	7 17	11 41	4 39	7 33	11 23
209	28	Th.	Battle at Atlanta, 1864.	4 49	7 23	morn	4 57	7 16	morn	4 41	7 32	morn
210	29	Fri.	The Alabama starts out, 1862.	4 50	7 22	0 24	4 58	7 15	0 33	4 42	7 31	0 14
211	30	Sat.	Petersb'g mine explod'd, 1864.	4 51	7 21	1 25	4 59	7 15	1 34	4 43	7 30	1 15
212	31	SUN.	Lafayette made maj.-gen., 1777	4 52	7 20	2 38	5 0	7 13	2 47	4 44	7 28	2 28

8th MONTH. AUGUST. 31 DAYS.

August was named in honor of Augustus Cæsar, he having been made consul in this month.

AMERICAN HISTORY.

Day of Year.	Day Mo.	Day of Week.		Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O.			St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.			St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York Minn., Or.		
				Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S
				H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
213	1	Mo.	Clerm'nt's trip on Huds'n, 1807	4 53	7 19	rises	5 1	7 11	rises	4 45	7 27	rises
214	2	Tu.	Battle of Ft. Stephenson, 1813.	4 54	7 18	7 36	5 2	7 10	7 32	4 47	7 26	7 42
215	3	We.	Col'mbus sails from Sp'n, 1492.	4 55	7 17	8 0	5 3	7 9	7 58	4 48	7 24	8 2
216	4	Th.	Col. Isaac Hayne hang'd, 1781.	4 56	7 16	8 29	5 3	7 8	8 29	4 49	7 23	8 30
217	5	Fri.	Farrag't ent'rs M'bile bay, 1864	4 57	7 15	8 51	5 4	7 6	8 54	4 50	7 22	8 51
218	6	Sat.	Ram Arkansas explod'd, 1862.	4 58	7 14	9 14	5 5	7 5	9 19	4 51	7 21	9 11
219	7	SUN.	Lafayette departs, 1825.	4 59	7 13	9 41	5 6	7 4	9 48	4 52	7 19	9 35
220	8	Mo.	Battle of Mackinaw, 1814.	5 0	7 12	10 12	5 7	7 3	10 19	4 53	7 18	10 5
221	9	Tu.	Battle of Cedar Mount'n, 1862.	5 1	7 10	10 50	5 8	7 2	10 58	4 54	7 17	10 40
222	10	We.	Battle of Wilson Creek, 1861.	5 2	7 9	11 32	5 9	7 1	11 40	4 56	7 15	11 22
223	11	Th.	Bat. Sulphur Bridge Sps., 1864.	5 3	7 8	morn	5 10	6 59	morn	4 57	7 14	morn
224	12	Fri.	King Philip shot, 1675.	5 4	7 7	0 20	5 11	6 58	0 29	4 58	7 12	0 10
225	13	Sat.	Mosby's atk. on Sheridan, 1864.	5 5	7 6	1 14	5 12	6 57	1 22	4 59	7 11	1 3
226	14	SUN.	Death of Farragut, 1870.	5 6	7 4	2 11	5 12	6 55	2 18	5 0	7 9	2 1
227	15	Mo.	Lafayette visits the U. S., 1824.	5 7	7 3	3 11	5 13	6 54	3 18	5 1	7 7	3 4
228	16	Tu.	Battle of Bennington, 1777.	5 8	7 2	4 13	5 14	6 53	4 19	5 3	7 6	4 7
229	17	We.	Anti-Neb. con. Saratoga, 1854.	5 9	7 0	sets	5 15	6 52	sets	5 4	7 4	sets
230	18	Th.	Panic of 1873 began.	5 10	6 58	7 16	5 16	6 50	7 15	5 5	7 3	7 18
231	19	Fri.	Battle of Bluelicks, Ky., 1782.	5 11	6 56	7 42	5 17	6 49	7 42	5 6	7 1	7 42
232	20	Sat.	Battle of Fallen Timb'rs, 1794.	5 12	6 54	8 1	5 18	6 48	8 5	5 8	6 59	8 0
233	21	SUN.	Lawrence, Kas., sacked, 1863.	5 13	6 53	8 25	5 19	6 46	8 31	5 10	6 57	8 21
234	22	Mo.	Att'ck on Ft. Sumter rep., 1863.	5 14	6 51	8 56	5 20	6 45	9 3	5 11	6 56	8 48
235	23	Tu.	Ft. Morgan surrenders, 1864.	5 15	6 50	9 32	5 21	6 43	9 39	5 12	6 54	9 22
236	24	We.	British capt're Washing'n, 1814	5 16	6 49	10 18	5 22	6 42	10 27	5 13	6 52	10 8
237	25	Th.	Battle Ream's Station, 1864.	5 17	6 47	11 13	5 23	6 40	11 22	5 14	6 50	11 2
238	26	Fri.	Stamp-act riot Boston, 1768.	5 18	6 46	morn	5 23	6 39	morn	5 15	6 48	morn
239	27	Sat.	Battle of Long Island, 1776.	5 19	6 44	0 20	5 24	6 38	0 29	5 17	6 47	0 10
240	28	SUN.	Post-car serv. C. & N. W. Ry, 1864	5 20	6 42	1 33	5 25	6 36	1 41	5 18	6 45	1 25
241	29	Mo.	Second battle Bull Run, 1862.	5 21	6 40	2 52	5 26	6 34	2 58	5 19	6 43	2 46
242	30	Tu.	Americ'ns evacuate R. I., 1778.	5 23	6 38	4 11	5 27	6 33	4 16	5 20	6 41	4 7
243	31	We.	French fleet arrives, 1781.	5 24	6 36	rises	5 28	6 31	rises	5 21	6 39	rises

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9th MONTH. SEPTEMBER. 30 DAYS.

Day of Year.	Day Mo.	Day of Week.	September, from *Septem* (seventh), as it was the seventh Roman month.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S.Wis., S. Mich. N. Ill., Ind., O. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo. Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	St. Paul, N.E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S
			AMERICAN HISTORY.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M
244	1	Th.	Battle of Chantilly, 1862.	5 24	6 35	6 53	5 29	6 30	6 55	5 21	6 39	6 53
245	2	Fri.	Atlanta surrenders, 1864.	5 26	6 33	7 16	5 30	6 28	7 19	5 23	6 36	7 13
246	3	Sat.	Tre'ty of pence, U.S. & G. B., '83	5 27	6 32	7 43	5 31	6 27	7 48	5 24	6 34	7 38
247	4	SUN.	Chicago lighted with gas, 1850.	5 28	6 30	8 12	5 32	6 25	8 18	5 25	6 32	8 5
248	5	Mo.	Lee invades Maryland, 1862.	5 29	6 28	8 48	5 32	6 24	8 55	5 27	6 30	8 39
249	6	Tu.	Mayflower sails, 1620.	5 30	6 26	9 28	5 33	6 22	9 37	5 28	6 28	9 18
250	7	We.	Ft. Wayne captured, 1863.	5 31	6 25	10 14	5 34	6 20	10 22	5 29	6 26	10 3
251	8	Th.	Battle of Molino del Rey, 1847.	5 32	6 23	11 6	5 35	6 19	11 15	5 30	6 24	10 56
252	9	Fri.	Geneva award paid, 1873.	5 33	6 22	morn	5 36	6 17	morn	5 31	6 22	11 52
253	10	Sat.	Perry's vict. in Lake Erie, 1813	5 35	6 19	0 1	5 37	6 16	0 10	5 33	6 20	morn
254	11	SUN.	Battle of Brandywine, 1777.	5 36	6 17	1 0	5 38	6 14	1 7	5 34	6 18	0 52
255	12	Mo.	Battle of Chapultepec, 1841.	5 37	6 15	2 2	5 39	6 13	2 9	5 35	6 16	1 56
256	13	Tu.	Gen. Wolf killed, 1759.	5 38	6 14	3 6	5 40	6 11	3 11	5 36	6 14	3 1
257	14	We	City of Mexico taken, 1847.	5 39	6 12	4 10	5 40	6 10	4 14	5 37	6 12	4 9
258	15	Th.	Delegates adopt const'n, 1787.	5 40	6 10	5 19	5 41	6 8	5 19	5 39	6 11	5 20
259	16	Fri.	Battle of Winchester, 1864.	5 41	6 8	sets	5 42	6 6	sets	5 40	6 9	sets
260	17	Sat.	Battle of Antietam, 1862.	5 42	6 6	6 31	5 43	6 5	6 37	5 41	6 7	6 28
261	18	SUN.	Fugitive slave law signed, 1850	5 43	6 5	6 59	5 44	6 3	7 5	5 42	6 5	6 53
262	19	Mo.	Battle of Iuka, 1862.	5 44	6 3	7 34	5 45	6 1	7 41	5 43	6 3	7 26
263	20	Tu.	Battle of Lexington, Va., 1861.	5 45	6 1	8 17	5 46	6 0	8 26	5 45	6 1	8 7
264	21	We.	Battle of Fisher's Hill, 1864.	5 46	6 0	9 9	5 47	5 58	9 18	5 46	5 59	8 58
265	22	Th.	Arnold's treason, 1780.	5 47	5 58	10 12	5 48	5 57	10 20	5 47	5 57	10 1
266	23	Fri.	Paul Jones' victory, 1779.	5 48	5 56	11 22	5 49	5 55	11 29	5 48	5 55	11 11
267	24	Sat.	Monterey captured, 1846.	5 50	5 54	morn	5 49	5 53	morn	5 49	5 53	morn
268	25	SUN.	Philadelphia captured, 1777.	5 51	5 52	0 35	5 50	5 52	0 43	5 50	5 51	0 29
269	26	Mo.	Harrison leaves Vincen'es, 1811	5 52	5 50	1 50	5 51	5 50	1 56	5 51	5 49	1 45
270	27	Tu.	Battle of Pilot Knob, 1864.	5 53	5 49	3 8	5 52	5 49	3 12	5 51	5 47	3 6
271	28	We.	Detroit retaken, 1813.	5 54	5 47	4 25	5 53	5 47	4 26	5 51	5 45	4 25
272	29	Th.	Andre convicted, 1780.	5 55	5 46	5 32	5 54	5 45	5 30	5 52	5 43	5 34
273	30	Fri.	Congress meets at York, 1777.	5 56	5 44	rises	5 55	5 44	rises	5 53	5 42	rises

10th MONTH. OCTOBER. 31 DAYS.

Day of Year.	Day Mo.	Day of Week.	October was formerly the eighth month, and hence the name from *Octem* (eighth).	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S.Wis., S. Mich. N. Ill., Ind., O. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	St. Paul, N.E. Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, Minn., Or. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
			AMERICAN HISTORY.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
274	1	Sat.	Jacks'n removes U.S.deps, 1833	5 56	5 42	6 10	5 56	5 42	6 16	5 58	5 40	6 4
275	2	SUN.	Andre hung as a spy, 1780.	5 57	5 40	6 44	5 57	5 41	6 51	5 59	5 38	6 36
276	3	Mo.	Harrison at Terre Haute, 1811	5 58	5 39	7 23	5 58	5 39	7 32	6 0	5 36	7 14
277	4	Tu.	Battle of Germantown, 1777.	6 0	5 37	8 7	5 59	5 38	8 16	6 1	5 34	7 57
278	5	We.	Tecumseh killed, 1813.	6 1	5 36	8 56	6 0	5 35	9 5	6 3	5 32	8 46
279	6	Th.	Peace proclaimed, 1783.	6 2	5 34	9 52	6 1	5 34	10 1	6 4	5 30	9 42
280	7	Fri.	Bristol, R. I., bombarded, 1775.	6 3	5 32	10 49	6 2	5 33	10 56	6 5	5 28	10 40
281	8	Sat.	First great Chicago fire, 1871.	6 4	5 31	11 48	6 3	5 32	11 55	6 6	5 26	11 42
282	9	SUN.	Battle of Strasburg, Va., 1864.	6 5	5 29	morn	6 4	5 30	morn	6 7	5 24	morn
283	10	Mo.	Naval academy opened, 1845.	6 7	5 27	0 51	6 5	5 29	0 56	6 9	5 23	0 46
284	11	Tu.	Battle Lake Champlain, 1776.	6 8	5 26	1 55	6 6	5 27	1 59	6 10	5 21	1 52
285	12	We.	Battle of Resaca, Ga., 1864.	6 9	5 24	3 2	6 7	5 26	3 4	6 12	5 19	3 1
286	13	Th.	Battle of Queenstown, 1812.	6 10	5 22	4 7	6 8	5 25	4 6	6 13	5 17	4 9
287	14	Fri.	Declaration of rights, 1774.	6 11	5 21	5 15	6 9	5 23	5 11	6 15	5 15	5 17
288	15	Sat.	Great bank panic, 1857.	6 12	5 19	6 27	6 10	5 21	6 22	6 16	5 14	6 34
289	16	SUN.	Harper's F. arsen'l capt., 1859.	6 13	5 17	sets	6 11	5 20	sets	6 18	5 12	sets
290	17	Mo.	Burgoyne's surrender, 1777.	6 14	5 15	6 15	6 12	5 18	6 22	6 19	5 10	6 5
291	18	Tu.	Treaty with Seminoles, 1820.	6 15	5 14	7 5	6 13	5 17	7 13	6 20	5 8	6 54
292	19	We.	Cornwallis surrenders, 1781.	6 17	5 12	8 5	6 14	5 16	8 14	6 21	5 7	7 55
293	20	Th.	Grant relieves Ros'ner'ns, 1863	6 18	5 11	9 14	6 15	5 14	9 22	6 23	5 5	9 3
294	21	Fri.	Earthquake at San Fran., 1868	6 19	5 9	10 26	6 16	5 13	10 34	6 24	5 4	10 18
295	22	Sat.	Hessians arrive, 1776.	6 20	5 8	11 41	6 17	5 12	11 47	6 25	5 2	11 35
296	23	SUN.	Topeka convent'n meets, 1855.	6 21	5 6	morn	6 18	5 10	morn	6 26	5 0	morn
297	24	Mo.	Zagonyi's ch'ge, Springf'd, 1861	6 22	5 3	0 56	6 19	5 9	1 0	6 28	4 59	0 52
298	25	Tu.	British evacuate R. I., 1779.	6 23	5 2	2 10	6 20	5 8	2 13	6 29	4 57	2 9
299	26	We.	Secession agreed upon, 1860.	6 25	5 0	3 20	6 21	5 6	3 19	6 31	4 56	3 21
300	27	Th.	Ram Albemarle sunk, 1864.	6 26	4 59	4 29	6 22	5 5	4 26	6 32	4 54	4 32
301	28	Fri.	Erie canal completed, 1825.	6 27	4 58	5 40	6 23	5 4	5 35	6 33	4 52	5 46
302	29	Sat.	McClellan dies, 1885.	6 28	4 57	rises	6 24	5 3	rises	6 35	4 51	rises
303	30	SUN.	San Fran. bay discovered, 1769	6 29	4 56	5 18	6 26	5 2	5 26	6 36	4 49	5 9
304	31	Mo.	Gen. Scott retires, 1861.	6 30	4 55	6 1	6 27	5 0	6 10	6 38	4 48	5 52

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11th MONTH. NOVEMBER. 30 DAYS.

November, from *Novem* (nine), as it was formerly the ninth month.

AMERICAN HISTORY.

Day of Year.	Day Mo.	Day of Week.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich. N. Ill., Ind., O. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, Minn., Or. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
305	1	Tu.	6 31	4 55	6 49	6 28	4 59	6 58	6 40	4 47	6 38
306	2	We.	6 33	4 54	7 42	6 29	4 58	7 51	6 42	4 46	7 32
307	3	Th.	6 34	4 52	8 37	6 30	4 57	8 46	6 43	4 44	8 28
308	4	Fri.	6 35	4 51	9 30	6 31	4 56	9 43	6 44	4 43	9 29
309	5	Sat.	6 37	4 50	10 38	6 32	4 55	10 44	6 45	4 41	10 32
310	6	SUN.	6 38	4 48	11 41	6 33	4 54	11 45	6 47	4 40	11 37
311	7	Mo.	6 39	4 47	morn	6 34	4 53	morn	6 48	4 39	morn
312	8	Tu.	6 41	4 46	0 43	6 36	4 52	0 47	6 50	4 38	0 43
313	9	We.	6 42	4 45	1 51	6 37	4 51	1 51	6 52	4 36	1 52
314	10	Th.	6 44	4 44	2 52	6 38	4 50	2 51	6 53	4 35	2 55
315	11	Fri.	6 45	4 42	4 4	6 39	4 49	4 0	6 54	4 34	4 9
316	12	Sat.	6 47	4 41	5 19	6 40	4 48	5 12	6 55	4 33	5 27
317	13	SUN.	6 49	4 40	6 34	6 41	4 48	6 26	6 57	4 32	6 43
118	14	Mo.	6 51	4 38	sets	6 42	4 47	sets	6 58	4 31	sets
319	15	Tu.	6 52	4 37	5 52	6 43	4 46	6 1	7 0	4 30	5 42
320	16	We.	6 53	4 36	7 1	6 44	4 46	7 10	7 2	4 29	6 51
321	17	Th.	6 54	4 35	8 15	6 45	4 45	8 22	7 3	4 28	8 6
322	18	Fri.	6 56	4 34	9 30	6 47	4 44	9 37	7 4	4 27	9 24
323	19	Sat.	6 57	4 34	10 47	6 48	4 44	10 51	7 5	4 26	10 43
324	20	SUN.	6 58	4 33	morn	6 49	4 43	morn	7 7	4 25	morn
325	21	Mo.	6 59	4 32	0 2	6 50	4 42	0 3	7 8	4 24	0 1
326	22	Tu.	7 0	4 31	1 11	6 51	4 42	1 11	7 9	4 24	1 12
327	23	We.	7 1	4 31	2 20	6 52	4 41	2 18	7 11	4 23	2 22
328	24	Th.	7 2	4 30	3 29	6 53	4 41	3 25	7 12	4 22	3 34
329	25	Fri.	7 3	4 30	4 37	6 54	4 40	4 31	7 13	4 22	4 45
330	26	Sat.	7 4	4 30	5 43	6 55	4 40	5 36	7 14	4 21	5 52
331	27	SUN.	7 5	4 30	6 46	6 56	4 39	6 37	7 15	4 20	6 57
332	28	Mo.	7 6	4 29	rises	6 57	4 39	rises	7 16	4 20	rises
333	29	Tu.	7 7	4 29	5 33	6 58	4 39	5 42	7 17	4 19	5 23
334	30	We.	7 8	4 29	6 30	6 59	4 39	6 38	7 18	4 19	6 20

12th MONTH. DECEMBER. 31 DAYS.

December, from *Decem* (ten), the Roman Calender terming it the tenth month.

AMERICAN HISTORY.

Day of Year.	Day Mo.	Day of Week.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, Minn., Or. Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
335	1	Th.	7 9	4 29	7 27	7 0	4 39	7 34	7 19	4 18	7 19
336	2	Fri.	7 10	4 29	8 28	7 1	4 38	8 34	7 20	4 18	8 21
337	3	Sat.	7 11	4 29	9 28	7 2	4 38	9 33	7 22	4 18	9 23
338	4	SUN.	7 12	4 29	10 32	7 3	4 38	10 35	7 24	4 17	10 29
339	5	Mo.	7 13	4 29	11 33	7 4	4 38	11 36	7 25	4 17	11 34
340	6	Tu.	7 14	4 29	morn	7 5	4 38	morn	7 26	4 17	morn
341	7	We.	7 15	4 29	0 37	7 6	4 38	0 36	7 27	4 17	0 38
342	8	Th.	7 16	4 29	1 43	7 6	4 38	1 39	7 28	4 17	1 45
343	9	Fri.	7 17	4 29	2 53	7 7	4 38	2 48	7 29	4 17	2 59
344	10	Sat.	7 18	4 29	4 6	7 8	4 38	3 59	7 30	4 17	4 15
345	11	SUN.	7 19	4 29	5 22	7 9	4 39	5 14	7 31	4 17	5 33
346	12	Mo.	7 20	4 29	6 35	7 9	4 39	6 26	7 32	4 17	6 47
347	13	Tu.	7 21	4 29	sets	7 10	4 39	sets	7 32	4 17	sets
348	14	We.	7 22	4 29	5 52	7 11	4 39	5 59	7 33	4 18	5 42
349	15	Th.	7 23	4 30	7 11	7 12	4 40	7 17	7 34	4 18	7 3
350	16	Fri.	7 23	4 30	8 29	7 12	4 40	8 35	7 35	4 18	8 24
351	17	Sat.	7 24	4 30	9 47	7 13	4 40	9 51	7 35	4 18	9 46
352	18	SUN.	7 24	4 30	11 4	7 13	4 40	11 4	7 36	4 19	11 4
353	19	Mo.	7 25	4 30	morn	7 14	4 41	morn	7 36	4 19	morn
354	20	Tu.	7 25	4 31	0 11	7 14	4 41	0 9	7 37	4 19	0 13
355	21	We.	7 26	4 31	1 21	7 15	4 42	1 17	7 38	4 20	1 26
356	22	Th.	7 26	4 32	2 30	7 15	4 42	2 24	7 38	4 20	2 38
357	23	Fri.	7 26	4 32	3 35	7 16	4 43	3 28	7 39	4 21	3 44
358	24	Sat.	7 27	4 33	4 37	7 16	4 44	4 30	7 39	4 21	4 49
359	25	SUN.	7 27	4 33	5 37	7 17	4 44	5 28	7 40	4 22	5 48
360	26	Mo.	7 27	4 34	6 32	7 17	4 45	6 23	7 40	4 23	6 44
361	27	Tu.	7 28	4 34	rises	7 18	4 45	rises	7 40	4 24	rises
362	28	We.	7 28	4 35	5 18	7 18	4 46	5 26	7 40	4 24	5 10
363	29	Th.	7 28	4 36	6 18	7 18	4 46	6 26	7 40	4 25	6 12
364	30	Fri.	7 29	4 37	7 19	7 19	4 48	7 24	7 40	4 26	7 13
365	31	Sat.	7 29	4 38	8 21	7 19	4 48	8 25	7 40	4 27	8 17

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A Ready-Reference Calendar

For ascertaining any day of the week for any given time within two hundred years from the introduction of the New Style, 1752* to 1952 inclusive.

YEARS 1753 TO 1952.

											Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May.	June	July.	Aug.	Sept.	O t.	Nov.	Dec.
1761	1767	1778	1789	1795		1857	1863	1874	1885	1891	4	7	7	3	5	1	3	6	2	4	7	2
1801	1807	1818	1829	1835	1846	1903	1914	1925	1931	1942												
1762	1773	1779	1790			1858	1869	1875	1886	1897	5	1	1	4	6	2	4	7	3	5	1	3
1802	1813	1819	1830	1841	1847	1909	1915	1926	1937	1943												
1757	1763	1774	1785	1791		1859	1870	1881	1887	1898	6	2	2	5	7	3	5	1	4	6	2	4
1803	1814	1825	1831	1842	1853	1910	1921	1927	1938	1949												
1754	1765	1771	1782	1793	1799																	
1805	1811	1822	1833	1839	1850	1861	1867	1878	1889	1895	2	5	5	1	3	6	1	4	7	2	5	7
					1901	1907	1918	1929	1935	1946												
1755	1766	1777	1783	1794	1800																	
1806	1817	1823	1834	1845	1851	1862	1873	1879	1890	....	3	6	6	2	4	7	2	5	1	3	6	1
					1902	1913	1919	1930	1941	1947												
1758	1769	1775	1786	1797																		
1809	1815	1826	1837	1843	1854	1865	1871	1882	1893	1899	7	3	3	6	1	4	6	2	5	7	3	5
					1905	1911	1922	1933	1939	1950												
1753	1759	1770	1781	1787	1798																	
1810	1821	1827	1838	1849	1855	1866	1877	1883	1894	1900	1	4	4	7	2	5	7	3	6	1	4	6
						1906	1917	1923	1934	1945												
										1951												
											..	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

LEAP YEARS.

1764	1792	1804	1832	1860	1888	1928	.....	7	3	4	7	2	5	7	3	6	1	4	6
1768	1796	1808	1836	1864	1892	1904	1932	5	1	2	5	7	3	5	1	4	6	2	4
1772	.....	1812	1840	1868	1896	1908	1936	3	6	7	3	5	1	3	6	2	4	7	2
1776	.....	1816	1844	1872	.....	1912	1940	1	4	5	1	3	6	1	4	7	2	5	7
1780	.....	1820	1848	1876	.....	1916	1944	6	2	3	6	1	4	6	2	5	7	3	5
1756	1784	1824	1852	1880	.....	1920	1948	4	7	1	4	6	2	4	7	3	5	1	3
1760	1788	1828	1856	1884	.....	1924	1952	2	5	6	2	4	7	2	5	1	3	6	1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Monday.... 1	Tuesday.... 1	Wednesday 1	Thursday.. 1	Friday..... 1	Saturday... 1	*Sunday*.... 1
Tuesday.... 2	Wednesday 2	Thursday.. 2	Friday..... 2	Saturday... 2	*Sunday*.... 2	Monday.... 2
Wednesday 3	Thursday.. 3	Friday..... 3	Saturday... 3	*Sunday*.... 3	Monday.... 3	Tuesday.... 3
Thursday.. 4	Friday..... 4	Saturday... 4	*Sunday*.... 4	Monday.... 4	Tuesday.... 4	Wednesday 4
Friday..... 5	Saturday... 5	*Sunday*.... 5	Monday.... 5	Tuesday.... 5	Wednesday 5	Thursday.. 5
Saturday... 6	*Sunday*.... 6	Monday.... 6	Tuesday.... 6	Wednesday 6	Thursday.. 6	Friday..... 6
Sunday.... 7	Monday.... 7	Tuesday.... 7	Wednesday 7	Thursday.. 7	Friday..... 7	Saturday... 7
Monday.... 8	Tuesday.... 8	Wednesday 8	Thursday.. 8	Friday..... 8	Saturday.. 8	*Sunday*.... 8
Tuesday.... 9	Wednesday 9	Thursday.. 9	Friday..... 9	Saturday... 9	*Sunday*.... 9	Monday.... 9
Wednesday10	Thursday..10	Friday.....10	Saturday...10	*Sunday*....10	Monday....10	Tuesday....10
Thursday..11	Friday.....11	Saturday...11	*Sunday*....11	Monday....11	Tuesday....11	Wednesday11
Friday.....12	Saturday...12	*Sunday*....12	Monday....12	Tuesday....12	Wednesday12	Thursday..12
Saturday..13	*Sunday*....13	Monday....13	Tuesday....13	Wednesday13	Thursday..13	Friday.....13
Sunday....14	Monday....14	Tuesday....14	Wednesday14	Thursday..14	Friday.....14	Saturday...14
Monday....15	Tuesday....15	Wednesday15	Thursday..15	Friday.....15	Saturday...15	*Sunday*....15
Tuesday....16	Wednesday16	Thursday..16	Friday.....16	Saturday...16	*Sunday*....16	Monday....16
Wednesday17	Thursday..17	Friday.....17	Saturday...17	*Sunday*....17	Monday....17	Tuesday....17
Thursday..18	Friday.....18	Saturday...18	*Sunday*....18	Monday....18	Tuesday....18	Wednesday18
Friday.....19	Saturday...19	*Sunday*....19	Monday....19	Tuesday....19	Wednesday19	Thursday..19
Saturday...20	*Sunday*....20	Monday....20	Tuesday....20	Wednesday20	Thursday..20	Friday.....20
Sunday....21	Monday....21	Tuesday....21	Wednesday21	Thursday..21	Friday.....21	Saturday...21
Monday....22	Tuesday....22	Wednesday22	Thursday..22	Friday.....22	Saturday...22	*Sunday*....22
Tuesday....23	Wednesday23	Thursday..23	Friday.....23	Saturday...23	*Sunday*....23	Monday....23
Wednesday24	Thursday..24	Friday.....24	Saturday...24	*Sunday*....24	Monday....24	Tuesday....24
Thursday..25	Friday.....25	Saturday...25	*Sunday*....25	Monday....25	Tuesday....25	Wednesday25
Friday.....26	Saturday...26	*Sunday*....26	Monday....26	Tuesday....26	Wednesday26	Thursday..26
Saturday...27	*Sunday*....27	Monday....27	Tuesday....27	Wednesday27	Thursday..27	Friday.....27
Sunday....28	Monday....28	Tuesday....28	Wednesday28	Thursday..28	Friday.....28	Saturday...28
Monday....29	Tuesday....29	Wednesday29	Thursday..29	Friday.....29	Saturday...29	*Sunday*....29
Tuesday....30	Wednesday30	Thursday..30	Friday.....30	Saturday...30	*Sunday*....30	Monday....30
Wednesday31	Thursday..31	Friday.....31	Saturday...31	*Sunday*....31	Monday....31	Tuesday....31

NOTE.—To ascertain any day of the week first look in the table for the year required and under the months are figures which refer to the corresponding figures at the head of the columns of days below. *For Example:* To know on what day of the week July 4 was in the year 1895, in the table of years look for 1895, and in a parallel line, under July, is figure 1, which directs to column 1, in which it will be seen that July 4 falls on Thursday.

*1752 same as 1772 from Jan. 1 to Sept. 2. From Sept. 14 to Dec. 31 same as 1780 (Sept. 3-13 were omitted).—*This Calendar is from Whitaker's London Almanack, with some revisions.*

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IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, WITH RATE OF DUTY.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 1897, compared with the corresponding period of 1896.
[Abbreviation: n. e. s., not elsewhere specified.]

NOTE.—The new arrangement, combining free and dutiable, is made to conform to the tariff classification which took effect Aug. 28, 1894.

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896. Quant's.	1896. Values.	1897. Quant's.	1897. Values.	Duty.
Agricultural implements.....free.....	.....	$5,922	.....	$11,469	
Animals (No.)—Cattle.....free.....	734	15,091	204	24,360	
Do.....dut.....	217,094	1,494,765	328,773	2,565,497	.....20%
Horses.....free.....	1,070	210,081	699	97,058	
Do.....dut.....	8,921	452,510	6,299	367,750	.....20%
Sheep.....free.....	3,950	42,848	2,382	32,640	
Do.....dut.....	318,742	810,682	403,251	987,028	.....20%
All other, including fowls.....free.....	.....	158,087	.....	146,438	
Do.....dut.....	.....	68,413	.....	64,744	.....20%
Total.....{free.....	.....	426,107	.....	300,496	
Total.....{dut.....	.....	2,826,370	.....	3,995,019	
Horses (free, No.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	74	82,281	16	20,754	
British North America	927	79,467	646	68,639	
Other countries	69	48,333	37	7,665	
Total	1,070	210,081	699	97,058	
Horses (dut., No.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	48	9,792	16	10,391	
British North America	6,511	420,300	4,777	342,720	
Other countries	2,362	22,418	1,506	14,639	
Total	8,921	452,510	6,299	367,750	
Antimony ore, and regulus or metal...free..lbs.	4,087,425	214,290	4,461,608	201,963	
Articles, the growth, product and manufacture of the U. S., returned, n. e. s.....free.....	.....	3,434,790	.....	3,370,047	
Art works.....free.....	.....	4,819,840	.....	4,424,086	
Do.....dut.....	.....	.....	.....	375	.....15%
Art Works (free)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	.....	1,271,135	.....	1,185,569	
France	.....	2,401,258	.....	2,448,713	
Germany	.....	271,499	.....	228,024	
Italy	.....	299,962	.....	301,063	
Other Europe	.....	237,200	.....	156,133	
British North America	.....	316,588	.....	89,946	
Other countries	.....	22,198	.....	14,568	
Total	.....	4,819,840	.....	4,424,086	
Asphaltum or bitumen, crude .....free..tons	93,105	242,704	122,122	335,554	
Bark, hemlock.....free..c'rds	43,965	214,962	28,963	133,051	
Bolting cloths .....free.....	.....	207,461	.....	212,385	
Books, music, maps, engravings, etc..free.....	.....	2,015,404	.....	1,806,476	
Do.....dut.....	.....	1,477,607	.....	1,373,230	.....25%
Books, etc. (free)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	.....	772,853	.....	737,795	
France	.....	260,630	.....	195,098	
Germany	.....	695,317	.....	656,927	
Other Europe	.....	161,488	.....	161,974	
British North America	.....	34,886	.....	35,675	
Other countries	.....	90,230	.....	19,007	
Total	.....	2,015,404	.....	1,806,476	
Books, etc. (dut.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	.....	999,593	.....	915,393	
France	.....	64,784	.....	52,312	
Germany	.....	305,211	.....	295,643	
Other Europe	.....	54,413	.....	41,400	
British North America	.....	25,292	.....	23,656	
China	.....	1,695	.....	2,545	
Japan	.....	22,341	.....	33,554	
Other countries	.....	4,396	.....	8,727	
Total	.....	1,477,607	.....	1,373,230	.....35%
Brass, and manufactures of.....dut.....	.....	159,840	.....	147,130	
Breadstuffs—Barley.....dut...bu.	837,384	317,209	1,271,787	394,749	.....30%
Corn.....dut...bu.	4,338	1,877	6,294	2,070	.....20%
Oats.....dut...bu.	47,506	13,039	46,459	12,071	.....20%
Oatmeal.....dut...lbs.	343,732	19,699	1,525,405	32,742	.....15%
Rye.....dut...bu.	154	291	72	170	.....20%
Wheat.....dut...bu.	2,110,090	1,386,161	1,534,117	1,176,337	.....20%
Wheat flour.....dut..brls.	1,394	6,848	2,250	9,914	.....20%

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896. Quant's.	1896. Values.	1897. Quant's.	1897. Values.	Duty.
All other, and preparations of, etc..free	.....	$257,671	.....	$249,635	
Do.....dut.	.....	773,126	.....	897,075	.....20%
Total	.....	2,780,814	.....	2,774,763	
Bristles (lbs.)—Crude, not sorted, bunched or prepared.....free	726	1,620	630	385	
Sorted, bunched or prepared.....dut.	1,571,804	1,433,728	1,347,270	1,216,794	....7½c lb.
Total	1,572,530	1,435,348	1,347,900	1,217,179	
Brushes.....dut.	.....	753,928	.....	782,802	.....35%
Buttons and button forms.....dut.	.....	1,423,910	.....	950,061	.....10%
Cement, Roman, Portland, etc.....dut...lbs.	1195639053	3,839,321	939,100,866	2,972,350	.8c 100 lbs.
Cement (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	296,867,913	978,260	184,237,053	596,195	
Belgium	296,894,633	789,603	258,312,102	749,174	
France	10,685,697	46,735	12,849,762	37,467	
Germany	546,763,386	1,808,864	464,362,050	1,517,232	
Other Europe	39,673,514	194,469	15,788,463	56,956	
British North America	4,533,511	19,609	2,749,425	11,454	
Other countries	420,000	1,761	802,011	3,872	
Total	1195639653	3,839,321	939,100,866	2,972,350	
Chemicals, Drugs and Dyes—Alizarin and alizarin colors or dyes, etc.....free..lbs.	6,152,776	994,230	6,148,268	1,022,970	
Argal, or argol, or crude tartar.....free..lbs.	28,481,655	2,724,705	23,457,576	1,967,042	
Barks, cinchona, or other, etc.....free..lbs.	2,699,730	165,699	2,532,499	142,512	
Coal-tar colors and dyes.....dut.....	.....	3,075,915	.....	3,196,478	.....25%
Cochineal.....free..lbs.	161,330	50,968	142,261	41,943	
Dyewoods—Logwood.....free.tons	65,756	1,516,855	33,362	611,010	
All other.....free	.....	114,978	.....	119,716	
Extracts and decoctions of.....dut...lbs.	4,839,111	282,689	5,562,264	284,868	.....10%
Total	.....	1,914,522	.....	1,015,594	
Logwood (tons)—Imported from—					
Central America	346	8,832	336	7,535	
Mexico	1,540	42,754	1,219	32,684	
British West Indies	24,298	554,174	7,928	144,740	
Cuba	922	28,658	.....	.....	
Other West Indies	27,905	866,015	23,244	414,554	
Other countries	745	16,422	635	11,697	
Total	65,756	1,516,855	33,362	611,010	
Dyewoods, Extracts of (lbs.)—Imp. from—					
United Kingdom	1,318,856	75,260	923,892	55,772	
France	1,782,090	110,066	1,571,717	99,123	
Germany	1,000,810	44,817	1,946,364	63,850	
Switzerland	309,727	31,114	557,200	44,112	
Other countries	428,128	21,432	563,091	22,011	
Total	4,839,111	282,689	5,562,264	284,868	
Glycerin.....dut...lbs.	21,158,829	1,472,302	12,717,098	1,182,099	.1¾-4½c lb.
Gums (free, lbs.)—Arabic	1,550,823	168,908	686,670	85,807	
Camphor, crude	945,629	328,457	1,469,601	332,748	
Gambier, or terra japonica	32,538,264	1,108,611	31,349,545	959,501	
Shellac	6,056,957	1,210,802	7,151,459	1,082,401	
All other	.....	4,105,333	.....	3,294,790	
Total	.....	6,922,111	.....	5,755,247	
Indigo.....free..lbs.	3,340,001	1,673,170	3,522,076	1,696,641	
Licorice root.....free..lbs.	87,123,461	1,401,748	62,370,337	1,022,650	
Lime, chloride of, or bleaching powder.....free..lbs.	104,053,877	1,579,358	99,274,138	1,375,560	
Mineral waters, all not artificial.....free.gals.	2,190,567	543,744	2,449,334	682,947	
Opium, (lbs.) crude or unmanufactured....free	365,514	683,347	1,072,914	2,184,727	
Prepared for smoking, and other, etc. dut....	98,745	735,134	157,061	1,132,861	....$6 a lb
Opium, Crude (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	49,198	125,579	175,022	393,579	
Other Europe	129,765	253,787	291,750	602,219	
Asia and Oceanica	186,195	303,536	606,142	1,188,929	
Other countries	356	445	.....	.....	
Total	365,514	683,347	1,072,914	2,184,727	
Opium, Prepared (lbs.)—Imported from—					
China	97,698	729,196	152,684	1,113,310	
Other countries	1,047	5,938	4,377	19,551	
Total	98,745	735,134	157,061	1,132,861	
Potash (free, lbs.)—Chlorate of	5,517,913	453,999	5,985,212	458,095	
Muriate of	87,541,870	1,380,989	89,560,413	1,400,603	
Nitrate of, or saltpeter, crude	14,758,974	389,624	19,719,876	408,761	
All other	31,016,176	802,840	25,838,028	632,203	
Total	138,834,933	3,027,302	141,103,529	2,899,662	

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896. Quant's.	1896. Values.	1897. Quant's.	1897. Values.	Duty.
Soda—Caustic.....dut...lbs.	61,713,044	$1,071,169	66,476,152	$1,147,763	....1½c lb.
Nitrate of.....free.tons	127,557	3,870,724	83,331	2,640,389	
Sal soda.....dut...lbs.	17,966,996	94,423	18,875,029	82,695	....½c lb.
Soda ash.....dut...lbs.	251,067,856	1,950,981	162,585,074	1,241,321	....½c lb.
All other salts of.....dut...lbs.	9,090,367	149,248	3,919,339	67,684	....⅝c lb.
Total.....	.....	7,126,545	.....	5,179,852	
Quinia, sulphate of, etc.....free...oz.	3,3 9,818	786,887	3,517,844	582,945	
Sulphur, or brimstone, crude.....free.tons	150,487	1,930,268	130,139	2,183,607	
Sumac, ground.....dut...lbs.	14,432,041	232,570	18,688,635	249,018	.....10%
Vanilla beans.....free..lbs.	235,763	1,013,608	165,001	884,865	
All other.....free.....	.....	5,530,717	.....	5,594,434	
Do.....dut.....	.....	4,728,967	.....	5,057,049	.....10%
Total chemicals, drugs & dyes. { free.....	.....	34,532,468	.....	31,408,867	
Total chemicals, drugs & dyes. { dut.....	.....	13,780,398	.....	13,640,866	
Chicory root, raw, unground.....free. lbs.	15,841,955	210,228	16,930,162	232,494	
Clays or earths of all kinds.....dut..tons	102,094	736,567	99,455	689,456	....$1 ton.
Clocks and Watches and Parts of (dut.)—					
Clocks and parts of.....	.....	524,322	.....	448,600	.....25%
Watches, and watch materials, etc.....	.....	1,096,900	.....	1,118,394	.....25%
Coal, bituminous.....dut..tons	1,243,835	3,559,283	1,283,829	3,540,848	....40c ton
Coal, Bituminous (tons)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	75,129	213,850	54,474	150,919	
Other Europe.....	639	1,568	1,345	3,972	
British North America.....	790,649	2,630,821	836,835	2,641,416	
Mexico.....	72,056	146,813	99,760	218,456	
Japan.....	5,136	10,899	1,575	3,906	
Other Asia and Oceanica.....	299,994	551,827	284,849	508,040	
Other countries.....	232	505	4,991	14,137	
Total.....	1,243,835	3,559,283	1,283,829	3,540,848	
Cocoa, or cacao, crude, etc.....free..lbs.	23,276,597	2,387,078	31,406,612	2,997,866	
Cocoa, Etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	1,894,816	237,298	2,665,693	352,238	
Netherlands.....	782,794	101,072	1,074,195	130,146	
Other Europe.....	45,779	5,910	270,964	31,981	
Central America.....	15,084	1,439	2,150	209	
British West Indies.....	7,527,024	767,351	11,468,956	1,077,278	
Other West Indies.....	669,473	54,221	796,134	76,367	
Brazil.....	3,788,384	365,567	4,330,178	382,620	
Other South America.....	8,417,418	840,000	10,689,194	984,558	
East Indies.....	102,896	11,660	66,833	8,243	
Other countries.....	32,929	2,560	42,915	4,226	
Total.....	23,276,597	2,387,078	31,406,612	2,997,866	
Coffee.....free..lbs.	590,597,915	84,793,124	737,633,838	81,544,384	
Coffee (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	5,571,764	895,343	2,986,695	482,803	
France.....	1,084,725	146,706	466,877	70,108	
Germany.....	2,522,146	378,017	5,636,746	716,993	
Netherlands.....	3,217,603	660,478	2,798,062	507,520	
Other Europe.....	1,806,096	247,494	1,852,439	180,504	
Central America.....	40,318,730	6,763,631	40,968,550	6,038,335	
Mexico.....	22,572,836	3,794,540	28,692,356	4,573,865	
West Indies.....	10,515,361	1,595,188	10,667,133	1,304,722	
Brazil.....	401,333,282	55,082,862	542,857,365	62,792,937	
Other South America.....	66,490,181	10,481,604	80,067,960	11,160,238	
East Indies.....	19,501,991	3,778,875	14,051,884	2,517,892	
Other Asia and Oceanica.....	4,074,529	762,429	5,241,732	878,002	
Africa.....	89,960	14,605	44,791	7,250	
Other countries.....	1,016,821	191,355	1,301,326	223,115	
Total.....	580,597,915	84,793,124	737,633,838	81,544,384	
Copper and Manufactures of—					
Ore and regulus.....free.tons	7,977	331,637	8,421	544,868	
Pigs, bars, ingots, etc.....free..lbs.	12,593,417	1,123,063	11,504,282	999,824	
Manufactures of.....dut.....	.....	72,231	.....	80,814	.....35%
Total, not including ore.....	.....	1,195,314	.....	1,080,638	
Cork wood, or cork bark, unmanfact'd.free.....	.....	1,209,450	.....	1,323,409	
Cotton and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured.....free..lbs.	55,350,520	6,578,212	51,898,926	5,884,262	
Cotton, Unmanufact'd (lbs.) Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	9,520,252	1,189,070	13,536,095	1,471,095	
Other Europe.....	28,687	2,471	23,460	2,132	
South America.....	1,697,519	211,439	908,850	98,779	
East Indies.....	9,360	548	58,120	5,448	
Other Asia and Oceanica.....	458,271	40,174	234,345	17,788	
Africa (Egypt).....	43,574,769	5,129,256	37,025,249	4,277,618	
Other countries.....	61,662	5,254	115,007	11,402	
Total.....	55,350,520	6,578,212	51,898,926	5,884,262	

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896. Quant's.	1896. Values.	1897. Quant's.	1897. Values.	Duty.
Manufactures of (dut.)—Cloth (sq. yds.)—					
Not bleached, dyed, colored, etc.	2,136,627	$179,364	3,177,241	$278,654	...Various
Bleached, dyed, colored, etc.	41,161,822	4,921,060	35,937,975	4,404,025	...Various
Total	43,298,479	5,100,424	39,115,216	4,677,679	
Clothing, ready-made, etc.		2,683,315		2,627,222	...Various
Knit Goods—Stockings, hose		6,190,672		5,596,708	...Various
Laces, edgings, embroideries		10,878,954		12,573,207	...Various
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, etc. lbs.	2,431,855	872,097	1,664,217	647,348	...Various
All other		6,712,072		8,307,164	...Various
Total manufactures		32,437,504		34,429,363	...Various
Cloths, Etc. (sq. yd.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	33,795,027	3,855,141	28,845,397	3,283,173	
France	3,796,933	504,389	4,454,219	582,604	
Germany	2,398,869	365,971	2,741,205	415,101	
Switzerland	3,067,252	352,673	2,980,744	389,362	
Other Europe	25,084	4,420	26,513	3,328	
Japan	204,075	16,028	54,296	5,794	
Other countries	26,296	1,852	3,842	412	
Total	43,298,479	5,100,424	39,115,216	4,677,679	
Other Manuf's of Cotton—Imported from—					
United Kingdom		9,858,786		11,176,712	
Belgium		875,160		420,975	
France		2,745,272		3,102,568	
Germany		7,995,619		8,932,847	
Switzerland		6,100,323		5,902,474	
Other Europe		11,707		77,002	
China		84,407		25,630	
Japan		102,575		73,781	
Other Asia and Oceanica		13,190		21,089	
Other countries		100,101		18,156	
Total		27,337,080		29,751,684	
Earthen, Stone and China Ware (dut.)—China, porcelain, parian, bisque, etc.—					
Not decorated or ornamented		1,804,425		1,513,474	.....25%
Decorated or ornamented		8,314,996		8,087,512	.....30%
All other		486,440		376,380	...Various
Total		10,605,861		9,977,366	
Earthen, Stone and China Ware—Imported from—United Kingdom		4,894,560		4,010,146	
Austria-Hungary		801,775		656,268	
France		1,623,805		1,655,291	
Germany		2,638,453		3,084,040	
Other Europe		62,239		114,181	
Japan		386,733		445,796	
Other countries		198,296		59,547	
Total		10,605,861		9,977,268	
Eggs.....dut..doz.	947,132	88,682	579,681	47,760	....3c doz.
Feathers and downs, crude, not dressed.....free		2,396,804		2,282,908	
Feathers and downs, natur'l, dressed, color'd..dut		859,084		712,610	.....10%
Feathers, flowers, etc., artificial, for millinery use.....dut		1,851,918		2,138,215	.....35%
Fertilizers (free, tons)—Guano	4,875	49,989	7,046	91,582	
Phosphates, crude or native	18,923	150,447	9,931	65,420	
All other		906,390		954,530	
Total		1,106,846		1,111,532	
Fibers, Vegetable, etc., and Manufactures of—					
Unmanufactured (tons)—Flax, and tow of.....free	6,538	1,171,668	7,480	1,256,717	
Flax, hackled.....dut	1,295	632,765	1,710	641,259	
Hemp, and tow of.....free	8,356	1,046,656	5,096	633,288	
Hemp, hackled.....dut	94	22,847	24	6,569	.....1c lb.
Istle or Tampico fiber.....free	12,207	717,585	6,313	335,841	
Jute and jute butts.....free	88,992	2,001,206	68,550	1,640,484	
Manilla.....free	47,244	3,601,585	46,260	3,408,322	
Sisal grass.....free	52,130	3,412,760	63,269	3,834,732	
All other.....free	6,336	260,627	8,734	579,206	
Total unmanufactured.....{free	221,803	12,215,082	205,699	11,688,590	
{dut	1,389	655,612	1,734	647,528	
Flax (free and dutiable, tons)—Import'd from—					
United Kingdom	1,886	696,933	2,389	709,065	
Other Europe	4,251	876,579	4,055	777,667	
British North America	1,456	216,564	2,730	410,227	
Other countries	240	14,352	16	1,017	
Total	7,833	1,804,428	9,190	1,897,976	

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896. Quant's.	1896. Values.	1897. Quant's.	1897. Values.	Duty.
Jute (tons)—Imported from—United Kingdom	2,626	$154,499	2,179	$133,905	
East Indies	86,281	1,842,065	62,934	1,447,466	
Other countries	85	4,642	3,437	59,114	
Total	88,992	2,001,206	68,550	1,640,484	
Manilla (tons)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	10,811	1,040,951	7,085	659,820	
Philippine Islands	35,584	2,499,494	38,526	2,701,651	
Other countries	849	64,140	649	46,851	
Total	47,244	3,604,585	46,260	3,408,322	
Sisal Grass (tons)—Imported from Mexico	51,167	3,339,180	62,839	3,809,415	
Other countries	963	73,580	427	25,317	
Total	52,130	3,412,760	63,266	3,834,732	
Manufactures of (lbs.)—Bags for grain, made of burlaps—free		1,551,855		2,019,856	
Bagging, gunny cloth—free		67,859		394,409	
Burlaps—free		6,446,616		9,243,025	
Cables, cordage and twine, n.e.s.—dut	398,938	33,506	195,161	20,373	10%
Colr yarn—free	4,854,036	104,805	4,702,809	118,328	
Twine, binding—free	1,847,886	109,100	1,574,347	79,356	
Yarns or threads—dut	2,230,617	492,590	1,869,373	517,617	35%
All other—dut		18,313,249		20,153,979	Various
Total manufactures		27,119,640		32,546,943	
Fish (lbs.)—Fresh—Salmon—free	1,756,714	160,409	1,848,565	163,106	
Do—dut	4,700	251	259	27	30%
All other—free		1,764,122		1,780,0 9	
Do—dut		178,329		160,309	30%
Cured or Preserved—Anchovies and sardines, etc—dut		970,347		902,742	2½@10cbx
Cod, haddock, etc., dried, sm'k'd, etc—dut	12,253,215	467,059	14,321,189	451,654	½c lb.
Herring—Dried or smoked—dut	3,697,852	74,460	4,587,162	88,085	20%
Pickled or salted—dut	31,926,580	1,138,698	25,430,588	886,647	½c lb.
Mackerel, pickled or salted—dut	14,906,234	1,063,476	20,516,5'9	1,164,424	½c lb.
Salmon, pickled or salted—dut	919,277	63,851	954,194	67,175	½c lb.
All other—dut		442,302		444,466	20%
Total		6,323,299		6,106,714	
Fruits, Including Nuts (lbs.)—Bananas—free		4,502,746		4,086,320	
Currants—free	30,259,466	505,497	77,191	3,599	
Do—dut	2,781,380	45,575	29,188,570	592,485	
Dates—dut	13,680,302	273,456	11,847,279	284,066	20%
Figs—dut	11,900,710	639,512	8,940,762	535,380	1½c lb.
Lemons—dut		5,040,344		4,043,822	$1.50 per M
Oranges—dut		2,694,131		2,324,907	$1.50 per M
Plums and prunes—dut	483,658	68,862	710,028	73,303	$1.50 per M
Raisins—dut	10,826,094	460 200	12,650,598	567,039	$1.50 per M
Prepared or preserved fruits—dut		598 928		605.053	20%
All other fruits—free		796,802		672.549	
Do—dut		1,331,254		1,138,256	
Total fruits		16,957,307		14.926,771	
Bananas—Imported from—					
British North America	97,268		91,684		
Central American States	1,542,576		1,506,850		
British West Indies	1,224,783		1,568,483		
Cuba	929,865		147,133		
South America	600.614		679,180		
Hawaiian Islands	75,822		63.774		
Other countries	31,823		29,207		
Total	4,502,746		4,086.320		
Lemons—Imported from—Italy		4,792,215		3,831,137	
British North America		101.228		153,415	
Other countries		146,901		59,270	
Total		5,040,344		4,043,822	
Oranges—Imported from—United Kingdom		527,505		519,517	
Italy		1,149,640		697,198	
Mexico		212,913		258,340	
British West Indies		655.523		731,903	
Cuba		58,378		8,790	
Japan		3,716		11,788	
Other countries		85,966		97,433	
Total		2,694,131		2,324,907	
Nuts (dut.)—Almonds	7,739,681	763,594	9,644,338	880,238	3 to 5c lb.
Cocoanuts		442,739		471,887	20%
All other		868,799		843,511	20%
Total fruits and nuts		19,032,439		17,126,932	

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Furs—Fur skins, undressed; and dressed, suitable only for hatters' furs.....free	.....	$3,545,700	.....	$2,938,929	.....2%
Manufactures of.....dut	.....	5,757,698	.....	3,076,125	.....10%
Fur Skins, etc.—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	1,136,093	.....	826,162	.....	
France	376,573	.....	362,147	.....	
Germany	924,516	.....	915,877	.....	
Other Europe	41,266	.....	74,586	.....	
British North America	392,270	.....	239,710	.....	
South America	56,402	.....	16,428	.....	
Japan	26,873	.....	2,896	.....	
Other countries	591,707	.....	501,123	.....	
Total	3,545,700	.....	2,938,929	.....	
Furs—Manufactures of—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	.....	2,113,920	.....	1,076,482	
Belgium	.....	367,203	.....	180,813	
France	.....	1,581,612	.....	917,492	
Germany	.....	1,119,759	.....	752,261	
Other Europe	.....	17,738	.....	13,999	
China	.....	503,259	.....	110,967	
Other countries	.....	54,207	.....	24,111	
Total	.....	5,757,698	.....	3,076,125	
Glass and Glassware (dut.)—Bottles, etc., empty or filled	.....	382,101	.....	600,308	...Various
Cylinder, crown, etc., unpolished.....lbs.	53,182,301	1,067,999	55,961,813	1,181,696	...Various
Cylinder and crown glass, polished (sq. feet)—unsilvered	749,422	190,704	1,232,849	301,412	...Various
Silvered	3,829,683	1,158,321	2,632,012	772,296	...Various
Plate glass (sq. ft.) — Fluted, rolled or rough.	466,736	23,486	420,149	18,245	...Various
Cast, polished, unsilvered	3,339,201	773,250	1,099,785	235,485	...Various
Cast, polished, silvered	77,738	34,119	57,388	21,870	...Various
All other	.....	3,805,812	.....	2,328,314	...Various
Total	.....	7,435,792	.....	5,509,626	
Glass—Cylinder, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	3,209,604	167,455	3,633,010	181,863	
Belgium	49,101,675	859,879	51,504,608	952,910	
France	583,174	14,906	542,405	22,318	
Germany	333,779	25,539	237,178	23,228	
Other Europe	.....	.....	2,250	77	
Other countries	4,069	220	42,362	1,300	
Total	53,182,301	1,067,999	55,961,813	1,181,696	
Grease and tallow.....free	.....	1,190,303	.....	976,306	
Hair—Unmanufactured.....free	.....	1,244,077	.....	1,330,632	...Various
Manufactures of.....dut	.....	897,736	.....	721,572	
Total	.....	2,141,813	.....	2,052,204	
Hats, Bonnets and Hoods—Materials for, etc.....free	.....	2,769,993	.....	1,990,735	
Hay.....dut. tons.	302,652	2,773,535	119,942	1,030,497	...$2 a ton
Hides and Skins, Other than Fur Skins (free, lbs.)—Goatskins	46,747,029	10,304,395	49,868,020	11,328,162	
All other	163,650,982	20,215,782	156,232,824	16,534,864	
Total	210,398,011	30,520,177	206,100,844	27,863,026	
Hides and Skins (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	29,531,303	3,982,815	37,437,185	4,598,932	
France	7,947,997	1,422,676	9,873,797	1,742,830	
Germany	7,869,488	1,216,857	6,771,896	1,279,417	
Other Europe	13,767,648	2,301,396	13,387,920	2,062,963	
British North America	16,791,458	1,135,054	21,467,738	1,555,343	
Central American States	1,789,799	240,049	1,825,941	238,429	
Mexico	9,963,715	1,518,892	13,744,511	1,827,615	
West Indies	3,250,382	343,066	10,105,872	815,490	
South America	79,573,815	12,566,488	61,052,241	9,295,135	
East Indies	19,522,509	2,562,202	12,423,674	1,746,807	
Other Asia and Oceanica	10,142,837	1,795,998	6,250,167	1,154,132	
Africa	4,826,463	773,241	4,501,217	629,744	
Other countries	5,300,600	621,693	7,258,700	896,159	
Total	210,398,011	30,520,177	206,100,844	27,863,026	
Hops.....dut...lbs.	2,772,045	600,419	3,017,821	629,987	.....8c lb
Household and personal effects, etc...free	.....	2,585,749	.....	2,437,713	
India rubber & gutta-percha, & manufactures of—					
Unmanufactured (free, lbs.)—Gutta-percha	3,843,854	178,513	1,117,665	100,187	
India rubber	36,774,460	16,603,020	35,574,449	17,457,976	
Total unmanufactured	40,618,314	16,781,533	36,692,114	17,558,163	

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	*Values.*	*Quant's.*	*Values.*	
India rubber, Crude (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	7,539,267	$3,607,825	6,987,119	$3,265,497	
Germany	1,024,911	396,187	993,635	368,750	
Other Europe	2,639,514	1,172,868	2,760,543	1,325,755	
Central America	1,151,278	463,649	1,078,949	446,214	
Mexico	124,343	41,492	106,871	32,675	
West Indies	20,699	8,714	47,116	15,162	
Brazil	22,094,873	10,225,825	21,858,028	11,400,931	
Other South America	1,527,028	554,589	1,234,615	462,371	
East Indies	621,542	118,508	491,056	135,277	
Africa	15,938	6,920	4,760	1,614	
Other countries	15,097	6,603	11,757	3,730	
Total	36,774,460	16,603,020	35,574,449	17,457,976	
Manufactures of (dut.)—					
Gutta-percha	.....	85,231	.....	97,194	
India rubber	.....	294,228	.....	297,953	
Total manufactures	.....	379,459	.....	395,147	
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of—Iron ore...dut. tons	776,283	1,220,612	543,241	778,084	40c a ton
Pig iron...dut. tons	88,124	2,081,427	22,159	520,745	$4 a ton
Scrap iron and steel, etc...dut. tons	10,747	155,619	3,410	72,258	$4 a ton
Bar iron, rolled or hammered...dut. lbs.	48,901,719	861,503	30,148,571	593,352	Various
Bars, railway, of iron or steel...dut. tons	1,056	21,665	7.77	205,054	Various
Hoop, band or scroll...dut. lbs.	86,499	5,659	5,584	1,930	Various
Ingots, bl'ms, sl'bs, bil'ts, of steel, etc...dut. lbs.	68,831,965	1,945,150	39,560,628	1,554,434	Various
Sheet, plate and taggers iron or steel...dut. lbs.	22,547,320	496,258	9,553,233	225,410	Various
Ties for baling cotton...free. lbs.	7,807,420	102,327	16,265,506	239,498	Various
Tin plates, terne plates and taggers tin...dut. lbs.	385,138,983	8,950,656	230,073,683	5,344,638	1½ b.
Wire rods...dut. lbs.	60,174,602	1,096,765	33,158,178	682,803	Various
Wire, and articles made from...dut. lbs.	10,565,698	616,976	6,328,110	389,462	Various
Manufactures—Anvils...dut. lbs.	1,018,994	63,319	733,482	44,781	1½c lb
Chains...dut. lbs.	1,097,042	104,859	693,481	52,666	Various
Cutlery...dut.	.....	2,155,228	.....	2,339,963	Various
Files, file blanks, rasps and floats...dut.	.....	64,226	.....	47,407	Various
Firearms...dut.	.....	617,235	.....	753,112	25 to 30%
Needles, hand sewing and darning...free.	.....	312,298	.....	309,754	25%
Machinery...dut.	.....	2,816,729	.....	1,289,666	35%
Shotgun bar'ls, forged, rough-bored...free.	.....	69,246	.....	33,089	
All other...dut.	.....	2,859,957	.....	1,388,625	35%
Total, not including ore	.....	25,338,103	.....	16,096,681	
Tin Plates, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	383,720,660	8,911,239	229,208,495	5,320,238	
British North America	1,255,814	35,499	864,225	24,361	
Other countries	162,509	3,918	963	39	
Total	385,138,983	8,950,656	230,073,683	5,344,638	
Ivory (free, lbs.)—Animal	493,461	588,947	173,490	452,461	
Vegetable	8,052,275	80,642	4,445,100	44,618	
Jewelry, manufactures of gold and silver, and precious stones—Diamonds, n. e. s., not set...dut.	.....	.....	.....	1,935,985	
Precious stones, rough or uncut, etc...free	.....	113,888	.....	47,865	
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver...dut.	.....	1,123,328	.....	886,969	35%
Other precious stones, and imitations of, not set...dut.	.....	6,598,527	.....	686,789	35%
Precious stones, etc. (free)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	.....	44,597	.....	6,802	
France	.....	1,777	.....	1,308	
Netherlands	.....	16,963	.....	649	
Other Europe	.....	49,170	.....	36,795	
Brazil	.....	.....	.....	2,318	
Other countries	.....	1,381	.....	3	
Total	.....	113,888	.....	47,865	
Jewelry, and other precious stones, etc. (dut.)—Imported from—United Kingdom	.....	2,501,463	.....	797,519	
France	.....	1,764,529	.....	1,074,729	
Germany	.....	419,108	.....	319,412	
Netherlands	.....	1,516,114	.....	590,571	
Other Europe	.....	1,458,238	.....	707,059	
British North America	.....	20,117	.....	4,378	
Mexico	.....	29,735	.....	3,737	
East Indies	.....	297	.....	3,542	
Other countries	.....	12,104	.....	8,796	
Total	.....	7,721,855	.....	3,509,743	

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896. Quant's.	1896. Values.	1897. Quant's.	1897. Values.	Duty.
Lead, and Manufactures of (dut.)—Pigs, bars, old and other in ore.....lbs.	187,522,267	$2,433,234	168,908,200	$1,943,700	
Manufactures of.....	.....	14,341	.....	4,525	
Lead, pigs, bars, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	5,063,487	125,573	1,098,485	32,596	
Germany.....	1,113,148	25,151	.....	.....	
Other Europe.....	23,968,085	533,843	222,169	4,224	
British North America.....	20,078,250	396,730	26,671,077	435,067	
Mexico.....	135,965,897	1,347,540	139,648,154	1,456,320	
Other countries.....	1,333,400	14,397	1,268,315	15,493	
Total.....	187,522,267	2,433,234	168,908,200	1,943,700	
Leather, and Manufactures of—Leather (dut.)					
Bend or belting and sole leather.....	.....	71,702	.....	157,128	.....10%
Calfskins, tanned, etc.....	.....	496,051	.....	53,395	.....20%
Skins for morocco.....	.....	3,145,989	.....	3,716,259	.....10%
Upper leather and skins, dressed, etc.....	.....	2,394,263	.....	2,410,962	.....20%
Total leather.....	.....	6,098,005	.....	6,337,644	
Manufactures of (dut.)—Gloves, of kid or other leather.....	.....	6,763,082	.....	6,486,813	...Various
All other.....	.....	599,055	.....	458,694	...Various
Total manufactures.....	.....	7,362,137	.....	6,945,507	
Gloves—Imported from—					
Belgium.....	.....	422,677	.....	372,094	
France.....	.....	2,496,341	.....	2,271,699	
Germany.....	.....	2,894,464	.....	2,610,175	
Other Europe.....	.....	955,428	.....	1,232,699	
Other countries.....	.....	4,172	.....	186	
Total.....	.....	6,763,082	.....	6,486,813	
Malt—Barley.....dut...bu.	5,579	4,774	11,084	9,384	.....40%
Malt Liquors (dut., gals.)—In bottles or jugs..	1,038,641	1,007,146	1,048,994	1,025,867	....30c gal.
In other coverings.....	2,244,763	657,870	1,915,650	534,426	....15c gal.
Total.....	3,283,404	1,665,016	2,964,644	1,560,293	
Marble and Stone, and Manufactures of (dut.)—					
Marble, and manufactures of.....	.....	911,949	.....	872,169	.45 to85c c.f
Stone, and manufactures of, including slate...	.....	416,190	.....	325,039	.....20%
Total.....	.....	1,328,139	.....	1,197,208	
Matting for floors.....free.rolls	.....	2,777,417	1,210,391	3,922,003	
Metals, Metal Compositions, and Manufactures of (dut.)—Bronze manufactures.....	.....	519,619	.....	519,458	
All other.....	.....	4,095,336	.....	3,599,149	
Total.....	.....	4,614,955	.....	4,118,607	
Musical instruments.....dut.....	.....	1,307,154	.....	1,147,926	...Various
Oils (gals.)—Animal or rendered—Whale and fish.....dut.....	202,734	223,812	202,098	179,774	.....25%
Other.....dut.....	87,330	12,213	38,334	6,006	.....25%
Mineral.....free.....	15,408	11,364	21,980	20,871	
Do.....dut.....	1,053,354	27,595	212,295	14,511	.....25%
Vegetable—Fixed or expressed—					
Olive, salad.....dut.....	942,598	1,107,049	928,567	1,134,077	.....35%
Other.....free.....	.....	1,923,707	.....	1,627,098	
Do.....dut.....	.....	633,319	.....	725,998	
Volatile or essential, and distilled..free.....	.....	1,182,768	.....	1,524,313	
Do.....dut.....	.....	371,521	.....	268,975	
Total.....	.....	5,493,348	.....	5,501,771	
Paints, pigments and colors.....free.....	.....	89,504	.....	110,447	
Do.....dut.....	.....	1,219,537	.....	1,276,906	...Various
Paper Stock, crude (free; see also wood pulp)					
Rags, other than woolen.....lbs.	42,192,088	730,633	51,180,702	668,385	
All other.....	.....	2,715,090	.....	2,403,320	
Total.....	.....	3,445,723	.....	3,071,705	
Paper Stock, crude—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	.....	1,184,463	.....	1,031,038	
Belgium.....	.....	372,141	.....	301,559	
France.....	.....	302,182	.....	215,812	
Germany.....	.....	545,997	.....	459,647	
Italy.....	.....	268,894	.....	217,712	
Other Europe.....	.....	240,343	.....	147,959	
British North America.....	.....	437,090	.....	587,694	
East Indies.....	.....	12,517	.....	34,362	
Japan.....	.....	27,093	.....	33,994	
Other countries.....	.....	55,123	.....	36,928	
Total.....	.....	3,445,723	.....	3,071,705	

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896. Quant's.	1896. Values.	1897. Quant's.	1897. Values.	Duty.
Paper, and manufactures of.....dut.....	.....	$3,199,480	.....	$3,113,765	.....35%
Paper and Manufactures of—Imported from					
United Kingdom	.....	555,926	.....	615,162	
Belgium	.....	82,908	.....	92,078	
France	.....	230,323	.....	196,583	
Germany	.....	2,023,396	.....	1,915,699	
Other Europe	.....	51,754	.....	60,937	
Japan	.....	191,488	.....	205,929	
Other countries	.....	33,685	.....	27,377	
Total	.....	3,169,480	.....	3,113,765	
Perfumeries, cosmetics, etc.....dut.....	.....	657,302	.....	698,095	.....40%
Pipes and smokers' articles.....dut.....	.....	334,004	.....	371,072	..10 to 50%
Platinum.....free..lbs.	5,731	880,127	6,357	1,049,790	
Plumbago.....free.tons	11,891	384,554	12,459	321,355	
Provisions, Comprising Meat and Dairy Products (dut.)—Meat products—					
Meat and meat extracts	.....	493,393	.....	601,808	
All other	.....	89,129	.....	49,484	
Dairy Products (lbs.)—Butter	52,067	8,533	37,963	6,077	
Cheese	10,728,397	1,491,338	12,319,122	1,668,796	
Milk, condensed	.....	62,622	.....	58,467	
Total	.....	2,095,015	.....	2,384,632	
Cheese (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	126,591	24,944	95,012	18,462	
France	857,816	142,513	919,900	150,698	
Germany	420,088	53,969	381,900	47,915	
Italy	3,177,932	475,925	3,633,249	521,117	
Netherlands	917,877	107,848	905,743	99,679	
Switzerland	4,942,695	651,841	6,002,544	783,767	
Other Europe	234,786	28,097	341,235	41,861	
British North America	86,616	4,906	32,190	4,391	
Other countries	13,846	1,295	7,349	906	
Total	10,728,197	1,491,338	12,319,122	1,668,796	
Rice (lbs.)—					
Rice.....dut.....	73,835,834	1,111,003	128,058,190	2,324,449	¾(to1½c lb.
Do.....free.....	4,354,500	163,571	5,881,600	231,511	
Rice flour, rice meal and broken rice.dut.....	68,534,273	911,005	63,875,754	961,200	.....½c lb.
Total	146,724,607	2,185,579	197,815,544	3,517,160	
Salt (lbs.).....free.....	546,753,181	745,743	583,186,689	734,727	
Salt.....dut..lbs.	6,526,319	13,953	15,223,837	19,179	
Total.....lbs.	553,279,500	759,696	598,410,526	753,906	
Seeds (bu.)—Linseed or flaxseed.....dut.....	754,507	812,940	105,222	108,871	.....20c bu.
All other.....free.....	.....	1,296,763	.....	839,955	
Do.....dut.....	.....	573,451	.....	475,100	...Various
Total	.....	2,683,154	.....	1,423,926	
Silk, and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured—(free, lbs.)—Cocoons	279,067	112,900			
Raw, or as reeled from the cocoon	8,000,621	26,246,902	6,513,612	18,496,944	
Waste	1,084,299	403,626	1,479,832	421,339	
Total unmanufactured	9,363,987	26,763,428	7,993,434	18,918,283	
Silk, Raw (lbs.)—Imported from—					
France	381,749	1,465,405	233,005	751,846	
Italy	1,116,239	4,587,761	865,972	3,019,515	
China	2,366,572	6,532,254	1,800,587	4,364,392	
Japan	3,951,380	12,918,590	3,474,875	10,010,885	
Other countries	247,681	692,392	139,173	350,306	
Total	8,000,621	26,246,902	6,513,612	18,496,944	
Manufactures of (dut.)—Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel	.....	3,116,806	.....	2,285,042	.....50%
Dress and piece goods	.....	8,063,380	.....	7,576,001	.....50%
Laces and embroideries	.....	1,991,313	.....	2,157,927	.....45%
Ribbons	.....	1,143,166	.....	963,969	.....45%
All other	.....	12,338,103	.....	12,216,128	.....40%
Total manufactures	.....	26,652,768	.....	25,199,067	
Manufactures of—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	.....	2,509,043	.....	1,907,528	
Austria-Hungary	.....	204,280	.....	150,127	
Belgium	.....	45,630	.....	27,625	
France	.....	10,651,787	.....	11,321,676	
Germany	.....	6,211,739	.....	5,198,114	
Italy	.....	280,919	.....	293,207	
Switzerland	.....	3,591,840	.....	3,276,674	
Other Europe	.....	22,245	.....	35,114	

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896. Quant's.	1896. Values.	1897. Quant's.	1897. Values.	Duty.
China	.....	$266,673	.....	$159,298	
Japan	.....	2,456,615	.....	2,758,963	
Other countries	.....	411,997	.....	70,741	
Total	.....	26,652,768	.....	25,199,067	
Soap (dut., lbs.)—Fancy, perfumed, etc	861,905	255,379	1,125.507	354,563	..... 35%
All other	.....	569,509	.....	411,813	..... 10%
Total	.....	824.888	.....	766,376	
Spices—Unground (lbs.)—Nutmegs ..... free	1,355,420	433,436	1,669,740	451,614	
Pepper, black or white ..... free	16,644,763	650,861	15,083,452	711,453	
All other ..... free	19,193,589	999,226	20,411,490	1,076,963	
Do. ..... dut.	2,618,214	294,996	3,030,021	336,686	.....3c lb.
Total	39,811,986	2,378,519	40,144,703	2,576,816	
Nutmegs, Pepper, etc. (free, lbs.)—Imported from—United Kingdom	7,341,097	359,357	8,925,107	473,087	
Netherlands	2,151,791	298,169	4,253,246	388,057	
Other Europe	278,981	10,285	1,222,114	66,889	
British North America	18,168	1,438	116,244	6,734	
British West Indies	5,715,565	274,077	3,648,398	184,484	
China	3,838,497	159,363	4,039,636	190,873	
East Indies	15,236,381	832,781	11,962,327	800,576	
Other Asia and Oceanica	631,254	56,176	1,159,307	72,377	
Africa	1,475,169	72,296	1,663,752	50,872	
Other countries	506,869	19,581	124,551	6,081	
Total	37,193,772	2,083,523	37,114,682	2,240,030	
Spices, All Other (dut.)—Imported from—United Kingdom	.....	242,893	.....	276,084	
Other Europe	.....	24,941	.....	20,696	
Mexico	.....	14,119	.....	30,133	
Other countries	.....	13,043	.....	9,773	
Total	.....	294,996	.....	336,686	
Spirits, Distilled (proof gals.)—Of Domestic Manufacture, returned (subject to internal revenue tax) ..... free	1,029,653	940,060	956,760	863,558	
Brandy ..... dut.	259,704	690,761	336,692	911,857	..$1.80 gal.
All other ..... dut.	1,249,895	1,446,873	1,727,015	2,074,699	...Various
Total	2.539,252	3,077 694	3.020,467	3,850,114	
Not of Domestic Manufacture—(pr.gl.)—Imported from—United Kingdom	455,388	582,353	644,585	911.560	
Belgium	29,759	32,186	37,182	37,173	
France	281,708	778,211	391,459	1,070,326	
Germany	99,933	75,551	119.133	119.974	
Italy	16,419	28.281	29.752	48,032	
Netherlands	230,344	109,042	338,813	153,749	
Other Europe	31,290	51.855	41,902	62.714	
British North America	176,787	320,962	232,687	438,981	
West Indies	44,364	115,496	52,864	95,133	
China	102,008	24,073	181.017	28,530	
Other Asia and Oceanica	30,287	7,371	36,987	9,232	
Other countries	11,312	12,256	7,406	11,152	
Total	1,509,599	2,137,634	2,063,707	2,986.556	
Sponges ..... dut.	.....	499,766	.....	487,143	.....10%
Sugar, Molasses and Confectionery—Molasses ..... free.gals.	388,318	26,675	284,627	18,376	
Molasses above 40° polariscopic test. dut..gals.	4,299,346	710.590	3,417,844	568,137	....20c gal.
Sugar (lbs.)—Not above No. 16 Dutch standard in color—Beet ..... dut.	604,686,985	14,048.914	1965577495	33.689,158	.. ..40%
Cane ..... free	352,175,269	11,336,796	431,196,980	13,164,379	
Cane and other ..... dut.	2752012512	58,480,490	2422995089	47,284,494	...Various
Above No. 16 Dutch standard—Beet, cane and other ..... dut.	187,463,791	5,353,573	199,136,109	4,928,150	10% &½c lb.
Total sugar ..... free	352,175,269	11,336,796	431,196,980	13,164,379	
dut.	3364163388	77,882,977	4487706753	85,901,802	
Not above No. 16 Dutch standard (lbs.), imported from—United Kingdom	37,291,438	875,085	74,280,451	1,360,003	
Austria-Hungary	40,113,171	939,729	93,547,897	1,683,410	
Belgium	72,368,349	1,763,511	130.317,484	2,308,793	
Germany	449,921,780	10,404,172	1511401968	27,636,433	
Netherlands	7,503,496	159,382	24,996,329	390.843	
Other Europe	21,439,732	489,705	65,800,077	1,046,385	
British North America	1,217,135	88,143	922,667	66,527	
Central America	136.640	2,464	.....	.....	
Mexico	5,008,002	86,458	1,412,256	19,111	
West Indies—British	233,536,874	5,083.500	322,103,866	5,893,877	

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896. Quant's.	1896. Values.	1897. Quant's.	1897. Values.	Duty.
Cuba	985,766,340	$21,456,377	576,261,058	11,953,994	
Other West Indies	308,361,386	6,868,410	235,003,208	3,956,325	
Brazil	191,457,837	3,776,486	140,773,652	2,196,989	
Other South America	163,997,694	3,900,174	243,497,721	5,012,422	
China	790,839	17,348	333,006	7,034	
East Indies	534,790,262	10,601,179	645,344,707	13,264,848	
Hawaiian Islands	352,175,269	11,336,796	431,196,980	13,164,379	
Philippine Islands	134,943,684	2,131,429	72,463,577	1,199,202	
Other Asia and Oceanica	31,023,167	723,025	171,941	3,183	
Africa	137,031,092	3,257,812	149,950,690	3,084,278	
Other countries	669	15	.....	.....	
Total	3708874766	83,866,200	471976956	94,138,031	
Confectionery .....dut.	.....	28.9.9	.....	24.75?	.....35%
Tea.....free..lbs.	93,998,372	12.704,440	113.343,175	14,835,862	
Tea (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	2,729,695	571,513	6,212,008	1,165,765	
British North America	286,228	52,181	2,547,371	396,738	
China	49,178,277	6,788,80?	56,483,924	7,281,931	
East Indies	1,261,671	170,529	2,120,003	272,683	
Japan	38,169,652	4,863,721	45,465,161	5,651,279	
Other Asia and Oceanica	2,362,876	255,577	454.111	57,226	
Other countries	9,973	2,117	60,597	10,240	
Total.....free.....	93,998,372	12,704,440	113.343.175	14,835,862	
Tin in bars, blocks, pigs, etc.....free..lbs.	49,952,957	6,761,716	50,460,12?	6,535,852	
Tin Bars, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	16,764,790	2,304,812	20,903,129	2,723,133	
Netherlands	9,079,430	1,253,563	3,385,20?	479,0.6	
East Indies	20,781,065	2,745,840	23,301.919	2,982.960	
Other Asia and Oceanica	2,622,997	356.8 0	1,824.417	246 409	
Other countries	704,655	100,691	1,045,452	114,274	
Total	49,952,957	6,761.716	50,460.123	6,535,852	
Tobacco and Manufactures of—Leaf (dut., lbs.)					
suitable for cigar wrappers	5,169.552	5,596,778	6,130,427	5,719,558	....$1.50 lb.
Other	27,713,114	10,906,352	7,674,850	3,864,597	...Various
Total leaf	32,882,666	16,503,130	13,805,277	9,584,155	
Tobacco, Leaf (lbs.)—Imported from—					
Germany	162,565	137,426	1,874,119	1,180,523	
Netherlands	4,319,288	4,710,022	5,413,4 8	5,033,2 0?	
Other Europe	214,959	71.309	486,614	161,505	
British North America	1,180,096	887,214	676,337	566,501	
Mexico	93,197	28,025	749 560	297,262	
Cuba	26,418,210	10,501,775	4,409,369	2,306 063	
Other countries	464,351	167,329	195,830	39,099	
Total	32,882,666	16,503.130	13,805.277	9,584,155	
Manufactures of (dut. lbs.)—Cigars, cigarettes, etc	500,945	2,141,364	455,757	2,040,44?	.$4 lb &25%
All other	.....	59,448	.....	57,103	.$4 lb &25%
Total manufactures	.....	2,200.812	.....	2,097,547	
Toys	.....	2,516.410	.....	3,295,057	..... 25%
Toys—Imported from—					
France	.....	335,242	.....	198,027	
Germany	.....	2,059,338	.....	2,979,138	
Other Europe	.....	86,460	.....	93.266	
Other countries	.....	35,370	.....	24,626	
Total	.....	2,516.410	.....	3,295,057	
Vegetables (dut., bu.)—Beans and dried peas	613,801	658,320	482,986	489,276	....20c bu.
Onions	.....	.....	560,138	627,273	
Potatoes	175,240	127,595	247,186	145,562	.....15c bu.
Pickles and sauces	.....	321,377	.....	332,243	.....30%
All Other—In their natural state	.....	693,117	.....	256,752	.....10%
Prepared or preserved	.....	727,797	.....	720,822	.....30%
Total	.....	2,521,206	.....	2,571,948	
Wines (dut.)—Champagne and oth'r sparkl'g.doz.	246,395	3,628,319	228.628	3,348,004	.$8 doz qts
Still Wines—In casks	2,854,898	1,950,770	2,997.703	2,089.141	....50c gal.
In other coverings.....doz.	314,190	1.527.916	308,274	1.475.155	...Various
Total	.....	7.107.005	.....	6.862,300	
Wines—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	.....	226,876	.....	201,463	
France	.....	4.283,445	.....	4,112,307	
Germany	.....	1,353.620	.....	1,358,764	
Italy	.....	254 050	.....	319.047	
Other Europe	.....	957.747	.....	830.897	
Other countries	.....	31,267	.....	39,822	
Total	.....	7.107.005	.....	6.862,300	

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896. Quant's.	1896. Values.	1897. Quant's.	1897. Values.	Duty.
Wood. and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured (M ft.)—Cabinet woods—Mahogany.free	17,367	$313,033	15,129	$356,976	
All other .....free	.....	886,109	.....	544,490	
Logs and round timber.....free	315,469	2,584,458	336,459	2,616,397	
Timber, hewn, etc.....free	8,010	82,022	4,743	93,777	
Do.....dut.	.....	.....	.....	395	.....25%
Lumber—boards, planks, etc.....free	786,209	8,505,634	883,735	9,072,252	
Do.....dut.	11	341	46	3,719	.....25%
Other lumber.....dut.	.....	.....	.....	18,979	.....25%
All other unmanufactured.....free	.....	4,154,289	21,745	4,702,031	
Do .....dut.	.....	1,263	.....	34	.....25%
Manufactures of(dut.)—Cabinetware or house-furniture	.....	368,322	.....	264,240	.....25%
Wood pulp.....tons	45,143	1,052,829	41,770	800,886	.....10%
All other.....	.....	2,096,259	.....	1,769,622	.....25%
Total wood and manufactures of.....	.....	20,568,306	.....	20,543,908	
Mahogany (M ft.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	576	144,843	448	131,251	
Central America.....	2,768	77,018	3,996	116,642	
Mexico.....	10,654	414,817	8,791	321,800	
Cuba.....	2,348	138,367	433	22,777	
Other West Indies.....	34	1,568	328	22,867	
South America.....	427	20,461	942	31,992	
Other countries.....	560	15,989	191	9,647	
Total.....	17,337	813,063	15,129	656,976	
Boards, Planks, etc. (M ft.)—Imported from—					
British North America.....	786,102	8,504,607	873,746	9,072,804	
Other countries.....	107	1,027	10,035	3,177	
Total.....	786,209	8,505,634	883,781	9,075,981	
Wood Pulp (tons)—Imported from—					
Germany.....	6,195	309,731	1,783	94,574	
Other Europe.....	7,539	325,982	5,183	207,606	
British North America.....	29,139	417,116	34,804	493,706	
Other countries.....	1,970	.....	.....	.....	
Total.....	45,143	1,052,829	41,770	800,886	
Wools, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, etc., and manufactures of—Unmanufactured (free, lbs.)—					
Class 1, clothing: In the grease.....	117,233,440	19,448,471	167,350,510	27,824,507	
Scoured.....	.....	.....	24,408,569	6,457,149	
Class 2, combing: In the grease.....	15,756,318	3,509,736	37,627,967	7 119,201	
Scoured.....	.....	.....	823,523	68,419	
Class 3, carpet: In the grease.....	97,921,715	9,493,035	110,665,432	11,599,896	
Scoured.....	.....	.....	1,476,025	174,029	
Total unmanufactured.....	230,911,473	32,451,242	350,852,026	53,243,191	
Wools (lbs.)—Imported from—					
Class 1—United Kingdom.....	56,404,946	9,829,175	107,515,170	18,982,124	
France.....	6,553,937	1,671,604	16,976,281	4,283,671	
South America.....	16,025,847	1,950,297	36,056,984	4,692,933	
Asia and Oceanica.....	20,260,828	3,559,626	18,618,721	3,159,935	
Other countries	17,987,882	2,437,769	21,591,923	3,162,993	
Total.....	117,233,440	19,448,471	200,759,079	34,281,656	
Class 2—United Kingdom.....	6,505,645	1,597,029	21,011,183	4,297,774	
Other Europe.....	1,400,639	395,013	1,073,908	249,781	
British North America.....	3,817,160	795,907	7,374,463	1,448,187	
South America.....	3,299,340	473,725	8,339,497	1,173,810	
Asia and Oceanica.....	634,646	238,190	22,454	3,639	
Other countries.....	98,888	9,872	129,190	14,479	
Total.....	15,756,318	3,509,736	37,951,490	7,187,620	
Class 3—United Kingdom.....	28,022,594	3,274,225	40,073,884	4,929,063	
France.....	6,495,304	694,472	8,799,115	1,146,891	
Germany.....	1,242,212	131,863	2,379,654	262,387	
Other Europe.....	16,897,626	1,853,521	16,214,393	1,818,559	
British North America.....	270	16	33,054	3,016	
South America.....	15,413,029	1,496,821	16,406,044	1,392,914	
China.....	24,228,503	1,579,057	21,449,747	1,553,947	
Other Asia and Oceanica.....	5,324,788	492,927	6,725,776	661,534	
Other countries.....	297,389	30,133	57,790	5,584	
Total.....	97,921,715	9,498,035	112,141,457	11,773,915	
Manufactures of Wool— Carbonized.dut..lbs.	203,561	49,111	43,726	13,513	...Various
Carpets and carpeting ... .dut.sq.yd	626,597	893,944	470,757	782,955	...Various
Clothing, etc., except shawls and knit goods.....dut.	.....	1,296,536	.....	984,689	...Various
Cloths.....dut...lbs.	36,781,572	21,886,528	27,859,311	17,007,273	...Various

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896. Quant's.	1896. Values.	1897. Quant's.	1897. Values.	Duty.
Dress goods, women's and children's...dut..lbs.	26,356,835	$19,929,325	22,048,526	$ 6,787,241	...Various
Knit fabrics.....dut.	.....	2,541,672	.....	2,531,058	...Various
Rags, nolls and wastes.....free..lbs.	16,770,976	1,988,541	44,142,140	5,220,798	
Shoddy, mungo, flocks, etc.....dut..lbs.	1,900,133	662,696	5,670,592	1,714,865	...Various
Shawls.....dut.	.....	452,487	.....	464,835	...Various
Yarns.....dut..lbs.	2,023,009	1,050,721	1,842,356	956,543	...Various
All other.....dut.	.....	2,742,239	.....	2,699,227	...Various
Total manufactures	.....	59,494,400	.....	49,162,992	
Carpets (sq. yd.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	521,374	675,053	352,988	545,907	
Other Europe	66,241	145,786	78 114	146,642	
Japan	8,143	4,430	6,085	5,709	
Other Asia and Oceanica	22,538	52,810	22,4: 0	59,914	
Other countries	8,301	15,835	11,140	24,783	
Total	626,597	893,944	470,757	782,955	
Cloth (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	32,240,264	17,927,006	23,412,241	13,056,678	
Austria-Hungary	172,650	157,893	202,782	179,451	
Belgium	636,326	547,700	505,244	465,051	
France	650,776	630,512	421,165	447,181	
Germany	3,033,547	2,684,797	3,230,769	2,837,156	
Other Europe	8 015	6,425	13,542	10,059	
Other countries	39,994	32,395	13,568	11,717	
Total	36,781,572	21,886,528	27,859,311	17,007,273	
Dress Goods (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	11,281,085	7,615,083	8,083,155	5,218,648	
France	8,087,033	6,290,127	8,450,972	6,763,965	
Germany	6,891,692	5,939,936	5,3:6,832	4,683,530	
Other Europe	94,305	82,597	176,667	165,289	
Other countries	2,720	2,182	900	909	
Total	26,356,835	19,929,925	22,048,526	16,787,241	
Zinc or Spelter, and Manufactures of (dut.)—In blocks or pigs, and old.....lbs...	688,767	22,755	1,062,356	57,346	.....25%
Manufactures of.....	.....	13,994	.....	21,054	.....35%
Total	.....	36,749	.....	78,400	
All other articles.....free.....	.....	10,214,173	.....	9,900,494	
Do.....dut.....	.....	8,064,571	.....	8,079,527	
Total value of merchandise.....dut.....	.....	409,967,204	.....	382,779,188	
Total value of merchandise.....free.....	.....	369,757,470	.....	381,938,421	
Total value of imports of merchandise..	.....	779,724,674	.....	764,717,609	

EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE.

[Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1897.]

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896. Quant's.	1896. Values.	1897. Quant's.	1897. Values.
Agricultural Implements—Mowers and reapers, and parts of	.....	$3,212,423	.....	$3,127,415
Plows and cultivators, and parts of	.....	746,604	.....	590,779
All other, and parts of	.....	1,217,748	.....	1,522,492
Total	.....	5,176,775	.....	5,240,686
Exported to—United Kingdom	.....	588,550	.....	642,317
Germany	.....	581,727	.....	710,818
France	.....	406,984	.....	623,956
Other Europe	.....	1,082,764	.....	1,070,241
British North America	.....	359,644	.....	464,959
Mexico	.....	119,838	.....	130,825
Central American States and British Honduras	.....	14,497	.....	35,925
Cuba	.....	36,829	.....	3,624
Puerto Rico	.....	6,967	.....	4,239
Santo Domingo	.....	2,981	.....	1,428
Other West Indies and Bermuda	.....	7,099	.....	6,705
Argentina	.....	854,067	.....	415,312
Brazil	.....	35,667	.....	23,626
Colombia	.....	2,700	.....	3,982
Other South America	.....	272 114	.....	140,117
British Australasia	.....	285,722	.....	490,985
East Indies (British)	.....	2,057	.....	8,708

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	*Values.*	*Quant's.*	*Values.*
Other Asia and Oceanica	.....	$30,193	.....	$46,206
Africa	.....	476,318	.....	417,333
Total agricultural implements	.....	5,176,775	.....	5,240,686
Animals—Cattle (No.)—Exported to—United Kingdom	364,193	33,984,943	378,459	35,374,322
Other Europe	2,153	191,650	3,649	333,125
British North America	2,766	170,514	6,812	459,096
Mexico	1,112	39,509	690	29,186
Central American States and British Honduras	249	12,331	397	16,561
West Indies and Bermuda	1,854	152,081	1,962	133,303
South America	67	4,864	44	3,134
Asia and Oceanica	55	2,230	167	8,474
Other countries	12	2,550	1	350
Total	372,461	34,560,672	392,200	36,357,451
Hogs (No.)—Exported to—United Kingdom	500	5,950	66	539
British North America	1,864	6,354	3,768	17,883
Mexico	17,540	206,807	22,164	263,083
West Indies and Bermuda	56	1,458	17	160
South America	38	991	8	110
Asia and Oceanica	972	3,708	2,615	13,487
Other countries	79	2,034	113	736
Total	21,049	227,297	28,751	295,998
Horses ..... No.	25,126	3,530,703	39,532	4,769,265
Mules ..... No.	5,918	406,161	7,473	545,331
Sheep (No.)—Exported to—United Kingdom	397,280	2,647,640	180,304	1,316,104
Other Europe	25,603	210,353	3,751	34,406
British North America	59,588	142,472	48,437	90,353
Mexico	2,182	9,693	4,628	11,877
West Indies and Bermuda	5,079	37,003	5,466	39,907
South America	1,693	21,628	1,280	14,076
Other countries	140	7,595	254	25,022
Total	491,565	3,076,384	244,120	1,531,645
All other, and fowls	.....	39,752	.....	68,771
Total animals	.....	41,840,969	.....	43,568,461
Art Works—Paintings and statuary	.....	524,077	.....	301,362
Bark, and extract of, for tanning	.....	354,007	.....	241,979
Blacking	.....	533,058	.....	384,957
Bones, hoofs, horns and horn tips, strips and waste	.....	321,690	.....	280,140
Books, Maps, Engravings, and Other Printed Matter—				
Exported to—United Kingdom	.....	751,261	.....	890,097
Germany	.....	119,873	.....	112,153
France	.....	54,647	.....	44,613
Other Europe	.....	48,626	.....	38,370
British North America	.....	594,171	.....	612,598
Mexico	.....	107,384	.....	161,343
Central American States and British Honduras	.....	91,761	.....	89,564
Cuba	.....	19,596	.....	221,251
Puerto Rico	.....	2,381	.....	5,250
Santo Domingo	.....	1,477	.....	1,336
Other West Indies and Bermuda	.....	64,617	.....	29,067
Argentina	.....	28,769	.....	25,813
Brazil	.....	48,935	.....	128,214
Colombia	.....	106,796	.....	72,389
Other South America	.....	100,905	.....	53,846
China	.....	11,268	.....	16,520
British Australasia	.....	73,637	.....	67,275
East Indies (British)	.....	30,343	.....	8,041
Other Asia and Oceanica	.....	50,264	.....	56,009
Africa	.....	41,985	.....	33,819
Other countries	.....	25	.....	.....
Total	.....	2,338,722	.....	2,647,548
Brass, and Manufactures of	.....	872,396	.....	1,171,431
Breadstuffs—Barley ..... bu.	7,680,331	3,100,311	19,080,301	7,646,384
Bread and biscuit ..... lbs.	15,426,601	694,323	15,224,619	697,695
Buckwheat ..... bu.	.....	.....	1,677,102	678,959
Corn (bu.)—United Kingdom	49,110,146	18,719,940	75,489,129	22,952,199
Germany	13,692,220	5,121,573	31,784,181	9,880,821
France	4,661,279	1,624,054	7,092,156	2,113,628
Other Europe	21,393,203	8,001,626	40,455,035	11,983,846
British North America	5,881,598	2,062,883	9,496,377	2,537,943
Mexico	1,678,548	672,839	8,825,860	3,233,781
Central American States and British Honduras	75,540	37,809	107,672	50,421
Cuba	199,193	93,201	689,846	247,905
Puerto Rico	595	276	1,200	433
Santo Domingo	2,281	1,131	1,087	389
Other West Indies and Bermuda	670,590	317,722	710,819	271,366

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	*Values.*	*Quant's.*	*Values.*
South America	107,592	$52,786	88,235	$13,921
Asia and Oceanica	31,475	16,948	278,941	106,149
Africa	2,485,121	1,112,659	1,941,267	742,898
Other countries	3,454	1,435	4,560	1,452
Total	99,992,335	37,836,862	176,916,365	54,087,152
Cornmeal.....brls.	276,885	654,121	475,263	902,061
Oats.....bu.	13,012,590	3,497,611	35,096,736	8,756,207
Oatmeal.....lbs.	38,592,504	989,502	47,310,251	1,071,350
Rye.....bu.	988,466	445,075	8,560,271	3,667,505
Rye flour.....brls.	3,777	11,163	2,564	7,366
Wheat (bu.)—United Kingdom	43,648,077	27,906,128	55,742,689	41,975,657
Germany	892,414	608,450	3,000,477	1,997,639
France	122,099	81,769	264,422	185,006
Other Europe	8,246,195	5,660,108	8,501,852	6,300,919
British North America	3,537,243	2,424,115	5,581,151	3,975,433
Mexico	1,195	727	40	32
Central American States and British Honduras	54,441	41,720	80,575	71,236
West Indies and Bermuda	11,933	8,865	1,539	1,383
Other South America	4,854	4,121	178,423	165,242
British Australasia	1,813,116	1,285,720	1,829,591	1,538,846
Other Asia and Oceanica	17,548	11,309	996,788	769,645
Africa	2,300,965	1,676,838	3,381,473	2,939,110
Total	60,650,080	39,709,868	79,562,020	59,920,178
Wheat Flour (brls.)—United Kingdom	8,211,236	29,108,434	8,256,630	30,925,512
Germany	190,844	632,569	169,363	613,309
France	1,194	4,289	408	1,350
Other Europe	798,617	2,781,410	808,531	2,754,203
British North America	931,958	3,638,063	700,872	2,748,355
Mexico	46,819	166,953	24,659	96,762
Central American States and British Honduras	269,753	951,397	280,530	1,190,324
Cuba	176,724	647,057	132,738	564,658
Puerto Rico	129,021	486,482	126,333	516,188
Santo Domingo	35,207	135,899	35,868	163,078
Other West Indies and Bermuda	949,447	3,570,178	868,896	3,625,122
Brazil	871,473	3,450,129	786,378	3,541,579
Colombia	133,409	523,849	133,264	580,237
Other South America	436,600	1,594,224	378,217	1,500,665
China	13,879	45,815	18,270	72,100
British Australasia	126,552	423,970	318,073	1,310,115
East Indies (British)	6,342	21,465	7,608	28,953
Other Asia and Oceanica	1,063,322	3,000,003	1,286,670	4,993,687
Africa	217,556	744,268	214,402	904,074
Other countries	10,904	38,743	12,154	48,106
Total	14,620,864	52,025,217	14,569,545	55,914,347
All other breadstuffs, and preparations of, used as food	.....	2,442,940	.....	4,506,025
Total breadstuffs	.....	141,356,993	.....	197,857,219
Bricks—Building.....M.	5,294	33,677	4,734	30,213
Fire	.....	94,378	.....	118,176
Total	.....	128,055	.....	148,389
Broom corn	.....	181,853	.....	136,007
Brooms and brushes	.....	180,183	.....	186,056
Candles.....lbs.	2,663,844	230,146	2,672,717	216,565
Carriages, Cars, and Parts of—Carriages and vehicles, n. e. s.	.....	1,884,658	.....	1,955,760
Cars, passenger and freight, for railroads	.....	1,002,940	.....	990,950
Total	.....	2,887,598	.....	2,946,710
Exported to—United Kingdom	.....	427,023	.....	574,800
Germany	.....	77,224	.....	64,966
France	.....	13,603	.....	26,076
Other Europe	.....	32,634	.....	41,507
British North America	.....	155,391	.....	126,753
Mexico	.....	687,425	.....	615,468
Central American States and British Honduras	.....	234,325	.....	155,143
Cuba	.....	46,874	.....	12,957
Puerto Rico	.....	7,879	.....	10,240
Santo Domingo	.....	10,764	.....	20,588
Other West Indies and Bermuda	.....	194,147	.....	106,140
Argentina	.....	48,668	.....	149,706
Brazil	.....	261,918	.....	119,334
Colombia	.....	14,320	.....	55,718
Other South America	.....	69,778	.....	47,042
China	.....	141	.....	1,693
British Australasia	.....	256,002	.....	351,886
East Indies (British)	.....	3,916	.....	7,843
Other Asia and Oceanica	.....	48,036	.....	46,170
Africa	.....	293,508	.....	412,642

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	*Values.*	*Quant's.*	*Values.*
Other countries	.....	$3,957	.....	$8
Total carriages, cars, etc	.....	2,887,598	.....	2,946,710
Casings for sausages	.....	1,771,680	.....	1,514,651
Cement.....bris.	.....	.....	38,490	71,160
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes and Medicines—Acids	.....	99,500	.....	102,483
Ashes, pot and pearl.....lbs.	969,874	41,208	511,830	21,727
Dyes and dyestuffs	.....	567,332	.....	450,009
Ginseng.....lbs.	199,436	770,673	179,673	854,536
Medicines, patent or proprietary	.....	2,479,510	.....	2,297,744
Roots, herbs and barks, n. e. s	.....	153,895	.....	154,347
All other	.....	4,951,219	.....	5,950,582
Total	.....	9,063,358	.....	9,781,428
Clocks and Watches—Clocks, and parts of	.....	929,395	.....	968,911
Watches, and parts of	.....	530,980	.....	801,418
Total	.....	1,460,375	.....	1,770,329
Coal and Coke—Coal (tons)—Anthracite	1,394,381	5,717,246	1,274,417	5,678,198
Bituminous	2,246,284	4,928,816	2,384,069	5,330,445
Total coal	3,640,665	10,646,062	3,658,486	11,008,643
Exported to (tons)—United Kingdom	344	1,052	55	241
Germany	961	5,120	198	470
France	542	1,988	779	3,985
Other Europe	6,819	45,009	6,935	48,733
British North America	3,045,965	8,956,228	2,975,813	9,076,567
Mexico	121,269	377,469	219,111	643,715
Central American States and British Honduras	4,328	16,896	7,411	28,000
Cuba	246,358	613,411	254,244	632,896
Puerto Rico	30,851	78,625	22,785	58,977
Santo Domingo	4,336	15,160	6,415	26,211
Other West Indies and Bermuda	123,378	326,793	126,433	332,102
Brazil	12,982	70,615	16,353	88,080
Colombia	26,644	79,831	11,690	25,175
Other South America	11,290	45,878	8,296	32,548
Asia and Oceanica	3,631	11,748	1,114	7,605
Other countries	67	249	854	3,338
Total coal	3,640,665	10,646,062	3,658,486	11,008,643
Coke.....tons	130,070	500,169	155,972	547,046
Coffee and cocoa, ground or prepared, and chocolate	.....	107,740	.....	123,078
Copper, and Manufactures of—Ore (tons)—Exported to—United Kingdom	15,932	2,033,513	13,960	1,889,564
Germany	3	345	.....	.....
Other countries	.....	.....	1,041	170,215
Total	15,935	2,033,858	15,001	2,059,779
Ingots, bars and old (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom	35,044,459	3,663,505	76,619,998	8,233,175
Germany	22,388,640	2,394,070	28,553,912	3,167,670
France	36,106,205	3,888,923	56,270,720	6,272,952
Other Europe	81,181,735	8,601,058	117,463,132	12,934,696
British North America	467,571	50,504	354,891	38,591
Mexico	161,044	18,670	96,698	11,016
Other countries	231,108	26,677	28,461	3,477
Total	175,580,762	18,646,407	279,393,807	30,711,597
Manufactures of	.....	1,073,697	.....	909,528
Total copper and manuf's of, not including ore	.....	19,720,104	.....	31,621,125
Cotton and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured (lbs.)—Sea Island	19,159,469	3,816,216	21,585,360	4,078,044
Other	2316066916	186,240,244	3082169589	226,812,927
Total	2335226385	190,056,460	3103754949	230,890,971
Exported to—United Kingdom	1133610826	93,070,467	1563592959	117,292,637
Germany	519,228,697	41,759,576	685,788,346	50,264,855
France	239,132,586	19,506,348	358,012,469	26,110,302
Other Europe	369,453,751	29,733,709	408,875,745	30,491,966
British North America	34,037,216	2,868,975	40,205,937	3,137,860
Mexico	19,408,420	1,643,183	15,103,628	1,236,447
South America	59,497	5,281	19,020	1,497
Asia and Oceanica	20,282,007	1,488,090	32,150,490	2,354,758
Other countries	13,385	861	8,415	649
Total unmanufactured	2335226385	190,056,460	3103754949	230,890,971
Manufactures of—Cloths (yds.), colored	58,747,729	3,419,158	83,409,441	4,770,231
Uncolored	166,391,639	9,539,199	230,123,603	12,511,389
Total	225,139,368	12,958,357	313,533,044	17,281,620
Exported to (yds.)—United Kingdom	7,869,779	568,476	11,091,345	880,421
Germany	2,324,732	149,309	1,568,698	95,672
France	154,956	8,591	663,346	33,233

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	*Values.*	*Quant's.*	*Values.*
Other Europe	1,229,736	$91,681	687,603	$62,397
British North America	19,705,804	1,189,615	29,460,860	1,775,483
Mexico	7,889,198	494,365	5,577,808	368,753
Central American States and British Honduras	11,930,847	648,546	11,581,098	599,126
Cuba	210,113	23,552	291,263	25,008
Puerto Rico	494,964	20,448	110,698	7,057
Santo Domingo	2,166,010	114,749	1,837,047	92,831
Other West Indies and Bermuda	12,793,223	794,977	13,453,938	794,706
Argentina	3,631,698	274,963	3,262,963	270,844
Brazil	12,526,551	919,185	8,331,328	607,019
Colombia	7,256,321	401,690	6,736,924	382,546
Other South America	27,945,871	1,572,683	36,257,078	1,864,903
China	75,261,149	3,854,146	133,296,906	7,114,574
British Australasia	753,416	67,643	5,556,829	305,316
East Indies (British)	2,474,336	138,618	3,670,360	199,890
Other Asia and Oceanica	5,963,602	344,042	33,710,341	1,600,233
Africa	15,405,490	793,396	16,284,319	748,236
Other countries	9,080,445	467,707	78,674	5,350
Total cloths	225,189,368	12,958,357	313,533,044	17,281,620
Other Manufactures of—Wearing apparel		708,099		878,804
All other		3,170,940		2,877,254
Total		3,879,039		3,756,058
Exported to—United Kingdom		384,675		467,656
Germany		171,090		219,069
France		16,502		10,492
Other Europe		50,420		51,817
British North America		1,754,002		1,351,179
Mexico		322,729		346,139
Central American States and British Honduras		193,310		240,683
Cuba		40,282		42,444
Puerto Rico		6,036		4,945
Santo Domingo		10,119		31,012
Other West Indies and Bermuda		86,807		83,305
Argentina		41,933		66,845
Brazil		73,787		67,975
Colombia		32,772		54,832
Other South America		56,633		56,683
China		189,178		22,775
British Australasia		119,437		181,397
East Indies (British)		3,721		4,055
Other Asia and Oceanica		262,433		371,736
Africa		46,321		70,232
Other countries		16,803		10,787
Total other manufactures of		3,879,039		3,756,058
Cycles, and Parts of—Exported to—United Kingdom		613,292		2,375,675
Germany		145,892		1,026,346
France		108,414		262,606
Other Europe		214,697		1,199,214
British North America		496,598		730,267
Mexico		24,278		73,117
Central American States and British Honduras		47,781		53,801
Cuba		5,766		4,016
Puerto Rico		7,929		4,120
Santo Domingo		266		4,908
Other West Indies and Bermuda		19,915		132,607
Argentina		4,065		42,091
Brazil		13,592		29,355
Colombia		23,012		24,290
Other South America		13,401		73,507
China		4,669		18,410
British Australasia		84,610		692,894
East Indies (British)		2,392		18,326
Other Asia and Oceanica		59,834		113,577
Africa		7,609		125,979
Other countries				217
Total		1,898,012		7,005,323
Earthen, Stone and China Ware—Earthen and stone ware		126,904		152,272
China ware		22,484		25,560
Total		149,388		177,832
Eggs	doz	323,485	48,339	1,300,183	180,954
Fertilizers	tons	514,143	4,400,593	530,313	5,005,929
Fibers, Vegetable, and Textile Grasses—Manufactures of—					
Bags			304,061		498,373
Cordage	lbs	8,553,333	495,093	10,736,684	583,267
Twine			727,585		802,503
All other			341,862		331,981
Total			1,868,601		2,216,184

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	*Values.*	*Quant's.*	*Values.*
Fish—Fresh, other than salmon.....lbs.	1,491,631	$84,814	1,078,359	$59,563
Dried, smoked, or cured—Cod, haddock, hake and pollock.....lbs.	10,926,998	448,296	10,598,963	396,422
Herring.....lbs.	5,002,703	96,462	5,000,570	105,770
Other.....lbs.	791,249	37,654	710,994	33,571
Pickled—Mackerel.....brls.	1,090	15,692	3,001	28,990
Other.....brls.	24,656	104,374	22,889	84,978
Salmon—Canned.....lbs.	32,823,962	3,084,889	35,306,299	3,215,796
Other, fresh or cured.....	.....	167,991	.....	284,891
Canned fish, other than salmon and shellfish.....	.....	198,199	.....	213,669
Shellfish—Oysters.....	.....	696,179	.....	625,285
Other.....	.....	291,707	.....	309,498
Total.....	.....	5,226,247	.....	5,361,435
Fruits and Nuts—Apples, dried.....lbs.	26,691,963	1,340,507	30,883,921	1,356,578
Apples, green or ripe.....brls.	360,002	930,289	1,495,461	2,354,724
Fruits, Preserved—Canned.....	.....	1,376,281	.....	1,686,723
Other.....	.....	70,353	.....	43,276
All other green, ripe or dried fruits.....	.....	1,868,353	.....	2,172,199
Nuts.....	.....	93,283	.....	125,805
Total.....	.....	5,679,066	.....	7,739,305
Exported to—United Kingdom.....	.....	2,169,873	.....	3,683,577
Germany.....	.....	715,254	.....	1,080,304
France.....	.....	174,456	.....	301,380
Other Europe.....	.....	936,727	.....	1,087,809
British North America.....	.....	979,842	.....	750,752
Mexico.....	.....	78,497	.....	72,654
Central American States and British Honduras.....	.....	55,354	.....	58,976
Cuba.....	.....	54,479	.....	46,745
Puerto Rico.....	.....	3,512	.....	4,123
Santo Domingo.....	.....	2,234	.....	2,388
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	.....	55,521	.....	56,894
Argentina.....	.....	1,451	.....	4,610
Brazil.....	.....	12,669	.....	11,528
Colombia.....	.....	7,080	.....	9,472
Other South America.....	.....	38,797	.....	35,496
China.....	.....	14,358	.....	18,119
British Australasia.....	.....	219,618	.....	311,625
East Indies (British).....	.....	14,187	.....	13,176
Other Asia and Oceanica.....	.....	97,655	.....	109,734
Africa.....	.....	44,052	.....	79,740
Other countries.....	.....	3,450	.....	204
Total fruits and nuts.....	.....	5,679,066	.....	7,739,305
Furs and Fur Skins—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	.....	2,876,378	.....	2,432,774
Germany.....	.....	551,373	.....	579,863
France.....	.....	84,548	.....	1,025
Other Europe.....	.....	14,362	.....	8,878
British North America.....	.....	261,731	.....	249,116
Other countries.....	.....	11,773	.....	12,693
Total.....	.....	3,800,168	.....	3,284,349
Glass and Glassware—Window glass.....	.....	14,994	.....	13,369
All other.....	.....	1,047,231	.....	1,194,818
Total.....	.....	1,062,225	.....	1,208,187
Glucose or grape sugar.....lbs.	171,231,650	2,772,335	194,419,250	2,736,674
Glue.....lbs.	1,760,470	166,930	1,400,963	132,581
Grease, grease scraps, and all soap stock.....	.....	1,516,763	.....	2,070,111
Gunpowder and Other Explosives—Gunpowder.....lbs.	1,159,935	124,823	1,086,465	118,001
Cartridges and other.....	.....	1,256,279	.....	1,437,317
Total.....	.....	1,381,102	.....	1,555,318
Hair, and manufactures of.....	.....	455,880	.....	517,469
Hay.....tons	59,052	874,048	61,658	845,510
Hides and skins, other than furs.....lbs.	39,545,324	3,856,946	31,119,166	2,888,530
Honey.....	.....	90,969	.....	22,368
Hops (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	15,702,064	1,387,349	9,913,152	1,159,362
Other Europe.....	2,914	246	.....	.....
British North America.....	306,441	24,057	369,188	31,509
Mexico.....	43,270	8,289	474,132	55,619
Central American States and British Honduras.....	26,792	2,443	22,501	2,655
Cuba.....	2,645	295	2,242	247
Puerto Rico.....	3,929	423	2,505	266
Santo Domingo.....	2,388	249	2,910	287
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	12,153	1,134	7,213	736
South America.....	14,566	1,797	10,525	1,287
British Australasia.....	531,036	43,210	552,445	46,450
East Indies (British).....	71,110	5,660	36,160	2,824
Other Asia and Oceanica.....	44,946	3,720	33,268	3,041

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896. Quant's.	1896. Values.	1897. Quant's.	1897. Values.
Other countries	1,000	$47		
Total	16,765,254	1,478,919	11,426,241	$1,304,183
Ice.....tons	23,510	48,376	26,454	51,570
India Rubber and Gutta Percha, manufactures of—Boots and shoes.....pairs	350,713	216,057	305,326	195,499
All other		1,642,499		1,611,646
Total		1,858,556		1,807,145
Ink, printers' and other		165,238		162,955
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes, etc		2,522,217		3,054,453
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of—Iron ore.....tons	1,384	6,402	9,770	34,168
Scrap and old, fit only for remanufacture.....tons	1,172	11,389	16,566	193,508
Pig iron.....tons	29,862	471,803	168,890	2,331,771
Band, hoop and scroll iron.....lbs.	497,225	9,675	860,864	16,984
Bar iron.....lbs.	7,891,476	175,099	7,764,206	126,646
Car wheels.....No.	14,635	104,215	18,548	112,187
Castings, n. e. s.		794,314		969,432
Cutlery		188,466		178,381
Firearms		770,852		644,992
Ingots, bars and rods of steel.....lbs.	5,988,502	125,151	92,496,997	1,121,090
Builders' hardware and saws and tools—Locks, hinges and other builders' hardware		3,311,738		4,152,836
Saws and tools		2,197,450		2,474,630
Total		5,509,188		6,627,466
Exported to—United Kingdom		992,224		1,670,057
Germany		448,937		668,448
France		122,858		185,406
Other Europe		284,706		440,229
British North America		557,968		554,441
Mexico		546,948		622,488
Central American States and British Honduras		178,955		149,211
Cuba		103,313		84,072
Puerto Rico		21,421		15,299
Santo Domingo		12,967		11,283
Other West Indies and Bermuda		84,330		74,903
Argentina		192,393		228,344
Brazil		306,254		246,819
Colombia		90,696		116,860
Other South America		332,916		252,851
China		15,308		31,463
British Australasia		822,584		969,774
East Indies (British)		20,033		25,002
Other Asia and Oceanica		94,806		118,994
Africa		276,403		257,286
Other countries		3,168		4,096
Total builders' hardware, etc		5,509,188		6,627,466
Machinery—Sewing machines and parts of—				
Exported to—United Kingdom		988,861		1,074,489
Germany		676,844		761,229
France		108,024		123,606
Other Europe		237,802		194,469
British North America		103,360		103,119
Mexico		215,359		199,016
Central American States and British Honduras		93,987		88,117
Cuba		14,426		3,199
Puerto Rico		2,953		2,242
Santo Domingo		1,380		1,798
Other West Indies and Bermuda		21,464		17,929
Argentina		103,171		101,628
Brazil		137,520		114,555
Colombia		71,862		113,043
Other South America		144,057		117,889
China		5,952		9,505
British Australasia		215,080		249,510
East Indies (British)		5,176		2,814
Other Asia and Oceanica		30,723		42,917
Africa		15,483		18,903
Other countries		765		264
Total		3,139,249		3,340,241
Other Machinery—Printing presses and parts of		348,053		649,710
Steam engines, and parts of—Fire engines.....No.	5	10,645	2	6,790
Locomotive engines.....No.	261	2,512,270	338	3,225,831
Stationary engines.....No.	324	216,991	423	323,438
Boilers and parts of engines		534,001		671,334
Typewriting machines, and parts of				1,453,117
All other		14,853,221		19,771,856

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	*Values.*	*Quant's.*	*Values.*
Exported to—United Kingdom	.....	$3,623,915	.....	$6,173,648
Germany	.....	1,077,402	.....	2,157,730
France	.....	471,269	.....	843,951
Other Europe	.....	2,190,202	.....	3,870,897
British North America	.....	1,464,112	.....	1,708,623
Mexico	.....	2,455,400	.....	2,874,283
Central American States and British Honduras	.....	554,290	.....	747,360
Cuba	.....	361,124	.....	115,570
Puerto Rico	.....	51,459	.....	110,428
Santo Domingo	.....	115,427	.....	106,252
Other West Indies and Bermuda	.....	246,082	.....	201,930
Argentina	.....	262,472	.....	511,962
Brazil	.....	1,201,415	.....	769,631
Colombia	.....	174,283	.....	169,699
Other South America	.....	824,395	.....	499,904
China	.....	23,890	.....	224,262
British Australasia	.....	564,533	.....	946,406
East Indies (British)	.....	89,622	.....	100,769
Other Asia and Oceanica	.....	1,066,983	.....	2,390,417
Africa	.....	1,308,390	.....	1,578,335
Other countries	.....	521	.....	.....
Total other machinery	.....	18,127,128	.....	26,102,076
Total machinery	.....	21,614,430	.....	29,444,317
Nails and Spikes (lbs.)—Cut	20,730,260	428,630	25,476,585	519,471
Wire, wrought, horseshoe, and all other, including tacks	8,031,927	321,055	9,941,714	357,541
Plates and Sheets (lbs.)—Iron	1,093,407	34,043	4,269,348	92,332
Steel	1,806,098	63,291	5,594,423	118,965
Railroad Bars or Rails (tons)—Iron	5,382	115,571	4,181	79,488
Steel	24,263	510,797	107,891	2,482,208
Scales and balances	.....	416,471	.....	325,625
Stoves and ranges, and parts of	.....	320,659	.....	381,396
Wire lbs.	70,998,846	1,506,885	107,729,155	2,242,617
All other manufactures of iron and steel	.....	7,648,893	.....	9,112,403
Total iron and steel, etc., not including ore	.....	41,160,977	.....	57,497,305
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver	.....	800,851	.....	658,678
Lamps, Chandeliers, etc	.....	719,173	.....	710,997
Lead, and Manufactures of—Pigs, bars, and old lbs.	7,479,042	215,719	17,632,455	474,690
Manufactures of	.....	157,222	.....	181,398
Total	.....	372,941	.....	656,088
Leather, and Manufactures of—Leather, sole (lbs.)—				
Exported to—United Kingdom	32,769,953	5,665,347	29,737,380	4,906,786
Germany	650,029	132,190	230,276	45,101
Other Europe	4,941,709	964,256	6,066,132	1,100,189
British North America	400,808	74,580	482,087	82,722
West Indies and Bermuda	60,761	12,918	44,609	8,826
South America	15,684	3,446	15,723	3,090
British Australasia	239,775	48,905	187,231	38,589
Other Asia and Oceanica	2,489,116	524,123	1,325,155	268,172
Africa	121,602	22,342	170,781	33,123
Other countries	129,066	25,934	118,885	23,806
Total	41,818,503	7,474,021	38,384,314	6,510,404
Leather, other—Buff, grain, splits, and all finished upper leather	.....	8,903,863	.....	8,798,902
Patent or enameled	.....	369,452	.....	313,151
All other	.....	1,017,649	.....	813,798
Total	.....	10,290,964	.....	9,920,851
Exported to—United Kingdom	.....	9,667,186	.....	7,511,770
Germany	.....	191,030	.....	317,174
France	.....	177,750	.....	173,618
Other Europe	.....	539,425	.....	964,165
British North America	.....	428,435	.....	654,001
Mexico	.....	24,014	.....	16,456
Central American States and British Honduras	.....	7,493	.....	5,143
Cuba	.....	5,651	.....	1,217
Puerto Rico	.....	2,504	.....	839
Santo Domingo	.....	721	.....	1,177
Other West Indies and Bermuda	.....	12,845	.....	16,032
Argentina	.....	633	.....	4,055
Brazil	.....	13,367	.....	18,914
Colombia	.....	2,210	.....	2,388
Other South America	.....	15,540	.....	14,242
British Australasia	.....	148,471	.....	172,316
Other Asia and Oceanica	.....	31,295	.....	18,756
Africa	.....	27,348	.....	28,185

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	*Values.*	*Quant's.*	*Values.*
Other countries	.....	$46	.....	$403
Total leather, other	.....	10,290,964	.....	9,920,851
Manufactures of—Boots and shoes.....pairs	1,036,235	1,436,686	1,224,478	1,708,224
Harness and saddles	.....	229,165	.....	246,499
All other	.....	811,920	.....	775,468
Total leather and manufactures of	.....	20,242,756	.....	19,161,446
Lime.....brls.	85,486	121,914	78,724	72,311
Malt Liquors—In bottles.....doz.	492,055	590,116	549,910	636,684
Not in bottles.....gals.	290,383	69,759	890,048	87,112
Total	.....	659,875	.....	723,796
Marble and Stone, and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured	.....	74,878	.....	66,665
Manufactures of—Roofing slate	.....	266,385	.....	780,112
All other	.....	635,200	.....	536,703
Total	.....	976,463	.....	1,383,480
Matches	.....	90,315	.....	70,988
Musical Instruments (No.)—Organs	13,060	729,403	13,725	799,152
Pianofortes	925	246,083	826	214,849
All other, and parts of	.....	295,675	.....	262,736
Total	.....	1,271,161	.....	1,276,717
Naval Stores (brls.)—Rosin	2,172,991	4,151,748	2,429,116	4,688,163
Tar	16,865	34,046	17,640	34,878
Turpentine and pitch	18,263	43,959	18,920	44,366
Total	2,208,119	4,229,753	2,465,676	4,767,407
Exported to (brls.)—United Kingdom	598,761	1,244,106	726,042	1,523,543
Germany	585,085	1,033,443	609,602	1,118,140
Other Europe	600,654	1,049,522	711,526	1,295,397
British North America	54,425	133,659	58,302	126,798
Mexico	6,074	16,589	2,323	6,850
Central American States and British Honduras	8,469	23,952	9,080	24,151
Cuba	6,296	14,497	4,839	9,398
Puerto Rico	1,237	2,520	523	1,045
Santo Domingo	1,936	4,990	2,083	5,036
Other West Indies and Bermuda	6,922	16,576	8,322	18,808
Argentina	63,067	139,309	34,210	75,851
Brazil	123,341	233,658	124,427	234,731
Colombia	6,207	12,700	9,029	19,163
Other South America	62,779	132,802	53,760	107,289
China	1,934	3,642	3,230	6,307
British Australasia	32,641	90,220	42,826	83,668
Other Asia and Oceanica	47,252	75,259	64,127	108,118
Africa	981	2,186	1,396	3,042
Other countries	58	123	29	72
Total rosin, tar, etc	2,208,119	4,229,753	2,465,676	4,767,407
Turpentine, Spirits of (gals.)—Exp. to—United Kingdom	8,585,491	2,191,116	8,478,694	2,111,852
Germany	2,458,737	631,993	2,418,796	613,172
Other Europe	4,505,779	1,192,503	4,922,738	1,270,186
British North America	579,637	161,475	491,060	132,670
Mexico	7,002	2,586	7,612	2,667
Central American States and British Honduras	11,043	3,492	13,377	4,346
Cuba	62,267	19,143	63,616	18,800
Puerto Rico	7,239	2,392	9,890	3,174
Santo Domingo	620	221	959	312
Other West Indies and Bermuda	27,867	8,818	27,965	8,835
Argentina	250,650	81,214	168,350	50,264
Brazil	207,147	65,043	152,401	46,722
Colombia	15,351	5,721	15,620	5,781
Other South America	194,917	65,476	113,151	36,672
China	13,730	4,651	11,250	3,701
British Australasia	404,920	130,162	294,879	96,843
Other Asia and Oceanica	32,850	11,055	42,220	12,785
Africa	66,309	27,750	70,254	28,183
Other countries	.....	.....	101	36
Total	17,431,566	4,613,811	17,302,823	4,447,551
Total naval stores	.....	8,843,564	.....	9,214,958
Nickel, nickel oxide and matte.....lbs.	2,014,798	442,795	3,246,209	725,309
Oil Cake and Oil-Cake Meal (lbs.)—Cottonseed	404,937,291	3,740,232	623,386,638	5,515,800
Flaxseed or linseed	393,429,432	4,209,415	433,106,448	4,095,244
Total	798,366,723	7,949,647	1056493086	9,611,044
Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom	359,346,097	3,506,715	350,698,838	3,170,883
Germany	199,278,260	1,939,558	311,526,721	2,827,285
France	11,950,796	123,745	31,703,258	266,749
Other Europe	212,760,449	2,224,396	348,152,367	3,198,013

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	*Values.*	*Quant's.*	*Values.*
British North America	2,428,382	$22,866	1,100,497	$10,340
West Indies and Bermuda	12,210,633	128,197	12,594,713	130,600
South America	264,274	2,838	560,417	5,619
Other countries	127,832	1,332	156,275	1,555
Total oil cake and oil-cake meal	798,366,723	7,949,647	1056493086	9,611,044
Oils—Animal (gals.)—Lard	833,935	426,401	961,407	419,806
Whale	82,676	32,872	55,129	21,233
Fish	761,449	163,829	798,211	155,052
Other	100,934	50,839	112,555	47,836
Total animal	1,778,994	673,941	1,927,302	643,924
Mineral, crude, including all natural oils, without regard to gravity (gals.)—				
Exported to—France	79,242,152	4,318,104	100,153,929	4,584,562
Other Europe	19,354,444	1,012,429	18,225,384	796,845
British North America			18,390	899
Mexico	6,779,059	392,510	7,090,853	349,021
Cuba	4,838,657	330 598	4,772,589	296,849
Puerto Rico	708,008	68,080	623,958	59,676
Other countries	1,300	115	841,140	85,000
Total	110,923,620	6,121,836	131,726,243	6,171,852
Mineral, Refined or Manufactured, not including residuum (gals.)—Naphthas, including all lighter products of distillation	12,349,319	1,059,542	14,249,028	1,123,347
Illuminating	716,455,565	48,630,920	772,020,626	48,543,916
Lubricating and heavy paraffin oil	50,525,530	6,556,775	50,199,345	6,619,864
Total	779,330,414	56,247,237	836,468,999	56,287,127
Exported to (gals.)—United Kingdom	212,555,418	14,489,674	213,627,168	13,240,527
Germany	130,646,044	7,696,715	124,261,435	6,617,189
France	12,176,143	1,216,922	9,065,114	932,938
Other Europe	221,101,840	13,773,506	245,006,854	14,165,611
British North America	10,133,132	782,784	10,082,522	727,481
Mexico	631,147	142,761	836,628	174,107
Central American States and British Honduras	1,425,112	177,129	1,237,764	143,755
Cuba	66,088	18.147	68,747	10,067
Puerto Rico	251,364	34,268	275,195	33,375
Santo Domingo	404,806	45,807	526,671	52,486
Other West Indies and Bermuda	4,514,398	472,406	4,225,737	376,638
Argentina	8,524,228	1,084,576	10,394,716	1,060,214
Brazil	19,356,061	1,716,894	20,563,693	1,642,912
Colombia	1,125,719	124,652	1,245,176	121,861
Other South America	11,821,060	1,243,682	10,213,795	990,080
China	25,743,212	2,166,978	42,627,184	3,371,937
British Australasia	14,536,529	1,621,294	16,837,914	1,915,699
East Indies (British)	26,311,456	2,430,475	21,361,346	1,897,651
Other Asia and Oceanica	66,912,255	5,923,833	93,522,874	7,734,900
Africa	10,598,153	1,103,522	10,474,918	1,072,522
Other countries	496,249	42,212	63,548	5,277
Total mineral oil (not including residuum)	779,330,414	56,247,237	836,468,999	56,287,127
Residuum, including tar, and all other, from which the light bodies have been distilled.....bris.	4,880	14,330	142,612	176,058
Total refined or manufactured		56,261,567		56,463,185
Vegetable—Cottonseed Oil (gals.) Exported to—United Kingdom	2,411,459	631,172	1,147,573	294,611
Germany	946,691	271,152	1,766,596	430,535
France	4,848,810	1,356,858	10,464,382	2,601,526
Other Europe	7,532,541	2,228,858	9,614,594	2,558,614
British North America	402,668	109,357	277,630	62,220
Mexico	1,588,504	337,892	1,616,407	320,496
Central American States and British Honduras	10,825	3,677	16,949	4,855
Cuba	101	33	1,090	290
Puerto Rico	1,784	449	170	46
Santo Domingo	41,263	15,389	46,828	15,616
Other West Indies and Bermuda	459,033	134,578	737,545	193,708
Argentina	57,450	18.615	35,651	11,594
Brazil	552,528	173,925	656.555	172,833
Other South America	220,007	78.241	230.521	73,379
British Australasia	65,795	22,072	52.282	16,823
Other Asia and Oceanica	6,560	2,104	2,800	860
Africa	297,334	91,363	521,319	139,355
Other countries	2,500	775		
Total	19,445,848	5,476,510	27,198,882	6,897,361
Linseed.....gals.	67,159	33,260	111,962	42,700
Volatile or Essential—Peppermint.....lbs.	85,290	174,810	162,492	257,484

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	*Values.*	*Quant's.*	*Values.*
Other	.....	$102.497	.....	$146,569
All other	.....	309,955	.....	1,167,504
Total vegetable	.....	6.097.022	.....	8,511,618
Paints, pigments and colors	.....	880.841	.....	914,542
Paper, and Manufactures of—Paper hangings	.....	84.857	.....	111,146
Writing paper and envelopes	.....	108,117	.....	110,323
All other	.....	2,520,901	.....	3,116,688
Total	.....	2.713,875	.....	3,333,157
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom	67,832,620	2,759,112	82,639,061	3,126,041
Germany	14.945 716	624.161	16,344,506	658,619
France	1,975,715	81 773	1,323,807	56,6?6
Other Europe	11,554,614	480,575	14.208,006	591,131
British North America	4?,903	2,10	41,807	1.754
Mexico	2,975.476	163,644	2,888,475	144,805
Central American States and British Honduras	592,464	25,216	530 342	31,083
West Indies and Bermuda	59.193	2,552	101,664	4,069
Brazil	260,263	14.959	250,559	13,960
Other South America	92,752	5.037	99.257	4,733
British Australasia	2 178,3?6	96.608	2 213.124	96,590
Other Asia and Oceanica	3,087,703	128.001	4.392 897	174,689
Africa	484,830	23,043	1,331,606	52.926
Total	105,882,575	4.406,841	126.365,128	4,957,096
Perfumery and cosmetics	.....	350,116	.....	316,913
Plated ware	.....	408,314	.....	443,032
Provisions, comprising Meat and Dairy Products—Meat products—Beef products—Canned (lbs.)—Exported to United Kingdom	40,092,096	3,629,301	34.714,439	3,019,451
Germany	7.539,806	616,540	4,611,748	372.460
France	5.387.610	448,070	1,111.143	91.471
Other Europe	3,352.3.9	293,857	3.191,?31	284.919
British North America	1,326,142	111.201	1,382,395	107.204
Mexico	152,780	16,611	117,42?	14,253
Central American States and British Honduras	245,395	26,918	309,320	37,407
Cuba	23,484	1,?78	32,686	2,508
Puerto Rico	2,112	163	2,496	192
Santo Domingo	661	56	910	72
Other West Indies and Bermuda	457,2?4	41.482	370,98?	32,028
Argentina	21,?50	1,?33	1.750	135
Brazil	422.7.0	33,824	220,260	17,610
Colombia	78,135	6,.8?	76 634	6,467
Other South America	204,577	16.837	154.209	12.750
China	96.0 0	13,554	117.0.4	16,762
British Australasia	106,091	8,872	139.974	18,393
East Indies (British)	2.2.1	212	6,145	591
Other Asia and Oceanica	700,690	100,341	1,310,154	145,699
Africa	3,482,445	268,607	6,147,902	480,333
Other countries	3,?40	511	500	43
Total	63,698.180	5,636,953	54,019,772	4,656.308
Fresh (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom	224,507 040	18,950,714	290,007,772	22,626.778
British North America	75,1?2	5,434	37.105	2,173
West Indies and Bermuda	200.993	17,929	350.053	24,725
Other countries	.....	.....	1,000	66
Total	224,783,225	18,974.107	290.395.930	22,653,742
Salted or Pickled, and other cured (lbs.)—Salted or pickled	70,709.209	3,975,113	67,?13 480	3,514.186
Other cured	514,303	59,371	938,908	83,641
Total	71,223,512	4,034,484	68,652.388	3.597,827
Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom	36,416.180	2,150,180	38,080.224	2,127,815
Germany	6,579,728	376,158	4,949.385	2?2.347
France	583,500	32,857	236.766	11,371
Other Europe	7.981.172	445,789	7,416,3?4	379,556
British North America	5,932,724	282,8?9	5,733,757	248,050
Mexico	7,?96	476	4.220	250
Central American States and British Honduras	599.895	31,169	584.491	28,091
Cuba	26.150	1,277	91,000	4,141
Puerto Rico	32,925	1,606	147,1.0	6,960
Santo Domingo	38,590	1,961	61,6.0	2,612
Other West Indies and Bermuda	7,242,345	392,815	6,486,6?3	305,904
Brazil	59,200	3,746	81.900	3,601
Colombia	217,452	10,571	276,687	12,652
Other South America	3.723,797	213.448	3,292,811	153.416
Asia and Oceanica	1,543,120	76.984	794.197	39,775
Africa	198,838	10,544	446,263	20,47?

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	*Values.*	*Quant's.*	*Values.*
Other countries	40,100	$2,084	18,900	$815
Total beef, salted, etc	71,223,512	4,034,484	68,652,388	3,507,827
Tallow (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom	18,987,338	790,878	24,517,395	898,960
Germany	6,981,531	297,873	9,277,708	346,545
France	8,589,830	357,547	18,823,189	675,424
Other Europe	9,250,100	441,164	14,449,711	534,074
British North America	1,169,465	50,900	76,013	2,382
Mexico	1,784,188	77,090	997,216	36,561
Central American States and British Honduras	2,920,028	146,417	2,724,512	119,156
Cuba	618,505	24,285	599,726	20,958
Puerto Rico	7,591	411	4,965	256
Santo Domingo	698,813	32,500	538,562	21,037
Other West Indies and Bermuda	1,209,015	73,569	2,323,087	102,099
Brazil	20,900	1,755	222,675	9,256
Colombia	173,933	9,267	245,644	11,704
Other South America	224,808	11,950	310,690	13,120
Asia and Oceanica	44,162	1,748	29,585	1,078
Other countries	8,325	420	1,704	58
Total	52,759,212	2,323,764	75,108,834	2,782,595
Hog Products—Bacon (lbs.)—Exp. to—United Kingdom	344,271,223	27,746,896	386,457,491	27,554,915
Germany	9,086,825	691,022	25,878,389	1,572,251
France	3,613,704	281,616	1,979,586	133,086
Other Europe	34,402,572	2,388,701	44,923,834	2,642,802
British North America	7,042,300	422,928	10,760,240	541,485
Mexico	86,355	8,626	101,727	9,449
Central American States and British Honduras	306,798	22,431	281,230	19,248
Cuba	6,168,201	386,478	10,581,819	574,402
Puerto Rico	295,300	19,186	618,015	33,233
Santo Domingo	27,463	1,906	46,906	2,706
Other West Indies and Bermuda	530,554	42,183	520,576	29,004
Brazil	19,093,459	1,482,705	16,770,935	1,013,182
Colombia	25,061	1,816	27,781	1,652
Other South America	271,746	19,679	321,353	21,593
China	23,219	3,153	20,372	2,650
Other Asia and Oceanica	67,944	8,860	76,209	9,787
Africa	38,579	2,599	91,915	5,687
Other countries	822	74	300	22
Total	425,352,187	33,442,847	500,499,448	34,187,147
Hams (lbs.)—United Kingdom	103,165,961	10,006,718	134,933,033	13,008,512
Germany	1,855,798	176,443	2,943,983	268,216
France	607,524	60,190	316,624	30,078
Other Europe	12,158,876	1,207,376	15,648,739	1,544,715
British North America	3,711,697	360,073	3,070,487	301,751
Mexico	254,191	29,487	264,040	28,976
Central American States and British Honduras	253,076	27,573	312,078	33,654
Cuba	3,408,718	348,035	4,012,433	374,185
Puerto Rico	985,718	92,549	898 945	79,389
Santo Domingo	56,718	6,400	62 984	7,316
Other West Indies and Bermuda	1,215,869	132,918	1,276,843	125,501
Brazil	23,227	2,813	18,373	1,733
Colombia	116,743	10,973	172,921	14,969
Other South America	873,177	97,481	864,378	94,151
China	48,625	6,564	49,233	6,557
British Australasia	15,400	2,081	11,640	1,544
Other Asia and Oceanica	247,388	31,993	275,887	35,805
Africa	29,521	3,198	119,956	12,439
Other countries	8,124	834	5,200	540
Total	129,036,351	12,669,763	165,247,302	15,970,021
Pork (lbs.)—Fresh	744,656	43,739	1,306,424	94,816
Pickled	69,498,373	3,973,461	66,768,920	3,297,214
Total	70,243,029	4,017,200	68,075,344	3,392,030
Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom	12,670,206	790,877	19,005,770	1,008,919
Germany	1,261,000	74,992	1,902,637	101,659
France	180,200	11,875	131,550	8,037
Other Europe	880,505	56,346	2,936,803	170,859
British North America	15,397,232	877,015	12,269,836	561,850
Central American States and British Honduras	1,473,340	77,906	1,307,395	57,582
Cuba	195,600	10,286	222,600	10,005
Puerto Rico	4,435,550	243,311	3,450,200	152,411
Santo Domingo	160,957	9,192	95,500	4,357
Other West Indies and Bermuda	26,285,910	1,438,497	21,881,575	995,397
Brazil	554,570	36,081	315,400	17,684
Colombia	112,980	6,297	135,722	6,840
Other South America	6,181,900	358,521	3,907,550	175,566
Asia and Oceanica	161,872	11,874	276,583	19,047
Africa	104,300	6,392	128,900	6,476

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	*Values.*	*Quant's.*	*Values.*
Other countries	127,207	$7,788	107,525	$5,331
Total	70,243,029	4,017,280	68,075,344	3,392,030
Lard (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom	201,924,144	13,521,493	192,116,063	10,040,789
Germany	121,993,904	7,788,975	166,192,473	8,317,050
France	32,093,211	2,131,590	20,934,590	1,032,296
Other Europe	75,745,396	5,095,097	107,780,558	5,485,167
British North America	7,035,260	473,221	5,372,193	249,756
Mexico	3,440,157	209,727	7,195,787	332,290
Central American States and British Honduras	2,243,985	147,378	2,104,781	111,747
Cuba	26,218,302	1,551,185	25,717,459	1,255,183
Puerto Rico	4,027,501	244,467	4,572,985	228,051
Santo Domingo	557,472	37,247	420,634	23,077
Other West Indies and Bermuda	7,151,265	507,888	6,993,212	408,022
Argentina	55,430	3,885	83,903	4,665
Brazil	13,131,371	938,555	12,358,589	714,828
Colombia	1,920,675	126,886	2,917,290	152,501
Other South America	10,977,712	725,404	11,625,901	646,087
Asia and Oceanica	415,370	32,483	466,403	32,095
Africa	672,427	52,539	1,411,038	90,172
Other countries	30,675	2,001	51,731	2,774
Total	509,534,256	33,589,851	568,315,640	29,126,485
Lard compounds, and substitutes for (cottolene, lardine, etc., lbs.)			16,261,991	857,708
Mutton.....lbs.	422,960	31,793	361,955	28,341
Oleo and oleomargarine (lbs.)—Oleo, the oil	103,276,756	8,087,905	113,506,152	6,742,061
Oleomargarine, imitation butter	6,063,699	587,269	4,864,351	472,856
Total	109,340,455	8,675,174	118,370,503	7,214,917
Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom	8,940,705	689,673	7,661,339	476,172
Germany	25,403,079	1,773,454	29,158,449	1,624,293
Other Europe	70,462,378	5,787,335	77,001,220	4,719,458
British North America	1,547,349	104,501	1,296,160	65,227
Mexico	12,701	1,312	6,414	701
Central American States and British Honduras	8,407	934	2,610	261
Puerto Rico	18,440	1,738		
Other West Indies and Bermuda	2,479,937	267,608	2,573,397	260,225
Colombia	87,100	8,805	86,896	7,513
Other South America	277,030	30,243	309,375	32,663
Asia and Oceanica	57,679	6,818	92,768	9,782
Other countries	45,660	4,753	181,875	18,622
Total	109,340,455	8,675,174	118,370,503	7,214,917
Poultry and game		40,647		72,092
All other meat products		1,767,437		2,944,486
Dairy Products—Butter (lbs.)—Exp. to—United Kingdom	11,246,611	1,768,453	20,022,410	2,995,036
Germany	1,162,175	189,762	2,834,147	329,852
Other Europe	2,391,508	309,706	2,638,485	297,479
British North America	676,341	114,813	1,797,089	276,005
Mexico	188,756	35,169	238,595	40,089
Central American States and British Honduras	251,393	45,398	268,208	45,787
Cuba	49,982	10,080	58,120	10,475
Puerto Rico	20,655	2,754	33,525	4,009
Santo Domingo	41,562	5,464	53,051	7,331
Other West Indies and Bermuda	2,052,440	319,335	1,984,709	289,484
Brazil	257,490	36,530	318,787	40,308
Colombia	109,449	16,312	132,947	17,833
Other South America	633,781	83,600	675,295	87,960
China	20,277	3,709	25,336	4,621
Other Asia and Oceanica	251,330	45,316	237,644	42,733
Africa	3,636	739	15,820	2,791
Other countries	13,612	2,063	11,056	1,586
Total	19,373,913	2,937,203	31,345,224	4,493,364
Cheese (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom	29,801,334	2,491,088	40,660,737	3,701,536
Germany	6,812	628	520	76
British North America	5,254,884	402,782	8,479,805	716,487
Mexico	110,142	12,762	129,623	15,519
Central American States and British Honduras	168,947	18,417	172,839	19,707
Cuba	42,896	7,508	64,869	11,284
Puerto Rico	25,404	2,946	26,478	3,022
Santo Domingo	44,999	4,798	40,661	4,711
Other West Indies and Bermuda	906,703	103,277	851,565	103,718
Brazil	2,157	233	1,704	212
Colombia	67,475	7,661	91,883	11,294
Other South America	153,485	17,954	129,722	16,142
China	25,290	3,779	41,690	4,589
Other Asia and Oceanica	148,164	16,970	228,873	25,369
Other countries	8,597	1,111	20,640	2,398
Total	36,777,291	3,091,914	50,944,607	4,636,063

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.		1896.		1897.	
		Quant's.	*Values.*	*Quant's.*	*Values.*
Milk		.....	$270,455	.....	8524,568
Total provisions, etc		.....	131,503,560	.....	6,7,138,084
Quicksilver	lbs.	1,530,50	628,673	1,131,961	448,333
Rice bran, meal and polish	lbs.	14,684,6.8	79,037	3,518,496	20,113
Seeds—Clover	lbs.	5,539,787	4,7,486	13,042,994	1,003,157
Cotton	lbs.	25,980,110	179,021	23,566,021	170,904
Flaxseed or linseed	bu.	80,453	73,207	4,713,7.7	3,850,8 5
Timothy	lbs.	11,894,53.	518,755	16,733,93.	574,457
All other		.....	382,941	.....	429,359
Total		.....	1,592,017	.....	6,028,432
Exported to—United Kingdom		.....	485,529	.....	2,565,905
Germany		.....	188,614	.....	602,706
France		.....	35,201	.....	122,565
Other Europe		.....	106,402	.....	1,528,422
British North America		.....	636,215	.....	691,553
Mexico		.....	10,867	.....	20,085
Central American States and British Honduras		.....	11,551	.....	10,074
Cuba		.....	3,511	.....	5,468
Puerto Rico		.....	135	.....	327
Santo Domingo		.....	618	.....	598
Other West Indies and Bermuda		.....	3,911	.....	3,969
Argentina		.....	100	.....	782
Brazil		.....	755	.....	1,593
Colombia		.....	1,884	.....	2,708
Other South America		.....	5,173	.....	4,205
China		.....	545	.....	500
British Australasia		.....	34,400	.....	52,666
Other Asia and Oceanica		.....	4,6 3	.....	4,542
Africa		.....	1,930	.....	1,364
Other countries		.....	20	.....	.....
Total seeds		.....	1,592,017	.....	6,028,432
Silk, manufactures of		.....	300,884	.....	224,660
Soap—Toilet or fancy		.....	163,382	.....	201,564
Other	lbs.	30,673,517	1,115,263	24,692,178	962,316
Total		.....	1,278,645	.....	1,136,880
Spermaceti and spermaceti wax	lbs.	248,168	81,221	238,377	72,568
Spirits, Distilled (proof gals.)—Alcohol, including pure, neutral or cologne spirits		331,407	85,292	416,725	140,046
Brandy		89,259	87,244	11,815	12,649
Rum		865,643	1,174,093	898,336	1,102,267
Whisky—Bourbon		139,899	187,597	503,413	422,451
Rye		26,630	45,263	21,28	38,402
All other		336,124	151,521	500,338	225,876
Total		1,789,220	1,730,804	2,377,960	1,941,703
Starch	lbs.	31,829,435	885,198	70,088,876	1,965,92?
Stationery, except of paper		.....	774 28	.....	9?8,37?
Stereotype and electrotype plates		.....	73,080	.....	69,505
Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of		.....	269,311	.....	305,418
Sugar and Molasses—Molasses and sirup	gals.	6,953,367	737,870	8,913,830	788,923
Sugar, brown	lbs.	226,245	10,.8 9	1,107,86.	55,967
Sugar, Refined (lbs).—Exported to—United Kingdom		172,438	7,111	491,885	20,127
Germany		4,913	255	10,030	535
Other Europe		49,902	2,490	17,908	906
British North America		53,904	3,069	45,730	2,854
Mexico		506,775	20,459	484,112	20,619
Central American States and British Honduras		1,555,616	73,64?	1,313,2.9	59,635
Santo Domingo		59,249	2,885	49,179	2,262
Other West Indies and Bermuda		3,301,494	168,178	2,368,8.8	115,732
Argentina		5,820	280	.....	.....
Colombia		1,677,182	83,8.9	926,056	44,388
Other South America		68,953	3,373	48,795	2,422
British Australasia		8,504	400	.....	.....
Other Asia and Oceanica		997,357	46,40 3	966,213	41,974
Africa		571,509	28,683	474,05.	24,059
Other countries		12,246	629	.....	.....
Total		9,106,250	450,753	7,197,355	341,641
Candy and confectionery		.....	515,2 5	.....	543,631
Total sugar and molasses		.....	1,714,275	.....	1,708,962
Tin, manufactures of		.....	240,526	.....	300,441
Tobacco, and Manufactures of—Unmanuf'd (lbs.)—Leaf		87,700,301	21,405,245	295,819,00.	23,863,415
Stems and trimmings		7,839,011	106,117	19,112,484	848,031
Total		295,539,312	24,571,362	314,931,691	24,711,446

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	*Values.*	*Quant's.*	*Values.*
Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom	79,456,194	$8,235,289	89,941,295	$8,124,884
Germany	57,056,987	4,034,342	67,697,957	4,650,021
France	33,792,243	2,614,605	23,782,881	1,832,108
Other Europe	103,279,441	7,497,465	106,506,498	7,484,619
British North America	10,974,288	1,100,848	15,415,909	1,553,832
Mexico	2,195,111	160,685	1,458,871	109,152
Central American States and British Honduras	214,206	26,189	138,967	16,787
West Indies and Bermuda	3,060,978	301,783	2,720,656	251,428
Argentina	108,368	6,996	67,790	5,000
Colombia	22,230	2,745	18,393	2,405
Other South America	1,258,465	109,475	1,113,017	92,576
British Australasia	2,128,420	286,788	1,752,035	261,302
Other Asia and Oceanica	249,677	13,918	1,067,268	72,609
Africa	1,687,051	142,527	3,178,634	253,719
Other countries	56,701	7,707	1,520	179
Total unmanufactured	295,539,312	24,571,362	314,931,691	24,711,446
Manufactures of—Cigars.....M.	1,247	80,113	1,962	41,685
Cigarettes.....M.	633,785	1,408,838	921,316	1,959,252
All other		2,941,425		3,024,880
Total		4,380,361		5,025,817
Exported to—United Kingdom		1,503,161		1,589,950
Germany		125,372		199,746
France		18,664		16,912
Other Europe		277,342		345,756
British North America		51,028		64,459
Mexico		14,857		13,235
Central American States and British Honduras		77,097		67,765
Cuba		36,698		116,679
Other West Indies and Bermuda		176,826		204,642
Argentina		39,268		50,467
Brazil		1,368		1,355
Colombia		3,453		1,259
Other South America		57,551		65,412
China		191,448		229,956
British Australasia		1,023,119		949,243
East Indies (British)		80,116		125,071
Other Asia and Oceanica		468,472		632,212
Africa		208,704		351,008
Other countries		25,818		690
Total manufactures of		4,380,361		5,025,817
Toys		143,390		133,797
Trunks, valises and traveling bags		113,118		100,382
Varnish.....gals.	335,979	362,975	409,569	431,761
Vegetables—Beans and peas.....bu.	473,975	632,073	900,219	1,110,387
Onions.....bu.	82,916	61,181	73,511	60,088
Potatoes.....bu	680,049	371,485	926,646	515,067
Vegetables, canned		407,506		408,840
All other, including pickles and sauces		182,805		243,542
Total		1,655,050		2,337,924
Vessels sold to Foreigners (tons)—Steamers	520	150,150	1,425	189,413
Sailing vessels	132	4,460	144	2,427
Total	652	154,610	1,569	191,840
Vinegar.....gals.	123,163	16,975	93,969	11,572
Whalebone.....lbs.	282,459	990,395	111,040	383,603
Wine—In bottles.....doz.	17,147	69,460	16,151	69,499
Not in bottles.....gals.	1,339,090	581,827	1,389,218	629,215
Total		651,287		698,714
Wood, and Manufactures of—Timber and unmanufactured wood—Sawed.....M feet	332,934	3,415,546	391,201	4,036,214
Hewn.....cubic feet	5,616,476	1,160,441	6,406,824	1,236,112
Logs and other		2,796,043		3,945,106
Total		7,372,030		9,217,432
Exported to—United Kingdom		3,108,817		4,332,373
Germany		1,014,625		1,346,328
France		196,027		229,818
Other Europe		918,985		1,135,419
British North America		1,182,361		1,185,430
Mexico		146,105		266,681
Central American States and British Honduras		211,941		142,112
Cuba		10,328		26,666
Other West Indies and Bermuda		63,748		29,144
Argentina		19,839		33,799
Brazil		1,392		18,434
Colombia		13,880		21,294

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	*Values.*	*Quant's*	*Values.*
Other South America	.....	$27,125	.....	$18,320
British Australasia	.....	130,621	.....	100,908
Other Asia and Oceanica	.....	38,206	.....	53,647
Africa	.....	278,672	.....	141,059
Other countries	.....	10,431	.....	.....
Total timber and unmanufactured wood	.....	7,372,020	.....	9,717,422
Lumber (M feet)—Boards, deals and planks	694,799	10,116,508	876,980	13,076,247
Joists and scantling	31,415	361,194	36,253	423,875
Total	726,214	10,477,702	912,9 2	13,500,122
Exported to (M feet)—United Kingdom	79,989	1,946,968	143,184	3,214,540
Germany	15,869	347,332	28,726	635,149
France	22,284	310,257	19,188	279,465
Other Europe	73,777	1,042,684	104,598	1,534,670
British North America	38,295	588,044	62,043	859,018
Mexico	55,784	742,483	76,827	1,158,554
Central American States and British Honduras	6,657	81,500	12,269	179,395
Cuba	26,548	320,614	27,451	284,587
Puerto Rico	8,842	123,949	9,589	124,510
Santo Domingo	5,029	69,009	4,025	65,512
Other West Indies and Bermuda	45,649	684,508	56,446	813,203
Argentina	72,199	955,951	81,186	999,491
Brazil	62,162	823,722	53,877	700,007
Colombia	3,717	48,093	4,903	68,211
Other South America	57,558	661,149	60,303	706,474
China	15,111	196,785	7,371	60,709
British Australasia	49,776	500,832	63,943	690,704
Other Asia and Oceanica	27,478	269,960	52,393	496,005
Africa	55,713	805,348	44,091	726,012
Other countries	1,824	18,830	889	7,444
Total boards, deals, etc	726,214	10,477,702	912,942	13,500,122
All Other Lumber—Shingles, M.	56,047	111,052	58,508	103,231
Shooks—Box	.....	514,976	.....	529,402
Other No.	643,000	638,330	595,858	507,403
Staves and headings	.....	3,256,553	.....	3,903,191
All other	.....	2,149,891	.....	3,180,710
Total	.....	6,670,811	.....	8,314,830
Exported to—United Kingdom	.....	2,014,433	.....	2,256,827
Germany	.....	710,219	.....	1,254,522
France	.....	305,527	.....	393,084
Other Europe	.....	1,600,892	.....	2,417,490
British North America	.....	139,337	.....	171,455
Mexico	.....	339,400	.....	401,571
Central American States and British Honduras	.....	94,192	.....	97,575
Cuba	.....	71,570	.....	43,845
Puerto Rico	.....	133,138	.....	88,963
Santo Domingo	.....	9,568	.....	9,544
Other West Indies and Bermuda	.....	545,105	.....	479,080
Argentina	.....	193,164	.....	198,459
Brazil	.....	12,713	.....	17,472
Colombia	.....	16,243	.....	15,574
Other South America	.....	194,669	.....	191,077
British Australasia	.....	73,338	.....	91,278
Other Asia and Oceanica	.....	45,945	.....	65,523
Africa	.....	109,785	.....	158,074
Other countries	.....	3,722	.....	607
Total all other lumber	.....	6,670,811	.....	8,314,830
Manufactures of—Doors, sash and blinds	.....	376,960	.....	547,404
Mouldings, trimmings and other house finishings	.....	177,061	.....	197,934
Hogsheads and barrels, empty	.....	286,846	.....	267,345
Household furniture	.....	3,261,209	.....	3,785,113
Woodenware	.....	458,951	.....	551,480
All other	.....	2,865,748	.....	3,253,110
Total	.....	7,426,475	.....	8,502,116
Exported to—United Kingdom	.....	2,157,514	.....	2,809,427
Germany	.....	552 8 9	.....	586,581
France	.....	294 977	.....	307,573
Other Europe	.....	425,337	.....	497,551
British North America	.....	1,207,448	.....	1,509,091
Mexico	.....	388,394	.....	554,189
Central American States and British Honduras	.....	208,994	.....	220,322
Cuba	.....	87,884	.....	65,782
Puerto Rico	.....	22,544	.....	29,506
Santo Domingo	.....	15,109	.....	20,102
Other West Indies and Bermuda	.....	248,096	.....	262,063
Argentina	.....	82,417	.....	110,283
Brazil	.....	103,648	.....	79,398

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896. Quant's	1896. Values.	1897. Quant's.	1897. Values.
Colombia		$47,629		$54,570
Other South America		187,253		181,689
China		16,484		41,689
British Australasia		466,338		646,087
East Indies (British)		9,455		19,364
Other Asia and Oceanica		148,174		219,080
Africa		684,317		758,215
Other countries		10,537		8,937
Total manufactures of		7,426,475		8,592,416
Total wood, and manufactures of		31,947,108		39,624,800
Wool, and Manufactures of—Wool, Raw (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom	1,059,797	174,445	1,434,083	162,621
Germany	209,397	28,516	28,082	1,600
Other Europe	705,319	101,654	131,712	18,520
British North America	2,360,470	311,992	1,977,398	296,497
Mexico	2,605,150	238,316	1,698,952	140,609
Other countries	5,848	1,027	808	85
Total wool, raw	6,945,981	855,950	5,271,535	619,932
Manufactures of—Carpets.....yds.	342,468	225,207	247,213	189,579
Flannels and blankets		37,055		57,373
Wearing apparel		365,371		385,845
All other manufactures of		285,976		315,011
Total manufactures of		913,609		947,808
Zinc, and Manufactures of—Ore.....tons	80	1,401	5,311	122,765
Manufactures of—Pigs, bars, plates and sheets.....lbs.	3,673,466	187,318	35,869,987	1,756,617
All other manufactures of		41,287		72,943
Total, not including ore		228,605		1,829,560
All other articles		3,041,527		4,670,766
Total value of exports of domestic merchandise		863,200,487		1032001300

SUMMARY--IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

[Fiscal years 1896-7.]

GROUPS.	1896. Values.	1896. Per ct.	1897. Values.	1897. Per ct.
IMPORTS.				
Free of Duty—Articles of food and live animals	$123,674,270	33.45	$124,012,968	32.45
Articles in a crude condition for domestic industry	186,417,181	50.42	194,564,418	50.95
Articles Manufactured—For mechanic arts	29,896,940	8.07	29,864,421	7.85
For consumption	20,496,084	5.54	24,750,275	6.49
Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, etc	9,315,045	2.52	8,746,339	2.26
Total free of duty	369,757,470	100.00	381,938,421	100.00
Dutiable—Articles of food and live animals	113,350,775	27.64	121,153,211	30.48
Articles in a crude condition for domestic industry	22,951,598	5.60	20,339,911	5.51
Articles Manufactured—For mechanic arts	64,878,779	15.82	57,309,091	14.97
For consumption	124,778,005	30.44	109,624,851	28.64
Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, etc	84,006,109	20.50	74,352,124	20.40
Total dutiable	409,967,204	100.00	382,779,188	100.00
Free and Dutiable—Articles of food and live animals	237,025,045	30.40	245,166,179	32.06
Articles in a crude condition for domestic industry	209,368,717	26.85	214,904,329	28.10
Articles Manufactured—For mechanic arts	94,733,719	12.15	87,173,512	11.40
For consumption	145,274,089	18.63	134,375,126	17.58
Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, etc	93,323,154	11.97	83,098,463	10.86
Total imports of merchandise	779,724,674	100.00	764,717,609	100.00
Per cent of free		47.40		49.90
Duties collected	160,534,351		176,316,393	
EXPORTS.				
Domestic—Products of—Agriculture	569,879,297	66.02	683,878,990	66.27
Manufactures	228,571,178	26.48	276,357,861	26.78
Mining	20,045,654	2.32	21,338,129	2.07
Forest	33,718,204	3.91	40,489,321	3.92
Fisheries	6,850,392	.79	6,134,014	.59
Miscellaneous	4,135,762	.48	3,802,985	.37
Total	863,200,487	100.00	1,032,001,300	100.00
Foreign—Free of duty	9,496,960	48.88	9,746,495	51.31
Dutiable	9,919,521	51.12	9,239,458	48.66
Total	19,406,451	100.00	18,985,953	100.00

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GOLD AND SILVER.

GOLD AND SILVER.	1896.	1897.
Gold—Imports	$33,525,065	$85,014,780
Exports	112,409,947	40,361,580
Silver—Imports	28,777,186	30,583,227
Exports	60,541,670	61,946,658

TONNAGE.

VESSELS.	1896.	1897.
Entered—Sailing.....tons	4,495,181	5,086,660
Steam.....tons	16,494,003	20,322,326
Cleared—Sailing.....tons	4,550,151	4,977,514
Steam.....tons	16,864,434	20,367,990

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE FROM 1835 TO 1897.

(Specie Values.)

YEAR ENDING—	EXPORTS.			IMPORTS.			EXCESS OF—	
	Domestic.	*Foreign.*	*Total.*	*Free.*	*Dutiable*	*Total.*	*Exports.*	*Imports.*
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Sept. 30—								
1835	100,459,481	14,756,321	115,215,802	64,809,046	71,955,249	136,764,295		21,548,493
1836	106,570,942	17,767,762	124,338,704	78,655,600	97,923,554	176,579,154		52,240,450
1837	94,280,805	17,162,232	111,443,127	58,733,617	71,739,186	130,472,803		19,029,676
1837	95,300,880	9,417,690	104,978,570	43,112,889	52,857,399	95,970,288	9,008,282	
1838	101,625,534	10,626,140	112,251,673	70,806,616	85,620,340	156,426,956		44,245,283
1839	111,090,561	12,008,371	123,098,932	48,315,391	49,945,315	98,258,70	25,410,226	
1840	103,636,236	8,181,235	111,817,471	61,031,098	61,926,446	122,957,544		11,140,073
1841	91,799,242	8,078,753	99,877,995	26,540,479	66,534,601	93,075,071	3,802,924	
1842								
June 30—								
1843 (9 months)	77,686,354	5,139,335	82,825,689	13,254,249	29,179,215	42,433,464	40,392,225	
1844	99,531,774	6,214,658	105,746,832	18,936,452	83,668,154	102,604,606	3,141,226	
1845	98,455,390	7,584,781	106,040,111	18,077,598	95,106,72	113,184,322		7,144,211
1846	101,718,042	7,865,206	109,583,248	20,200,007	90,924,058	117,014,065		8,330,817
1847	150,574,844	6,166,754	156,741,598	17,651,347	104,773,002	122,424,349	34,317,249	
1848	130,203,709	7,986,806	138,190,515	16,356,319	132,282,325	148,638,644		10,448,129
1849	131,710,081	8,641,091	140,351,172	15,736,425	139,479,774	141,306,199		855,027
1850	134,900 235	9,475,498	144,375,736	18,081,500	155,427,936	173,509,536		29,133,800
1851	178,620,138	10,295,121	188,915,259	19,653,084	191,118,345	210,771,4 29		21,856,170
1852	154,361,147	12,053,084	166,984,231	24,187,890	183,252,508	207,440,398		40,456,167
1853	189,869,162	13,620,130	203,489,292	27,182,15	236,595,113	263,777,265		60,287,983
1854	215,328,300	21,715,464	237,043,764	25,790,447	272,043,347	297,803,794		60,760,030
1855	192,751,135	26,158,368	218,909,503	30,430,524	221,378,184	257,808,708		38,899,205
1856	256,438,051	14,781,372	281,219,423	52,748 074	257,684,236	310,432,310		29,212,887
1857	278,906,713	14,917,047	293,823,760	54,267,507	294,160,885	348,428,392		54,604,582
1858	251,351,033	20,660,241	272,011,274	61,044,779	302,236,875	363,338,654	8,672,620	
1859	278,332,080	14,509,971	292,902,051	72,296,327	250,047,014	331,343,341		38,431,290
1860	316,242,423	17,335,644	333,576,057	73,741,479	279,874,640	353,616,119		20,040,062
1861	201,899 619	14,654,217	219,553,833	71,130,351	218,180,191	289,310,542		69,756,709
1862	179,644,024	11,026,477	190,670,501	52,721,653	136,635,024	189,356,677	1,313,824	
1863	188,005,912	17,960,565	205,966,477	35,241,924	208,093,891	243,335,815		39,371,368
1864	143,504,027	15,333,961	158,837,988	41,126,332	275,320,951	316,447,283		157,609,295
1865	136,940,248	29,189,155	166,029,303	44,519,516	194,226,064	238,745,580		72,716,277
1866	337,518,102	11,341,420	348,859,522	59,028,52	375,783,540	434,812,066		85 952,544
1867	279,786,809	14,719,332	294,506,141	23,133,495	372,627,691	395,761,096		101,254,955
1868	249,389,900	12,562,999	281,952,899	15,190,781	342,345,659	357,436,440		75,483,541
1869	275,164,697	10,951,000	286,117,697	21,646,693	95,859,687	417,506,379		131,388,682
1870	376,616,473	16,155,295	392,771,768	20,140,786	415,817,622	435,958,408		43,186,640
1871	428,398,908	14,421,270	442,820,178	26,587,737	483,035,947	520,223,684		77,403,506
1872	428,487,131	15,690,455	444,177,586	47,207,215	5,9,327,864 6	6,536,077		182,417,491
1873	505,033,438	17,446,483	522,479,922	144,815,88	497,320,326	642,136,210		119,656,288
1874	569,433,421	16,849,619	586,283,040	151,481,762	415,924,580	567,406,342	18,876,698	
1875	499,284,1'0	14,158,611	513,442,711	146,279,927	386,725,500	533,005,427		19,562,725
1876	525,582,247	14,802,424	540,384,671	140,361,913	320,379,277	460,741,190	79,643,481	
1876	589,670,224	12,804,906	602,475,220	140,788,45	310,534,674	451,323,126	151,152,094	
1877	630,709,268	14,156,498	634,865,766	141,278,265	295,773,267	437,051,532	2,7,814,234	
1878	698,340,790	12,098,651	710,439,441	142,681,505	303,096,270	445,777,775	264,661,666	
1879	823,946,353	11,692,305	835,638,658	208,301,863	459,652,885	667,954,746	167,683,912	
1880	883,925,947	18,451,360	902,377,346	202,491,547	440,173,081	642,664,628	259,712,718	
1881	733,239,742	17,302,525	750,542,257	210,579,007	514,060,567	724,639,574	25,902,683	
1882	804,2,3,632	19,615,770	823,830,402	207,504,718	515,676,196	723,180,914	100,658,488	
1883	724,964,852	15,548,757	740,513,6 9	209,884,184	457,813,509	667,697,693	72,815,916	
1884	726,682,945	15,506,809	742,189,755	193,213,624	384,313,705	577,527,329	164,662,426	
1885	665,964,520	13,560,301	679,524,830	212,159,296	423,276,840	635,436,136	44,088,694	
1886	703,022,924	13,160,288	716,183,211	234,221,131	438,038,657	672,319,788	23,863,443	
1887	681,862,104	12,092,403	695,954,507	244,071,615	479,885,499	723,957,114		28,002,607
1888	730,282,609	12,118,766	742,401,375	256,487,057	488,044,574	745,131,652		2,730,277
1889	845,293,828	12,534,856	857,828,684	265,608,629	523,641,780	789,310,409	68,518,275	
1890	872,270,283	12,210,527	884,480,810	295,241,352	478,674,844	844,916,196	39,564,614	
1891	1,015,732,011	14,546,137	1,030,278,148	457,999,658	369,402,804	827,402 462	202,875,686	
1892	861,030,785	16,634,409	847,665,194	444,544,211	421,856,711	866,400,922		18,735,728
1893	8 9,204,937	22,93),635	892,140,572	579,795,536	275,199,086	854,994,622	237,145,950	
1894	793,392,509	14,145,566	807,538,165	563,253,795	308,736,170	731,989,965	75,568,200	
1895	863,200,487	19,406,451	882,6 6,968	599,757,470	409,967,204	779,724,67	102,882,294	
1896	1,032,993,88.6	18,988,211	1,051,987,091	581,934,60	382,441,300	64,373,90	287,613,186	
1897								

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EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION--1835-1897.

YEAR ENDING—	GOLD.				SILVER.		
	Exports.	*Imports.*	*Ex. of exports over imports.*	*Ex. of imports over exports.*	*Exports.*	*Imports.*	*Ex. of exports over imports.*
Sept. 30—							
1835	$1,355,280	$2,325,196	.....	.....	$5,122,495	$10,806,251	.....
1836	647,455	7,231,862	.....	.....	3,676,881	6,169,019	.....
1837	3,213,735	2,431,814	.....	.....	2,762,514	8,084,600	.....
1838	1,213,204	11,674,883	.....	.....	2,294,842	6,072,233	.....
1839	4,800,668	1,164,580	.....	.....	3,976,075	4,430,596	.....
1840	3,703,373	3,085,157	.....	.....	4,713,641	5,797,656	.....
1841	3,589,869	1,269,449	.....	.....	6,444,463	3,719,184	.....
1842	2,304,756	757,294	.....	.....	2,508,783	3,329,722	.....
June 30—							
1843 (9 months)	407,687	17,066,437	.....	.....	1,113,101	5,253,898	.....
1844	1,366,521	1,613,304	.....	.....	4,087,653	4,217,125	.....
1845	3,055,425	813,850	.....	.....	5,551,070	3,251,392	.....
1846	2,053,199	910,413	.....	.....	1,852,069	2,987,319	.....
1847	1,037,921	21,574,931	.....	.....	893,103	2,516,358	.....
1848	11,071,197	3,408,755	.....	.....	4,770,419	2,951,529	.....
1849	1,972,243	4,063,647	.....	.....	3,432,415	2,582,593	.....
1850	4,560,627	1,776,706	.....	.....	2,962,387	2,852,096	.....
1851	22,829,913	3,569,090	.....	.....	6,635,859	1,884,413	.....
1852	40,073,979	3,658,059	.....	.....	2,600,156	1,846,965	.....
1853	25,442,858	2,427,356	.....	.....	2,014,017	1,774,026	.....
1854	40,470,260	3,031,964	.....	.....	727,040	3,726,623	.....
1855	55,109,215	1,092,802	.....	.....	1,138,128	2,567,010	.....
1856	45,000,977	990,305	.....	.....	744,508	3,217,327	.....
1857	65,232,653	6,654,636	.....	.....	3,904,269	5,807 163	.....
1858	50,002,804	11,566,068	.....	.....	2,630,343	7,708,428	.....
1859	61,108,053	2,125,397	.....	.....	2,779,358	5,309,392	.....
1860	58,446,039	2,508,736	.....	.....	8,100,700	6,041,349	.....
1 61	27,423,973	42,291,930	.....	.....	2,367,107	4,047,081	.....
1862	35,439,903	13,907,011	.....	.....	1,447,737	2,508,041	.....
1863	62,162,838	5,530,538	.....	.....	1,993,773	4,053,567	.....
1864	00,661,634	11,176,769	$89,484,865	.....	4,734,907	1,938,843	$2,796,064
1865	58,381,033	6,496,228	51,882,805	.....	9,262,193	3,311,814	5 950 349
1866	71,197,309	8,196,261	63,001,048	.....	14,846,762	2,503,831	12 342,931
1867	39,026,627	17,024,866	22,001,761	.....	21,841,745	5,045,969	16 796,136
1868	72,396,344	8,737,443	63,658,901	.....	21,387,758	5,450,9 5	15,936,833
1869	96,003,498	14.132,568	21,870,930	.....	21,134,882	5,675,308	15.459,574
1870	33,635,962	12.056,950	21,579,012	.....	24,519,701	14,362,229	10.157,475
1871	66,696,208	6,883,561	59,802,647	.....	31,755,780	14,386,463	17,369,317
1872	49,548,760	8,717,458	40,831,302	.....	30,328,774	5,026,231	25,302,543
1873	44,856,715	8,682,447	36,174,268	.....	39,751,859	12,798,490	26,953,369
1874	34,042,420	19,503,137	14,539,283	.....	32,587,985	8,951,769	23,636,216
1875	66,980,977	13,796,793	53,284,184	.....	25,151,165	7,203,924	17,947,241
1876	31,177,050	7,992,709	23,184,341	.....	25,329,252	7,943,972	17,385,280
1877	26,590,374	26,246,234	344,140	.....	29,571,863	14,528,180	15,043,683
1878	9,204,445	13,330,215	.....	4,125,760	24,535,670	16,491,099	8,044,571
1879	4,587,614	5,624,948	.....	1,037,334	20,409,827	14 671,052	5,738,775
1880	3,639,025	80,758,396	.....	77,119,371	13,503,894	12,275,914	1,227,980
1881	2,565,132	100,031,259	.....	97,466,127	16,841,715	10.544,238	6,297,477
1882	32,587,880	34,377,054	.....	1,789,174	16,829,599	8,095,336	8,734,263
1883	11,600,888	17,734,149	.....	6,133,261	20,219,445	10,755,242	9,464,203
1884	41,081,937	22,831,317	18,250,640	.....	26,051,426	14,594,945	11,456,481
1885	8,477,892	26,691,696	.....	18,213,804	33 753,633	16,550,627	17,203,006
1886	42,952,191	20,743,549	22,208,642	.....	29,511,219	17,850,307	11,660,912
1887	9,701,187	42,910,601	.....	33,209,414	26,296,504	17,260,191	9,036,313
1888	18,376,234	43,934,317	.....	25,558,083	29,037,949	15,403,969	12,634,20 0
1889	50,952,295	10,284,858	49,667,427	.....	36,689,248	18,678,215	18,011,033
1890	17,274,491	12,943,342	4,331,149	.....	34,873,929	21,032,964	13.840,945
1891	96,362,654	18,232,567	68,130,087	.....	22,590,988	18,026,890	4,564,108
1892	50,195,327	49,699,454	495,873	.....	32,810,559	19,955,086	12,855,473
1893	108,680,844	21,174,381	87,506,463	.....	40,737,319	23,193,252	17,544,067
1894*	76,978,061	72,449,119	4,528,942	.....	50,451,265	13,296,552	37,164,713
1895*	66,468,481	56,384,760	30,083,721	.....	47,295,286	20,211,179	27,084,107
1896	112,409,947	33,525,065	78,884,882	.....	60,541,670	28,777,186	31,764,484
1897*	40,359,780	85,013,575	.....	44,653,795	61,946,638	30,533,227	31,413,411

*Includes gold and silver in ore.

NOTE—Gold and silver cannot be separately stated in domestic exports before 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold.

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IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION.

IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES.

COUNTRIES.	GOLD.		SILVER.	
	1896.	1897.	1896.	1897.
France	$3,993,491	$16,444,810	$8,046	$2,722
Germany	119,016	3,554,697	3,311	12,553
United Kingdom	11,501,989	40,240,610	13,928	59,830
Other Europe	30,519	28,506	142	1,102
British Honduras	19,029	8,015	319,546	331,985
Dominion of Canada—Quebec, Ontario, etc	4,854,853	1,316,324	21,397	79,992
British Columbia	308,344	340,747	196,172	788
Central American States	327,378	458,353	712,456	1,058,253
Mexico	3,190,404	3,570,000	10,785,530	8,682,794
West Indies—British	292,047	167,173	16,429	30,707
Spanish (Cuba)	5,198,132	4,454,022	12,541	67,452
Other West Indies	715,392	822,981	196,424	196,592
Other North America	265,300	340,274	6,616	17,491
Colombia	424,151	949,962	572,520	369,752
Venezuela	522,879	487,498	919	10
Other South America	76,092	100,349	46,388	17,655
British Australasia	.....	8,400,974	.....	.....
Other Asia and Oceanica	4,915	178,205	5,576	3,421
Africa	.....	12,254	.....	5,840
Total	31,720,487	81,411,533	12,917,958	10,980,705
Coin	18,005,862	69,957,278	8,938,679	6,966,245
Bullion	13,714,625	11,774,255	4,279,331	4,004,460

EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES.

COUNTRIES.	GOLD.		SILVER.	
	1896.	1897.	1896.	1897.
France	$7,534,361	$13,988,191	$3,435,326	$1,662,866
Germany	20,020,672	18,255,441	10,179	6,380
United Kingdom	61,224,353	785,700	42,704,413	49,252,813
Other Europe	.....	750,000	.....	.....
Dominion of Canada—Quebec, Ontario, etc	5,350,506	3,629,140	389,033	111,572
British Columbia	62,837	174,593	9,813	13,885
Central American States	23,500	37,454	702,857	263,089
Mexico	76,169	4,962	215,391	109,187
West Indies—Haiti	837,103	920,049	22,000	2,050
Santo Domingo	173,020	30,281	423,150	259,491
Spanish (Cuba)	2,319,341	.....	5,577	900
Other West Indies	29,400	20,285	12,016	14,420
Other North America	96,100	167,400	18,262	7,124
Argentina	3,500,000	.....	.....	.....
Colombia	19,000	37,300	26,343	49
Venezuela	1,227,655	149,936	.....	679
Other South America	1,000	9,900	172,103	42,868
China	.....	.....	3,593,656	1,883,250
East Indies (British)	.....	.....	100,000	535,300
Hongkong	118,549	77,080	4,078,395	3,827,502
Japan	4,650	.....	3,582,732	2,987,351
Hawaiian Islands	710,190	975,088	17,500	116,100
All other countries	.....	2,752	.....	14,430
Total	112,309,136	40,114,722	59,862,956	61,031,006
Coin	83,264,957	24,849,445	7,726,469	5,537,293
Bullion	29,044,179	15,265,277	52,136,487	55,493,713

THE TARIFF QUESTION.

Congress convened in extra session on the 15th day of March, 1897. On the opening day of the session a message was read from the president in which he dealt wholly with the tariff question. The same day Mr. Dingley of Maine, chairman of the committee of ways and means, introduced into the house of representatives a new tariff bill which had been for several months in preparation. The bill was a very long one, covering 169 printed pages, and was popularly called after the mover. It was not until the 22d of March that the debate began on the bill. The democratic members of the house strongly opposed the rule adopted by the house for the conduct of the debate. In brief, the special rule provided that the debate should proceed from 10 o'clock a. m. to 11 o'clock p. m., with a recess from 6 to 8 p. m. The general debate was limited to the time between the 22d and the 25th of March, after which the debate was to be under the five-minute rule. The democrats claimed that the object of this special rule was to cut off debate and prevent the claimed inconsistencies of the bill from being brought out. The only important amendment offered to the bill was one by Gen. Grosvenor of Ohio.

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which proposed to make the bill retroactive, so as to apply to all goods imported after April 1, whether the bill should become a law by that time or not. The certainty of the passage by congress of a bill that would increase the duties levied under the law in force greatly stimulated importations and the object of the Grosvenor amendment was to secure to the government the rate of duties on such importations under the new schedule. The amendment was adopted by the house by a vote of 200 to 140. The affirmative vote was made up of the republicans and one silverite (Newlands of Nevada). The negative vote was composed of the democrats and some of the populists. The following did not vote: Hartman (Mont.), Jones (Wash.), Martin (N. C.), Shafroth (Col.), Shuford (N. C.) and Stroud (N. C.).

A vote was taken on the bill on the 31st of March, when it passed by a vote of 205 to 121. Of those who voted in the affirmative 199 were republicans, 5 were democrats and 1 was a populist (Howard of Alabama). The negative vote was made up of 114 democrats and 7 populists. Twenty-one refrained from voting, of whom eighteen were populists and three were silverites.

The bill was sent to the senate and referred to the finance committee. Upon reaching the committee the entire bill was rewritten and instead of the 169 pages, as it left the house, it became a bill of 230 when it left the senate finance committee. The debate on the bill in the senate was opened by Senator Aldrich of Rhode Island, who gave a general synopsis of its contents, with the reasons for the proposed changes in the law. Several exciting scenes occurred while the bill was before the senate, the most notable being the charges made by Senator Tillman of South Carolina on the 28th of May, when he offered a resolution for investigating "the open charges of corruption" made against senators and the sugar trust regarding the controlling of legislation. The senate did not, however, take any action on the resolution. The rate of duty on raw cotton was the subject of an animated debate.

The senate added the reciprocity, retaliation and stamp tax on bonds, debentures, certificates of stock, etc., clauses. A number of efforts were made to incorporate a clause providing that when any article is manufactured or controlled by a trust it should be placed upon the free list, but nothing further was done than to secure the insertion into the bill of the anti-trust provision of the law of 1894. A vote in the senate was reached on the 7th of July, when the bill was passed by a vote of 38 to 28.

The following senators voted for the bill:

REPUBLICANS.

Allison, Iowa.	Mason, Ill.
Baker, Kas.	Morrill, Vt.
Burrows, Mich.	Nelson, Minn.
Carter, Mont.	Penrose, Pa.
Clark, Wyo.	Perkins, Cal.
Cullom, Ill.	Platt, Conn.
Davis, Minn.	Platt, N. Y.
Deboe, Ky.	Pritchard, N. C.
Elkins, W. Va.	Proctor, Vt.
Fairbanks, Ind.	Quay, Pa.
Foraker, O.	Sewell, N. J.
Gallinger, N. H.	Shoup, Idaho.
Hale, Me.	Spooner, Wis.
Hanna, O.	Warren, Wyo.
Hawley, Conn.	Wellington, Md.
Lodge, Mass.	Wetmore, R. I.
McBride, Ore.	Wilson, Wash.—35.
McMillan, Mich.	

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

Jones, Nev.	Mantle, Mont.—2.

PROTECTION DEMOCRAT.

McEnery, La.—1. Total 38

These senators voted against the bill:

DEMOCRATS.

Bacon, Ga.	Martin, Va.
Bate, Tenn.	Mills, Tex.
Berry, Ark.	Mitchell, Wis.
Caffery, La.	Morgan, Ala.
Chilton, Tex.	Pasco, Fla.
Clay, Ga.	Pettus, Ala.
Cockrell, Mo.	Rawlins, Utah.
Faulkner, W. Va.	Roach, N. D.
Gray, Del.	Turpie, Ind.
Jones, Ark.	Vest, Mo.
Kenney, Del.	Walthall, Miss.
Lindsay, Ky.	White, Cal.—25.
Mallory, Fla.	

POPULISTS.

Harris, Kas.	Turner, Wash.—2.

SILVER REPUBLICAN.

Cannon, Utah—1. Total 28

These senators were present, but did not vote:

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

Teller, Col.	Pettigrew, S. D.—2.

POPULISTS.

Allen, Neb.	Kyle, S. D.
Butler, N. C.	Stewart, Nev.—5.
Heitfeld, Idaho.	Total 7

The following senators were paired, the first named being a republican and the second a democrat:

Aldrich of Rhode Island with Murphy of New York; Chandler of New Hampshire with McLaurin of South Carolina; Frye of Maine with Gorman of Maryland; Gear of Iowa with Smith of New Jersey; Hansbrough of North Dakota with Daniel of Virginia; Hoar of Massachusetts with Harris of Tennessee; Thurston of Nebraska with Tillman of South Carolina; Wolcott of Colorado with George of Mississippi.

The bill then went to a conference committee of the two houses and work was begun on it July 9, 1897. July 17 the conference committee reached an agreement. Among the changes made are the following: The tax on stocks and bonds was abandoned; the house sugar schedule with some important changes was adopted; the schedule now reads in part: "Sugars not above 16 Dutch standard, etc., testing by the polariscope not above 75 degrees, ninety-five one-hundredths of 1 cent per pound, for every additional degree thirty-five one-thousandths of 1 cent per pound additional; on sugar above 16 Dutch standard and on refined sugar the duty is 1 cent and ninety-five one-hundredths of a cent per pound." Works of art, excepting books for libraries, were placed on the dutiable list, as were also cotton ties, burlaps, matting, etc.; cotton ties will pay a specific duty of one-half a cent and on the other articles the duty has been slightly decreased from the senate rates; the wool schedule as agreed to by the conferees provides for a duty of 11 cents per pound on first class, 12 cents per pound on second class and on third class wools 4 cents per pound when valued at less than 12 cents per pound and 8 cents per pound when valued above 12 cents; the duty on hides has been reduced from 20 per cent to 15 per cent ad valorem; it is said that a "strong fight" was made to have hides restored to the free list.

The measure finally passed the house July 19 and the senate July 24 and became a law at 4:04 p. m. of that day when the president affixed his name to the bill.

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GOLD AND SILVER.

WORLD'S PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Report of the Director of the Mint, 1896.)

CALENDAR YEARS.	Gold.	Silver (coining value).	Per cent gold.	Per cent. silver.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Gold.	Silver (coining value).	Per cent. gold.	Per cent silver.
1492—1520....	$107,931,000	$54,703,000	66.4	33.6	1851—1855....	$662,566,000	$184,169,000	78.3	21.7
1521—1544....	114,205 000	98,986,000	55.9	44.1	1856—1860....	670,415,000	188,092,000	78.1	21.9
1545—1560....	90,492,000	207,240,000	30.4	69.6	1861—1865....	614,944,000	228,861,000	72.9	27.1
1561—1580....	90,917,000	248,990,000	26.7	73.3	1866—1870....	648,071,000	278,313,000	70.0	30.0
1581—1600....	98,095,000	348,254,000	22.0	78.0	1871—1875....	577,883,000	409,332,000	58.5	41.5
1601—1620....	113,248,000	351,579,000	24.4	75.6	1876—1880....	572,931,000	509,256,000	53.0	47.0
1621—1640....	110,324,000	327,221,000	25.2	74.8	1881—1885....	495,582,000	594,773,000	45.5	54.5
1641—1660....	116,571,000	304,525,000	27.7	72.3	1886.....	106,163,900	120,626,800	46.8	53.2
1661—1680....	123,018,000	280,166,000	30.5	69.5	1887.....	105,774,900	124,281,000	45.9	54.1
1681—1700....	143,088,000	284,240,000	33.5	66.5	1888.....	110,196,900	140,706,400	43.9	56.1
1701—1720....	170,403,000	295,629,000	36.6	63.4	1889.....	123,489,200	155,427,700	44.3	55.7
1721—1740....	253,611,000	358,480,000	41.4	58.6	1890.....	118,848,700	163,032,000	42.1	57.9
1741—1760....	327,161,000	443,232,000	42.5	57.5	1891.....	130,650,000	177,352,300	42.4	57.6
1761—1780....	275,211.000	542,658,000	33.7	66.3	1892.....	146,651,500	198.014,400	42.5	57.5
1781—1800....	236,464,000	730,810.000	24.4	75.6	1893.....	157,491,800	213.914,400	42.4	57.6
1801—1810....	118,152,000	371,677,000	24.1	75.9	1894.....	180,567,800	212,829,600	46.3	53.7
1811—1820....	76,063.000	224,786,000	25.3	74.7	1895.....	200,406,000	217,610,800	47.7	52.3
1821—1830....	94,479,000	191,444,000	33.0	67.0					
1831—18 0....	134,841,000	247,930.000	35.2	64.8	Total...	8,781,858,700	10,314,561,400	45.9	54.1
1841—1850....	364,928.000	324,400,000	52.9	47.1					

PRICE OF BAR SILVER.

Highest, lowest and average price of bar silver in London, per ounce British standard (.925), since 1833, and the equivalent in United States gold coin of an ounce 1,000 fine, taken at the average price.

CALENDAR YEAR.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotat'n.	CALENDAR YEAR.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotat'n.
	d.	d.	d.			d.	d.	d.	
1833.....	59 3/4	59 7/8	59 3-16	$1.297	1865.....	60 1/16	61 5/8	61 1-16	$1.338
1834.....	59 3/4	60 1/4	59 15-16	1.313	1866.....	60 3/8	62 1/4	61 1/8	1.339
1835.....	59 1/4	60	59 11-16	1.308	1867.....	60 3/8	61 1/2	60 9-16	1.328
1836.....	59 5/8	60 5/8	60	1.315	1868.....	60 1/8	61 1/8	60 1/2	1.326
1837.....	59	60 3/8	59 9-16	1.305	1869.....	60	61	60 7-16	1.325
1838.....	59 1/8	60 1/8	59 1/4	1.304	1870.....	60 1/4	60 3/4	60 9-16	1.328
1839.....	60	60 5/8	60 3/8	1.323	1871.....	60 3-16	61	60 1/4	1.326
1840.....	60 1/4	60 3/4	60 5/8	1.323	1872.....	59 1/4	61 1/4	60 5-16	1.322
1841.....	59 3/4	60 1/8	60 1-16	1.316	1873.....	57 7/8	59 15-16	59 1/4	1.298
1842.....	59 1/4	60	59 7-16	1.303	1874.....	57 1/4	59 1/4	58 5-16	1.278
1843.....	59	59 5/8	59 3-16	1.297	1875.....	55 1/4	57 5/8	56 7/8	1.246
1844.....	59 1/4	59 3/4	59 1/2	1.304	1876.....	49 3/8	58 1/2	52 3/4	1.156
1845.....	58 7/8	59 7/8	59 1/2	1.298	1877.....	53 1/4	58 1/4	54 15-16	1.201
1846.....	59	60 1/2	59 5-16	1.300	1878.....	49 1/8	55 1/4	52 9-16	1.152
1847.....	58 7/8	60 3/8	59 11-16	1.308	1879.....	48 1/4	53 3/4	51 1/4	1.123
1848.....	58 1/8	60	59 1/4	1.304	1880.....	51 5/8	52 1/8	52 1/4	1.145
1849.....	59 1/4	60	59 3/4	1.309	1881.....	50 5/8	52 1/8	51 15-16	1.138
1850.....	59 1/8	61 1/4	61 1-16	1.316	1882.....	50	52 3/8	51 13-16	1.136
1851.....	60	61 5/8	61	1.337	1883.....	50	51 3-16	50 5/8	1.110
1852.....	59 7/8	61 1/2	60 1/4	1.326	1884.....	49 1/8	51 3/8	50 3/4	1.113
1853.....	60 5/8	61 1/2	61 1/2	1.348	1885.....	46 7/8	50	48 9-16	1.0645
1854.....	60 7/8	61 1/2	61 1/2	1.348	1886.....	42	47	45 3/8	.9946
1855.....	60	61 5/8	61 5-16	1.344	1887.....	43 1/4	47 1/4	44 5/8	.97823
1856.....	60 1/4	62 1/4	61 5-16	1.344	1888.....	41 5/8	44 9-16	42 7/8	.93897
1857.....	61	62 3/4	61 3/4	1.353	1889.....	42	44 3/4	41 11-16	.93512
1858.....	60 1/4	61 7/8	61 5-16	1.344	1890.....	43 5/8	51 5/8	47 3/4	1.04633
1859.....	61 3/4	62 3/4	62 1-16	1.360	1891.....	43 1/8	48 1/4	45 1-16	.98782
1860.....	61 1/4	62 3/8	61 11-16	1.352	1892.....	37 7/8	43 3/4	39 1/4	.87105
1861.....	60 1/8	61 3/8	60 13-16	1.333	1893.....	30 1/8	38 1/4	35 9-16	.78081
1862.....	61	62 1/8	61 7-16	1.346	1894.....	27	31 1/4	28 7-16	.63479
1863.....	61	61 3/4	61 3/4	1.345	1895.....	27 5-16	31 3-8	29 7-8	.65406
1864.....	60 5/8	62 1/2	61 1/8	1.345	1896.....	29 3-4	31 15-16	30 3-4	.67437

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SILVER WITH GOLD.

The following table exhibits the value of the pure silver in the silver dollar, reckoned at the commercial price of silver bullion, from 60 cents to $1.2929 (parity of our coining rate) per fine ounce. [From report on precious metals in the United States, 1892, and subsequent additional reports by the director of the mint.]

Price of Silver Per Fine Ounce	Value of the Pure Silver in a Silver Dollar.	Price of Silver Per Fine Ounce	Value of the Pure Silver in a Silver Dollar.	Price of Silver Per Fine Ounce	Value of the Pure Silver in a Silver Dollar.	Price of Silver Per Fine Ounce	Value of the Pure Silver in a Silver Dollar.
$0.60	$0.464	$0.78	$0.603	$0.96	.742	$1.14	$0.882
.61	.471	.79	.611	.97	.750	1.15	.889
.62	.480	.80	.619	.98	.758	1.16	.897
.63	.487	.81	.626	.99	.766	1.17	.905
.64	.495	.82	.634	1.00	.773	1.18	.913
.65	.503	.83	.642	1.01	.781	1.19	.9 0
.66	.510	.84	.649	1.02	.789	1.20	.928
.67	.518	.85	.657	1.03	.797	1.21	.936
.68	.526	.86	.665	1.04	.804	1.22	.944
.69	.534	.87	.673	1.05	.812	1.23	.951
.70	.541	.88	.681	1.06	.820	1.24	.959
.71	.549	.89	.688	1.07	.828	1.25	.967
.72	.557	.90	.696	1.08	.835	1.26	.975
.73	.565	.91	.704	1.09	.843	1.27	.982
.74	.572	.92	.712	1.10	.851	1.28	.990
.75	.580	.93	.719	1.11	.859	1.29	.998
.76	.588	.94	.727	1.12	.866	1.2929	1.000
.77	.595	.95	.735	1.13	.874		

COMMERCIAL RATIO OF SILVER TO GOLD EACH YEAR SINCE 1687.

From 1687 to 1832 the ratios are taken from Dr. A. Soetbeer; from 1833 to 1878 from Pixley and Abell's tables; and from 1879 to 1894 from daily cablegrams from London to the bureau of the mint:

YEAR.	Ratio.	YEAR.	Ratio.	YEAR.	Ratio.	YEAR.	Ratio.	YEAR.	Ratio.	YEAR.	Ratio.
1687	14.94	1722	15.17	1757	14.87	1792	15.17	1827	15.74	1862	15.35
1688	14.94	1723	15.20	1758	14.85	1793	15.00	1828	15.78	1863	15.37
1689	15.02	1724	15.11	1759	14.15	1794	15.37	1829	15.78	1864	15.37
1690	15.02	1725	15.11	1760	14.14	1795	15.56	1830	15.82	1865	15.44
1691	14.98	1726	15.15	1761	14.54	1796	15.65	1831	15.72	1866	15.43
1692	14.92	1727	15.24	1762	15.27	1797	15.41	1832	15.73	1867	15.57
1693	14.83	1728	15.11	1763	14.99	1798	15.59	1833	15.93	1868	15.59
1694	14.87	1729	14.92	1764	14.70	1799	15.74	1834	15.73	1869	15.60
1695	15.02	1730	14.81	1765	14.83	1800	15.68	1835	15.80	1870	15.57
1696	15.00	1731	14.94	1766	14.80	1801	15.46	1836	15.72	1871	15.57
1697	15.20	1732	15.09	1767	14.85	1802	15.26	1837	15.88	1872	15.63
1698	15.07	1733	15.18	1768	14.80	1803	15.41	1838	15.85	1873	15.92
1699	14.94	1734	15.39	1769	14.72	1804	15.41	1839	15.62	1874	16.17
1700	14.81	1735	15.41	1770	14.62	1805	15.79	1840	15.62	1875	16.59
1701	15.07	1736	15.18	1771	14.66	1806	15.52	1841	15.70	1876	17.88
1702	15.52	1737	15.02	1772	14.52	1807	15.43	1842	15.87	1877	17.22
1703	15.17	1738	14.91	1773	14.62	1808	16.08	1843	15.93	1878	17.94
1704	15.22	1739	14.91	1774	14.62	1809	15.96	1844	15.85	1879	18.40
1705	15.11	1740	14.94	1775	14.72	1810	15.77	1845	15.92	1880	18.06
1706	15.27	1741	14.92	1776	14.55	1811	15.53	1846	15.90	1881	18.16
1707	15.44	1742	14.85	1777	14.54	1812	16.11	1847	15.80	1882	18.19
1708	15.41	1743	14.85	1778	14.68	1813	16.25	1848	15.85	1883	18.64
1709	15.31	1744	14.87	1779	14.80	1814	15.04	1849	15.78	1884	18.57
1710	15.22	1745	14.98	1780	14.72	1815	15.26	1850	15.70	1885	19.41
1711	15.29	1746	15.13	1781	14.78	1816	15.28	1851	15.46	1886	20.78
1712	15.31	1747	15.26	1782	14.42	1817	15.11	1852	15.59	1887	21.13
1713	15.24	1748	15.11	1783	14.48	1818	15.85	1853	15.33	1888	21.99
1714	15.13	1749	14.80	1784	14.70	1819	15.33	1854	15.33	1889	22.10
1715	15.11	1750	14.55	1785	14.92	1820	15.62	1855	15.38	1890	19.76
1716	15.09	1751	14.39	1786	14.96	1821	15.95	1856	15.38	1891	20.92
1717	15.13	1752	14.54	1787	14.92	1822	15.80	1857	15.27	1892	23.72
1718	15.11	1753	14.54	1788	14.65	1823	15.84	1858	15.38	1893	26.49
1719	15.09	1754	14.48	1789	14.75	1824	15.82	1859	15.19	1894	32.56
1720	15.04	1755	14.68	1790	15.04	1825	15.70	1860	15.29	1895	31.60
1721	15.05	1756	14.94	1791	15.05	1826	15.76	1861	15.50		

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MONETARY SYSTEM OF THE UNITED STATES.

[From Muhleman's Monetary Systems of the World.]

	Wgt.	*Fineness.*	*Ratio to gold.*	*Limit of issue.*	*Denominations.*	*Legal-tender quality.*	*Receivable.*	*Exchangeable.*	*Redeemable.*
Gold coin..	25.8 gr. to dollar.	900-1000	.....	None.	$20 10 5 2½	Unlimited	For all dues.	For certificates under limitations.	.....
Gold certificates..	.....	.....	.....	Issue suspended so long as free gold in treas'ry is below $100,000,000.	$10,000 5,000 1,000 500 100 50 20	None.	For all public dues.	For gold coin at treasury or any other money.	In gold coin at treasury.
Silver dollars	412.5 gr. to dollar.	900-1000	15.988 to 1.	Requirement to redeem treasury notes.	$1	Unlimited unless otherwise contracted.	For all dues.	For silver c'rtific'tes or smaller coins at treasury.	Maybe deposited for silver certificates.
Silver certificates .	.....	.....	.....	Silver dollars in use	$1,000 $20 500 10 100 5 50 2 1	None.	For all public dues.	For dollars or smaller coins.	In silver dollars.
U. S. notes.	.....	.....	.....	$346,681,016.	Same as silver certificates.	Same as silver dollars.	*For all dues.	For all kinds of money except gold certificates.	In coin at sub-treasury in N. Y. and San Francisco in sums of $50 or over
Treasury notes of 1890.....	.....	.....	.....	$156,044,615.	Same as silver certificates.	Same as silver dollars.	For all dues.	For U. S. notes.	In coin at treasury.
Currency certificates.....	.....	.....	.....	Same as U.S. notes.	$10,000	None.	Not receivable.	For U. S. notes.	In U. S. notes at subtreasury where issued.
National bk. notes.	.....	.....	.....	Volume of U.S. bonds and their cost.	$1,000 500 100 50 20 10 5	None.	For all dues except duties and interest on public debt.	For silver and minor coins.	In lawful money at treasury or bank of issue.
Subsidiary coins.....	385.8 gr. to dollar.	900-1000	14.953 to 1.	Needs of the country.	50c 25c 10c	Not to exceed $10.	To amo'nt of $10 for all dues.	For minor coins.	In lawful money at treasury in sums of $10 or any multiple.
Minor coins.....	5-ct. pcs.. 77.16 gr. 1-ct. pcs., 48 gr.	5c-¾ copper ¼ nickel. 1c-95 % copper. 5% tin and zinc.	.....	Needs of the country.	5c* 1c	Not to exceed 25c.	To amo'nt of 25c for all dues.	.....	In lawful money at treasury in sums of $20 or over.

*Duties on imports by regulation only.

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GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES.

Showing history of every kind of gold and silver money, with full purchasing power, now in use, or that has ever been in use, in the United States since 1792. By A. H. Nelson.

THE ONLY GOLD AND SILVER COINS NOW STRUCK AT THE UNITED STATES MINTS.

DENOMINATION.	*Acts of congress directing coinage, changing fineness, weight, or legal-tender power.*	*Weight of pure metal in each coin, troy grs.*	*Weight of alloy in each coin, troy grs.*	*Total weight of each coin, troy grs.*	*Legal-tender power.*	*Total value of coinage to 1896, June 30.*	*Acts of congress discontinuing, prohibiting or limiting coinage*
GOLD.							
Eagle.....	*1792, April 2,	247.5	22.5	270			1834, June 28,
Half-eagle....	directing coin'ge,	123.75	11.25	135	Unlimited.		discontinued.
Quart.-eagle..	Ratio 15 to 1.	61.88	5.62	67.5			
Eagle.....	†1834, June 28,	232	26	258			
Half-eagle....	changing weight	116	13	129	Unlimited.		
Quart.-eagle..	and fineness.	58	6.5	64.5			
Eagle.....	1837, Jan. 18,	232.2	25.8	258			
Half-eagle....	chang'g fineness.	116.1	12.9	129	Unlimited.		
Quart.-eagle..	Ratio 16 to 1.	58.5	6.45	64.5			
Double eagle.	1849, March 3.	464.4	51.6	516	Unlimited.		
Double eagle.	1873, Feb. 12,	464.4	51.6	516		$1,277,693,220.00	
Eagle.....	directing coin'ge.	232.2	25.8	258	Unlimited.	266,538,250.00	
Half-eagle....	of double eagles,	116.1	12.9	129		220,631,035.00	
Quart.-eagle..	etc.	58.5	6.45	64.5		28,711,015.00	
SILVER.							
Half-dollar...	1792, April 2,	185.63	22.37	208			1837, Jan. 18,
Quart.-dollar.	directing coin'ge.	92.82	11.18	104	Unlimited.		discontinued.
Dime	Ratio 15 to 1.	37.13	4.47	41.6			
Dollar.....	‡1837, Jan. 18,	371.25	41.25	412.5			'73, Feb. 12, pro.
Half-dollar...	changing weight	185.63	20.62	206.25	Unlimited.		'53, Feb. 21, dis.
Quart-dollar.	but not fineness.	92.81	10.31	103.12			'53, Feb. 21, dis.
Dime.....	Ratio 16 to 1.	37.13	4.12	41.25			'53, Feb. 21, dis.
Half-dollar...	1853, Feb. 21,	172.8	19.2	192			'73, Feb. 12, pro.
Quart-dollar..	changing weight	86.4	9.6	96	Not over $5.		'73, Feb. 12, pro.
Dime	and fineness.	34.56	3.84	38.4			'73. Feb. 12, pro.
Half-dollar...	1873, Feb. 12,	173.61	19.29	192.9			
Quart.-dollar.	changing weight	86.81	9.64	96.45	Not over $5.		
Dime.....	and fineness.	34.73	3.85	38.58			
Dollar as provided for in act of 1837...	1878, Feb. 28, restoring dollar to limited coin'ge	371.25	41.25	412.5	Unlimited unless otherwise contracted.	430,790,041.00	'78, Feb. 28, and '90, July 14, ltd; after July 1, '91, only to redeem treasury notes.
Half-dollar...	1879, June 9,	173.61	19.29	192.9		132,662 308 00	
Quart.-dollar.	changing legal-	86.81	9.64	96.45	Not over $10.	51,166,166.75	
Dime	tender power.	34.73	3.85	38.58		28,904,300.50	

GOLD AND SILVER COINS FORMERLY STRUCK AT THE U. S. MINTS.

GOLD.							
Dollar.....	1849, March 3.	23.2	2.6	25.8	Unlimited.		
Three dols ...	1853, Feb. 21.	69.6	7.8	77.4	Unlimited.	$1,619,376.00	'90, Sep. 26, pro.
Dollar or unit	§1873, Feb. 12.	23.2	2.6	25.8	Unlimited.	19,499,337.00	'90, Sep. 26, pro.

FOREIGN COINS.—Before the United States mint could supply the demand for money the gold coins of Great Britain, France, Spain and Portugal and the silver coins of France and Spain were by several acts of congress made legal-tender. All such laws were repealed by the act of 1857, Feb. 21.

*Section 11 of the act of 1792, April 2, provides "that in all coins which shall be current as money in the United States * * * every fifteen pounds weight of pure silver shall be of equal value in all payments with one pound of pure gold." Ratio 15 to 1.

†The act of 1834, June 28, reduced the weight of pure gold in the gold coins so that the proportion of gold to alloy should be as 899.225 to 100, or nearly .900 fine.

‡The act of 1837, Jan. 18, reduced the weight of the alloy in the silver dollar so that the weight of that coin should be 412.5 grains instead of 416 grains; but the weight of pure silver in that coin has always been the same—namely, 371.25 grains. This act also increased a very little the fineness of the gold coin and so fixed the ratio between gold and silver at 16 to 1.

§Section 14 of the act of 1873, Feb. 12, provides "that the gold coins of the United States shall be a $1 piece, which at the standard weight, 25.8 grains, shall be the unit of value." The act of 1890, Sep. 26, expressly prohibits the coinage of "the $1 gold piece."

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GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES.—CONTINUED.

DENOMINATION.	*Acts of congress directing coinage, changing fineness, weight, or legal tender power.*	*Weight of pure metal in each coin, troy grs.*	*Weight of alloy in each coin, troy grs.*	*Total weight of each coin, troy grs.*	*Legal-tender power.*	*Total value of coinage to 1896, June 30.*	*Acts of congress discontinuing, prohibiting or limiting coinage*
SILVER.							
Dollar or unit	1792, April 2.	371.25	44.75	416	Unlimited.	$8,031,238.00	1873, Feb. 12, prohibited.
Half dime....		18.56	2.24	20.8			
Half dime....	1837, Jan. 18.	18.56	2.06	20.62	Unlimited.	4 880,219.40	'53, Feb. 21, dis.
Three cents...	1851, March 3.	9.28	3.09	12.37	Not over 30c.	1,282,087.30	'73, Feb. 12, pro.
Trade-dollar..	1873, Feb. 12.	378	42	420	Not over $5.		
Twenty cents	1875, March 3.	69.44	7.72	77.16	Not over $5.	271.000.00	'78, May 2, pro.
Trade dollar..	1876, July 22	378	42	420	None.	35,965,924.00	'87, Feb. 19, pro.
Columbian Half-dollar.	1892, Aug. 5, directing coin'ge.	173.61	19.29	192.9	Not over $10.	2,501,052 50	'92, Aug. 5, dis.
Columbian Quart.-dol..	1893, March 3, directing coin'ge	86.81	9.61	96.45	Not over $10.	10,005.75	'93, Mch. 3, dis.

Section 9 of the act of 1792, April 2, provides "that there shall be from time to time struck and coined at said mint * * * dollars or units, each to be of the value of the Spanish milled dollar as the same is now current, and to contain 371 4-16 parts of pure or 416 parts standard silver."

GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION.

[From "Gold, Silver and Paper Money."]

JUNE 30.	*Legal-tender notes.*	*Treasury notes 1890.*	*Currency certificates.*	*Gold certificates.*	*Silver certificates.*	*Total government paper.*
1880.....	$313,660,457	.....	$14,235 000	$7,963.900	$5,789,569	$341,648,926
1881.....	316,476,924	.....	11,650.000	5,759,520	39,110.729	372,997,173
1882.....	312,010.427	.....	13.245,000	5,029.020	51,506,090	384.790.537
1883.....	310.182.177	.....	18.060.000	59,807.370	72,620.686	455.670 233
1884.....	306,497,214	.....	12.190,000	71.146.640	96,427.011	486,260.865
1885.....	301,633,637	.....	29.585,000	126,729,730	101,530,946	559.479,313
1886.....	305.562.699	.....	18.250,000	76,044,375	88.116.225	487,973.299
1887.....	317.897,219	.....	8.770.000	91.225.437	142,118.017	560,010.673
1888.....	294.282.812	.....	14,415,000	119,887,370	200.387,376	628.972.558
1889.....	300.344,931	.....	16,735.000	116,792,759	257.102.445	690.975,135
1890.....	323.046,826	.....	11.830.000	131.380.019	297.210.043	763.466,888
1891.....	323.714.272	$40,463,165	21.365,000	120,850.399	307,364,148	813.756,984
1892.....	311,814,840	98.051.657	29,830.000	141.225.339	326,880,803	907.812,639
1893.....	320,875,683	140,661,694	11.935.000	92,970,019	326,489.165	892.931,561
1894.....	268,772,371	131,862,009	58,935,000	66,344,409	327,094,381	856,008.170
1895.....	265,109,456	115.978.708	55,405 000	48,381,569	319,731,752	804,606,485
1896.....	225,562,755	98,080.506	33,430.000	42,961,999	336,313 080	736.348.250
1897.....	248,583,578	83,905.197	61,130.000	37,285,919	358,336,368	789,241.062

GOLD AND SILVER IN CIRCULATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

The treasury notes of 1890 are not included in the total for silver, although presented in the table, as they are based upon silver:

JUNE 30.	*Gold coin.*	*Gold certificates.*	*Total gold.*	*Silver dollars.*	*Silver certificates.*	*Treasu'y notes of 1890.*	*Subsidiary silver.*	*Total silver.*	*Ratio silver to gold. Per cent.*
1880.....	225,695,779	$7,963 900	$233,659,679	$19,309.435	$5,789,569	.....	$54,511,788	$79,610,792	34 1
1881.....	313,312,877	5.759,520	321.072,397	28,827.983	39,110,729	.....	52,839.364	120,778,076	37 6
1832.....	358,251,325	5,029,020	363,280,345	31,990,964	51,506,090	.....	52,379,949	138,877,003	38.2
1883.....	544,658,495	59,807 370	404,460,865	35.341,880	72,620686	.....	52,474,239	160,436,805	39.7
1884.....	340,624,203	71,146,640	411.770.843	39.794,913	96,427.011	.....	45,660 808	181,882,732	44.2
1885.....	341,668,411	126,729,730	468,398,141	33.471,269	101,530.946	.....	43,702,921	183,705,136	39 2
1886.....	357,996,337	76,044,375	433,990,712	52,469,720	88,116,225	.....	46,156,255	186,742,200	43.0
1887.....	376,419,229	91,225,437	467,644,666	55,506,147	142,118,017	.....	48,570,305	246,194,469	52.6
1888.....	392,006 854	119,887,370	511.954,224	55,545,308	200,387,376	.....	50,354,635	306 287,314	59 8
1889.....	376,055,482	116,792,759	492,848,241	54,417,967	257,102,445	.....	51,476,854	362,997,246	73.6
1890.....	374,396,281	131,380,019	505,776,300	56,166,357	297,210,043	.....	54,069,743	407,446,142	80 6
1891.....	408,073,906	120,850,399	528,924,205	57,683,041	307,364,148	$40,463,165	58,290,924	423,338,113	80 0
1892.....	408,767,740	141,225,339	550,005,079	56,799,484	326,880,803	98,051,657	62,386,518	446 068,805	81 I
1893.....	403,653,700	92,970,019	496,603,719	57,029,743	326,489,165	140,661,694	65,400,268	448,919 176	90 4
1894.....	497,873 990	66,344,409	564,218,399	51,191,377	327,094,381	134,862,009	58,233,344	436,519,102	77 4
1895.....	480 275,057	48,381 569	528,656,626	51,983,162	319,731,752	115,978 708	60,219,718	431,934,652	81 7
1896.....	456,128,484	42,320,759	498,449,242	52,175,998	331,259.5 9	95,217,361	59,999,805	443,495,312	89 0
1897.....	519 146,675	37,285,919	556 432,594	52,001,202	358 336,368	83,905,197	59,228,540	553,471,307	65.0

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NON-LEGAL-TENDER TREASURY NOTE ISSUES, 1812-61.

Various issues of treasury notes were authorized by acts of congress, down to 1861, but in every case they were merely temporary loans, usually bearing interest and payable only to such persons "as chose to receive them." The various issues of non-legal-tender treasury notes are shown as follows:

AUTHORIZING ACT.	*Amount issued.*	*Length of loan.*	*Sold at.*	*Rate of interest.*	*Remarks.*
June 30, 1812..	$5,000,000	1 year.	Par.	5 2-5 %	
Feb. 2, 1813..	5,000,000				
Mar. 4, 1814..	10,000,000				
Dec. 26, 1814..	8,318,400				
Feb. 24, 1815..	4,969,400	Pleasure of government.	Par.	5 2-5 %	Denominations, $100 & over
	3,392,904		Par @ 4 % prem.	None.	under $100
Oct 12 1837	10,000,000	1 year to 2 years.	Par.	1-10 to 6 %	Total issue, $47,002,900.
May 21, 1838..	5,709,810				
Mar 2, 1839	3,857,276				
Mar 31, 1840 .	7,114,251				
Feb. 15, 1841.	7,529,062				
Jan. 31, 1842..	7,959,995				
Aug. 31, 1842..	3,025,555				
Mar. 3, 1843.	1,806,950				
July 22, 1846.	7,687,800	1 year	Par.	1-10—5 2-5%	
Jan. 28, 1847..	26,122,100	1 to 2 years.		5 2-3@6 %	
Dec. 23, 1857..	52,778,900	1 year.		3@6 %	
Dec. 17, 1860..	10,010 900			6@12 %	
Mar 2, 1861.	22,468,100	2 years	Par @ 1.27 % premium.	6%	
	12,896,350	60 days.			
July 17, 1861..	60,030,000	Demand.	Par.	None.	Old demand notes.
Aug. 5, 1861..					
Feb. 12, 1862..					
July 17, 1861..	139,999,750	3 years.	465.1000 % prem.	7 3-10 %	"Seven-thirties" of '61

LEGAL-TENDER NOTES.

For nearly fifty years, from 1812 to 1861, at various times congress had authorized the issue of treasury notes, but not until the latter year was it ever proposed to make such notes a legal tender. A bankrupt treasury, an impaired credit and a civil war of unparalleled proportions made desperate measures necessary, and there was scarcely a financier in 1861 who did not consider the proposed issue of legal-tender notes a desperate undertaking. Justified only, if at all, by the law of self-preservation which operates in behalf of nations as well as individuals. The first "legal-tender" act was approved Feb. 25, 1862. It authorized the issue of $150,000,000 non-interest-bearing notes, payable to bearer, in denominations of not less than $5 and legal tender in payment of all debts, public and private, except duties on imports and interest on the public debt. These notes were made exchangeable for 6 per cent bonds and receivable for loans that might thereafter be made by the government. Supplementary acts of July 11, 1862, and Jan. 17, 1863, authorized additional issues of $150,000,000 each, in denominations of not less than $1, and the time in which to exchange the notes for bonds was limited to July 1, 1863. It was under these acts that the legal-tender notes known as "greenbacks," now outstanding, were issued. The legal-tender issues during the war period were:

AUTHORIZING ACT.	*Amount authorized.*	*Amount issued.*	*Length of loan.*	*Sold at.*	*Rate of interest.*
Feb. 25, 1862.....	$150,000,000	$447,300,203*	Indefinite.	Par.	None.
July 11, 1862.....	150,000,000				
March 3, 1863.....	150,000,000				
March 3, 1863.....	400,000,000	44,520,000†	1 year.	Par.	5%
		166,480,000†	2 years.	Par.	5%
		266,595,440†	3 years.	Par.	6% compound.

*Highest amount outstanding at any one time, June 30, 1864. †Includes reissues.

GOLD AND SILVER IN THE UNITED STATES TREASURY.

The total holdings of gold and silver by the government at the close of each fiscal year since 1878 are shown in the table below. First is given the gross gold, including coin and bullion, and then the net gold, after deducting the amount of gold certificates in circulation. The gross amount of silver dollars and bullion in the treasury is next shown, and then the net, after deducting the silver certificates outstanding. The treasury notes issued since Aug. 13, 1890, for the purchase of silver bullion are not deducted from the silver in the treasury, as the notes are not certificates of deposit redeemable in silver, the same as the silver certificates, but are treasury notes, the same as the old legal tenders. To the net silver dollars and bullion is added the subsidiary silver in the treasury, which gives the total net silver.

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TREASURY HOLDINGS OF GOLD AND SILVER.

JUNE 30.	Total gold coin and bullion.	Gold less certificates outstanding.	Total silver dollars and bullion.	Silver dollars and bullion, less certificates outstanding.	Subsidiary silver.	Total net silver.	Ratio silver to gold. Per cent.
1878	$128,460,205	$103,562,523	$15,020,828	$15,012,718	$6,900,500	$21,913,274	21.1
1879	135,235,475	119,956,055	33,240,917	32,825,437	8,903,401	41,728,838	34.8
1880	126,145,429	118,181,527	49,540,851	43,760,287	13,550,482	62,110,769	57.8
1881	168,171,961	157,412,141	65,854,671	26,713,942	27,247,426	53,991,629	34.3
1882	148,506,930	143,477,370	90,384,724	35,878,634	28,018,631	63,927,265	44.5
1883	198,078,568	158,274,198	125,896,245	45,775,549	28,486,001	74,261,550	52.3
1884	204,876,594	153,729,954	139,616,414	44,186,403	29,000,720	73,790,125	54.4
1885	247,328,625	190,208,805	169,451,268	67,021,052	31,296,801	99,157,954	82.4
1886	292,898,124	156,796,749	184,345,764	96,228,549	28,904,682	125,494,241	79.8
1887	278,101,106	186,875,669	222,401,405	80,285,588	26,977,494	107,263,082	57.4
1888	313,755,617	196,891,247	254,499,241	54,311,805	26,051,741	80,363,546	41.3
1889	308,504,330	196,771,561	289,088,374	32,389,929	25,189,703	57,715,632	30.9
1890	321,612,425	190,232,404	328,909,930	25,620,317	22,805,229	48,504,545	26.0
1891	338,518,122	117,997,723	379,705,239	72,541,153	19,656,636	91,997,846	78.2
1892	275,577,706	111,342,367	433,858,402	106,977,500	14,324,714	121,302,215	106.0
1893	188,455,453	95,485,414	480,476,527	153,987,302	11,955,944	165,943,309	153.7
1894	131,217,451	64,873,025	495,469,178	168,314,757	17,889,531	186,204,328	287.0
1895	155,893,932	107,512,993	495,785,909	176,054,154	15,350,845	192,606,999	179.1
1896	151,307,143	108,345,254	496,562,413	169,249,303	15,617,42	175,896,751	162.3
1897	178,076,654	140,790,735	504,583,579	146,247,211	16,210,344	162,457,555	.....

PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1792 TO 1896.

The estimate for 1792-1873 is by R. W. Raymond, Commissioner, and since by the Director of the Mint.

YEARS.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	YEARS.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
April 2, 1792-July 31, 1834	$14,000,000	Insignificant.	$14,000,000	1850	$50,000,000	$16,000,000	$ 66,000,000
				1851	61,500,000	23,000,000	66,500,000
July 31, 1834-Dec. 31, 1844	7,500,000	$250,000	7,750,000	1852	50,000,000	28,750,000	61,750,000
				1853	56,000,000	35,750,000	71,750,000
1845	1,008,327	50,000	1,058,327	1854	53,500,000	37,300,000	70,800,000
1846	1,139,357	50,000	1,189,357	1855	55,100,000	31,700,000	65,100,000
1847	889,085	50,000	939,085	1856	59,000,000	38,800,000	78,700,000
1848	10,000,000	50,000	10,050,000	1857	46,500,000	39,800,000	80,700,000
1849	40,000,000	50,000	40,050,000	1858	51,200,000	45,200,000	90,400,000
1850	50,000,000	50,000	50,050,000	1859	58,500,000	40,800,000	79,700,000
1851	55,000,000	50,000	55,050,000	1860	36,000,000	39,200,000	75,200,000
1852	60,000,000	50,000	60,050,000	1861	34,700,000	43,000,000	77,700,000
1853	65,000,000	50,000	65,050,000	1862	32,500,000	46,800,000	79,300,000
1854	60,000,000	50,000	60,050,000	1863	30,000,000	46,200,000	76,200,000
1855	55,000,000	50,000	55,050,000	1864	30,800,000	48,800,000	79,600,000
1856	55,000,000	50,000	55,050,000	1865	34,800,000	51,600,000	86,400,000
1857	55,000,000	50,000	55,050,000	1866	35,000,000	51,000,000	86,000,000
1858	50,000,000	500,000	50,500,000	1867	33,000,000	50,350,000	80,350,000
1859	50,000,000	100,000	50,100,000	1868	33,175,000	50,195,000	92,370,000
1860	46,000,000	150,000	46,150,000	1869	32,800,000	64,646,000	97,446,000
1861	45,000,000	2,000,000	47,000,000	1870	32,845,000	70,465,000	103,310,000
1862	39,200,000	4,500,000	43,700,000	1871	33,175,000	75,417,000	108,592,000
1863	40,000,000	8,000,000	48,000,000	1872	33,000,000	82,101,000	115,101,000
1864	46,100,000	11,000,000	57,100,000	1873	35,205,000	77,576,000	113,781,000
1865	53,225,000	11,250,000	64,475,000	1891	39,500,000	64,000,000	103,500,000
1866	53,500,000	10,000,000	63,500,000	1895	46,010,000	72,051,000	118,061,000
1867	51,725,000	13,500,000	65,225,000	1896	53,088,000	76,069,000	129,157,000
1868	48,000,000	12,000,000	60,000,000				
1869	49,500,000	12,000,000	61,500,000	Total	2,113,034,709	1,444,970,000	3,858,191,585

CONSUMPTION OF TEA, COFFEE, WINES, ETC.

Consumption of tea, coffee, wines, distilled spirits and malt liquors in the United States for the fiscal years 1875 to 1896, per capita of population.

	Tea. Lbs.	Coffee. Lbs.	Wines. Gals.	Spirits. Proof gals.	Liquors. Gallons.		Tea. Lbs.	Coffee. Lbs.	Wines. Gals.	Spirits. Proof gals.	Liquors. Gallons.
1875	1.44	7.08	.45	1.59	6.71	1886	1.37	9.36	.45	1.26	11.20
1876	1.35	7.33	.45	1.33	6.83	1887	1.49	8.53	.53	1.21	11.26
1877	1.23	6.94	.47	1.28	6.58	1888	1.40	6.81	.61	1.26	12.80
1878	1.33	6.24	.47	1.09	6.08	1889	1.29	9.16	.56	1.32	12.72
1879	1.21	7.42	.50	1.11	7.05	1890	1.35	7.83	.46	1.40	13.67
1880	1.39	8.78	.56	1.27	8.20	1891	1.29	7.99	.45	1.42	15.28
1881	1.54	8.25	.47	1.38	8.65	1892	1.37	9.61	.44	1.50	15.10
1882	1.47	8.30	.49	1.40	10.04	1893	1.32	8.24	.48	1.51	16.08
1883	1.30	8.91	.48	1.46	10.27	1894	1.34	8.01	.31	1.33	15.18
1884	1.09	9.26	.37	1.48	10.74	1895	1.38	9.23	.28	1.12	14.95
1885	1.18	9.60	.39	1.26	10.62	1896	1.31	8.04	.26	1.00	15.16

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CIRCULATION OF MONEY IN THE UNITED STATES.

JULY 1.	*Amount of money in United States.*	*Amount in circulation.*	*Population June 1.*	*Money per capita.*	*Circulation per capita.*
1872	$762,721,505	$738,309,549	40,596,000	$18.79	$18.19
1873	774,445,610	751,881,809	41,677,000	18.58	18.04
1874	806,024,781	776,083,031	42,796,000	18.83	18.13
1875	798,273,509	754,101,947	43,951,000	18.16	17.16
1876	790,683,284	727,609,388	45,137,000	17.52	16.12
1877	763,053,847	722,314,883	46,353,000	16.46	15.58
1878	791,235,576	729,152,634	47,598,000	16.62	15.32
1879	1,051,521,541	818,631,793	48,866,000	21.52	16.75
1880	1,205,929,197	973,382,228	50,155,783	24.04	19.41
1881	1,406,541,823	1,114,238,119	51,316,000	27.41	21.71
1882	1,480,531,719	1,174,290,419	52,495,000	28.20	22.37
1883	1,643,489,816	1,230,305,696	53,693,000	30.61	22.91
1884	1,705,454,189	1,243,925,969	54,911,000	31.06	22.65
1885	1,817,658,396	1,292,568,615	56,148,000	32.37	23.02
1886	1,808,559,694	1,252,700,525	57,404,000	31.51	21.82
1887	1,900,442,672	1,317,539,143	58,680,000	32.39	22.45
1888	2,062,965,949	1,372,170,870	59,974,000	34.40	22.88
1889	2,075,350,711	1,380,361,649	61,289,000	33.86	22.52
1890	2,144,226,159	1,429,251,270	62,622,250	34.24	22.82
1891	2,195,224,075	1,497,440,707	63,975,000	34.31	23.41
1892	2,372,590,561	1,601,347,187	65,403,000	36.21	24.44
1893	2,323,402,392	1,596,701,245	66,826,000	34.75	23.87
1894	2,249,325,276	1,664,061,252	68,397,000	32.88	24.33
1895	2,209,215,695	1,606,179,556	69,753,000	31.68	23.02
1896	2,345,631,338	1,506,631,026	71,390,000	32.86	21.10
1897	2,368,110,531	1,646,028,246	72,957,000	32.46	22.57

The difference between the amount of money in the country and the amount in circulation represents the money in the treasury. Currency certificates, act of June 8, 1872, are included in the amount of United States notes in circulation in tables for years 1873 to 1891, inclusive; since 1891 they are reported separately.

MONEY OF THE WORLD.

Monetary systems and approximate stocks of money in the principal countries of the world as reported by the treasury department's bureau of mint.

COUNTRIES.	*Monetary system.*	*Ratio between gold and full legal-tender silver.*	*Ratio between gold and limited-tender silver.*	*Population in millions.*	*Gold in millions.*	*Silver in millions.*	*Uncovered paper in millions.*	PER CAPITA. *Gold.*	*Silver.*	*Paper.*	*Total.*
United States*	G. & S.	1 to 15.98	1 to 11.95	71.9	$872.2	$631.4	$242.4	$9.35	$8.78	$5.90	$24.03
United Kingdom	Gold	.....	1 to 14.28	39.3	684	121.7	111.8	14.86	3.10	2.84	20.80
France	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	38.4	772	492.2	98	20.10	12.82	2.55	35.47
Germany	Gold	.....	1 to 13.357	52.3	675	207	126.1	12.91	3.96	2.41	19.28
Belgium	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	6.3	50	57	72.5	7.93	9.05	11.51	28.49
Italy	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	30.9	100.4	39	168.5	3.25	1.26	5.45	9.96
Switzerland	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	3.0	16	2.1	14.3	5.33	.70	4.77	10.80
Greece	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	2.2	.5	1.5	14.2	.23	.68	6.45	7.36
Spain	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	18 0	38.6	59.3	103	2.14	2.74	5.72	10.60
Portugal	Gold	.....	1 to 14.08	5.1	5.1	7.4	59.7	1.00	1.45	11.71	14.16
Roumania	G. & S.	.....	.....	5.4	38.6	10.6	11.8	7.15	1.96	2.19	11.30
Servia	G. & S.	.....	.....	2.3	1.5	1.7	3	.65	.74	1.30	2.69
Austria-Hung'y	Gold	.....	1 to 13.69	44.5	167.2	65	204.5	3.76	1.46	4.59	9.81
Netherlands	G. & S.	1 to 15⅝	1 to 15	4 8	26.8	59.2	32.5	5.58	11.71	6.77	24.06
Norway	Gold	.....	1 to 14.88	2.0	7 5	2	3.8	3.75	1.00	1.90	6.65
Sweden	Gold	.....	1 to 14.88	4.8	8.5	4.9	.....	1.77	1.02	.....	2.79
Denmark	Gold	.....	1 to 14.88	2.3	16.5	5.4	4.6	7.17	2.35	2.00	11.52
Russia&Finland	Silver.	1 to 15.50	1 to 12.90	26.0	488.6	43.5	467.2	3.88	.35	3.70	7.93
Turkey	G. & S.	1 to 15⅝	1 to 15⅝	22.0	50	40	.....	2.27	1.82	.....	4.09
Australia	Gold	.....	1 to 14.28	4.9	130	7	.....	26.53	1.43	.....	27.96
Egypt	Gold	.....	1 to 15.68	7.0	129.3	5.2	.....	18.47	.74	.....	19.21
Mexico	Silver.	1 to 16.50	.....	12.6	5	97	4	.39	7.70	.32	8.41
Cent. Am. st'tes.	Silver.	1 to 15.50	.....	5.6	.5	12	8	.09	2.14	1.43	3.66
So. Am. states	Silver.	1 to 15.50	.....	36.0	40	35	550	1.11	.97	15.28	17.36
Japan	G. & S.	1 to 16.18	.....	44.0	79.5	87	.....	1.81	1.99	.....	3.80
India	G. & S.	1 to 15	.....	296.0	.....	950	37	.....	3.21	.12	3.33
China	Silver.	.....	.....	360.0	.....	750	.....	.....	2.08	.....	2.08
Straits Settl'm'ts	G. & S.	.....	.....	3.8	.....	242	.....	.....	63.68	.....	63.68
Canada	Gold	.....	1 to 11.28	5.8	16	6	35	2.76	1.03	6.03	9.82
Cuba	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	.....	1.8	15	1.5	.....	8.33	.83	.....	9.16
Haiti	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	.....	1 0	4	4.5	4.1	4.00	4.50	4.10	12.60
Bulgaria	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	3.3	.8	6.8	.....	.24	2.06	.....	2.30
Siam	Silver.	1 to 14.95	.....	5.0	.6	193.3	.....	.12	38.66	.....	38.78
Hawaii	G. & S.	1 to 15.98	.....	.1	4	1	.....	40.00	10.00	.....	50.00
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	$1,143.7	$4,296.9	$2,558	.....	.....	.....	.....

*Nov. 1, 1896; all other countries Jan 1, 1896.

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INTERNAL REVENUE.

RECEIPTS DURING THE LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS.

OBJECTS OF TAXATION.	1896.	1897.	*Increase.*	*Decrease.*
SPIRITS.				
*Spirits distilled from apples, peaches, grapes, pears, pineapples, oranges, apricots, berries and prunes	†$1,584,879.02	$1,260,743.74	.....	$324,135.28
Spirits distilled from other materials	‡73,743,018.00	§75,706,513.17	$1,963,494.57	.....
Rectifiers (special tax)	227,425.26	209,175.22	.....	18,250.01
Retail liquor dealers (special tax)	4,069,818.91	4,423,082.16	.....	246,736.75
Wholesale liquor dealers (special tax)	439,704.80	408,999.05	.....	35,705.75
Manufacturers of stills (special tax)	1,041.68	842.08	.....	199.60
Stills and worms, manufactured (special tax)	2,470.00	1,550.00	.....	920.00
Stamps for distilled spirits intended for export	1,712.50	2,657.50	945.00	.....
Total	80,670,070.77	82,008,542.92	1,338,472.15	.....
TOBACCO.				
Cigars and cheroots weighing over 3 pounds per thousand	12,713,267.83	12,189,507.29	.....	523,760.54
Cigarettes weighing not over 3 pounds per thousand	2,021,195.82	2,075,834.88	54,639.06	.....
Cigarettes weighing over 3 pounds per thousand	4,221.29	4,748.13	526.84	.....
Snuff	752,915.92	796,118.37	43,202.45	.....
Tobacco, chewing and smoking	15,220,024.25	15,644,088.75	424,064.50	.....
Total	30,711,629.11	30,710,297.42	.....	1,331.69
FERMENTED LIQUORS.				
Ale, beer, lager beer, porter and other similar fermented liquors	33,139,141.10	31,841,362.40	.....	1,297,778.70
Brewers (special tax)	165,770.96	160,927.33	.....	2,843.63
Retail dealers in malt liquors (special tax)	202,777.36	191,071.12	.....	11,706.24
Wholesale dealers in malt liquors (special tax)	278,545.84	278,801.22	255.38	.....
Total	33,784,235.26	32,472,162.07	.....	1,312,073.19
OLEOMARGARINE.				
Oleomargarine, domestic and imported	952,475.46	850,691.18	.....	101,784.28
Manufacturers of oleomargarine (special tax)	15,725.00	7,200.00	.....	8,525.00
Retail dealers in oleomargarine (special tax)	178,968.00	130,338.42	.....	48,629.58
Wholesale dealers in oleomargarine (special tax)	72,264.00	45,900.00	.....	26,364.00
Total	1,219,432.46	1,034,129.60	.....	185,302.86
FILLED CHEESE.				
Filled cheese, domestic and imported	.....	16,661.37	16,661.37	.....
Manufacturers of filled cheese (special tax)	.....	1,566.68	1,566.68	.....
Retail dealers in filled cheese (special tax)	.....	556.00	556.00	.....
Wholesale dealers in filled cheese (special tax)	.....	208.33	208.33	.....
Total	.....	18,992.38	18,992.38	.....
BANKS, BANKERS, ETC.				
Bank circulation	.....	.....	.....	.....
Notes of persons, state banks, towns, cities, etc., paid out	134.85	85.38	.....	49.47
Total	134.85	85.38	.....	49.47
MISCELLANEOUS.				
Penalties	184,710.57	14,958.17	.....	69,752.40
Opium manufactured for smoking purposes	22.50	.....	.....	22.50
Playing cards	259,853.76	251,306.52	.....	8,547.24
Collections not otherwise herein provided for	626.38	9,119.01	8,592.63	.....
Total	445,113.21	375,383.70	.....	69,729.51
Aggregate receipts	146,830,615.66	146,619,593.47	.....	211,022.19

*Under the authority of an act approved June 3, 1896, distillers of brandy from pears, pineapples, oranges, apricots, berries and prunes have been included in the exemptions applicable to distillers of brandy from apples, peaches or grapes; but no returns from distillers of these additional fruits were made during the fiscal year 1896. †Includes $54.04, at 90 cents per gallon. ‡Includes $3,973.57, at 90 cents per gallon. §Includes $45,185.80, at 90 cents per gallon.

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MATERIALS USED AND SPIRITS PRODUCED.

FISCAL YEAR.	*Grain used.*	*Spirits produced from grain.*	*Molasses used to produce spirits.*	*Spirits produced from molasses.*	*Molasses used to produce rum.*	*Rum produced.*
	Bushels.	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*
1888	16,122,509	68,388,160	.....	.....	2,519,494	1,891,246
1889	20,990,924	87,887,456	.....	.....	1,951,104	1,471,054
1890	25,202,901	107,618,120	.....	.....	2,198,538	1,657,808
1891	26,347,641	114,178,077	.....	.....	2,368,171	1,784,312
1892	26,489,827	112,812,723	.....	.....	2,550,759	1,956,318
1893	29,030,409	126,545,017	.....	.....	2,775,752	2,100,765
1894	19,716,818	87,340,897	.....	.....	2,508,409	1,846,595
1895	18,057,107	78,172,512	.....	.....	2,219,547	1,777,083
1896	18,630,618	82,456,153	3,507,609	2,642,322	1,891,356	1,490,228
1897	13,131,891	59,154,877	4,441,482	3,310,771	1,711,860	1,294,157
Total	213,720,645	924,553,992	7,949,091	5,953,093	22,784,990	17,275,566
Average	21,372,064	92,455,399	3,974,545	2,976,546	2,278,499	1,727,556

PRODUCTION OF FERMENTED LIQUORS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1897.

States and Territories.	*Barrels.*	*States and Territories.*	*Barrels.*
Alabama	36,366	Montana	132,010
Arkansas	.....	Nebraska	173,498
California	756,768	New Hampshire	285,554
Colorado	208,858	New Jersey	2,001,029
Connecticut	471,306	New Mexico	3 891
Florida	2,480	New York	9,490,132
Georgia	109,300	North Carolina	.....
Illinois	3,244,896	Ohio	2,631,669
Indiana	654,178	Oregon	188,274
Iowa	142,153	Pennsylvania	3,902,280
Kansas	6,256	South Carolina	8,400
Kentucky	378,290	Tennessee	111,590
Louisiana	249,250	Texas	265,578
Maryland	916,130	Virginia	102,251
Massachusetts	1,670,556	West Virginia	123,125
Michigan	675,184	Wisconsin	2,662,019
Minnesota	402,814		
Missouri	2,746,477	Total	34,423,094

CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA OF DISTILLED SPIRITS

From materials other than fruit, and tax thereon and revenue therefrom.

FISCAL YEARS.	*Per cent of tax.*	*Population.*	*Aggregate of population.*	*Aggregate gallons consumed.*	*Per capita consumed.*	*Revenue.*
1860	None.	31,443,321	31,443,321	83,904,285	2.86	None.
1864	$0.20	34,046,000	34,046,000	85,295,333	2.57	$17,059,792
1865	2.00	31,748,000				
1866	2.00	35,469,000	125,575,875	37,979,104	.30	75,958,208
1867	2.00	36,211,000				
1868	2.00	36,973,000				
1868	.50	36,973,000				
1869	.50	37,756 000				
1870	.50	38,558,000	154,652,000	278,099,810	1.79	139,049,905
1871	.50	39,555,000				
1872	.50	40,396,000				
1872	.70	40,396 000				
1873	.70	41,677,000	102,000,000	168,444,000	1.65	117,900,800
1874	.70	42,796,000				
1875	.70	43,951,000				
1875	.90	43,951,000				
1876	.90	45,137,000				
1877	.90	46,353,000				
1878	.90	47,598,000				
1879	.90	48,866,000				
1880	.90	50,155,783				
1881	.90	51,316,000				
1882	.90	52,495 000				
1883	.90	53,693,000				
1884	.90	54,911,000				
1885	.90	66,148,000	1,191,336,832	1,412,997,777	1.27	1,271,697,997
1886	.90	57,404,000				
1887	.90	58,680,000				
1888	.90	59,974,000				
1889	.90	61,289,000				
1890	.90	62,622 000				
1891	.90	63,975,000				
1892	.90	65,403,000				
1893	.90	66,826,000				
1894	.90	68,275 000				
1895	.90	69,753,000				
1895	1.10	69,753,000	110,615,275	115,104,612	.95	121,676,802
1896	1.10	71,263,000				

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SPECIAL-TAX PAYERS.

Statement showing by states and territories the actual number of the different kinds of special-tax payers for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1876.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Rectifiers.	Retail liquor dealers	Wholesale liquor dealers.	Manufacturers of stills.	Brewers.	Retail dealers in malt liquors.	Wholesale dealers in malt liquors.	Manufacturers of oleomargarine.	Retail dealers in oleomargarine.	Wholesale dealers in oleomargarine.	Manufacturers of filled cheese.	Retail dealers in filled cheese.	Wholesale dealers in filled cheese.	Total.
Alabama	5	850	32	....	3	120	24	....	12	3	....	....	....	1,049
Alaska	....	147	....	....	6	8	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	162
Arizona	1	707	16	....	2	9	22	....	2	1	....	....	....	755
Arkansas	1	649	35	....	....	40	26	....	26	1	....	....	....	778
California	145	12,767	414	2	128	221	150	....	....	....	....	....	....	13,827
Colorado	19	2,402	53	....	15	133	72	....	51	2	....	....	....	2,747
Connecticut	20	3,212	59	....	20	121	144	....	9	....	....	....	....	3,585
Delaware	6	367	5	....	5	28	10	....	14	....	....	....	....	435
District of Columbia	13	1,043	29	....	5	43	27	....	63	....	....	19	1	1,243
Florida	4	414	16	....	1	10	23	....	89	4	....	....	....	711
Georgia	14	1,301	39	....	5	106	21	....	14	5	....	....	....	1,505
Idaho	....	641	6	....	1	21	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	681
Illinois	147	17,399	292	3	131	1,150	417	6	1,051	12	7	4	....	20,619
Indiana	20	7,420	89	....	50	558	286	1	121	4	....	3	....	8,572
Indian Territory	....	13	....	....	....	243	8	....	10	....	....	....	....	284
Iowa	11	3,789	57	....	19	339	338	....	....	....	....	....	....	4,586
Kansas	5	2,269	12	....	2	264	46	2	54	....	....	....	....	2,654
Kentucky	121	3,632	233	1	24	205	85	....	101	1	....	....	....	4,419
Louisiana	26	3,991	89	....	7	58	33	....	68	4	....	20	....	4,308
Maine	....	995	11	....	....	132	13	....	3	....	....	....	....	1,154
Maryland	47	4,273	80	1	27	101	65	....	29	4	....	....	....	4,626
Massachusetts	92	4,371	200	....	42	184	269	....	28	1	....	....	....	5,187
Michigan	7	5,997	48	....	91	255	181	....	235	6	....	....	....	6,800
Minnesota	33	4,160	50	....	130	410	230	....	....	1	....	1	....	5,243
Mississippi	....	326	8	....	....	104	13	....	4	....	....	....	....	452
Missouri	99	7,645	173	1	52	414	237	1	95	....	....	2	....	8,719
Montana	2	1,700	38	....	19	42	41	....	....	....	....	....	....	1,842
Nebraska	7	1,761	30	....	24	150	139	....	21	....	....	....	....	2,132
Nevada	....	509	3	....	7	1	15	....	....	....	....	....	....	535
New Hampshire	....	1,236	5	....	5	106	72	....	5	....	....	....	....	1,429
New Jersey	41	8,643	93	3	47	274	270	1	164	7	....	2	....	9,545
New Mexico	2	456	16	....	2	8	25	....	4	....	....	....	....	513
New York	346	37,991	933	....	278	569	702	....	12	2	....	....	....	35,833
North Carolina	20	1,282	34	3	....	49	25	....	4	....	....	....	....	1,417
North Dakota	....	654	1	....	2	247	13	....	3	....	....	....	....	920
Ohio	108	14,849	347	3	127	374	415	2	371	5	....	....	....	16,601
Oklahoma	1	318	4	....	....	35	27	....	....	....	....	....	....	385
Oregon	14	1,225	30	....	27	35	22	....	....	....	....	....	....	1,353
Pennsylvania	173	14,319	380	1	243	536	559	....	305	9	....	1	....	16,741
Rhode Island	12	1,728	41	....	5	34	42	3	305	6	....	....	....	2,176
South Carolina	....	322	10	....	2	7	6	....	10	2	....	....	....	359
South Dakota	2	1,091	6	....	6	69	50	....	....	....	....	....	....	1,224
Tennessee	18	1,654	50	....	4	39	30	....	27	2	....	....	....	1,844
Texas	18	3,376	65	....	14	2,171	338	....	46	10	....	....	....	6,048
Utah	3	400	8	....	8	20	13	....	1	....	....	....	....	453
Vermont	....	579	....	....	....	196	23	....	....	....	....	....	....	794
Virginia	17	2,595	31	....	5	76	47	....	72	3	....	1	....	2,847
Washington	....	1,332	29	....	36	36	26	....	9	....	....	....	....	1,468
West Virginia	7	1,531	10	....	8	84	71	....	67	4	....	1	....	1,783
Wisconsin	55	8,825	94	....	180	452	198	....	17	5	....	....	....	9,826
Wyoming	....	341	5	....	4	1	24	....	4	....	....	....	....	379
Total	1,692	194,942	4,308	18	1,830	11,076	5,974	16	3,524	104	7	63	1	223,555
Total for fiscal year ended June 30, 1876	1,855	204,294	4,648	26	1,866	12,064	5,749	22	4,399	168	....	....	....	235,091

INCREASE OF POPULATION--WHITE AND COLORED.

Comparison of ratios of increase of the two races in the former slave states.
(Compiled by Henry Gannett, United States Geological Survey.)

Period.	White.	Colored.	Period.	White.	Colored.	Period.	White.	Colored.
1790 to 1800	34	33	1830 to 1840	27	24	1860 to 1870	17	8
1800 to 1810	30	39	1840 to 1850	34	27	1870 to 1880	33	34
1810 to 1820	28	30	1850 to 1860	30	22	1880 to 1890	24	13
1820 to 1830	29	32						

PER CENT OF PROPORTIONS OF WHITE TO COLORED POPULATION.

	White.	Colored.		White.	Colored.		White.	Colored.
1790	65	35	1830	63	37	1870	68	32
1800	65	35	1840	63	37	1880	67	33
1810	63	37	1850	64	35	1890	69	31
1820	63	37	1860	66	34			

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PUBLIC DEBT STATEMENT.

(Dec. 1, 1897.)

INTEREST-BEARING DEBT.

TITLE OF LOAN.	*Authorizing act.*	*Rate.*	*Amount issued.*	*Total outstanding Dec. 1, 1897.*
Loan of July 12, 1882	July 12, 1882	3 per cent	$305,529,000	
Funded loan of 1891	July 14, '70, & Jan. 20, '71.	4½ per cent Cont'd@2%	250,000,000	$25,364,500
Funded loan of 1907	July 14, '70, and Jan. 20, '71	4 per cent	740,901,450	559,641,500
Refunding certificates	Feb. 26, 1879	4 per cent	40,012,750	44,220
Loan of 1904	Jan. 14, 1875	5 per cent	100,000,000	100,000,000
Loan of 1925	Jan. 14, 1875	4 per cent	162,315,400	162,315,400
Aggregate of interest-bearing debt, exclusive of United States bonds issued to Pacific railroads			$1,598,758,600	$847,365,620

DEBT ON WHICH INTEREST HAS CEASED SINCE MATURITY.

Funded loan of 1891, matured Sept. 2, 1891	$150,450.00
Old debt matured at various dates prior to Jan. 1, 1861, and other items of debt matured at various dates subsequent to Jan. 1, 1861	1,180,830.26
Aggregate of debt on which interest has ceased since maturity	$1,331,280.26

DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST.

United States notes—Feb. 25, 1862; July 11, 1862; March 3, 1863	$346,681,016.00
Old demand notes—July 17, 1861; Feb. 12, 1862	54,347.50
National-bank notes—Redemption account—July 14, 1890	27,570,824.50
Fractional currency—July 17, 1862; March 3, 1863; June 30, 1864, less $8,375,934, estimated as lost or destroyed, act of June 21, 1879	6,886,937.14
Aggregate of debt bearing no interest	$381,193,125.14

CERTIFICATES AND NOTES ISSUED ON DEPOSITS OF COIN AND LEGAL-TENDER NOTES AND PURCHASES OF SILVER BULLION.

CLASSIFICATION.	*In the treasury.*	*In circulation.*	*Amount issued.*
Gold certificates—March 3, 1863; July 12, 1882	$1,548,740	$36,725,409	$38,274,149
Silver certificates—Feb. 28, 1878; Aug. 4, 1886; March 3, 1887	11,664,537	373,298,967	384,963,504
Certificates of deposit—June 8, 1872	250,000	48,640,000	48,890,000
Treasury notes of 1890—July 14, 1890	3,116,882	104,676,398	107,793,280
Aggregate of certificates and treasury notes offset by cash in the treasury	$16,580,159	$563,340,774	$579,920,933

RECAPITULATION.

Classification.	*Nov. 30, 1897.*	*Oct. 31, 1897.*
Interest-bearing debt	$847,365,620.00	$847,365,560.00
Debt on which interest has ceased since maturity	1,331,280.26	1,331,540.26
Debt bearing no interest	381,193,125.14	379,623,590.14
Aggregate of interest-bearing and non-interest-bearing debt	$1,229,890,025.40	$1,228,320,690.40
Certificates and treasury notes offset by an equal amount of cash in the treasury	579,920,933.00	580,456,953.00
Aggregate of debt, including certificates and treasury notes	$1,809,810,958.40	$1,808,777,643.40

CASH IN THE TREASURY DEC. 1, 1897.

Classification.		
Gold—Coin	$151,965,892.23	
Bars	42,123,368.12	
		$194,089,260.35
Silver—Dollars	392,963,031.00	
Subsidiary coin	11,191,630.12	
Bars	103,531,721.78	
		507,656,382.90

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PUBLIC DEBT STATEMENT.—CONTINUED.

Paper—United States notes	$84,498,016.00	
Treasury notes of 1890	3,116,882.00	
Gold certificates	1,548,740.00	
Silver certificates	11,664,537.00	
Certificates of deposit, act of June 8, 1872	250,000.00	
National bank notes	4,678,006.64	
		$105,756,181.64
Other—Bonds, interest and coupons paid, awaiting reimbursement	$72,681.22	
Minor coin and fractional currency	1,000,353.02	
Deposits in national bank depositories—general account	33,338,974.85	
Disbursing officers' balances	4,405,242.06	
		38,997,251.15
Aggregate		$846,409,076.04
Demand Liabilities.		
Gold certificates	$58,274,149.00	
Silver certificates	384,923,504.00	
Certificates of deposit, act of June 8, 1872	48,890,000.00	
Treasury notes of 1890	107,733,280.00	
		579,920,933.00
Fund for redemption of uncurrent national bank notes	$8,445,267.64	
Outstanding checks and drafts	3,525,485.77	
Disbursing officers' balances	28,968,624.43	
Agency accounts, etc	4,885,205.56	
		45,824,583.30
Gold reserve	$100,000,000.00	
Net cash balance	130,093,559.81	
		230,093,559.81
Aggregate		$846,409,076.04

PACIFIC RAILROAD BONDS.

Bonds issued in aid of the construction of the Pacific railroads and interest paid thereon by the United States, and condition of the sinking fund, act of May 7, 1878:

Principal outstanding	$64,623,512.00	Balance of interest paid by the United States	$81,383,659.75
Interest accrued and not yet paid	1,002,375.24	Sinking fund—Bonds	$437,000.00
Interest paid by United States	112,104,162.51	Cash	7,006,751.94
Interest repaid by companies—			
By transportation service	29,616,883.05		
By cash paym'ts, 5% net earnings	1,103,619.75	Total sinking fund	7,443,751.94

ANALYSIS OF THE PUBLIC DEBT.

JULY 1.	*Debt on which interest has ceased.*	*Debt bearing no interest.*	*Outstanding principal.*	*Cash in the treasury.*	*Principal of debt less cash in treasury.*	*Population of the United States.*	*Debt per capita.*	*Interest per capita.*
1868	$1,197,340.89	$408,401,782.61	$2,611,687,851.19	$130,834,437.96	$2,480,853,418.23	36,973,000	$67.10	$3.48
1869	5,360,181.00	421,131,510.55	2,588,452,213.94	155,680,340.85	2,432,771,873.09	37,756,000	64.43	3.32
1870	3,708,641.00	430,508,064.42	2,480,672,427.81	149,502,471.60	2,331,169,956.21	38,558,371	60.46	3.08
1871	1,948,902.26	416,565,680.06	2,353,211,332.32	106,217,263.65	2,246,994,068.67	39,555,000	56.81	2.83
1872	7,926,797.26	430,530,431.52	2,253,251,328.78	103,470,798.43	2,149,780,530.35	40,595,000	52.96	2.56
1873	51,929,710.26	472,069,332.94	2,234,482,993.20	129,020,932.45	2,105,462,060.75	41,676,000	50.52	2.35
1874	3,216,500.26	509,543,128.17	2,251,630,468.43	147,541,314.74	2,104,149,153.69	42,735,000	49.17	2.31
1875	11,425,820.26	498,182,411.69	2,232,284,531.95	142,243,361.82	2,090,041,170.13	43,949,000	47.56	2.20
1876	3,902,420.26	465,807,196.89	2,180,395,067.15	119,469,726.70	2,060,925,340.45	45,185,000	45.66	2.11
1877	16,648,860.26	476,764,031.84	2,205,301,392.10	186,025,930.73	2,019,275,461.37	46,351,000	43.56	2.01
1878	5,594,560.26	455,875,682.27	2,256,205,892.53	250,823,612.08	1,990,382,280.45	47,595,000	42.01	1.99
1879	37,015,630.26	410,835,741.78	2,245,495,072.04	249,080,107.01	1,996,414,905.03	48,863,000	40.86	1.71
1880	7,021,455.26	388,800,815.37	2,130,415,370.63	201,088,622.88	1,929,326,747.75	50,155,783	38.27	1.59
1881	6,723,805.26	422,721,364.32	2,069,013,569.58	249,303,415.35	1,819,650,154.23	51,402,000	35.76	1.40
1882	16,230,805.26	438,241,788.77	1,918,312,994.03	243,289,519.78	1,675,023,474.25	52,729,000	31.72	1.09
1883	7,831,415.26	578,111,162.81	1,884,171,728.07	345,389,902.92	1,538,781,825.15	54,163,000	28.41	.96
1884	19,656,205.26	584,308,868.31	1,830,528,925.57	391,085,928.18	1,439,542,905.39	55,554,000	25.90	.87
1885	4,100,205.26	604,712,927.88	1,861,964,873.14	488,612,429.23	1,373,352,443.91	57,059,000	24.09	.81
1886	9,704,445.26	619,344,468.52	1,775,063,013.78	492,917,173.34	1,282,145,840.44	58,420,000	21.95	.79
1887	6,115,165.26	629,795,077.37	1,657,692,502.63	482,433,917.21	1,175,168,675.42	61,031,000	19.25	.71
1888	2,496,025.26	739,840,389.32	1,692,858,984.58	629,854,089.85	1,063,004,894.73	62,768,000	16.94	.65
1889	1,911,485.26	787,287,446.97	1,619,052,922.23	648,118,172.01	975,939,750.22	64,554,000	15.92	.53
1890	1,815,805.26	825,011,289.47	1,552,140,204.73	661,355,874.20	924,465,218.53	62,622,250	14.22	.47
1891	1,614,705.26	933,852,766.35	1,545,996,591.61	694,083,839.83	851,912,751.78	63,975,000	13.32	.37
1892	2,785,875.26	1,000,648,933.37	1,558,464,144.63	746,937,681.03	811,526,463.60	65,403,000	12.86	.35
1893	2,094,060.26	958,854,525.87	1,545,985,086.13	707,016,210.89	838,969,875.75	66,826,000	12.55	.34
1894	1,851,240.26	995,330,506.42	1,632,253,636.68	732,940,256.13	899,313,380.55	68,275,000	13.17	.37
1895	1,721,500.26	958,197,331.99	1,675,120,983.25	811,061,686.46	864,059,314.78	69,878,000	12.36	.44
1896	1,000,880.26	920,839,543.14	1,769,840,324.40	853,905,637.51	915,934,687.89	71,380,000	11.57	.40
1897	1,346,880.26	968,960,655.64	1,817,672,665.90	871,389,358.76	946,283,307.14	72,937,000	12.98	.54

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Illinois Civil Lists.

CITY OF CHICAGO.

City Government.

Mayor—Carter H. Harrison, Dem.....$7,000
City Clerk—William Loeffler, Dem..... 3,500
Deputy City Clerk—James C. Strain, Dem. 2,500
Chief Clerk to City Clerk—J. J. Brown, Dem.
City Treasurer—Ernst Hummel, Dem..... Int.
City Attorney—Miles J. Devine, Dem..... 5,000
City Comp troller—Robert A. Waller, Dem. 5,000
Private Secretary to Comptroller—Edward A. Halsey, Dem..... 3,000
Com'r Public Works—L.E.McGann, Dem. 5,000
Deputy—A. J. Toolen, Dem..... 3 600
Corporation Counsel—C.S Thornton, Dem. 6,000
General Superintendent of Police—Joseph Kipley, Dem..... 6,000
Fire Marshal—Denis J. Swenie, Dem..... 6,000
City Collector—Joseph S. Martin, Dem.... 4,000
Com'r of Health Dr. A. R. Reynolds, Dem. 4,000
Com'r of Buildings—J. McAndrews, Dem. 4,000
City Sealer Weights and Measures—Fred E. Eldred, Dem..... Fees
Prosecuting Attorney—Dr. H. S. Taylor, Pop..... 4,000
City Physician—Dr. D. G. Moore, Dem.... 2,500
Inspector of Gas—Maurice O'Connor, Dem. 2,400
Inspector of Oils—Robert E. Burke, Dem. Fees
Inspector of Steam Boilers—James R. Payne, Dem..... Fees
Supt. Wtuer Office—Felix Lang, Dem..... 3,000
Sergeant at Arms City Council—John Dullard, Dem..... 1,500
Superintendent House of Correction—Adolph Sturm, Dem..... 4 000
City Engineer—John Ericson..... 5,000
Supt. of Streets—M. J. Doherty, Dem..... 3,000
Supt. of Schools—A. G. Lane, Rep..... 4,000
City Electrician—Edw. W. Ellicott, Dem.. 4,500

Civil Service Commission.

Adolf Kraus, Dem..... 2,000
Hempstead Washburne, Rep..... 2,000
Dudley Winston, Dem..... 2,000
Secretary—John M. Glenn, Rep..... 2,000

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Edward G. Halle, president; Thomas Cusack, vice-president; W. A. S. Graham, secretary; Thomas Brenan, Daniel R. Cameron, Thomas Cusack, Edward G. Halle, Alfred S. Trude, William R. Harper, Otto C. Schneider, P. F. Pettibone, Mrs. Evelyn A. Frake, Mrs. Ella G. Hull, George E. Adams, H. H. Gross, Clayton Mark, Joseph H. Strong, Mrs. Caroline K. Sherman, John T. Keating, Thomas Gallagher, Bernard F. Rogers, Jesse Sherwood, Graham H. Harris, Otto Gresham. Albert G. Lane, superintendent.

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Secretary—Wm. B. Wickersham.....$3.000
Librarian—Frederick H. Hild.....4.000
Regular meetings of the board, second and fourth Saturdays of each month, at 3 p. m., from Oct. 1 to May 31, and second and fourth Fridays of each month, at 4 p. m., from June 1 to Sept. 30.

Board of Aldermen.

Republicans, 24; democrats, 35; independents, 9.

1.	J. J. Coughlin, D. Michael Kenna, D.	18.	J. A. Rogers, R. J J. Brennan, D.
2.	C. F. Gunther, D. Patrick J. Cook, D.	19.	John Powers, D. J. A. Haberkorn, D.
3.	H. S. Fitch, Ind. C. Ailing, Jr., R.	20.	C. W. Probst, R. F. W. Alwart, D.
4.	W. S. Jackson, R. A. B. Ballenberg, D.	21.	N. M. Plotke, R. Wm. Mangler, D.
5.	Wm. E. Kent, Ind. F. X. Cloidt, R.	22.	J. M. Harlan, R. A. W. Maltby, Ind.
6.	Chas. Martin, D. W. J. O'Brien, D.	23.	T. J. O'Malley, D. W. H. Lyman, D.
7.	N. T. Brenner, R. W. J. Murphy, Ind.	24.	C. M. Walker, D. M. E. Barry, D.
8.	Frank Meek, D. John Bennett, D.	25.	A. F. Portman, R. J. H. Hirsch, Ind.
9.	Vaclav Klenha, R. Rudolph Hurt, D.	26.	W. E. Schlake, D. J. C. Cannon, R.
10.	A. W. Miller, R. Peter Biewer, D.	27.	H. W. Butler, R. S. S. Kimbell, R.
11.	F. F. Gazzolo, Ind. G. Duddleston, D.	28.	C. H. Rector, Ind. F. M. McCarthy, D.
12.	C. Kahler, R. J. H. Francis, D.	29.	R. Mulcahy, D. M. McInerney, D.
13.	W. T. Maypole, D. T. F. Little, D.	30.	E. A. Mowrer, D. E. Reichart, D.
14.	A. W. Beilfuss, R. W. C. L. Ziehn, D.	31.	C. T. Northrop, R. E. W. Sproul, R.
15.	J. Anderson, R. W. A. Tuite, D.	32.	Wm. Mayor, R. W. C. Nelson, Ind.
16.	P. Kiolbassa, D. Vacant.	33.	C. H. Howell, R. Martin Wiora, D.
17.	M. C. Knudson, R. Jas. Walsh, Ind.	34.	J. B. Math, R. F. I. Bennets, R.

Newberry Library.

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Secretary—R. B. McConnel.

John Crerar Library.

Board of Directors—Norman Williams, president; Huntington W. Jackson, first vice-president; Marshall Field, second vice-president; George A. Armour, secretary; E. W. Blatchford, T. B. Blackstone, Robert T. Lincoln, Henry W. Bishop, Albert Keep, Simon J. McPherson, John M. Clark, Frank S. Johnson, Peter S. Grosscup.
Treasurer—William J. Louderback.
Librarian—Clement W. Andrews.

COUNTY OF COOK.

Probate Judge—C. C. Kohlsaat, R.....$7,000
County Judge—O. N. Carter, R..... 7,000
Judges of Superior Court—Joseph E. Gary, R.; Henry M. Shepard, D.; Jonas Hutchinson, D.; A. H. Chetlain, R.; Philip Stein, D.; James Goggin, D.; W. G. Ewing, D.; H. V. Freeman, R.; Theodore Brentano, R.; N. C. Sears, R.; Farlin Q. Ball, R.; J. B. Payne, D.; each.... 7,000
(Judges' terms expire as follows: Gary, 1899; Shepard, 1901; Brentano, 1903; Chetlain, 1899; Stein, 1899; Goggin, 1899; Ewing, 1899; Freeman, 1899; Sears, 1899; Ball, 1899; Payne, 1899.)
Judges Circuit Court—Murray F. Tuley, chief justice, D.; Thomas G. Windes, D.; E. W. Burke, R.; R. S. Tuthill, R.; R. W. Clifford, D.; O. H. Horton, R.; A. N. Waterman, R.; E. F. Dunne, D.; Francis Adams, D.; Frank Baker, D.; E. Haney, R.; John Gibbons, R.; Abner Smith, R.; C. G. Neely, R.; each.....$7,000
(Terms expire June, 1903.)

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Judges Appellate Court—Adams, Windes and Sears of the Circuit and Superior courts.....$7,000
State's Attorney—Charles S. Deneen, R... 7,000
County Attorney—Robert S. Iles, R..... .. 4,000
Assistants—W. F. Struckman, F. L. Sheppard, W. H. Ward.. ....
County Physician—Dr. E. C. Fortner, R... 2,000
County Agent—Gus S. Oleson, R..... 2,000
Superintendent of Schools—O. T. Bright, D. .....
County Clerk—Philip Knopf, R..... 2,000
Warden County Hospital—J. H. Graham, R. 2,500
Clerk of County Court—Philip Knopf, R... 3,000
Superintendent at Dunning—A. N. Lange, R..... 2,500
Custodian of the Criminal Court Building—Chris. Dahnke, *R*..... 1,800
Custodian of the County Building—James Kazda, R..... 1,800
County Architect—Warren H. Milner, R.. Com.
Civil-Service Commission—John Morrison, Wm. Kilpatrick, J. A. Quinn, each..... 1,500
Physicians to Insane Asylum—Dr. Frederick Tice and Dr. Elizabeth Kearney.. 1,200
Physicians to Poorhouse—Dr. G. W. Johnson, Dr. Clara Ferguson, R..... 1,200
Clerk Superior Court—John A. Linn, R.... 5,000
Chief Clerk—James J. Healy, R..... 2,500
Clerk Appellate Court—T. N. Jamieson, R.. Fees
Clerk Circuit Court—John A. Cook, R..... 5,000
Clerk Criminal Court—E. J. Magerstadt, R. 5,000
Chief Deputy—Wm. Lawson..... 2,500
Clerk Probate Court—A. O. Cooper, R..... 5,000
Chief Clerk—Frank Farnham, R..... 2,500
Coroner—George Berz, R..... 5,000
Chief Deputy—M. R. Mandelbaum, R..... 2,500
County Surveyor—Louis Enricht, R..... Fees
Recorder of Deeds—R. M. Simon, R..... 6,000
Chief Deputy—Walter V. Hoyt..... 2,500

County Treasurer—D. H. Kochersperger, R. $4,000
Sheriff—James Pease, R..... 6,000
Chief Deputy—Chas. F. Peters, R..... 3,000
Jailer—J. L. Whitman, R..... 2,000
Board of County Commissioners—City districts: Michael Petrie, E. H. Wright, Thomas Hogan, M. A. Garrett, Addison Ballard, James C. Irwin, Fred Schuen, D. D. Healy, L. H. Mack, Fred E. Erickson. Country districts: George D. Unold, George Struckman, James M. Munn, Oscar D. Allen, Henry J. Beer, Rep., each.....$3,000
President County Board—D. D. Healy, R.. 5,000
Clerk County Board and Deputy Comptroller—James L. Monaghan, R..... 3,600

Board of Education.

C. S. Cutting, president: Nelson A. Cool, S. D. Walden, Henry Biroth, Daniel D. Healy, John R. Lindgren, Henry F. Donovan.
Secretary—O. T. Bright, Fees.

Park Commissioners.

Lincoln Park—Wm. Penn Nixon, president; Peter Hand, auditor; Horatio N. May, F. H. Winston, P. M. Woodworth, Joseph E. Dunton, Michael Shields; secretary, I. J. Bryan; office, Lincoln park.
West Park—Joseph W. Suddard, president; William C. Eggert, auditor; F. M. Blount, Andrew J. Graham, Charles B. Pavlicek, Anton Petersen, William J. Wilson; secretary, Ernest G. Schubert; office, Union park.
South Park—James W. Ellsworth, president; Joseph Donnersberger, auditor; William Best, Jefferson Hodgkins, John B. Sherman; secretary, E. G. Shumway; office, Garfield boulevard and South Park.

STATE OF ILLINOIS.

Executive Department.

Gov.—John R. Tanner, R., Clay county..$6,000
Lieut.-Gov.—W. A. Northcott, R., Bond county..... 1,000
Sec. of State—James A. Rose, R., Pope county..... 3,500
Auditor—James S. McCullough, R., Champaign county..... 3,500
Treas.—Henry L. Hertz, R., Cook county. 3,500
Supt. of Pub. Inst'n—S. M. Inglis, R., Jackson county..... 3,500
Att'y-Gen.—Edw. C. Akin, R., Will county. 3,500
Ins. Supt.—James R. B. Van Cleave, Springfield..... 3,500
Adjutant-Gen'l—Jasper N. Reece, Springfield..... 3,000

The Supreme Court.

The Supreme court consists of seven judges, elected for a term of nine years, one from each of the seven districts into which the state is divided. The election is held in June of the year in which any term expires.

The state was formerly divided into three grand divisions which have been consolidated by act of legislature. The three clerks elected from the old divisions hold over until the end of their terms in 1902, after which only one will be elected. One clerk for each of the three grand divisions is elected for a term of six years.

Justices.

Dist.	(Salary $5,000.)		Term Expires.
1. Carroll C. Boggs	Fairfield	June,	1906
2. Jesse J. Phillips	Hillsboro.	"	1906
3. Jacob W. Wilkin	Danville	"	1906
4. Joseph N. Carter	Quincy	"	1903
5. Alfred M. Craig	Galesburg	"	1900
6. James H. Cartwright	Oregon	"	1906
7. Benj. D. Magruder	Chicago	"	1906

Reporter—Isaac N. Phillips.
Clerks—Northern grand division, Christopher Mamer.
Southern grand division, Jacob O. Chance.
Central grand division, A. D. Cadwallader.
Terms of court are held in Springfield, commencing on the first Tuesday in February, April, June, October and December.

Illinois State Board of Agriculture.

(1897-1898.)

President—J. Irving Pearce, Chicago.
Ex-President—James W. Judy, Tallula.
Secretary—W. C. Garrard, Springfield.
Treasurer—John W. Bunn, Springfield.
Vice-Presidents—

Dist.		
1.	Charles H. Dolton	Dolton Stat'n.
2.	Vacant	
3.	Martin Conrad	Chicago.
4.	John N. Young	Chicago.
5.	J. Harley Bradley	Chicago.
6.	Andrew Dunning	Dunning.
7.	H. J. Cater	Libertyville.
8.	W. D. Stryker	Plainfield.
9.	A. J. Lovejoy	Roscoe.
10.	E. B. David	Aledo.
11.	George H. Madden	Mendota.
12.	Len. Small	Kankakee.
13.	Lafayette Funk	Shirley.
14.	D. W. Vittum	Canton.
15.	A. D. Barber	Hamilton.
16.	W. H. Fulkerson	Jerseyville.
17.	J. F. Prather	Williamsville
18.	W. A. Young	Butler.
19.	J. K. Dickirson	Lawrencev'le
20.	John Landrigan	Albion.
21.	B. Pullen	Centralia.
22.	J. M. Richart	Carbondale.

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Board of Equalization of Assessments.

Term of office four years. Present term began August, 1897.

Dist.		
1.	George F. McKnight, R.	Chicago.
2.	John J. McKenna, R.	Chicago.
3.	Solomon Simon, R.	Chicago.
4.	Andrew McAnsh, R.	Chicago.
5.	Albert Oberndorf, R.	Chicago.
6.	Henry Severin, R.	Chicago.
7.	Edward S. Taylor, R.	Evanston.
8.	Theodore S. Rogers, R	Downer's Gv.
9.	Charles A. Works, R.	Rockford.
10.	Thomas P. Pierce, R.	Kewanee.
11.	Samuel M. Barnes, R.	Fairbury.
12.	Frank P. Martin, R	Watseka.
13.	Frank K. Robeson R.	Champaign.
14.	William O. Cadwallader, R.	London Mills.
15.	John S. Cruttenden, R.	Quincy.
16.	Louis D. Hirshheimer, D.	Pittsfield.
17.	Thomas N. Leavitt, R.	Maroa.
18.	Joseph F. Long, D.	New Douglas.
19.	Richard Cadle, D	Charleston.
20.	John R. Boyd, D	Shawneetown
21.	John W. Larimer, D.	Salem.
22.	William A. Wall, R.	Mound City.

Southern Normal University.

Located at Carbondale. Term Expires

T. O. Johnston	Oregon	1899
F. A. Prickett	Carbondale	1903
Douglas Helm	Metropolis	1903
S. P. Wheeler	Springfield	1901
A. C. Brookins	Du Quoin	1901

The Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex officio*.

President—S. P. Wheeler, Springfield.
Secretary—F. A. Prickett, Carbondale.
Regent—Harvey W. Everett, A. M., LL. D.
Registrar—Daniel B. Parkinson, A. M.
Librarian—Minnie J. Fryar.

Board of Trustees State Normal University.

Located at Normal. Term Expires

William R. Sandham	Wyoming	1901
Forest F. Cook	Galesburg	1899
M. E. Plain	Aurora	1899
M. W. Shanahan	Chicago	1899
Jacob L. Baily	Macomb	1899
George B. Harrington	Princeton	1901
P. R. Walker	Rockford	1901
E. R. E. Kimbrough	Danville	1901
Charles L. Capen	Bloomington	1901
M. P. Brady	Chicago	1901
Mrs. E. F. Young	Chicago	1901
James H. Norton	Ravenswood	1901
E. A. Gastman	Decatur	1901

President—William H. Green, Cairo.
Secretary—S. M. Inglis, Springfield.
Treasurer—F. D. Marquis, Bloomington.
The Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex officio*, Springfield.

Board of Education.

President—William H. Green, Cairo.
Secretary and Ex-Officio Member—S. M. Inglis, Springfield.
Treasurer—F. D. Marquis, Bloomington.
Enoch A. Gastman, Decatur.
Chas. A. Capen, Bloomington.
William R. Sandham, Wyoming.
E. R. E. Kimbrough, Danville.
Matthew P. Brady, Chicago.
Mrs. Ella F. Young, Chicago.
Peleg R. Walker, Rockford.
M. E. Plain, Aurora.
Forrest F. Cook, Galesburg.
M. W. Shanahan, Chicago.
James H. Norton, Ravenswood.
Jacob L. Baily, Macomb.
George B. Harrington, Princeton.

Board of Trustees Northern Normal University.

Located at DeKalb. Term Expires

President—A. A. Goodrich	Chicago	1899
Secretary—W. C. Garrard	Springfield	1901
Isaac L. Ellwood	DeKalb	1899
Charles H. Deere	Moline	1901
R. S. Farrand	Dixon	1899
S. M. Inglis, *ex officio*	Springfield.	

Board of Trustees Eastern Normal University.

Located at Charleston. Term Exp'r s

F. M. Youngblood	Carbondale	1901
H. A. Neal	Charleston	1899
A. J. Jones	Robinson	1901
A. P. Wolfe	Peoria	1899
W. H. Hainline	Macomb	1901
S. M. Inglis, *ex officio*	Springfield.	

Secretary—H. A. Neal, Charleston.

University of Illinois.

Ex-Officio Members—The Governor, the President of the State Board of Agriculture, the State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

		Term Expires.
F. M. McKay	Chicago	1903
Mary Turner Carriel	Jacksonville	1903
Thomas J. Smith	Champaign	1903
N. B. Morrison	Odin	1899
James E. Armstrong	Chicago	1899
Isaac S. Raymond	Sidney	1899
Alex. McLean	Macomb	1901
Samuel A. Bullard	Springfield	1901
Luby L. Flower	Chicago	1901

(Ex-officio members as above.)
President—F. M. McKay, Chicago.
Secretary—W. L. Pillsbury, Urbana.
Treasurer—E. G. Keith, Chicago.
Business Manager—Prof. S. W. Shattuck, Champaign.

Railroad and Warehouse Commissioners.

Office at Springfield.
(Salary $3,500 a year.)

		Term Expires
Cicero J. Lindley	Greenville	1899
C. S. Rannells	Jacksonville	1899
J. E. Bidwill	Chicago	1899

Secretary—B. B. Ray, Springfield.

Commissioners of Public Charities.

(No compensation.)

		Term Expires
J. C. Corbus, M. D.	Mendota	1898
R. D. Lawrence	Springfield	1899
Julia C. Lathrop	Rockford	1900
William J. Calhoun	Danville	1901
Ephraim Banning	Chicago	1897

Secretary—Frederick H. Wines, Springfield.

Canal Commissioners.

Office at Lockport.
(Salary $5 a day.)

		Term Expires
Howard O. Holdon	Rockford	1899
C. E. Snively	Canton	1899
F. M. Ryan	Streator	1899

State Board of Pardons.

Richard Lemon	Clinton.
E. J. Murphy	E. St. Louis.
Ethan Allen Snively	Springfield.

Secretary—R. N. McCauley, Springfield.

Commissioners Illinois State Penitentiary.

Prison located at Joliet.
(Salary $1,500 a year.)

		Term Expires
Thomas O'Shaughnessy	Chicago	1899
John H. Pierce	Kewanee	1901
Homer H. Green	Bloomington	1903

Warden—R. W. McClaughry.

Commissioners Southern Illinois Penitentiary.

Prison located at Chester.
(Salary $1,500 a year.)

		Term Expires
Thomas W. Scott, *Pres.*	Fairfield	1898
Joseph B. Messick	East St. Louis	1902
James E. Jabe	Harrisburg	1900

Warden—J. Mack Tanner.
These commissioners also have charge of the Asylum for Insane Criminals at Chester.

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State Board of Health.

Office at Springfield. Term Expires

L. Adelsberger, *Pres.*..Waterloo.....1901
C. B. Johnson.... .....Champaign.....1901
Florence W. Hunt ....Chicago. 1901
P. H. Wessel.....Moline 1900
M. Meyerovitz.....Chicago.....1900
Z D. French.....Lawrenceville 1898
Julius Kohl..... .....Belleville.....1897
Secretary—J. A. Egan, Springfield.

Dental Examiners.

(Salary $5 a day.) Term Expires

A. C. Barr.....Alton 1900
W. C. Jocelyn.....Cairo.....1899
J. L. Bingham .....Chicago (resigned)...1902
J. H. Smyser.....Chicago 1898
H. W. Pitner.....Fairfield 1901
Secretary—J. H. Smyser, southwest corner State and Randolph streets, Chicago.

Trustees of the Historical Library.

Term Expires

Hiram W. Beckwith...Danville 1899
Edward J. James.....Chicago 1899
George W. Black.....Springfield 1899
Librarian—Josephine P. Cleveland.

Board of Pharmacy.

Term Expires

A. Zimmerman, *Pres.*..Peoria.....Dec. 30, 1897
F. M. Schmitt *V.-Pres.*..Chicago..... " 1898
A. A. Culver, *Treas.*...Momence.... " 1900
H. Lee Hatch.....Jacksonville. " 1900
William C. Simpson...Vienna ..... " 1902
Secretary—Frank Fleury, Springfield.

Commission of Claims.

(No compensation.) Term Expires

J. C. McKenzie.....Elizabeth.....1901
Walter S. Louden.....Carlyle 1901
W. C. Jones.....Robinson.....1901

Live-Stock Commissioners.

(Salary $5 a day and expenses.) Term Expires.

Jas. H. Paddock, *Ch'm.*..Springfield..Ap. 1, 1900
James P. Lott.....Chicago..... " 1898
James R. Goddard.....Galesburg... " 1899
C. P. Johnson, *Secr'y*....Springfield.
C. P. Lovejoy, *State Veterinarian*.....Princeton.

Fish Commissioners.

(Headquarters at Havana.) Term Expires.

S. P. Bartlett.....Quincy.....July 1, 1899
Nathan H. Cohen .....Urbana.... " 1898
Augustus Lenke,.....Chicago... " 1897

State Board of Mine Examiners.

(Salary $3 per day and expenses while in service.)

Richard Ramsey, *President*.....Braceville.
Wm. Cruickshanks.....Middle Grove.
Thomas Haddow.... .....Pana.
Hugh Murray, *M. E.*.....Sparta.
Eben Howells, *Secretary*.....Braceville.

State Inspectors of Mines.

Dist. (Salary $1,800 per annum.)

1. Hector McAllister.....Streator.
2. Thomas Hudson .....Galva.
3. John W. Graham.....Dunfermline.
4. John E. Williams.....Westville.
5. Walton Rutledge.....Alton.
6. John Dunlop.....Centralia.
7. Evan D. John .....Murphysboro.

State Board of Arbitration.

(Salary $1,500 per annum.) Term Expires.

Daniel J. Keefe, *Ch'm.*..Chicago .... Mar. 1, 1901
Horace R. Calef.....Monticello.. " 1901
Edward Ridgeley .....Springfield. " 1901
J. McCan Davis, *Sec'y*...Springfield.

Board of Commissioners of Labor.

(Salary $5 per day for 30 days.)

Term Expires

P. H. Donnelly, *Pres.* ..Chicago.....1899
James Alexander.....Murphysboro 1899
Thos. D. Kelligar.....Pana.....1897
Samuel M. Dalzell.....Spring Valley.....1899
David Ross, *Secretary*...Springfield.

Factory Inspectors.

(Office New Era Building, Chicago.)

Salaries.

Louis Arrington, Alton.....$1,500
Abraham Harris, Chicago..... 1,000

DEPUTY INSPECTORS.

Mrs. Sarah Crowley, Chicago..... 750
Mrs. Emma Jameson, Chicago..... 750
Philip Stemmuller, Chicago..... 750
William Elm, Galesburg..... 750
Thomas Devenich, Chicago..... 750
Mrs. Clarinda M. Cope, Chicago..... 750
Mrs. Winnie M. Cressey, Chicago..... 750
Mrs. F. H. Greene, Chicago..... 750
C. P. Yates, Cerro Gordo..... 750
Samuel Helger, Chicago..... 750

Board of Examiners of Horseshoers.

Term Expires.

Mathers Wilson, Jr., Mendota.....1902
Edward Carter, Chicago.....1898
Alonzo M. Eager, Chicago..... 1900
J. G. Kirwan, Chicago.....1901
Thomas Botheroyd, Chicago.....1899

Board of Examiners of Architects.

Term Expires

N. Clifford Ricker, Champaign.....1901
Dankman Adler, Chicago.....1899
William Zimmerman, Chicago.....1901
Peter B. Wright, Chicago.....1901
William H. Reeves, Peoria.....1899

Commissioners to Trans-Mississippi and International Exposition at Omaha, 1898.

John M. Smyth, Chicago; William H. Harper, Chicago; L. O. Goddard, Chicago; Ferd. W. Peck, Chicago; E. S. Conway, Chicago; James P. Whedon, Chicago; Charles A. Mallory, Chicago; George Wall, Duquoin; Clark E. Carr, Galesburg; William B. Brinton, Tuscola; Edward C. Craig, Mattoon; Lewis H. Miner, Springfield; William H. Stead, Ottawa; Lafayette Funk, Shirley; James A. Black, Carthage; Randolph Smith, Flora; Charles C. Williams, Hoopeston; C. H. Keeler, Dixon; Martin Kingman, Peoria.

Asylum for the Blind.

Trustees. Located at Jacksonville. Term Expires.

N. W. Branson.....Petersburg.....1899
Augustus Dow.....Pittsfield.....1901
Edward W. Rew.....Chicago.....1899
Superintendent—Frank H. Hall.
Treasurer—James P. King.

Industrial Home for the Blind.

Trustees. Located at Chicago. Term Expires.

L. L. Smith.....Evanston 1899
William Ludewig.....Chicago.....1899
William Barclay..... " 1899
F. S. Peabody..... " 1899
Jacob H. Hopkins..... " 1899

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Institution for the Deaf.

Trustees.	Located at Jacksonville.	Term Expires.
George W. Harper—*Pres.*	Robinson	1901
James R. Smith	Taylorville	1899
John H. Collier	Gibson City	1903
Superintendent—		
Treasurer—		

Eye and Ear Infirmary.

Trustees.	Located at Chicago.	Term Expires.
J. W. Pettit	Ottawa	1901
Francis B. Phillips	Bloomington	1903
L. S. Lambert	Galesburg	1899
Superintendent—John A. Barr.		
Treasurer—Arthur B. Fleager.		

Institution for Feeble-Minded Children.

Trustees.	Located at Lincoln.	Term Expires.
Zeno K. Wood	Mt. Pulaski	1899
Clarence R. Gittings	Terre Haute	1901
S. C. Smiley	O'Fallon	1903
Superintendent—W. L. Athon.		
Treasurer—Henry C. Quisenberry.		

Central Hospital for the Insane.

Trustees.	Located at Jacksonville.	Term Expires.
Morris Emmerson	Mt. Vernon	1899
T. L. Sharp	Jacksonville	1903
James A. Glenn	Ashland	1901
Superintendent—F. C. Winslow.		
Treasurer—John R. Robertson.		

Eastern Hospital for the Insane.

Trustees.	Located at Kankakee.	Term Expires.
George T. Buckingham	Danville	1905
Len Small	Kankakee	1903
John J. Magee	Chicago	1903
Superintendent—William G. Stearns.		
Treasurer—E. A. Curtis, Grant Park.		

Northern Hospital for the Insane.

Trustees.	Located at Elgin.	Term Expires.
A. S. Wright	Woodstock	1899
Walter S. Frazier	Aurora	1903
W. Scott Cowen	Shannon	1901
Superintendent—John B. Hamilton.		
Treasurer—A. L. Grossman.		

Southern Hospital for the Insane.

Trustees.	Located at Anna.	Term Expires.
James Mitchell	Marion	1899
L. Krughoff	Nashville	1903
Samuel Hastings	Cairo	1901
Superintendent—W. A. Stoker.		
Treasurer—John B. Jackson, Jonesboro.		

Western Hospital for the Insane.

Trustees.	Located at Watertown.	Term Expires.
John I. McCauley	Clay City	1901
Frank W. Gould	Moline	1903
Allen W. Clement	Chicago	1899
Superintendent—W. E. Taylor.		
Treasurer—Cornelius F. Lynde, Rock Island.		

Soldiers and Sailors' Home.

Trustees.	Located at Quincy.	Term Expires.
William O. Wright	Freeport	1899
John W. Niles	Sterling	1903
James A. Sexton	Chicago	1900
Superintendent—Capt. William Somerville.		
Treasurer—Egbert H. Osborn.		

Soldiers' Orphans' Home.

Trustees.	Located at Normal.	Term Expires.
Edwin Harlan	Marshall	1899
J. B. Wolfe	Champaign	1901
W. R. Page	Chicago	1903
Superintendent—J. H. Magner.		
Treasurer—Bert M. Kuhn, Bloomington.		

Soldiers' Widows' Home.

Trustees.	Located at Wilmington.	Term Expires.
Capt. M. N. M. Stewart	Wilmington	1899
Walter C. Newberry	Chicago	1899
Flora Johnson Miller	Monticello	1899
Mrs. Christian Erickson	Chicago	1899
Mrs. Derilla Johnson	Chicago	1899
Superintendent—Margaret R. Wickins.		
Treasurer—James Whitten.		

OFFICIAL LIST OF ILLINOIS COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1897.

COUNTIES.	*County seat.*	*County clerk.*	*Circuit clerk.*	*State's attorney.*
Adams	Quincy	Willis Haselwood	Joseph L. Sheridan	Albert Akers.
Alexander	Cairo	John F. Rector	Edmund S. Dewey	William N. Butler.
Bond	Greenville	William D. Matney	Ward Reid	Fred W. Fritz.
Boone	Belvidere	William Bonbey	Adelbert C. Fassett	Robert H. Wright.
Brown	Mt. Sterling	Edward Purcell	William S. Badgett	Walter I. Mannry.
Bureau	Princeton	William Wilson	Henry Fuller	Watts A. Johnson.
Calhoun	Hardin	Charles Flamm	W. S. Wilson	T. J. Selby.
Carroll	Mt. Carroll	Andrew D. Adams	Reuben R. Watson	Ralph E. Eaton.
Cass	Virginia	John F. Robinson	Henry T. Kors	C. A. Schaeffer.
Champaign	Urbana	Thos. A. Burt	Jasper W. Porter	Andrew J. Miller.
Christian	Taylorville	Samuel C. Mull	Edward J. Rhodes	E. A. Humphreys.
Clark	Marshall	Wm. B. Hodges, Jr.	J. O. Snedeker	Samuel Scholfield.
Clay	Louisville	Harrison R. Webster	Crawford W. Erwin	Harvey W. Shriner.
Clinton	Carlyle	John C. Lampen	Frank H. Albers	Thomas E. Ford.
Coles	Charleston	Thos. L. Galbreast	William F. Purtill	Emery Andrews.
Cook	Chicago	Philip Knopf	John A. Cooke	Charles S. Deneen.
Crawford	Robinson	Charles O. Harper	William S. Price	Hampton S. Bogard.
Cumberl'nd.	Toledo	William T. Barnett	William T. Deppen	Smith Misner.
DeKalb	Sycamore	Albert S. Kinsloe	S. T. Armstrong	Henry S. Early.
DeWitt	Clinton	Warren Hickman	William O. Rogers	John Fuller.
Douglas	Tuscola	John W. King	Daniel A. Conover	John H. Chadwick.
DuPage	Wheaton	H. F. Lawrence	Albert H. Wiant	Mazzini Slusser.
Edgar	Paris	Stephen Maddock	John L. Vance	Harry H. Van Sellar.
Edwards	Albion	Frank Woodham	Edwin J. Wilson	Joel C Fitch.

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ILLINOIS COUNTY OFFICERS.—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	*County seat.*	*County clerk.*	*Circuit clerk.*	*State's attorney.*
Effingham ..	Effingham	John H. Martin	Henry Hubrick.....	Jacob Zimmerman.
Fayette	Vandalia.....	Franklin M. Eckard.	Lewis E. Mitchell....	E. B. Spurgeon.
Ford.....	Paxton.....	William B. Flora....	T. D. Thompson.....	A. L. Phillips.
Franklin	Benton	W. P. Asa	H. R. Dial.....	R. H. Flannigan.
Fulton	Lewistown....	William H. Boyer...	Richard E. Griffith..	B. M. Chipperfield.
Gallatin	Shawneeto'n ..	John McKelligott ...	James M. Gregg.....	George B. Parsons.
Greene... ...	Carrollton.....	William A. Hubbard	Thomas J. Rafferty.	Douglas J. Sullivan.
Grundy.....	Morris.....	W. Scott Pierce	Fred S. Johnson.....	Samuel C. Stough.
Hamilton....	McLeansboro.	Frank Lockitt	Hiram L. Maulding.	Napoleon Sneed.
Hancock	Carthage	Elzey McClure.....	William M. Gordon..	Sterling P. Lemmon.
Hardin	Elizabethto'n.	Valentine Ferrell ...	Milas Ferrell.....	J. Q. A. Ledbetter.
Henderson..	Oquawka.....	Sumner H. McMillan	Harry F. McAllister	James W. Gordon.
Henry.....	Cambridge	Frank G. Welton....	Philip B. Keeler.....	Emery C. Graves.
Iroquois.....	Watseka	Benjamin F. Price ..	Fred Benjamin.....	James W. Kern.
Jackson.....	Murphysboro..	John L. Ozborne.....	Benj. T. Williams....	John W. Herbert.
Jasper.....	Newton.....	H. K. Powell.....	Isaiah Stewart.....	H. C. Davidson.
Jefferson	Mt. Vernon ...	Charles D. Kell ...	Charles R. Keller...	William C. Blair.
Jersey	Jerseyville ..	Daniel J. Murphy...	Ludovic Laurent....	Martin J. Dolan.
Jo Daviess .	Galena.....	William Rippin	Richard M. Spensely	John C Boevers.
Johnson	Vienna	Thomas M. Gore	Levi J. Smith.....	George B. Gillespie.
Kane.....	Geneva.....	Chas. W. Raymond .	John F. Dewey	Frank W. Joslyn.
Kankakee...	Kankakee.....	Fred Mann.....	Len Small.....	B. L. Cooper.
Kendall	Yorkville... ..	William Hill.....	Avery N. Beebe.....	Albert M. Sweetland.
Knox	Galesburg	Moses O. Williamson	Samuel V. Stickney..	Eugene W. Welch.
Lake.....	Waukegan.....	Albert L. Hindee....	William M. Ragan ..	C. T. Heydecker.
LaSalle	Ottawa.....	F. A. Hatheway.....	Henry Phillips	William H. Stead.
Lawrence....	Lawr 'nceville	Jesse K. White	Charles F. Eshelman	Noah M. Tohill.
Lee.....	Dixon.....	Jas. H. Thompson....	Arvene S. Hyde.....	Edward H. Brewster.
Livingston..	Pontiac.....	Fred Duckett	Erastus Hoobler....	Ray Blasdell.
Logan.....	Lincoln.....	David Gillespie.....	August B. Kuemmel	Andrew L. Anderson.
Macon	Decatur.....	James M. Dodd.....	David L. Foster.....	Isaac R. Mills.
Macoupin	Carlinville....	Fred G. Oeltien.....	John Homer.....	John B. Vaughn.
Madison.....	Edwardsville.	Henry Rinniker.....	Thos. W. Springer..	L. Newton Stolls.
Marion	Salem.....	John W. Johnson....	Isaac B. Betts.....	Charles E. Jennings.
Marshall	Lacon.....	John Hartley.....	John Heim.....	John H. Franklin.
Mason	Havana.....	Edward D. Terrell..	H. B. Samuell.....	S. A. Murdock.
Massac.....	Metropolis....	Samuel Atwell.....	Colfax Morris.....	Douglas W. Helm.
McDonough.	Macomb.....	John E. Lane..... ..	William S. Brown...	Thomas H. B. Camp.
McHenry....	Woodstock....	George F. Rushton..	George B. Richards.	Vincent S. Lumley.
McLean	Bloomington .	Martin H. Newton ..	James C. Elder	R. L. Fleming.
Menard	Petersburg....	Harvey M. Levering	Theo. C. Bennett....	John M. Smoot.
Mercer	Aledo.....	Henry E. Burgess...	William McManus..	James M. Brock.
Monroe.....	Waterloo.....	Louis Arnds	Frank Durfee.....	Joshua Wilson.
Montgom'ry	Hillsboro.....	William L. Seymour	William H. Leahan.	Milton M. Creighton.
Morgan.. ..	Jacksonville..	Frank J. Heinl	Charles L. Hayden..	J. Marshall Miller.
Moultrie....	Sullivan.....	Silas D. Stocks.....	E. A. Silver.....	W. K. Whitfield.
Ogle.....	Oregon	James C. Fesler....	Charles M. Gale.....	Solon W. Crowell.
Peoria	Peoria.....	Charles A. Rudel....	Thaddeus S.Simpson	John Dailey.
Perry.....	Pinckneyville.	John G. Taffee	Albert A. Driemeyer	C. R. Hawkins.
Piatt.....	Monticello....	Andrew L. Rodgers.	Robert Hudgen.....	Charles F. Mansfield.
Pike	Pittsfield.....	Virgil A. Grimes....	Henry Bowers.....	H. Clay Williams.
Pope.....	Golconda.....	H. V. Hesselman	H. Clanahan.....	William H. Moore.
Pulaski.....	Mound City...	E.W. McClelland....	Charles S. Britton...	S. M. Bradley.
Putnam.....	Hennepin.....	Amos T. Parvience.	Jefferson Durley....	James E. Taylor.
Randolph....	Chester.....	Isaac C. Beare.	William H. Miller...	Reuben J. Goddard.
Richland....	Olney	John D. Edmonston.	George A. Keller...	H. G. Morris.
Rock Island.	Rock Island...	Hjalmar Kahler.....	George W. Gamble..	Charles J. Searle.
Saline	Harrisburg	James H. Pearce....	John H. Lee.....	Serzle Capel.
Sangamon...	Springfield....	John H. Piper.....	E. Dow Matheny	Elbert S Smith.
Schuyler	Rushville.....	Adolph P. Rodewald	Eli B. Dixson	Thos. E. Bottenberg.
Scott.....	Winchester...	Charles Chrisp.....	Jackson L. Smithson	Thomas J. Priest.
Shelby	Shelbyville ...	Isaac R. Small.....	Thomas H. Graham.	W. O. Wallace.
Stark.....	Toulon	William W. Fuller..	Joseph Chase.....	James H. Rennick.
St. Clair....	Belleville.....	George K. Thomas..	Thomas May. Jr.....	Martin D. Baker.
Stephenson .	Freeport.....	Frederick C. Held...	H. W. Bolander.....	Oscar E. Heard.
Tazewell	Pekin.....	Adolph Fehrman....	A. L. Champion.....	G. W. Cunningham.
Union.....	Jonesboro	J. Henry Hilboldt...	Willis m H. Peak....	James Lingle.
Vermilion ..	Danville.....	Thomas J. Dale.....	Martin J. Barger....	S. G. Wilson.
Wabash.....	Mt. Carmel....	F. M. Baird	George C. Harvey...	George P. Ramsey.
Warren.....	Monmouth....	Wm. W. Sexton.....	L. O. Tourtellott....	Lewis H. Hanna.
Washington.	Nashville.....	Henry F. Reuter....	Thomas J. Vernor..	Lewis Bernveuter.
Wayne	Fairfield.....	Anderson L Wall....	James P. Turner	Bernard M. Rider.
White	Carmi.....	John R. Kuykendall	John E. Stuart.....	Isaac F. Spence.
Whiteside ..	Morrison.....	George W. Howe....	Lauren E. Tuttle...	Walter Stager.
Will.....	Joliet.....	W. L. Hutchinson....	Frank V. Bogart.....	William D. Heise.
Williamson.	Marion.....	James A. Felts.....	Henry C. Jones.....	Richmond R. Fowler.
Winnebago..	Rockford.....	Marcus A. Norton..	Lewis F. Lake.....	Arthur H. Frost.
Woodford...	Eureka	Edward C. Engel....	George Jeck	George P. Gill.

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Illinois State Legislature.

1897-9.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE FORTIETH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

SENATE (by districts).

Republicans, 39. Democrats, 11. PEOPLE'S PARTY, 1.

Dist.	Name.	Postoffice.	County.
1.	*P. V. Fitzpatrick*	Chicago	Cook.
2.	*S. Ion H. Case*	Chicago	Cook.
3.	*Sidney McCloud*	Chicago	Cook.
4.	D. F. Curley	Chicago	Cook.
5.	*C. H. Crawford*	Chicago	Cook.
6.	*Wm. Sullivan*	Chicago	Cook.
7.	*John Humphrey*	Orland	Cook.
8.	*F. K. Granger*	McHenry	McHenry.
9.	Wm. J. O'Brien	Chicago	Cook.
10.	*Delos W. Baxter*	Rochelle	Ogle.
11.	*Fred Lundin*	Chicago	Cook.
12.	*H. F. Aspinwall*	Freeport	Stephenson.
13.	J. P. Mahoney	Chicago	Cook.
14.	*Henry H. Evans*	Aurora	Kane.
15.	*J. J. Morrison*	Chicago	Cook.
16.	*I. M. Hamilton*	Cissna Park	Iroquois
17.	*Edw. J. Dwyer*	Chicago	Cook.
18.	*Chas. Bogardus*	Paxton	Ford.
19.	*D. A. Campbell*	Chicago	Cook.
20.	*Robert B. Fort*	Lacon	Marshall.
21.	*C. M. Netterstr'm*	Chicago	Cook.
22.	*G. Stubblefield*	Bloomington	McLean.
23.	*G. D. Anthony*	Chicago	Cook.
24.	*J. D. Putnam*	Elmwood	Peoria.
25.	*Geo. H. Munroe*	Joliet	Will.
26.	*W. S. Edwards*	Lewistown	Fulton.
27.	*L. M. Sawyer*	Streator	LaSalle.
28.	*O. F. Berry*	Carthage	Hancock.
29.	*Daniel D. Hunt*	De Kalb	De Kalb.
30.	*H. M. Dunlap*	Savoy	Champaign.
31.	*J. W. Templeton*	Princeton	Bureau.
32.	A. A. Leeper	Virginia	Cass.
33.	*H. V. Fisher*	Geneseo	Henry.
34.	Ed. McConnell	Jacksonville	Morgan.
35.	*F. E. Harding*	Monmouth	Warren.
36.	W. L. Mounts	Carlinville	Macoupin.
37.	John McAdams	Quincy	Adams.
38.	N. S. DRESSER	Greenville	Bond.
39.	*David T. Littler*	Springfield	Sangamon.
40.	*S. Pemberton*	Oakland	Coles.
41.	*M. F. Konan*	Decatur	Macon.
42.	Charles E. Hull	Salem	Marion.
43.	R. L. McKinley	Paris	Edgar.
44.	J. Landrigan	Albion	Edwards.
45.	*H. H. Kingsbury*	Olney	Richland.
46.	*J. T. Payne*	Mt. Vernon	Jefferson.
47.	*D. R. Sparks*	Alton	Madison.
48.	*A. C. Bollinger*	Waterloo	Monroe.
49.	*J. A. Willoughby*	Belleville	St. Clair.
50.	*Walter Warder*	Cairo	Alexander.
51.	*P. T. Chapman*	Vienna	Johnson.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES (by districts).

Republicans, 88. Democrats, 63. PEOPLE'S PARTY, 2.

Dist.	Name.	Postoffice.	County.
1.	*William Laub*	Chicago	Cook.
	C. A. Wathier	Chicago	Cook.
	Jno. C. Sterchie	Chicago	Cook.
2.	*Peter Rowe*	Chicago	Cook.
	Aug. W. Nohe	Chicago	Cook.
	P. J. McGinnis	Chicago	Cook.
3.	*George W. Miller*	Chicago	Cook.
	C. W. Nothnagel	Chicago	Cook.
	J. P. McGoorty	Chicago	Cook.
4.	*C. F. Wiedmaier*	Chicago	Cook.
	M. J. Butler	Chicago	Cook.
	J. Staudacher	Chicago	Cook.
5.	*John C. Buckner*	Chicago	Cook.
	W. O. La Monte	Chicago	Cook.
	Joseph Powell	Chicago	Cook.
6	*George M. Boyd*	Chicago	Cook.
	C. M. Eldredge	Chicago	Cook.
	H. C. Bartling	Chicago	Cook.
7.	*W. Thiemann*	Elk Grove	Cook.
	Clark J. Tisdel	Evanston	Cook.
	Ross C. Hall	Oak Park	Cook.
8.	*D. A. Fuller*	Belvidere	Boone.
	George R. Lyon	Waukegan	Lake.
	J. S. Edelstein	Belvidere	Boone
9.	*D. E. Shanahan*	Chicago	Cook.
	John O'Shea	Chicago	Cook.
	C. R. Walleck	Chicago	Cook.
10.	*Lars M. Noling*	Rockford	Winnebago.
	Victor H. Bovey	Pine Creek	Ogle.
	Henry Andrus	Cherry Valley	Winnebago.
11.	*E. G. Schubert*	Chicago	Cook.
	Walter Sayler	Chicago	Cook.
	Jos. S. Schwab	Chicago	Cook.
12.	*J. R. Berryman*	Scale's M'd'T'p	Jo Daviess.
	David C. Busel	Milledgev'e	Carroll.
	M. Stoskopf	Freeport	Stephenson.
13.	*J. P. Cavanagh*	Chicago	Cook.
	Wm. Carmody	Chicago	Cook.
	Edw. J. Novak	Chicago	Cook.
14.	*Chas. P. Bryan*	Elmhurst	Du Page.
	Wm. F. Hunter	Elgin	Kane.
	Sam. Alschuler	Aurora	Kane.
15.	*P. J. Meaney*	Chicago	Cook.
	H. D. Nicholls	Chicago	Cook
	Peter Galligan	Chicago	Cook.
16.	*E. C. Curtis*	Grant Park	Kankakee.
	Almet Powell	Gilman	Iroquois.
	F. P. Morris	Watseka	Iroquois.
17.	*Albert Glade*	Chicago	Cook.
	D. McDonough	Chicago	Cook.
	F. J. Brign'dello	Chicago	Cook.
18.	*Chas. A. Allen*	Hoopestown	Vermillion.
	M. B. Bailey	Danville	Vermillion.
	G. W. Salmans	Danville	Vermillion.
19.	*Robert C. Busse*	Chicago	Cook.
	J. F. Quanstrum	Chicago	Cook.
	B. M. Mitchell	Chicago	Cook.
20.	*Oscar F. Avery*	Pontiac	Livingston.
	I. B. Hammers	Panola	Woodford.
	J. L. McGuire	Metamora	Woodford.
21.	*Fred. A. Busse*	Chicago	Cook.
	David Revell	Chicago	Cook.
	J. H. Farrell	Chicago	Cook.
22.	*D. M. Funk*	Bloomington	McLean.
	A. J. Scrogin	Lexington	McLean.
	J. F. O'Donnell	Bloomington	McLean.
23.	*L. Kilcourse*	Chicago	Cook.
	Albert J. Olson	Chicago	Cook.
	D. E. Sullivan	Chicago	Cook.
24.	*A. J. Daugherty*	Peoria	Peoria.
	Alva Merrill	Hallock	Peoria.
	A. H. Bristol	Chillicothe	Peoria.
25.	*John Kohlstedt*	Monee	Will.
	Wm. H. Steen	Braidwood	Will.
	Joseph Kain	Braidwood	Will.
26.	*J. Merriam*	Atlanta	Logan.
	J. W. Johnson	Canton	Fulton.
	Simon B. Beer	London Mills	Fulton.
27.	*John Wylie*	Utica	LaSalle.
	I. H. Trowbridge	Marseilles	La Salle.
	J. McLauchlan	LaSalle	LaSalle.
28.	*L. Y. Sherman*	Macomb	McDonough.
	U. A. Wilson	Rushville	Schuyler.
	W. A. Compton	Macomb	McDonough.
29.	*Wash. I. Guffin*	Paw Paw	Lee.
	John K. Ely	Mazon	Grundy.

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HOUSE.—CONTINUED.

Dist.	Name.	Postoffice.	County.
	James Branen.	Sycamore	DeKalb.
30.	*S. B. Garver.*	Farmer City	De Witt.
	S. Marquiss.	DeLand	Piatt.
	H. C. Suttle.	Kenney	De Witt.
31.	*George Murray.*	Elmira	Stark.
	J. W. Dinneen.	Albany	Whiteside.
	C. C. Johnson	Sterling	Whiteside.
32.	*David C. White.*	Forest City	Mason.
	Jos. A. Horn.	Mt. Pulaski	Logan.
	Jas. M. Large	Athens	Menard.
33.	*Wm. Payne.*	Osborn	Rock Island.
	E. W. Houghton.	Galva	Rock Island.
	Wm. McEniry.	Rock Island.	Rock Island.
34.	*John B. Joy.*	Concord	Morgan.
	J. D. Huffman.	Bluffs	Scott.
	Frank L. Hall	Perry	Pike.
35.	*Frank Murdoch.*	Oneida	Knox.
	J. O. Anderson.	Decora	Henderson.
	Jas. R. Barnett.	Coldbrook	Warren.
36.	*Geo. B. Metcalf.*	Greenfield.	Greene.
	Wm. T. Conlee.	Carlinville	Macoupin.
	Wm. V. Rhodes.	Wrightsville.	Greene.
37.	*C. F. Kincheloe.*	Loraine	Adams.
	Elmer A. Perry.	Mt. Sterling.	Brown.
	G. W. M'ntg'm'ry.	Clayton	Adams.
38.	*Thos. P. Morey.*	Greenville	Bond.
	O. E. Lovett	St. Elmo	Fayette.
	Joseph P. Price.	Irving	Montgomery.
39.	*Chas. E. Selby.*	Springfield	Sangamon.
	A. G. Murray.	Springfield	Sangamon.
	G. Harnsberger.	Springfield	Sangamon.
40.	*C. R. Torrence.*	Cowden	Shelby.
	I. B. Craig.	Mattoon	Coles.
	J. P. Barricklow.	Arcola	Douglas.
41.	*Jas. E. Sharrock.*	Taylorville	Christian.
	W. G. Cochran.	Sullivan	Moultrie.
	O. T. Atchison.	Lovington	Moultrie.
42.	*Thos. B. Needles.*	Nashville	Washington.
	J. A. Barnes.	Louisville	Clay.
	H. V. Murray	Carlyle	Clinton.
43.	*F. W. Booth.*	Marshall	Clark.
	B. L. Hussman.	Effingham	Effingham.
	Eb. Stewart.	Toledo	Cumberland.
44.	*S. A. Williams.*	Friendville	Wabash.
	B. S. Organ.	Mt. Carmel,	Wabash.
	N. D. BRYANT.	Omaha	Gallatin.
45.	*Wm. Lathrop.*	Newton	Jasper.
	Duane Gaines.	Newton	Jasper.
	William Hart.	Bollaire	Crawford.
46.	*W. B. Flannigan.*	McLeansb'ro.	Hamilton.
	Daniel R. Webb.	Benton	Franklin.
	F. G. BLOOD.	Mt. Vernon.	Jefferson.
47.	*C. L. Wood.*	Hamburg	Calhoun.
	J. A. Shephard.	Jerseyville	Jersey.
	J. H. Kirby	Jerseyville	Jersey.
48.	*Harry B. Ward.*	DuQuoin	Perry.
	R. C. Brown.	Sparta	Randolph.
	Robt. H. Allen.	Shiloh Hill	St. Clair.
49.	*J. E. Thomas.*	Belleville	St. Clair.
	Louis Perrottet.	Shiloh Valley.	St. Clair.
	Jule C. Jarvis.	Centerv'le St.	St. Clair.
50.	*E. H. Dickson.*	Oakville	Union.
	W. D. Dewoody.	Corinth	Williamson.
	Wm. Q. McCase.	Cairo	Alexander.
51.	*Joseph W. King.*	Eddyville	Pope.
	Wm. H. Parish.	Harrisburg	Saline.
	F. A. Trousdale.	Metropolis	Massac.

SENATE.

Republicans	39
Democrats	11
People's Party	1

HOUSE.

Republicans	88
Democrats	63
People's Party	2

JOINT ASSEMBLY.

Republicans	127
Democrats	74
People's Party	3

STATE LEGISLATURE--1897-9. (Alphabetically Arranged.)

SENATE.

Name.	Dist.
Anthony, George D.	23
Aspinwall, Homer F.	12
Baxter, Delos W.	10
Berry, O. F.	28
Bogardus, Charles.	18
Bollinger, Albert C.	43
Campbell, Daniel A.	19
Case, Selon H.	2
Chapman, Pleasant T.	51
Crawford, Charles H.	5
Curley, Daniel F	4
Dresser, N. S.	38
Dunlap, Henry M.	30
Dwyer, Edward J.	17
Edwards, W. S.	26
Evans, Henry H.	14
Fisher, Hendrick V.	33
Fitzpatrick, Patrick V.	1
Fort, Thomas E	20
Granger, F. K.	8
Hamilton, Isaac M.	16
Harding, Fred E.	35
Hull, Charles E.	42
Humphrey, John	7
Hunt, Daniel D.	29
Kanan, M. F.	41
Kingsbury, Hiram H.	45
Landrigan, John	44
Leeper, Arthur A.	32
Littler, David T.	39
Lundin, Frederick	11
Mahoney, Joseph P.	13
McAdams, John	37
McCloud, Sidney	3
McConnell, Edw	34
McKinlay, Robert L.	43
Morrison, John J	15
Mounts, W. L.	36
Munroe, George H	25
Netterstrom, Charles M.	21
O'Brien, William J	9
Payne, Jos. T.	46
Pemberton, S.	40
Putnam, James D.	24
Sawyer, Lewis M.	27
Sparks, David R.	47
Stubblefield, G. W.	22
Sullivan, William	6
Templeton, James W.	31
Warder, Walter	50
Willoughby, James A	49

HOUSE.

Name.	Dist.
Allen, C. A.	18
Allen, R. H.	48
Alschuler, S.	14
Anderson, J. O.	35
Andrus, Henry	10
Atchison, O. T	41
Avery, O. F.	20
Bailey, Martin B.	18
Barnes, John A	42
Barnett, J. R.	35
Barricklow, Joseph P.	40
Bartling, H. C.	6
Beer, S. B.	26
Berryman, J. R.	12
Blood, F. G	46
Booth, F. W.	43
Bovey, Victor H	10
Boyd, George M.	6
Branen, James	29
Brignadello, Frank J.	17
Bristol, A. H.	24
Brown, R. C.	48
Bryan, Charles P.	14
Bryant, N. D.	44
Buckner, John C.	5
Busell, D. C.	12
Busse, Fred A.	21
Busse, Robert C.	19
Butler, M. J.	4
Carmody, W.	13
Cavanagh, James P.	13
Cochran, W. G	41
Compton, W. A	28
Conlee, W. S.	36
Craig, I. G.	40
Curtis, Ed C.	16
Daugherty, Aquilla J.	24
Dewoody, W. D.	50
Dickson, E. H.	50
Dinneen, J. W.	31
Edelstein, J. S.	8
Eldredge, C. M.	6
Ely, John K.	29
Farrell, James H.	21
Flannigan, W. B.	46

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Name.	Dist.
Fuller, D. A	8
Funk, D. M	22
Gaines, D	45
Galligan, P. F	15
Garver, S. B	30
Glade, Albert	17
Guffin, Washington I	29
Hall, F. L	34
Hall, R. C	7
Hammers, Isaac B	20
Harnsbergef, G. L	39
Hart, W	45
Horn, J. A	32
Houghton, E. W	33
Huffman, John D	34
Hunter, W. F	14
Hussman, B. L	43
Jarvis, J. C	49
Johnson, C. C	31
Johnson, J. W	26
Joy, J. B	34
Kaln, Joseph	25
Kilcourse, Lawrence	23
Kinchelce, Charles F	37
King, J. W	51
Kirby, J. H	47
Kolstedt, John	25
La Monte, W. O	5
Large, J. W	32
Lathrop, W	45
Laub, William	1
Lovett, O. E	38
Lyon, G. R	8
McDonough, D. V	17
McEniry, W	33
McGee, W. Q	50
McGinnis, P. J	2
McGoorty, J. P	3
McGuire, John L	20
McLauchlan, John	27
Marquiss, S	30
Meaney, P. J	15
Merriam, Jonathan	26
Merrill, Alva	24
Metcalf, G. B	36
Miller, George W	3
Mitchell, B. M	19
Montgomery, G. W	37
Morey, T. P	38
Morris, Free P	16
Murdoch, Frank A	35
Murray, A. G	39
Murray, George	31
Murray, H. V	42
Needles, Thomas B	43
Nicholls, H. D	15
Nobe, A. W	2
Noling, Lars M	10
Nothnagel, C. W	3
Novak, Edward J	13
O'Donnell, James F	22
Olson, Albert J	23
Organ, B. S	44
O'Shea, John	9
Parish, W. H	51
Payne, William	33
Perrottet, Louis	49
Perry, Elmer A	37
Powell, Almet	16
Powell, Joseph	5
Price, J. P	38
Quanstrum, J. F	19
Revell, David	21
Rhodes, W. V	36
Rowe, P. A	2
Salmans, G. W	18
Sayler, Walter	11
Schubert, Ernest G	11
Schwab, Joseph S	11
Scrogin, A. J	22
Selby, C. E	39
Shanahan, David E	9
Sharrock, James E	41
Shephard, J. A	47
Sherman, L. Y	28
Staudacher, John	4
Steen, William H	25
Sterchie, John C	1
Stewart, Eb	43
Stoskopf, Michael	12
Sullivan, D. E	23
Suttle, H. C	30
Thiemann, William	7
Thomas, J. E	49
Tisdel, C. J	7
Torrence, C. R	40
Trousdale, F. A	51
Trowbridge, I. A	27
Walleck, Christian R	9
Ward, H. B	48
Wathier, C. A	1
Webb, D. R	46
Wiedmaier, C. F	4
White, D. C	32
Williams, S. A	44
Wilson, Ulysses A	27
Wood, C. L	47
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CHRONOLOGY OF STEAMBOATING.

The following chronological exposition of the origin, invention and introduction of the steamboat and steamship is given on the authority of the New York Marine Journal:

The first idea of steam navigation was contained in a patent obtained in England by Hulls in 1736.

Fitch experimented in steam navigation on the Delaware river in 1783-4.

Oliver Evans was the next experimenter in steam navigation in 1785-6.

Ramsey was also an experimenter in Virginia in steam navigation in 1787.

W. Symington made a trial on the Forth and Clyde with a small and rudely constructed model of a steamer in 1789.

Chancellor Livingston built a steamer on the Hudson in 1797.

The first experiment in steamboating on the Thames, England, was in 1801.

Mr. Symington repeated his experiments on the Thames with success in 1802.

Fulton built the steamer the North River and made a passage up the Hudson river to Albany from New York in thirty-three hours —the first steam navigation on record. The engines were constructed by Boulton & Watts. The voyage was made in 1807.

The next steamboat was the Car of Neptune, in 1808.

Fulton built the Orleans at Pittsburg—the first steamer on western rivers. It was completed and made the voyage to New Orleans, 2,000 miles, in 1811.

The Paragon was the next steamer, built in New York in 1811.

The Richmond was built in New York in 1812.

The first steam vessel of Europe commenced plying on the Clyde in 1812.

The Vesuvius was built at Pittsburg in 1813.

Five steam vessels appeared in Scotland in 1813.

The first steam vessel to make a voyage up the Thames was brought to Glasgow by a Mr. Dodd in 1815.

England built her first steamer in 1815.

The Savannah, the first steamer to cross the ocean, was of 350 tons burden and sailed for Liverpool from Savannah, Ga., July 15, 1819.

The first steamer in Ireland was in 1820.

Capt. Johnson was paid £10,000, or $50,000, for making the first steam voyage to India. The voyage was made on the steamer Enterprise, which sailed from Falmouth, England, Aug. 16, 1825.

The Great Western, from Bristol, England, and the Sirius, from Cork, Ireland, both arrived at New York city, each on her first voyage and each eighteen days out, on June 17, 1838.

The first steamer of the Cunard line to arrive on American shores was the Britannia, which arrived at Boston, after a passage of fourteen days and eight hours, in July, 1840.

The first war steamer was built in England in 1838.

Returns from twenty-three states gave an aggregate of 700 steamboats in the United States in 1835.

There were about 1,500 steam vessels in the United States in 1847.

The Washington was the first American ocean steamer of note. She made her first passage to Southampton, England, in June, 1847.

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Political Committees.

1896 TO 1900.

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Headquarters—Washington, D. C.
Chairman—M. A. Hanna, Ohio.
Secretary—Charles Dick, Ohio.
Asst. Sec—S. A. Perkins, Wash., D. C.
Treas.—James G. Cannon, New York.
Sub-treasurer—Edwin F. Brown.
Henry C. Payne, Wisconsin.
Charles G. Dawes, Illinois.
Winfield T. Durbin, Indiana.
Cyrus Leland, Jr., Kansas.
M. S. Quay, Pennsylvania.
J. H. Manley, Maine.
Powell Clayton, Arkansas.
N. B. Scott, West Virginia.

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL.

Headquarters—Chicago.
Chairman—James K. Jones, Washington and Arkansas.
Secretary—C. A. Walsh, Ottumwa, Ia.

STATE.	*Member.*	*Residence.*	*Member.*	*Residence.*
Alabama	Wm. Youngblood	Birmingham	Henry D. Clayton	Eufaula.
Alaska	C. S. Johnson	Juneau	C. D. Rogers	Sitka.
Arizona	W. Griffith	Tucson	M. A. Smith	Phœnix.
Arkansas	Powell Clayton		Thomas C. McRae	Prescott.
California	J. D. Spreckels	San Francisco	J. J. Dwyer	San Francisco.
Colorado	J. F. Saunders	Denver	Adair Wilson	Durango.
Connecticut	S. Fessenden	Stamford	Alexander Troop	New Haven.
Delaware	James H. Wilson	Wilmington	Richard R. Kenney	Dover.
Dist. Columbia	M. M. Parker	Washington	Lawrence Gardner	Washington
Florida	John C. Long	St. Augustine	Samuel Pasco	Monticello.
Georgia	Judson W. Lyons	Augusta	Clark Howell, Jr	Atlanta.
Idaho	George L. Shoup	Boise	George Ainslee	Boise.
Illinois	T. N. Jamieson	Chicago	Thomas Gahan	Chicago.
Indiana	Winfield T. Durbin	Anderson	John G. Shanklin	Evansville.
Indian Ter	L. E. Bennett	Muscogee	Thomas Marcum	Muscogee.
Iowa	A. B. Cummins	Des Moines	C. A. Walsh	Ottumwa.
Kansas	Cyrus Leland, Jr	Troy	J. G. Johnson	Peabody.
Kentucky	John W. Yerkes	Danville	Urey Woodson	Owensboro.
Louisiana	A. T. Wimberly	New Orleans	H. C. Blanchard	Shreveport.
Maine	Joseph H. Manley	Augusta	Seth C. Gordon	Portland.
Maryland	Geo. L. Wellington	Cumberland	Arthur P. Gorman	Laurel.
Massachusetts	Geo. H. Lyman	Boston	John W. Corcoran	Boston.
Michigan	George L. Maltz	Detroit	D. J. Campau	Detroit.
Minnesota	L. F. Hubbard	Red Wing	T. D. O'Brien	St. Paul.
Mississippi	James Hill	Jackson	W. V. Sullivan	Oxford.
Missouri	R. C. Kerens	St. Louis	William J. Stone	Jefferson City.
Montana	Charles R. Leonard	Butte	John J. McHatton	Butte City.
Nebraska	J. M. Thurston	Omaha	W. H. Thompson	Grand Island.
Nevada	C. H. Sproule	Elko	Clayton Belknap	Virginia City.
New Hampshire	P. C. Cheney	Manchester	True L. Norris	Portsmouth.
New Jersey	G. A. Hobart	Paterson	Philip D. Baker	Bridgetown.
New Mexico	Solomon Luna	Los Lunas	F. A. Manzanares	East Las Vegas.
New York	Frederick S. Gibbs	New York city	Frank Campbell	Bath.
North Carolina	J. E. Boyd	Greensboro	Josephus Daniels	Raleigh.
North Dakota	W. H. Robinson	Mayville	I. P. Baker	Bismarck.
Ohio	Charles L. Kurtz	Columbus	John R. McLean	Cincinnati.
Oklahoma Ter	Henry E. Asp	Guthrie	W. M. Grant	Oklahoma City.
Oregon	George A. Steele	Portland	J. H. Townsend	Dallas.
Pennsylvania	Matthew S. Quay	Beaver	Vacant	
Rhode Island	Charles R. Brayton	Providence	Rich. B. Comstock	Providence.
South Carolina	E. A. Webster	Orangeburg	B. R. Tillman	Trenton.
South Dakota	A. B. Kittredge	Sioux Falls	James M. Woods	Rapid City.
Tennessee	W. P. Brownlow	Jonesboro	James M. Head	Nashville.
Texas	John Grant	Sherman	James G. Dudley	Paris.
Utah	L. R. Rogers	Ogden	A. W. McCune	Salt Lake City.
Vermont	Geo. F. Childs	St. Albans	B. B. Smalley	Burlington.
Virginia	George E. Bowden	Norfolk	Peter J. Otey	Lynchburg.
Washington	P. C. Sullivan	Tacoma	William H. White	Seattle.
West Virginia	N. B. Scott	Wheeling	John T. McGraw	Grafton.
Wisconsin	Henry C. Payne	Milwaukee	E. C. Wall	Milwaukee.
Wyoming	Willis Vandevanter	Cheyenne	Wm. H. Holliday	Laramie.

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NATIONAL COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

PROHIBITION PARTY.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Headquarters—Albion, Mich.
Chairman—Samuel Dickie, Albion, Mich.
Vice-Chairman—Jas. A. Tate, Nashville, Tenn.
Secretary—W. T. Wardwell, New York city.
Treasurer—Sam'l D. Hastings, Green Bay, Wis.
A. A. Stevens, Tyrone, Pa.
Volney B. Cushing, Bangor, Me.
T. R. Carskadon, Keyser, W. Va.
John Hipp, Denver, Col.

NATIONAL PROHIBITION PARTY

Renamed "Liberty Party."

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Headquarters—Alliance, O.
Chairman—L. B. Logan, Alliance, O.
Secretary—Henry H. Roser, Denver.

STATE	Member.	Residence.	Member.	Residence.
Alabama	J. C. Orr	Hartzell.		
Arkansas	Geo. C. Christian	Eureka Springs.	Alex. McKnight	Arkadelphia.
			W. H. Smith	Arkadelphia.
California	J. A. B. Wilson	Los Angeles.	J. M. Glass	Pasadena.
	J. W. Webb	Fresno	C. H. Dunn	Sacramento.
Colorado	John Hipp	Denver.	David Tatum	Denver.
			Frank H. Rodgers	Golden.
Connecticut	F. C. Bradley	North Haven.	Joel Fox	Willimantic.
	J. N. Stanley	Highland Park.		
Delaware	J. R. Jewell	Smyrna.	W. Wright Fisher	Drawbridge.
	Aloysius Green	Whitesville.		
Dist. Columbia	H. B. Moulton	Washington.		
	J. R. Maloney	Washington.		
Florida	W. F. Alexander	Waldo.		
	J. R. Finch	Palatka.		
Georgia	Frank J. Sibley	Atlanta.	John B. Stevens	Fitzgerald.
	A. A. De Loach	Atlanta.		
Illinois	O. W. Stewart	Bloomington.	L. G. Spencer	Chicago.
	C. M. Whipple	Rockford.	Henry H. Roser	Chicago.
Indiana	F. T. McWhirter	Indianapolis.	W. D. Wattles	Reynolds.
	Miss Mary Hadley	Bloomingdale.	S. V. Wright	Greensburg.
Iowa	J. A. Harvey	Dallas	Watson Roberts	Marshalltown.
	W. L. Ferris		H. G. Parker	Marshalltown.
Kansas			Angelina Allison	Olathe.
			W. S. Hanna	Kansas City.
Kentucky	George W. Bain	Lexington	S. J. Moore	Lexington.
	J. H. Moore	Covington	J. W. Sawyer	Louisville.
Maine	Volney B. Cushing	Bangor.	A. W. Parsons	Foxcroft.
	N. F. Woodbury	Auburn.	L. B. McClausland	
Maryland	Edwin Higgins	Baltimore.	A. G. Eichelbarger	Baltimore.
	Levin S. Melson	Bishopville	W. Frank Mitchell	Towson.
Massachusetts	Frank M. Forbush	Boston.	Geo. Kempton	Sharon.
	A. W. Richardson	Springfield.	J. A. Nichols	Lowell.
Michigan	Charles P. Russell	Detroit	Henry A. Reynolds	Pontiac.
	Fred E. Britten	Albion.	Mrs. E. N. Law	Detroit.
Minnesota	B. B. Haugan	Fergus Falls.	D. H. Evans	Tracy.
	W. J. Dean	Minneapolis	T. W. Davis	Minneapolis.
Mississippi	Henry Ware	Pass Christian.		
Missouri	R. T. Bond	Fayette.	D. Ward King	Maitland.
	C. E. Stokes	St. Louis.	John T. Field	St. Louis.
Montana	E. M. Gardner	Bozeman.	Wilder Nutting	Butte
Nebraska			Frank G. Odell	Lincoln,
			Geo. W. Woodbey	Omaha.
New Hampshire	H. O. Jackson	Littleton.	Chas. E. Doying	Nashua.
	Isaac B. Vale	Manchester	Chas. E. Drury	Bath.
New Jersey	W. H. Nicholson	Haddonfield.	Geo. H. Strobell	Newark.
	R. J. S. White	Montclair	W. F. Tower	Vineland.
New York	Wm. T. Wardwell	New York city.	John Lloyd Thomas	New York city.
	Fred F. Wheeler	Albany	Henry B. Hudson	Ro'kville Center.
North Carolina	T. P. Johnson	Salisbury.	J. H. Southgate	Durham.
	N. W. Newby	Farmers.	J. M. Templeton	Carey.
North Dakota	H. M. Kiff	Tower City.		
	H. H. Mott	Grafton.		
Ohio			L. B. Logan	Alliance.
			Henrietta G. Moore	Springfield.
Pennsylvania	A. A. Stevens	Tyrone	J. A. Guss	Spring City.
	H. D. Patton	Lancaster	Amos Steelsmith	Butler.
Rhode Island	H. B. Metcalf	Pawtucket	John H. Larry	Providence.
	Smith Quimby	Providence.	E. P. Dunfee	Arlington.
South Dakota	J. A. Lucas	Sioux Falls.		
	J. F. Hanson	Mount Vernon.		

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NATIONAL COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

STATE.	Member.	Residence.	Member.	Residence.
Tennessee	J. A. Tate	Nashville	C. L. Brewer	Lancing.
	R. S. Cheves	Unicoi.		
Texas	J. B. Cranfill	Waco	Ed. S. Rodgers	Hillsboro.
	E. C. Heath	Rockwall	R. G. West	Weatherford.
Vermont	C. W. Wyman	Brattleboro.	D. A. Keeland	Waitfield.
	H. C. Barnes	Swanton.	J. E. Bruce	Poultney.
Virginia	J. W. Bodley	Staunton	M. W. Hall	Meltons.
Washington	C. Davis	Seattle	W. H. Gilstrap	Tacoma.
			J. W. Range	Seattle.
West Virginia	T. R. Carskadon	Keyser	W. C. Hensen	Lewiston.
	Frank Burt	Mannington	A. P. Howard	Congo.
Wisconsin	S. D. Hastings	Green Bay	J. P. Zonne	Appleton.
	O. B. Olson	Eau Claire	J. H. Moley	Tomah.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

Headquarters—Washington, D. C.

Chairman—Marion Butler, Raleigh, N. C. *Secretary*—J. A. Edgerton, Lincoln, Neb.

Treasurer—M. C. Rankin, Terre Haute, Ind.

Executive Committee—J. R. Sovereign, Sulphur Springs, Ark.; George F. Washburn, 465 Washington street, Boston, Mass.; John W. Breidenthal, Topeka, Kas.; Dr. C. F. Taylor, 1520 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.; H. W. Reed, Brunswick, Ga.; John S. Dore, Fresno, Cal.

STATE.	Member.	Residence.	STATE.	Member.	Residence.
Alabama	R. F. Kolb	Birmingham.	Minnesota	W. R. Dobbyn	Minneapolis.
	R. H. Seymour	Livingston.		Thos. J. Meighen	Forestville.
	K. S. Woodruff	Anniston.		J. M. Bowler	Bird Island.
Arkansas	J. R. Sovereign	Sulphur Sp'gs	Mississippi	R. K. Prewitt	Ackerman.
	A. W. Files	Little Rock.		Frank Burkitt	Okolona.
	J. O. A. Bush	Prescott.		T. L. McGeehee	Summit.
California	John S. Dore	Fresno.	Missouri	P. J. Dixon	Chillicothe.
	E. M. Hamilton	Los Angeles.		J. H. Hillis	McFall.
	F. Houghton	Corning.		Dr. DeW. Eskew	Poplar Bluffs
Colorado	John C. Bell	Montrose.	Montana	A. E. Spriggs	Townsend.
	H. S. Tompkins			M. L. Stewart	Mason.
	J. H. Voorhees	Pueblo.		Mrs. E. K. Haskell	Helena.
Connecticut	Wm. W. Wheeler	Meriden.	Nebraska	William V. Allen	Madison.
	Dr. J. Perkins	Danielson.		J. H. Edmisten	Lincoln.
	H. C. Baldwin	Naugatuck.		D. Clem Deaver	Omaha.
Delaware	Benj. L. Kent	Wilmington.	Nevada	J. B. McCullough	Reno.
	C. Beadenkoph	Wilmington.		C. E. Allen	Eureka.
	George L. Norris	Wilmington.		J. C. Deethe	Keith.
Florida	S. S. Harvey	Quintette.	New Hamp'e.	D. B. Currier	Hanover.
	F. H. Lytle	Stanton.		G. J. Greenlief	Portsmouth.
	J. F. Rhoads	Jacksonville.		George D. Epps	Francistown.
Georgia	J. L. Sibley	Marietta.	New Jersey	J. R. Buchanan	Newark.
	H. W. Reed	Brunswick.		John Wilcox	Bridgeton.
	Cary J. Thornton	Columbus.		Eltw'd Pomeroy	Newark.
Idaho	J. H. Anderson	Weiser.	New York	C. R. White	MillerCorn'rs
	A. J. Cook	Payette.		Lafe Pence	N. Y. City.
	Ed. Boyce	Wallace.		L. J. McParlin	Lockport.
Illinois	H. E. Taubeneck	Marshall.	N. Carolina	Marion Butler	Raleigh.
	J. D. Hess	Pittsfield.		Z. T. Garrett	Henderson.
	Eugene Smith	Chicago.		J. L. Ramsey	Raleigh.
Indiana	Joshua Strange.	Arcana.	N. Dakota	Walter Muir	Hunton.
	D. H. Fernandes.	Anderson.		Dr. W. Bentley	Bismarck.
	W. S. Austin	New Albany.		N. O. Noben	Grafton.
Iowa	W. H. Robb	Creston.	Ohio	Hugh Preyor	Cleveland.
	S. B. Crane	Des Moines.		D D. Chidester	New Wat'f'rd
	J. E. Anderson	Forest City.	Oregon	J. W. Marksbury	Gold Hill.
Kansas	J. W. Breidenthal	Topeka.		John C. Luce	John Day.
	J. M. Allen	Erie.		John W. Jory	Salem.
	W. D. Vincent	Clay Center.	Pennsylvan'a	Jerome B. Alken	Washington.
Kentucky	A. H. Cardin	Marion.		W. M. Deisher	Reading.
	John G. Blair	Carlisle.		V. A. Lotier	Danville.
	W. B. Bridgeford	Frankfort.	S. Dakota	A. J. Plowman	Deadwood.
Louisiana	A. A. Gunby	Monroe.		H. S. Volkmar	Milbank.
	J. T. Howell	Baton Rouge.		H. P. Smith	Madison.
	E. C. Dillon	Many.	Tennessee	J. H. McDowell	Union City.
Maine	L. C. Bateman	Auburn.		J. P. Buchanan	Wayside.
	L. W. Smith	Vinalhaven.		J. W. James	Chattanooga
	Henry Betts	Ellsworth.	Texas	C. S. Granberry	Austin.
Maryland	C. M. Kemp	Baltimore.		H. L. Bentley	Abilene.
	Hiram Vrooman.	Baltimore.		Harry Tracy	Dallas.
	T. C. Jenkins	Pomonkey.	Utah	James Hogan	Ogden.
Massachuse's	G. F. Washburn	Boston.		Mrs. K. Hilliard	Ogden.
	E. Gerry Brown	Brockton.		H. W. Lawrence	Salt Lake City
	F. J. Gardener	Danvers.	Virginia	G. W. B. Hale	Rocky Mount
Michigan	John O. Zabel	Petersburg.		J. H. Hobson	Belona.
	Jas. E. McBride.	Grand Rapids		J. W. McGavock.	Graham F'ge
	Benjamin Colvin	St. Charles.			

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NATIONAL COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

STATE.	*Members.*	*Residence.*	STATE.	*Members.*	*Residence.*
Vermont.....	A. J. Beebe.....	Swanton.	Arizona.....	W. O. O'Neill...	Prescott.
	A. T. Way.....	Burlington.		Dr. A. H. Noon..	Oro Blanca.
	G. S. Louis.....	S. Reading.		Kean St. Charles	Kingman.
Washington..	E. W. Way.....	Seattle.	New Mexico..	M. P. Stamm.....	Albuquerque.
	A. P. Tugwell....	Chehalis.		T. B. Mills.....	Las Vegas.
	C. W. Young.....	Pullman.		T. F. Kelcher....	Albuquerque.
West Virgin'a	Nat Fitzgerald..	Terra Alta.	Oklahoma....	J. S. Soule.....	Guthrie.
	W. R. Neale.....	Parkersburg.		R. E. Bray.....	Enid.
	H. T. Houston...	Alderson.		W. H. French....	Chandler.
Wisconsin....	Robt. Schilling..	Milwaukee	Dist. Colu'bia	J. H. Turner.....	Washington.
	C. M. Butt.....	Viroqua.		Rev. A. Kent	Washington.
	Wm. Munro.....	W. Superior.		H. B. Martin.....	Washington.
Wyoming.....	L. C. Tidball.....	Sheridan.	Indian Ter....	W. H. Watkins..	Afton.
	Earl Hoffer.....	Sundance.		G. W Payne.....	Whitefield.
	Peter Esperson..	Cheyenne.		A. B. Weakley ..	Comanche.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATIC.

Headquarters — 62 and 64 Williams Street, New York.

Chairman—W. D. Bynum. *Secretary-Treasurer*—John P. Frenzel.

Executive Committee—W. B. Haldeman, Louisville, Ky.; Geo. Foster Peabody, New York; L. C. Krauthoff, Kansas City, Mo.; F. W. M. Cutcheon, St. Paul, Minn.; John P. Hopkins, Chicago, Ill.; John C. Bullitt, Philadelphia; C. Vey Holman, Rockland, Me.; J. M. Falkner, Montgomery, Ala.; M. R. Spellman, New Orleans, La.

STATE.	*Members.*	*Residence.*	STATE.	*Members.*	*Residence.*
Alabama.....	J. M. Falkner....	Montgomery.	Montana.....	A. H. Nelson. ..	Chicago.
Arizona	P. J. Cole	Tucson.	Nebraska.....	Euclid Martin...	Omaha.
Arkansas.....	C. B. Moore.....	Little Rock.	N.Hampshire	G. Woodberry...	Manchester.
California....	R. B. Pond.....	S. Francisco.	New Jersey..	Wm. J. Curtiss...	Summitt
Colorado.....	Louis R. Ehrich.	Col. Springs.	New Mexico.	Wm. B. Childers.	Albuquerque.
Connecticut..	Joel A. Sperry....	New Haven.	New York....	Charles Tracy...	N. Y. City.
Delaware	John S. Rossell..	Wilmington.	N. Carolina..	H. E. Fries.....	Salem.
Florida.....	D. G. Ambler.....	Jacksonville.	North Dakota	H. L. Whithed...	Grand Forks.
Georgia.....	Thos. F. Corrigan	Atlanta.	Ohio	Talfourd P. Linn	Columbus.
Illinois.....	Ben. T. Cable....	Rock Island.	Oregon	C. E. S. Wood....	Portland.
Indiana.....	John R. Wilson..	Indianapolis.	Pennsylvan'a	S. T. McCormick.	Philadelphia.
Indian Ter..	Edwin Ludlow..	Hartshorn.	Rhode Island	C. C. Mumford...	Providence.
Iowa.....	L. M. Martin.....	Marsh'town.	S. Carolina....	W. R. Davie.....	Landsford.
Kansas.....	Eugene Hagan..	Topeka.	South Dakota	John B. Hanten..	Watertown.
Kentucky....	Zach. Phelps.....	Louisville.	Tennessee....	Michael Savage.	Nashville.
Louisiana....	M. R. Spellman..	New Orleans.	Texas.....	M. L. Crawford..	Dallas.
Maine	C. Vey Holman..	Rockland.	Utah.....	Parley Williams.	Salt Lake.
Maryland.....	Wm. P. Whyte...	Baltimore.	Vermont	W. H. Creamer...	Bethel.
Massachu'ts..	N. Matthews, Jr.	Boston.	Virginia.....	Joseph Bryan....	Richmond.
Michigan.....	Thos. A. Wilson.	Jackson.	Washington..	H. C. Wallace....	Tacoma.
Minnesota ...	F.W.M.Cutcheon	St. Paul.	West Virginia	R. Stalnaker.....	Wheeling.
Mississippi...	H. M. Street.....	Senatoba.	Wisconsin ...	Ellis B. Usher...	Milwaukee.
Missouri.....	L. C. Krauthoff..	Kansas City.			

NATIONAL SILVER.

Headquarters—Chicago and Washington.

Chairman—Charles D. Lane. *Secretary*—R. E. Difenderfer. *Treasurer*—Vacant.

Executive Committee—Charles D. Lane, California; Isaac N. Stevens, Colorado; R. E. Difenderfer, Pennsylvania; George P. Keeney, California; William H. Harvey, Illinois; Curtis J. Hillyer, District of Columbia; George S. Nixon, Nevada; Benj. A. Flower, Massachusetts.

STATE.	*Members.*	*Residence.*	STATE.	*Members.*	*Residence.*
California....	G. W. Baker.....	S. Francisco.	Nevada	Geo. S. Nixon....	Winnemucca.
Colorado	I. N. Stevens.....	Denver.	New Jersey...	Dr. C. F. Slayter.	Palmyra.
Delaware.....	T. E. Marchand..	Wilmington.	New York....	Vacant	
Florida.....	W. H. Claggett...	Jacksonville.	N. Carolina...	B. F. Keith.....	Wilmington.
Idaho	Fred Dubois.....	Boise City.	N. Dakota....	W. H. Standish..	Grand Forks.
Illinois.....	Dr. G. M. Emrick	Chicago.	Ohio.....	H. T. Niles.	Toledo
Indiana.....	Anson Walcott..	Indianapolis.	Oregon.....	F. V. Drake.....	Portland.
Iowa.....	C. S. Wilson.....	Des Moines.	Pen'sylvania.	R. E. Difenderfer	Philadelphia.
Kansas.....	R. W. Turner....	Topeka.	S. Carolina....	J. W. Bowden....	Denver.
Kentucky	Jno. M. Biggs....	Louisville.	S. Dakota.....	U. S. G. Cherry...	Sioux Falls.
Maryland	.....	Baltimore.	Texas.....	F. Kehler.....	Galveston
Massachu'ts.	N Cameron.....	Boston.	Utah.....	R. Mackintosh....	Salt Lake C'y.
Michigan.....	G. F. Richardson	G Rapids.	Vermont.....	Jos. Battell.....	Ripton.
Minnesota....	J. W. Griffin.....	Minneapolis.	Virginia	A. J. Wedderburn	Washington
Missouri.....	J. B. Clarkson....	St. Louis.	W. Virginia	C. S. Moore.....	Jackson.
Montana	P. L. Miller.....	Butte.	Wisconsin....	Dr. D. F. Powell.	LaCrosse.
Nebraska.....	G. L. Laws	Lincoln.			

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CHAIRMEN AND SECRETARIES OF STATE COMMITTEES.

REPUBLICAN.

STATE.	Chairman.	Residence.	Secretary.	Residence.
Alabama	William Vaughan	Birmingham	C. F. Johnson	Mobile.
Arizona	J. M. Ford	Phœnix	Robert L. Long	Phœnix.
Arkansas	Henry M. Cooper	Little Rock	M. W. Gibbs	Little Rock.
California	Frank McLaughlin	Oroville	M. R. Higgins	San Francisco.
Colorado	J. L. Hodges	Denver.		
Connecticut	O. R. Flyer	Torrington	Samuel A. Eddy	Canaan.
Delaware	Hugh C. Browne	Wilmington	W. C. R. Colquhoun	Wilmington.
Florida	Jno. E. Stillman	Jacksonville	J. E. Lee	Jacksonville
Georgia	A. E. Buck	Atlanta	J. H. Deveaux	Savannah.
Idaho	Joseph Perrault	Boise City	Jno. T. Morrison	Caldwell.
Illinois	Charles P. Hitch	Paris	J. R. B. Van Cleave	Chicago.
Indiana	John K. Gowdy	Rushville	Robt. E. Mansfield	Muncie.
Indian Terr'y	Russell Wiggins	Muscogee.		
Iowa	H. G. McMillan	Rock Rapids	I. M. Treynor	Council Bluffs.
Kansas	J. M. Simpson	McPherson	Jos. L. Bristow	Ottawa.
Kentucky	C. M. Barnett	Hartford	Geo. W. Lieberth	Newport.
Louisiana	P. F. Herwig	New Orleans	L. J. Joubert	New Orleans.
Maine	Jos. H. Manley	Augusta	Byron Boyd	Augusta.
Maryland	N. B. Scott	Baltimore	H. Clay Naill	Baltimore.
Massachusetts	A. H. Goetting	Boston	Thomas Talbot	Boston.
Michigan	Dexter M. Ferry	Detroit	D. E. Alward	Detroit.
Minnesota	Eli S. Warner	St. Paul	Edward M. Johnson	St. Paul.
Mississippi	Sam. P. Hurst	Clarksdale	T. V. McAllister	Vicksburg.
Missouri	Chauncey I. Filley	St. Louis	Albert Griffin	St. Louis.
Montana	L. H. Hershfield	Helena	Thos. A. Cummings	Fort Benton.
Nebraska	Geo. W. Post	York	John T. Mallalieu	Kearney.
Nevada	R. K. Colcord	Carson City.		
N. Hampshire	John A. Spaulding	Nashua	Wm. Tutherly	Concord.
New Jersey	Franklin Murphy	Newark	John Y. Foster	Newark.
New Mexico	E. L. Bartlett	Santa Fe	Max Frost	Santa Fe.
New York	Charles W. Hackett	Utica	John S. Kenyon	Syracuse.
North Carolina	Albert E. Holton	Winston	W. S. Hyams	Bakersville.
North Dakota	Ernest C. Cooper	Grand Forks	Albert B. Guptill	Fargo.
Ohio	H. M. Daugherty	Washington City	Peter Burr	Columbus.
Oklahoma	Wm. Grimes	Kingfisher	H. F. Ardery	Guthrie.
Oregon	Solomon Hirsch	Portland	Jonathan Bourne Jr	Portland.
Pennsylvania	John P. Elkin	Indiana	John B. Rex	Huntington.
Rhode Island	Hunter C. White	Providence	Eugene F. Warner	Coventry.
South Carolina	R. R. Tolbert	Greenwood	John Johnson	Charleston.
South Dakota	J. D. Elliott	Tyndall	R. S. Person	Yankton.
Tennessee	D. B. Cliffe	Franklin	Lee Brock	Nashville.
Texas	E. H. R. Green	Terrell	W. E. Easton	Austin.
Utah	John E. Dooley	Salt Lake	Miss J. A. Farnsworth	Salt Lake.
Vermont	Olin Merrill	Enosburgh Falls	F. E. Burgess	Burlington.
Virginia	William Lamb	Norfolk	Asa Rogers	Petersburg.
Washington	Scott Swetland	Vancouver	E. D. Cowen	Olympia.
West Virginia	Wm. M. O. Dawson	Kingwood	Geo. W. Atkinson	Wheeling.
Wisconsin	Edwin D. Coe	Whitewater	John M. Ewing	Milwaukee.
Wyoming	F. E. Warren	Cheyenne	B. M. Ausherman	Evanston.

DEMOCRATIC.

STATE.	Chairman.	Residence.	Secretary.	Residence.
Alabama	Charles M. Shelley	Birmingham	Nathan L. Miller	Birm'ngham.
Arkansas	Carroll Armstrong	Morrilton	Gray Carroll	Little Rock.
Arizona	B. A. Fickas	Phœnix	Frank M. King	Phœnix.
California	William H. Alford	San Francisco	R. P. Troy	San Francisco.
Colorado	Vacant.		Olney Newell	Leadville.
Connecticut	C. B. Davis	Ilgganum	Fred J. Brown	New Haven.
Delaware	Irvin Handy	Newark	P. I. Cooper	Wilmington.
Dist. Columbia	Thos. B. Kalbfus	Washington	C. F. Cook	Washington.
Florida	W. A. Rawls	Tallahassee	J. C. Cooper	Jacksonville.

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CHAIRMEN AND SECRETARIES OF STATE COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

STATE.	*Chairman.*	*Residence.*	*Secretary.*	*Residence.*
Georgia	A. S. Clay	Atlanta	Arthur E. Barnett	Atlanta.
Idaho	James A. McGee	Boise City	W. C. Fritter	Nampa.
Illinois	J. W. Orr	Champaign	A. C. Bentley	Pittsfield.
Indiana	Parks M. Martin	Indianapolis	S. L. Wallace	Indianapolis.
Indian Terr'ty.	John Galt	Ardmore.		
Iowa	C. A. Walsh	Ottumwa	E. M. Carr	Manchester.
Kansas	J. Mack Love	Topeka	W. H. C. Pepperell	Concordia.
Kentucky	Maj. P. P. Johnson	Lexington	Gus W. Richardson	Louisville.
Louisiana	E. B. Krultschnitt	New Orleans	Robert S. Lundry	New Orleans.
Maine	George E. Hughes	Bath	Fred E. Beane	Hallowell.
Maryland	Murry Vandiver	Baltimore	Spencer Watkins	Bethesda.
Massachusetts	John W. Corcoran	Boston	Nath. G. Robinson	Boston.
Michigan	Fred A. Baker	Detroit	G. Walter Meade	Detroit.
Minnesota	L. A. Rosing	St. Paul	E. M. Pope	St. Paul.
Mississippi	C. C. Miller	Meridian	D. B. Porter	Jackson.
Missouri	Samuel B. Cook	St. Louis	T. B. Love	St. Louis.
Montana	W. M. Cockrell	Great Falls	J. G. Morony	Butte.
Nebraska	James C. Dahlman	Omaha	Lee Hardman	Omaha.
Nevada	T. W. Healy	Carson	P. J. McGraph	Mound House.
New Hampshire	J. T. Amey	Concord	Daniel M. White	Concord.
New Jersey	E. L. Price	Newark	W. K. Deveraux	Newark.
New York	Elliott Danforth	Poughkeepsie	John J. Hudson	Gloversville.
North Carolina	Clement Manly	Raleigh	John W. Thompson	Raleigh.
North Dakota	Thomas Kleinogel	Fargo	E. C. Carruth	Grand Forks.
New Mexico	J. H. Crist	Santa Fe	Rafael Romero	Las Vegas.
Ohio	Daniel McConville	Columbus	W. A. Taylor	Columbus.
Oklahoma	Ed. L. Dunn	Oklahoma City	J. S. Lindsay	Oklahoma City.
Oregon	F. A. E. Starr	Portland	Napoleon Davis	Portland.
Pennsylvania	John M. Garman	Allentown	Matt Savage	Clearfield.
Rhode Island	Franklin P. Owen	Scituate	John E. Conley	Providence.
South Carolina	D. H. Thompson	Columbia	U. S. Gunter	Columbia.
South Dakota	John A. Bowler	Sioux Falls	F. Begelmeier	Sioux Falls.
Tennessee	J. M. Coleman	Memphis	Sam B. Williamson	Nashville.
Texas	J. W. Blake	Mexia	John H. Pleasants	Austin.
Vermont	Herb. F. Bringham	Bakersfield	John F. Senter	Middlebury.
Utah	R. W. Sloan	Salt Lake City	E. A. McDaniels	Salt Lake City.
Virginia	J. Taylor Ellyson	Richmond	J. Bell Bigger	Richmond.
Washington	H. T. Jones	Spokane	Thomas Maloney	Tacoma.
West Virginia	Andrew Edmiston	Weston	Wm. H. Ohley	Charleston.
Wisconsin	George W. Peck	Milwaukee	C. J. Noel	Milwaukee.
Wyoming	C. E. Blydenburgh	Rawlins	Kirk Dwyer	Little Medicine.

STATE.	*PEOPLE'S.*		*PROHIBITION.*	
	Name.	*Address.*	*Name.*	*Address.*
Alabama	G. B. Deans	Calera	C. W. Buck	Montgomery.
Arizona	John Q. White	Phœnix.		
Arkansas	Thomas Fletcher	Little Rock	George C. Christian	Eureka Springs.
California	E. M. Wardall	Monrovia	F. E. Coulter	Sacramento.
Colorado	H. Armstrong	Denver	Frank I. Willsea	Denver.
Connecticut	Wm. M. Wheeler	Meriden	H. B. Brown	East Hampton.
Delaware	Wm. Brothers	Dover	R. H. Cooper	Cheswold.
Dist. Columbia	E. M. Blake	Washington.		
Florida	C. C. Post	Seabreeze		
Georgia	J. D. Cunningham	Atlanta	J. O. Perkins	Atlanta.
Idaho	P. H. Blake	Boise City	H. A. Lee	Boise City.
Illinois	H. E. Taubeneck	Springfield	O. W. Stewart	Bloomington.
Indiana	J. Rosenheimer	Indianapolis	L. M. Crist	Thornton.
Iowa	J. Bellangee	Des Moines	M. W. Atwood	Estherville.
Kansas	J. W. Breidenthal	Topeka	M. Williams	Lansing.
Kentucky	J. A. Parker	Louisville	J. H. Moore	Cincinnati.
Louisiana	A. B. Booth	New Orleans		
Maine	E. W. Boynton	Augusta	N. F. Woodbury	Auburn.
Maryland	Hiram Vrooman	Baltimore	T. M. Prentiss	Baltimore.
Massachusetts	E. Gerry Brown	Brockton	Frank M. Forbush	Boston.
Michigan	J. W. Ewing	Grand Ledge	Charles P. Russell	Detroit.
Minnesota	Fred C. Gibbs	St. Paul	George W. Higgins	Minneapolis.

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CHAIRMEN AND SECRETARIES STATE COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

STATE.	*Name.*	*Address.*	*Name.*	*Address.*
Mississippi	Dr. R. K. Prewitt	Ackerman	Henry Ware	Pass Christian.
Missouri	A. Roselle	Lamar	Charles E. Stokes	St. Louis.
Montana	C. O. Reed	Helena	J. M. Waters	Bozeman.
Nebraska	J. H. Edmisten	Lincoln	L. G. Parker	Raymond.
Nevada	J. M. McCormack	Reno	Jacob Stiner	Reno.
N. Hampshire	D. B. Currier	Hanover	H. O. Jackson	Littleton.
New Jersey	L. F. Fuller	Vineland	Robert J. S. White	Montclair.
New Mexico	M. P. Stamm	Albuquerque.		
New York	D. M. S. Fero	Glens Falls	M. Downing	Poughkeepsie.
North Carolina	Hal. W. Ayer	Raleigh	Edwin Shaver	Salisbury.
North Dakota	Frank J. Thompson	Fargo	E. A. Taylor.	
Ohio	T. G. Fitzsimons	Cleveland	Walter S. Payne	Fostoria.
Oklahoma	Leo Vincent	Guthrie.		
Oregon	John C. Young	Portland	C. M. Weister	Portland.
Pennsylvania	J. Ed Leslie	McKeesport	Charles R. Jones	Philadelphia.
Rhode Island			James A. Williams	Providence.
South Dakota	L. M. Estabrook	Sioux Falls.	J. A. Lucas	Sioux Falls.
Tennessee	J. P. Buchanan	Nashville	James A. Tate	Fayetteville.
Texas	J. S. Bradley	Dallas	E. A. Wingo	Will's Point.
Utah	H. W. Lawrence	Salt Lake City.		
Vermont	A. L. Bowen	Dorset	F. H. Shepard	Fair Haven.
Virginia	J. H. Hobson	Belona	W. T. Bundick	Onancock.
Washington	F. R. Baker	Tacoma	R. S. Green	Seattle.
West Virginia	Z. M. Cochran	Parkersburg	J. H. Holt	Moundsville.
Wisconsin	Robert Schilling	Milwaukee	J. E. Clayton	Milwaukee.
Wyoming	L. C. Tidball	Sheridan		

NATIONAL LIBERTY PARTY.

STATE.	*Chairman.*	*Residence.*	*Secretary.*	*Residence.*
Alabama	Vacant.			
Arizona	Vacant.			
Arkansas	Alex McKnight	Arkadelphia	Z. A. Clark	Arkadelphia.
California	George D. Kellog	Newcastle	C. A. Tupper	San Jose.
Colorado	William P. Herrick	Denver	Geo. L. Kimball	Denver.
Connecticut	Vacant.			
Delaware	Charles F. Fisher	Drawbridge	Mrs. Anna Fisher	Drawbridge.
Florida	Vacant.			
Georgia	J. F. Browne	Midland.		
Idaho	Vacant.			
Illinois	J. W. Wells	Palos	Henry H. Roser	Chicago.
Indiana	W. D. Wattles	Reynolds	W. V. King	Franklin.
Iowa	B. F. Wright	Charles City	Geo. P. Wilson	Charles City.
Kansas	Vacant.			
Kentucky	J. W. Sawyer	Louisville	Chas. Stoner	Louisville.
Louisiana	Vacant.			
Maine	Vacant.			
Maryland	A. G. Eichelberger	Baltimore	W. Frank Mitchell	Towson.
Massachusetts	C. E. Burnham	Worcester	J. A. Nichols	Pawtucket.
Michigan	H. A. Reynolds	Pontiac	W. B. Hatch	Detroit.
Minnesota	T. W. Davis	Minneapolis	A. P. Person	Minneapolis.
Mississippi	Vacant.			
Missouri	D. Ward King	Maitland	W. F. Crigler	Nevada.
Montana	Wilder Nutting	Butte.		
Nebraska	Charles E. Bentley	Lincoln	R. A. Hawley	Lincoln.
Nevada	Vacant.			
New Hampshire	Charles F. Drury	Bath	Geo. W. Barnard	Clermont.
New Jersey	G. H. Strobell	Newark	D. D. Tower	Milville.
New Mexico	Vacant.			
New York	T. W. Organ	New York city.		
North Carolina	W. H. Rogers	Durham	P. W. Rogers	Durham.
North Dakota	Vacant.			
Ohio	J. W. Sharp	Mansfield	W. E. Crayton	Lima.
Oklahoma	Vacant.			
Oregon	Vacant.			
Pennsylvania	D. G. Hendricks	Chester	Harriet M. Kent	Swarthmore.
Rhode Island	E. P. Durfee	Arlington	David Woodcock	Providence.
South Carolina	Vacant.			
South Dakota	Vacant.			
Tennessee	C. L. Brewer	Lansing.		
Texas	Ed. S. Rogers	Hillsboro.		
Utah	Vacant.			
Vermont	D. A. Kneeland	Waitsfield.		
Virginia	Vacant.			
Washington	W. H. Gilstrap	Tacoma	S. T. Rice.	
West Virginia	W. C. Henson	Lewiston.		
Wisconsin	A. R. Buckman	Norrie	Mrs. W. E. Thompson	Milwaukee.

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CHAIRMEN OF COUNTY COMMITTEES--ILLINOIS.

County.	REPUBLICAN.		DEMOCRATIC.	
	Name.	Address.	Name.	Address.
Adams	Wm. Summerville	Quincy	G. W. Montgomery	Clayton.
Alexander	Walter Warder	Cairo	S. B. Carey	Cairo.
Bond	J. J. Sutton	Greenville	M. M. Sharp	Greenville.
Boone	Maj. C. B. Loup	Belvidere	C. N. Smith	Belvidere.
Brown	Dr. J. C. Rickey	Mount Sterling	Geo. E. Richardson	Mount Sterling.
Bureau	C. J. McMannis	Princeton	O. Wilkinson	Princeton.
Calhoun	H. C. Long	Belleview	T. J. Selby	Hardin.
Carroll	W. S. Cowan	Shannon	Wm. Hogan	Lanark.
Cass	C. E. Jones	Beardstown	John Dirreen	Virginia.
Champaign	F. K. Robeson	Champaign	Jas. W. Orr	Champaign.
Christian	J. R. Smith	Taylorville	Henry Jayne	Taylorville.
Clark	Dr. W. L. Athon	Marshall	Wm. Lee	Casey.
Clay	J. M. Tanner	Louisville	Chas. L. Farris	Louisville.
Clinton	William H. Morris	Carlyle	Jno. J. McGaffigan	Carlyle.
Coles	F. D. Blankenbaker	Charleston	B. D. Parrish	Mattoon.
Cook	John M. Smyth	Chicago	Thos. Gahan	Chicago.
Crawford	A. H. Jones	Robinson	A. L. Lowe	Robinson.
Cumberland	M. A. Ewing	Neoga	Lyle Decius	Toledo.
DeKalb	Wm. Jackson	Shabbona	B. B. Smiley	Malta.
DeWitt	W. M. Booth	Clinton	Fred Ball	Clinton.
Douglas	James Jones	Tuscola	Isaac D. Urquhart	Tuscola.
DuPage	J. H. Ashley	Wheaton	Jno. W. Leonard	Wheaton.
Edgar	H. Dollarhide	Paris	H. S. Tanner	Paris.
Edwards	H. J. Strawn	Albion	Fred Beehan	West Salem.
Effingham	R. F. Lawson	Effingham	Henry B. Wernsing	Effingham.
Fayette	John A. Bingham	Vandalia	Geo. F. Snerly	Vera.
Ford	F. L. Cook	Paxton	B. F. Holder	Gibson City.
Franklin	C. A. Aiken	Benton	A. M. Brownlee	Benton.
Fulton	E. M. Ross	Farmington	M. P. Rice	Lewistown.
Gallatin	E. Mills	Ridgway	Jno. McKelligott	Shawneetown.
Greene	E. A. Eldred	Carrollton	Jno. F. Greer	Whitehall.
Grundy	C. M. Stephen	Morris	E. L. Clover	Morris.
Hamilton	T. M. Eckley	McLeansboro	P. L. McNabb	McLeansboro.
Hancock	J. Mack Sholl	Carthage	Chas. Wiesenan	Carthage.
Hardin	Vol. Farrell	Elizabethtown	W. R. Martin	Elizabethtown.
Henderson	E. A. Hall	Oquawka	A. M. Thornton	Oquawka.
Henry	A. Leiberknecht	Geneseo	J. H. Mulligan	Kewanee.
Iroquois	T. S. Arnold	Watseka	T. M. Crangle	Watseka.
Jackson	Thos. Johns, Jr	Murphysboro	W. A. Schwartz	Carbondale.
Jasper	Edward A. Ebbert	Newton	I. D. Shamhart	Newton.
Jefferson	Gen. C. W. Pavey	Mount Vernon	C. R. Keller	Mount Vernon.
Jersey	W. S. Pittman	Jerseyville	Cosmos Keller	Jerseyville.
Jo Daviess	Maj. Geo. S. Avery	Galena	M. H. Cleary	Galena.
Johnson	W. G. Smith	Vienna	G. L. Stout	Vienna.
Kane	F. G. Hanchett	Aurora	John Miller	Batavia.
Kankakee	F. S. Breen	Manteno	J. C. Dolan	Kankakee.
Kendall	W. R. Newton	Yorkville	Col. J. D. Russell	Oswego.
Knox	M. O. Williamson	Galesburg	M. J. Dougherty	Galesburg.
Lake	W. C. Upton	Waukegan	D. A. Grady	Waukegan.
LaSalle	F. M. Ryan	Streator	Louis Hess	Ottawa.
Lawrence	D. A. Fish	Lawrenceville	Frank C. Meserve	Lawrenceville.
Lee	Dr. T. H. Stetler	Paw Paw	Harry L. Fordham	West Brooklyn.
Livingston	J. E. Morrow	Pontiac	R. S. Mellduff	Pontiac.
Logan	T. M. Harris	Lincoln	T. T. Beach	Lincoln
Macon	R. P. Lytle	Decatur	H. M. Bragg	Decatur.
Macoupin	Col. S. McKnight	Girard	J. W. Lampkin	Carlinville.
Madison	I. W. Cook	Troy	M. J. Link	Mitchell.
Marion	C. L. McMackin	Salem	S. J. Smith	Salem.
Marshall	H. C. DePue	Lacon	R. M. Barnes	Lacon.
Mason	O. H. Harpham	Havana	A. M. Bird	Mason City.
Massac	Dr. J. T. Willis	Metropolis	Louis Vallee	Metropolis.
McDonough	H. C. Agnew	Macomb	W. A. Compton	Macomb.
McHenry	L. T. Hoy	Woodstock	J. D. Donovan	Woodstock.
McLean	R. A. Russell	Bloomington	Jno. F. Wight	Bloomington.
Menard	Geo. W. Hatch	Petersburg	H. M. Levering	Petersburg.
Mercer	J. A. Cummins	Aledo	A. M. Pinkerton	Viola.
Monroe	J. G. Schneider	Harrisonville	Dr. J. S. Sennott	Waterloo.
Montgomery	C. A. Ramsay	Hillsboro	T. M. Jett	Hillsboro.
Morgan	Geo. L. Merrill	Jacksonville	Warren Case	Jacksonville.
Moultrie	J. A. Freeland	Bethany	Wm. Kirkwood	Sullivan.
Ogle	M. E. Schroyer	Polo	M. L. Ettinger	Rochelle.
Peoria	Dr. Geo. A. Zeller	Peoria	Col. Jno. Warner	Peoria.
Perry	Dr. H. P. Huntsinger	Pinckneyville	Chas. D. Kane	Pinckneyville.
Piatt	W. M. Dewees	Deland	Wm. E. Krebs	Monticello.
Pike	A. G. Crawford	Pittsfield	W. H. Crow	Pittsfield.
Pope	A. W. Walker	Golconda	H. B. Pierce	Golconda.
Pulaski	E. W. McClelland	Mound City	C. H. Wehrenberg	Mound City.
Putnam	J. B. Albert	Florid	W. A. Kays	Flint.

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ILLINOIS COUNTY COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

COUNTY.	*Name.*	*Address.*	*Name.*	*Address.*
Randolph	W. R. McKenzie	Chester	Frank Moore	Sparta.
Richland	Aden Knoph	Olney	George Bowlby	Olney.
Rock Island	W. F. Easton	Moline	Wm. Moore	Moline.
Saline	W. I. Reynolds	Harrisburg	A. G. Abney	Harrisburg.
Sangamon	J. Otis Humphrey	Springfield	W. G. Murray	Springfield.
Schuyler	F. A. Warden	Rushville	Jno. Neill	Rushville.
Scott	J. B. Mayer	Winchester	G. W. Bowman	Alsey.
Shelby	J. C. Westervelt	Shelbyville	C. W. Steward	Shelbyville.
Stark	V. G. Fuller	Toulon	F. R. Jacobs	Wyoming.
St. Clair	Charles Becker	Belleville	M. W. Schaefer	Belleville.
Stephenson	Gen. S. D. Atkins	Freeport	D. F. Thompson	Kent.
Tazewell	C. A. Kuhl	Pekin	John L. Smith	Pekin.
Union	L. T. Linnell	Cobden	H. R. Buckingham	Alto Pass.
Vermilion	W. R. Jewell	Danville	Geo. R. Litten	Danville.
Wabash	Antone Speacth	Mount Carmel	Jas. E. Inskeep	Mount Carmel.
Warren	C. A. McLaughlin	Monmouth	F. Regnier	Monmouth.
Washington	H. J. Schmidt	Nashville	Wm. McCracken	Nashville.
Wayne	Col. T. W. Scott	Fairfield	Adam Rinard	Fairfield.
White	Jasper Partridge	Carmi	L. L. Staley	Carmi.
Whiteside	F. D. Ramsey	Morrison	A. W. Bastian	Fulton.
Will	H. M. Snapp	Joliet	Dr. M. W. Cushing	Joliet.
Williamson	Wm. Hendrickson	Marion	W. T. Davis	Marion.
Winnebago	E. H. Marsh	Rockford	Chas. W. Ferguson	Rockford.
Woodford	C. F. Brown	Roanoke	Thos. Cribben	El Paso.

COUNTY.	*PEOPLE'S.*		*PROHIBITION.*	
	Name.	*Address.*	*Name.*	*Address.*
Adams	H. J. Parker	Clayton	J. M. Rudy	Camp Point.
Alexander	Thomas O'Shea	Cairo	M. Easterday	Cairo.
Bond	L. S. Neeley	Pierson	J. McCracken	Reno.
Boone			V. I. Clark	Belvidere.
Brown	S. D. Nokes	Mound Station	W. B. Riggs	Mount Sterling.
Bureau	Clarence Gibbons	Princeton	O. L. Dayton	Princeton.
Calhoun	George W. Long	Belleview	A. C. Wilson	Batchtown.
Carroll	H. S. Dressback	Lanark	J. Zook	Mount Carroll.
Cass	George W. Leeper	Chandlerville	M. H. White	Virginia.
Champaign			J. B. McKinley	Champaign.
Christian	C. W. Ebert	Owaneco	Isaac Lawson	Mount Auburn.
Clark	S. S. Dixon	Casey	C. C. Foucher	Casey.
Clay	Dr. J. M. Boyles	Louisville	T. C. Hambleton	Flora.
Clinton				
Coles	A. Whitmar	Humboldt	J. A. Clements	Charleston.
Cook	H. S. Taylor	Chicago	John H. Hill	Chicago.
Crawford	John D. Trimble	Trimble	W. C. Swartz	Robinson.
Cumberland	Thomas Ratcliff	Jewett	J. K. Dillon	Greenup.
DeKalb			M. D. Barber	DeKalb.
DeWitt	C. R. Gideon	Clinton	E. H. Robb	Clinton.
Douglas	T. Z. Magarrells	Tuscola	John Lindsey	Tuscola.
DuPage			E. C. Guild	Wheaton.
Edgar	T. J. Davis	Paris	W. E. Thompson	Paris.
Edwards	Charles Clark	Albion	J. T. Drury	Bone Gap.
Effingham	C. M. Wilson	Eberle	Henry B. Kepley	Effingham.
Fayette	J. M. Huston	Vandalia	I. L. Clayton	Vandalia.
Ford			Wm. Patton	Paxton.
Franklin	Enoch Sommers	Akin	W. H. Carner	Benton.
Fulton	N. O. Campbell	Canton	J. McClelland	Astoria.
Gallatin	H. T. Shain	Gossett	L. L. Orr	Trombly.
Greene			J. Kaser	Carrollton.
Grundy	Andrew Jansen	Morris	Wm. A. Walley	Morris.
Hamilton	John P. Stelle	Dahlgren	J. N. Wilson	McLeansboro.
Hancock	Arch. E. McNall	Bowen	Reuben Cravens	Middle Creek.
Hardin	J. N. Crusen	Rose Clair	C. R. Hine	Elizabethtown.
Henderson			Marvin McKin	Disco.
Henry	John Miller	Galva	C. A. Peck	Woodhull.
Iroquois			G. H. Winters	Onarga.
Jackson	Andrew Watson	Murphysboro	J. W. Winfrey	Carbondale.
Jasper	J. M. Geddes	Newton	J. W. Honey	Newton.
Jefferson	W. C. Blair	Mount Vernon	Chas. Yearwood	Mount Vernon.
Jersey	J. M. Gibberson	Elsa	J. H. Belt	Jerseyville.
Jo Daviess	John Crawford	Nora	L. M. Eade	Stockton.
Johnson	J. W. Damson	Vienna	R. W. Laughlin	Tunnel Hill.
Kane			Thos. A. Elder	Geneva.
Kankakee			J. C. Matier	Kankakee.
Kendall			Alonzo Stanzel	Yorkville.
Knox	J. T. Duke	Galesburg	E. H. Burridge	Abingdon.
Lake	Con Marble	Fox Lake	L. B. Morse	Libertyville.
LaSalle	A. C. Crosswell	Streator	J. Thurber	Marseilles.
Lawrence	George W. Emerick	Sumner	J. H. Fenner	Lawrenceville.
Lee	Leslie Long	Sublette	Fred A. Lawton	Dixon.

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ILLINOIS COUNTY COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

COUNTY.	*Name.*	*Address.*	*Name.*	*Address.*
Livingston	E. W. Pearson	Cayuga	C. H. Tuesburg	Pontiac.
Logan	D. L. Braucher	Lincoln	W. W. Houser	Lincoln.
Macon	D. A. Good	Bearsdale	A. D. Bridgeman	Decatur.
Macoupin	Adolph Fuchs	Mount Olive	Wm. Neil	Bunker Hill.
Madison	John Kramer	Collinsville	C. L. S. Brown	Edwardsville.
Marion	I. E. Hodges	Sedar	C. Rohrbaugh	Kinmundy.
Marshall			Geo. M. Locke	Henry.
Mason	W. L. Heberling	Havana	Jas. M. Winn	Forest City.
Massac	W. C. Armstrong	Metropolis	J. F. Hight	Samoth.
McDonough	Edward Burk	Macomb	S. F. Gumbart	Macomb.
McHenry			E. B. Smith	Ridgefield.
McLean			W. P. Allen	Bloomington.
Menard	W. S. Bales	Petersburg	Calborn Hall	Petersburg.
Mercer	M. S. Campbell	Aledo	H. N. Sellers	Aledo.
Monroe	J. L. Notter	Waterloo	John Anderson	Ames.
Montgomery	H. F. Mansfield	Hillsboro	Arthur Ware	Butler.
Morgan	Alex. Platt	Jacksonville	John Ware	Waverly.
Moultrie	A. Huffman	Lovington	E. P. McMurray	Sullivan.
Ogle			M. J. West	Leaf River.
Peoria	W. H. Clark	Peoria	D. R. Sheen	Peoria.
Perry	H. Ahlers	Pyatt	J. H. Spillman	Tamaroa.
Platt			M. F. Scott	Bement.
Pike	Albert Fenton	Pittsfield	Geo. Locke	Kinderhart.
Pope	H. M. Golden	New Liberty	J. D. Feezer	Ozark.
Pulaski			S. C. Spaulding	Villa Ridge.
Putnam			Henry Gardiner	Florid.
Randolph	Abraham Brown	New Palestine	T. M. Smith	Marissa.
Richland	Joseph Palmer	Noble	G. W. Morrill	Olney.
Rock Island	Louis Jahns	Moline	Byron Jordan	Orion.
Saline	D. N. Anderson	Harrisburg	W. R. Tate	Eldorado.
Sangamon	S. P. V. Arnold	Springfield	Robert H. Patton	Springfield.
Schuyler	Enoch Edmondson	Rushville	J. N. Speed	Rushville.
Scott	Matt Hoots	Alsey	Rev. Breach	Winchester.
Shelby	J. F. Christman	Shelbyville	Samuel Wright	Shelbyville.
Stark	W. W. Searl	Bradford	H. J. Reynolds	Toulon.
St. Clair	J. C. Harder	East St. Louis	Wm. Little	Belleville.
Stephenson			T. D. Wilcoxen	Freeport.
Tazewell	C. E. Crandall	Pekin	D. W. Puterbaugh	Mackinaw.
Union	S. H. Bundy	Dongola		
Vermilion	J. M. McCabe		C. M. Easton	Danville.
Wabash	J. M. Scherrer	Mount Carmel	W. H. Hughes	Mount Carmel.
Warren	L. H. Smith	Monmouth	J. J. Milne	Monmouth.
Washington	John Smith	Nashville	J. Jones, Jr.	Nashville.
Wayne	E. M. Turner	Johnsonville	J. A. L. Scott	Orchardville.
White	James Cobbel	Norris City	Geo. M. Beck	Carmi.
Whiteside	J. M. Pratt	Erie	S. F. Shirley	Rock Falls.
Will	R. F. Kinne	Joliet	L. E. Ross	Joliet.
Williamson	William Ried	Marion	F. M. Goodall	Marion.
Winnebago	Charles Bargren	Rockford	R. S. Snyder	Rockford.
Woodford	T. A. McCord	Roanoke	N. J. Wright	Eureka.

SILVER REPUBLICAN PARTY.

COUNTY.	*Members.*	*Address.*	COUNTY.	*Members.*	*Address.*
Adams	A. J. Ketchum	La Prairie.	Effingham	A. M. Allen	Effingham.
Alexander	Wm. Davidson	Cairo.	Fayette	J. G. Miller	St. Elmo.
Bond	Nath. Dresser	Beaver Crk.	Ford	J. B. Foley	Gibson City.
Boone	George Pierce	Belvidere.	Franklin	J. T. Burgess	Benton.
Brown	J. W. Curry	Mt. Sterling.	Fulton	Stephen Bogue	Vermont.
Bureau	N. C. Buswell	Neponset.	Gallatin	L. Rowan	Shawn'et'wn.
Calhoun	Greeley Edwards	Hamburgh.	Greene	E. E. Williams	Carrollton.
Carroll	J. H. Carbaugh	Lanark.	Grundy	C. A. Finch	Verona.
Cass	E. C. Foster	Beardstown.	Hamilton	Jno. McCullom	McLeansboro
Champaign	S. W. Love	Urbana.	Hancock	M. Weinberg	Augusta.
Christian	H. C. Chapman	Taylorville.	Henderson	E. L. Moffett	Milroy.
Clark	Dr. J. Madison	Marshall.	Henry	F. W. Stillwell	Kewaunee.
Clay	W. A. H. Coday	Clay City.	Iroquois	James Scott	Gilman.
Clinton	Maj. S. Johnson	Huey.	Jackson	O. P. Louden	Carbondale.
Coles	R. P. Hackett	Charleston.	Jasper	I. D. Shamhart	Newton.
Cook	Jas. H. Teller	Chicago.	Hardin	Judge Hale	Elizabetht'n.
Crawford	J. B. Muchmore	Oblong.	Jefferson	G. W. Woodrone	Sheller.
Cumberland	J. P. Ewart	Greenup.	Jersey	Dr. W. Park	Grafton.
DeKalb	H. E. Dunlop	DeKalb.	Jo Daviess	John Hatch	Galena.
DeWitt	Dr. D. W. Edmist'n	Clinton.	Johnson	J. M. Brown	Vienna.
Douglas	H. A. Compton	Bourbon.	Kane	S. N. Hoover	Aurora.
DuPage	E. H. Prince	Downer's Gr.	Kankakee	T. Huling	Kankakee.
Edgar	L. O. Jenkins	Paris.	Kendall	W. F. Wiley	Plano.
Edwards	W. A. Shelby	Maple Grove.	Knox	W. C. Holden	Galesburg.

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ILLINOIS COUNTY COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

DISTRICT.	*Members.*	*Address.*	DISTRICT.	*Members.*	*Address.*
Lake	R. S. Ferguson	Waukegan.	Pulaski	Dr. Crane	Beechwood.
LaSalle	Fawcett Plumb	Streator.	Putnam	A. C. More	Granville.
Lawrence	L. Barnes	Lawrencev'e.	Randolph	T. F. Alexander	Sparta.
Lee	E. E. Chase	Amboy.	Richland	H. T. Watkins	Olney.
Livingston	C. C. Strawn	Pontiac.	Rock Island	E. H. Guyer	Rock Island.
Logan	Dr. Lawrence	Lincoln.	Saline	T. M. Pickett	Harrisburg.
Macon	Frank Ewing	Decatur.	Sangamon	Lincoln Dubois	Springfield.
Macoupin	E. B. Wideman	Carlinville.		Dr. V. M. Taylor	Chatham.
Madison	Wm. Armstrong	Alton.	Schuyler	J. E. Wyand	Rushville.
Marion	B. F. Martin	Salem.	Scott	A. P. Grant	Winchester.
Marshall	A. Broaddus	Lacon.	Shelby	Wm. Sturgis	Shelbyville.
Massac	H. Westerman	Metropolis.	Stark	A. Y. Fuller	Wyoming.
Mason	A. D. Black	Mason City.	St. Clair	G. T. Thomas	Belleville.
McDonough	Samuel Frost	Macomb.	Stephenson	Wm. E. Sibley	Freeport.
McHenry	A. J. Kingman	Woodstock.	Tazewell	A. G. Kingman	Fremont.
McLean	A. E. DoMange	Bloomington.	Union	Zach Groner	Dongola.
Menard	J. W. Cleney	Petersburg.	Vermilion	L. Doney	Fairmont.
Mercer	A. B. Petrie	New Windsor.	Wabash	J. F. Harrington	Allendale.
Monroe	H. Miller	Renault.	Warren	J. E. McDowell	Monmouth.
Montgomery	D. P. Brophy	Nokomis.	Washington	F. H. Fiene	Nashville.
Morgan	J. Unglaub	Woodson.	Wayne	C. C. Wilson	Fairfield.
Moultrie	Isaac Hudson	Sullivan.	White	Leonard Ward	Carmi.
Ogle	E. L. Orput	Rochelle.	Whiteside	C. L. Sheldon	Sterling
Peoria	Geo. T. Gilliam	Peoria.	Will	A. S. Phelps	Joliet.
Perry	Al. A. Driemeier	Pinckneyv'l'e	Williamson	Wm. Kiger	Dwina.
Piatt	E. R. Saylor	Bement.	Winnebago	S. L. Conde	Rockford.
Pike	G. H. Watson	Barry.	Woodford	R. B. Dickenson	Eureka.
Pope	Jas. Bennett	Golconda.			

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES.

ILLINOIS.

REPUBLICAN.

Headquarters—Chicago.
Chairman—Charles P. Hitch, Paris.
Secretary—James R. B. Van Cleave.
Treasurer—James H. Gilbert.

At Large—A. W Berggren, Galesburg; I. C. Edwards, Peoria; John A. Sterling, Bloomington; E. H. Morris, Chicago; J. C. Buckner, Chicago.

DEMOCRATIC.

Headquarters—Chicago.
Chairman—James W. Orr.
Secretary—Arthur C. Bentley.
Treasurer—M. F. Dunlap.
At Large—Geo. E. Brennan, Braidwood; B. J. Claggett, Lexington; Fred E. Eldred, city hall, Chicago; Ross R. Fuller, Charleston; Thos. Gahan, 4193 S. Halsted-st., Chicago; W. H. Hinrichsen, Jacksonville; Frank W. Havill, Mt. Carmel; Joseph P. Mahoney, 100 Washington-st., Chicago; Theo. Nelson, 4559 Forrestville-av., Chicago.

DISTRICT.	*Members.*	*Address.*	*Members.*	*Address.*
1st	T. N. Jamieson	Chicago.	Alex. J. Jones	Chicago.
2d	Charles S. Deneen	Chicago.	Thomas Byrne	Chicago.
3d	Ernest J. Magerstadt	Chicago.	T. J. McNally	Chicago.
4th	Joseph E. Bidwill	Chicago.	Thomas Cusack	Chicago.
5th	Adam Wolf	Chicago.	T. F. Little	Chicago.
6th	William T. Ball	Chicago.	Joseph S. Martin	Chicago.
7th	Jame Pease	Chicago.	C. A. Williams	Chicago.
8th	Ira C. Copley	Aurora.	D. J. Hogan	Geneva.
9th	H. O. Hilton	Rockford	Charles Nieman	Freeport.
10th	James McKinney	Aledo	A. W. Bastian	Fulton.
11th	Ralph F. Bradford	Pontiac.	Daniel Heenan	Streator.
12th	E. W. Willard	Joliet	T. F. Donovan	Kankakee.
13th	Dr. L. S. Wilcox	Champaign	W. H. Purcell	Urbana.
14th	S. O. Spring	Peoria.	F. J. Quinn	Peoria.
15th	W. H. Hainline	Macomb.	T. J. Dudman	Macomb.
16th	Charles S. Rannels	Jacksonville	A. C. Bentley	Pittsfield.
17th	J. R. Smith	Taylorville	J. B. Ricks	Taylorville.
18th	Dr. R. F. Bennett	Litchfield.	George F. Miner	Shelbyville.
19th	C. P. Hitch	Paris	H. B. Lee	Casey.
20th	John H. Miller	McLeansboro	E. C. Kramer	Fairfield.
21st	W. A. Stoker	Centralia.	W. S. Matthews	Kinmundy.
22d	L. T. Linnell	Cobden.	Reed Green	Cairo.

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STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

PEOPLE'S.

Headquarters—Springfield.

Chairman—H. E. Taubeneck. *Secretary*—Chas. E. Palmer. *Treasurer*—S. P. V. Arnold.

Executive Committee—H. E. Taubeneck, Marshall; Chas. E. Palmer, Noble; S. P. V. Arnold Springfield; Howard S. Taylor, Chicago; W. C. Blair, Mount Vernon; H. E. Baldwin, Joliet; N. M. Barnett, Hallsville; J. D. Hess, Pittsfield; Wm. Bryant, Mattoon.

MEMBERS.	*Address.*	MEMBERS.	*Address.*
James Lawder	Chicago.	S. W. Walker	Macomb.
F. W. Palmer	Chicago.	N. M. Barnett	Hallsville.
L. K. Davis	Englewood.	F. B. Bullard	Mt. Pulaski.
P. J. May	Chicago.	H. M. Gilbert	Geneseo.
J. J. Dean	Chicago.	Henry M. Miller	Waverly.
Geo. E. Beckwith	Chicago.	Robert Holloway	Alexis.
Geo. W. Whittle	Chicago.	J. F. Clark	Gillespie.
Geo. A. Mawman	Chicago.	S. West	Big Neck.
P. J. O'Reilly	Chicago.	M. F. Houston	Vandalia.
Andrew Ashton	Rockford.	S. P. V. Arnold	Springfield
G. A. Ellingson	Chicago.	Wm. Bryant	Mattoon.
O. W. Barnard	Manteno.	W. E. R. Kell	Decatur
Jas. P. Clark		O. F. Evans	Salem.
Chas. A. Keller	Chicago.	Geo. E. Zimmerly	Paris.
Jno. G. Redmond	Catlin.	J. E. Seiler	Mt. Carmel.
E. W. Pearson	Cayuga.	A. L. Maxwell	Flat Rock.
W. F. Lemme	Bloomington.	W. C. Blair	Mt. Vernon.
Francis B. Bowman	Chicago.	W. C. Thornton	Hamburg.
C. C. Glasworth		T. J. Cross	Shiloh.
H. E. Baldwin	Joliet.	G. O. Purdy	E. St. Louis.
J. F. Randolph	Canton.	D. N. Anderson	Harrisburg.
Joseph A. Hopp	Ottawa.		

PROHIBITION.

Headquarters—Champaign.

Chairman—George W. Gere. *Secretary*—James H. Shaw. *Treasurer*—J. B. Hobbs.

DISTRICT.	*Members.*	*Address.*	DISTRICT.	*Members.*	*Address.*
1st	E. P. Gaston	Harvey.	12th	G. B. Winter	Onarga.
2d	Arthur Gurley	Chicago.	13th	George W. Gere	Champaign.
3d	H. J. Brubaker	Chicago.	14th	O. W. Stewart	Mackinaw.
4th	Alonzo E. Wilson	Chicago.	15th	L. F. Gumbart	Macomb.
5th	J. A. Ruth	Chicago.	16th	H. C. Tunison	Jacksonville.
6th	J. G. Battershill	Chicago.	17th	James H. Felter	Springfield.
7th	F. H. Booth	Chicago.	18th	J. T. Killam	Tower Hill.
8th	C. W. Bailey	Geneva.	19th	Hale Johnson	Newton
9th	Mrs. Carrie Grout	Rockford.	20th	P. S. Pope	Benton.
10th	C. A. Peck	Woodbull.	21st	A. J. Meek	Marissa.
11th	Wm. Drummet	Eureka.	22d	Halleck Johnson	Villa Ridge.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATIC.

Headquarters—Chicago.

Chairman—Adams G. Goodrich. *Secretary*—R. E. Spangler. *Treasurer*—Theo. Oehne.

At Large—Henry S. Robbins, Chicago; Francis S. Peabody, Chicago; William Legner, Chicago; John F. O'Brien, Chicago; Ben T. Cable, Rock Island; William S. Forman, East St. Louis; James T. Hoblitt, Lincoln; Paul Kersch, Rock Island.

DISTRICT.	*Members.*	*Address.*	DISTRICT.	*Members.*	*Address.*
1st	Theodore Oehne	Chicago.	12th	Wilson S. Kay	Watseka.
2d	A. H. Champlin	Chicago.	13th	F. E. O'Neil	Champaign.
3d	Thomas Kerwin	Chicago.	14th	J. W. Hunter	Peoria.
4th	R. E. Spangler	Chicago.	15th	C. H. Williamson	Quincy.
5th	Joseph Schofield	Chicago.	16th	Edward Kinman	Jacksonville.
6th	Jacob Hpokins	Chicago.	17th	H. Schlonderman	Decatur.
7th	Henry Thwing	Chicago.	18th	W. B. Townsend	Shelbyville.
8th	Clinton Rosette	DeKalb.	19th	J. E. Parrish	Paris.
9th	James Sheehan	Galena.	20th	R. J. Burns	Lewisville.
10th	Thomas Hardin	Fulton.	21st	Wm. H. Horine	Waterloo.
11th	P. C. Knight	Pontiac.	22d	David Lensden	Cairo.

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SILVER REPUBLICAN.

Headquarters—Chicago.

Chairman—C. C. Strawn. *Secretary*—F. C. Wood. *Treasurer*—J. S. Kendall.
At Large—H. V. Reed, Chicago; J. S. Monroe, Chicago; Judge A. Sample, Paxton; Hon. S. N. Hoover, Aurora.

DISTRICT.	*Members.*	*Address.*	DISTRICT.	*Members.*	*Address.*
1st	Jas. H. Teller	Chicago.	12th	A. S. Phelps	Joliet.
2d	J. W. Wilson	Chicago.	13th	A. E. De Mange	Bloomington.
3d	Dr. G. M. Emrick	Chicago.	14th	Geo. T. Gilliam	Peoria.
4th	Rev. E. B. Weeks	Chicago.	15th	J. E. Camp	Brooklyn.
5th	F. C. Wood	Chicago.	16th	John C. George	Barry.
6th	Col. J. S. Kendall	Chicago.	17th	Dr. V. M. Taylor	Chatham.
7th	Rev. I. W. Higgs.	Chicago.	18th	Edw'd W. Dresser	Greenville.
8th	E. H. Prince	Downer's Gr.	19th	Dr. H. T. Watkins	Olney.
9th	G. W. Hamlin	Rochelle.	21st	B. E. Martin.	Salem.
10th	Wm. Lyle	Kewanee.	22d	Geo. H. Clark	Cobden.
11th	C. C. Strawn	Pontiac.			

BANK CLEARINGS.

At 85 cities for eleven months of the years 1895-6-7, inclusive, as reported by "Bradstreet's."

CLEARING HOUSES.	1897.	1896.	1895.	CLEARING HOUSES.	1897.	1896.	1895.
Boston	$4,627730547	$4080,831,052	$4335,320,010	St. Louis	$1,234,097,965	$1045,697,981	$1135,299,004
Providence	245028900	232,300,300	255,258,400	Kansas City	492,917,104	453,751,683	472,810,920
Hartford	113185709	109,102,627	108,040,984	Fort Worth	65,480,514	56,597,988	67,425,531
New Haven	72480636	70,194,679	71,177,335	St. Joseph	60,751,796	56,106,608	63,733,117
Worcester	66800771	64,536,819	62,445,039	Topeka	24,421,198	18,775,214	20,497,749
Springfield	62703534	61,890,993	63,901,160	Wichita	18,691,620	18,485,581	20,120,231
Portland	62967989	60,096,894	59,960,024	Waco*	52,656,549	73,968,722	84,492,314
Fall River	39960917	38,037,780	36,539,965	Houston*	248,961,695	219,617,145	224,986,421
Lowell	30628791	28,406,446	30,475,773	Galveston*	251,327,000	229,856,151	242,242,651
New Bedford	23968783	21,720,306	20,528,154	Tot. S'w'n	1,896,368,192	1,652,417,655	1,779,586,552
Tot. N. Eng.	5,345234577	4,767,117,876	5,048,046,844				
New York	29,828664516	26214,835,951	26931,906,886	Baltimore	719,013,801	650,831,381	623,310,381
Philadelphia	2,898350008	2,791,111,174	3,223,919,544	New Orleans	356,793,918	414,306,693	429,661,141
Pittsburg	745146202	683,526,805	678,282,025	Savannah	113,637,074	111,314,707	109,399,370
Buffalo	190214401	200,415,017	200,705,738	Richmond	104,954,639	102,903,235	110,475,295
Rochester	72907198	71,571,681	73,089,205	Memphis	83,614,974	93,667,606	85,428,979
Syracuse	45509761	45,547,711	46,916,747	Washington	88,570,521	87,791,254	87,767,901
Wilmington	32470564	42,266,405	35,674,969	Atlanta	63,579,622	61,519,484	57,619,514
Scranton, Pa.	39610001	38,231,224	35,283,310	Norfolk	42,135,199	45,657,144	45,575,289
Binghamton	15367600	15,047,700	16,169,300	Nashville	49,214,868	48,173,877	45,325,144
Tot. Middle.	33,866547736	30202,553,671	31239,904,724	Birmingham	18,703,133	18,749,493	17,992,869
				Jacksonville	9,838,571	12,905,616	15,496,324
Cincinnati	567041750	531,859,750	596,220,980	Chattanooga	13,059,702	11,161,409	11,099,295
Detroit	272671708	272,670,408	302,003,703	Tot. So'th'n	1,663,116,023	1,653,978,946	1,639,151,502
Cleveland	296337951	274,760,697	271,356,846				
Louisville	292501745	257,663,768	287,229,282				
Indianapolis	212082960	185,786,861	191,251,648	San Francis'o	680,125,688	621,598,804	629,704,572
Columbus	167247100	159,586,200	167,307,100	Denver	113,214,876	110,260,453	126,371,272
Grand Rapids	35795087	35,731,328	38,848,602	Salt Lake C'y	69,959,536	60,020,353	48,488,175
Lexington	14908334	13,801,843	16,565,896	Portland	64,656,465	56,054,145	54,440,110
Kalamazoo	12888622	12,656,385	11,397,620	Los Angeles	56,490,113	51,221,279	55,108,942
Akron	12029863	11,959,928	12,045,324	Seattle	31,206,349	25,688,357	23,497,157
Bay City	9152153	11,390,157	15,073,098	Tacoma	25,225,625	24,906,799	26,390,503
Springfield, O.	7646459	8,062,479	8,301,707	Spokane	29,629,074	22,186,449	18,070,055
Canton, O.	8011653	8,058,588	8,452,418	Tot. Far-W'n	1,070,509,726	972,027,139	982,070,786
Tot. Western	1898317085	1,783,981,392	1,926,057,224				
Chicago	4,098017907	4,019,322,827	4,195,580,256	Grand total			
Minneapolis	361758274	351,355,159	331,061,882	Untd. States	51,011,439,852	46206,101,094	47944,530,543
Milwaukee	225741830	212,860,292	224,191,032				
St. Paul	175662266	208,533,906	198,723,675				
Omaha	219744321	193,765,013	171,794,862	Outside New			
Peoria	73184778	78,775,125	92,009,272	York	21,182,775,396	19990,265,140	21012,626,657
Des Moines	45707491	44,214,022	48,108,158				
Sioux City	28906308	22,763,870	25,176,896	*Canada.*			
Lincoln	15006183	13,801,066	16,453,682	Montreal	544,682,683	476,824,907	528,823,821
Rockford, Ill.	9134160	9,645,513	9,923,603	Toronto	325,770,211	308,855,440	274,905,893
Fargo, N. D.	7322351	8,252,379	7,277,062	Winnipeg	74,651,334	57,409,493	49,231,886
Sioux Falls	3191599	3,605,788	3,124,086	Halifax	58,040,051	55,689,412	55,616,186
Fremont, Neb.	3564621	2,837,759	2,976,404	Hamilton	30,256,320	30,702,767	34,352,985
Hastings, Neb.	4307624	3,312,266	3,032,037				
Tot N'w'n	5,271295153	5,178,025,015	5,329,412,911	Tot. Canada	1,033,400,599	929,482,019	942,935,273

*Not included in totals because they contain other items than clearings.

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THE ELECTORAL VOTE IN 1896.

The electoral vote as declared by congress Jan. 11, 1897, was as follows:

STATES.	PRESIDENT.		VICE-PRESIDENT.			STATES.	PRESIDENT.		VICE-PRESIDENT.		
	McKinley.	*Bryan.*	*Hobart.*	*Sewall.*	*Watson.*		*McKinley.*	*Bryan.*	*Hobart.*	*Sewall.*	*Watson.*
Alabama	.....	11	.....	11	....	Nevada	.....	3	.....	3	....
Arkansas	.....	8	.....	5	3	New Hampshire	4	.....	4	.....	....
California	8	1	8	1	....	New Jersey	10	.....	10	.....	....
Colorado	.....	4	.....	3	1	New York	36	.....	36	.....	....
Connecticut	6	.....	6	.....	....	North Carolina	.....	11	.....	5	6
Delaware	3	.....	3	.....	....	North Dakota	3	.....	3	.....	....
Florida	.....	4	.....	4	....	Ohio	23	.....	23	.....	....
Georgia	.....	13	.....	13	....	Oregon	4	.....	4	.....	....
Idaho	.....	3	.....	2	1	Pennsylvania	32	.....	32	.....	....
Illinois	24	.....	24	.....	....	Rhode Island	4	.....	4	.....	....
Indiana	15	.....	15	.....	....	South Carolina	.....	9	.....	9	....
Iowa	13	.....	13	.....	....	South Dakota	.....	4	.....	4	....
Kansas	.....	10	.....	10	....	Tennessee	.....	12	.....	12	....
Kentucky	12	1	12	1	....	Texas	.....	15	.....	15	....
Louisiana	.....	8	.....	4	4	Utah	.....	3	.....	1	2
Maine	6	.....	6	.....	....	Vermont	4	.....	4	.....	....
Maryland	8	.....	8	.....	....	Virginia	.....	12	.....	12	....
Massachusetts	15	.....	15	.....	....	Washington	.....	4	.....	2	2
Michigan	14	.....	14	.....	....	West Virginia	6	.....	6	.....	....
Minnesota	9	.....	9	.....	....	Wisconsin	12	.....	12	.....	....
Mississippi	.....	9	.....	9	....	Wyoming	.....	3	.....	2	1
Missouri	.....	17	.....	13	4						
Montana	.....	3	.....	1	2	Total	271	176	271	146	30
Nebraska	.....	8	.....	4	4						

DESTINATION OF IMMIGRANTS, 1897.

State.	*Number.*
Maine	602
New Hampshire	606
Vermont	340
Massachusetts	24,581
Rhode Island	2,913
Connecticut	6,585
Total	35,627
New York	94,263
New Jersey	10,248
Pennsylvania	33,525
Delaware	250
Maryland	2,111
District of Columbia	273
Total	140,670
Virginia	167
West Virginia	311
North Carolina	59
South Carolina	36
Georgia	254
Florida	4,212
Alabama	123
Mississippi	50
Louisiana	2,321
Texas	1,872
Arkansas	521
Kentucky	205
Tennessee	449
Total	10,580
Ohio	4,593

State.	*Number.*
Indiana	1,058
Illinois	12,067
Michigan	3,334
Wisconsin	2,472
Minnesota	4,487
Iowa	2,234
Missouri	1,777
Total	34,022
North Dakota	1,090
South Dakota	650
Nebraska	746
Kansas	491
Montana	678
Wyoming	180
Colorado	1,015
New Mexico	155
Oklahoma	21
Indian Territory	86
Total	5,112
Washington	665
Oregon	815
California	4,825
Idaho	130
Utah	187
Nevada	122
Arizona	76
Alaska	1
Total	6,821
Total United States	230,832

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STATISTICS OF EDUCATION—1895-96.

(By Alexander Summers, Statistician of the U. S. Bureau of Education.)

Population, Enrollment, Average Daily Attendance, Number and Sex of Teachers in Common Schools.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Est. total population in 1896.	Pupils enrolled in common schools.	Per cent of population enrolled.	Average daily attendance.	TEACHERS.		
					Male.	Female.	Total.
United States	70,595,321	*14,379,078	20.37	9,747,015	130,366	269,959	400,325
North Atlantic Division	19,520,400	3,463,912	17.75	2,394,190	18,619	78,448	97,067
South Atlantic Division	9,667,000	2,000,214	20.69	1,250,885	20,166	24,953	45,119
South Central Division	12,747,200	2,689,538	21.10	1,794,984	31,328	27,990	59,318
North Central Division	24,827,541	5,510,463	22.19	3,809,542	54,042	123,890	177,922
Western Division	3,833,180	714,951	18.66	497,414	6,211	14,688	20,899
North Atlantic Division—							
Maine	655,600	134,140	20.46	94,912	†1,268	†5,518	†6,786
New Hampshire (1894)	380,000	62,437	16.05	42,030	280	2,907	3,187
Vermont	332,500	65,411	19.67	46,261	379	2,572	2,951
Massachusetts	2,547,000	424,353	16.66	321,695	1,078	11,197	12,275
Rhode Island	398,400	59,241	15.06	41,691	185	1,517	1,702
Connecticut	817,900	141,485	17.30	96,925	††433	††3,329	††3,962
New York	6,722,000	1,176,074	17.50	772,054	5,421	28,399	33,820
New Jersey	1,716,000	280,330	16.33	175,895	779	4,841	5,620
Pennsylvania	5,947,000	1,120,441	18.84	802,737	8,796	17,968	26,764
South Atlantic Division—							
Delaware (1892)	173,200	33,174	19.16	†22,693	†218	†622	†840
Maryland	1,159,000	219,362	18.93	123,227	1,106	3,510	4,616
District of Columbia	273,600	42,464	15.30	32,153	136	896	1,031
Virginia	1,697,000	362,133	21.34	209,528	3,003	5,414	8,417
West Virginia	849,300	215,665	25.40	141,081	3,828	2,626	6,454
North Carolina	1,763,000	370,920	21.04	231,725	4,294	3,591	7,885
South Carolina	1,256,000	232,337	18.50	170,201	2,028	2,419	4,447
Georgia	2,015,000	423,786	21.04	254,142	4,507	4,414	8,921
Florida	480,900	100,373	20.87	66,135	1,046	1,462	2,508
South Central Division—							
Kentucky	1,998,000	400,126	20.08	286,861	4,962	5,247	10,209
Tennessee (1895)	1,857,000	478,125	25.75	338,330	5,157	3,756	8,913
Alabama	1,709,000	319,526	18.70	†204,000	4,260	2,921	7,181
Mississippi (1895)	1,431,000	350,615	24.62	202,683	3,647	4,208	7,855
Louisiana	1,234,000	164,317	13.32	115,316	1,391	2,146	3,537
Texas	2,979,000	616,568	20.70	440,249	6,815	6,402	13,217
Arkansas	1,270,000	296,575	23.34	171,948	4,391	2,282	6,673
Oklahoma	274,200	63,686	23.23	35,597	705	1,028	1,733
North Central Division—							
Ohio	3,855,000	820,562	21.28	597,925	10,305	14,875	25,180
Indiana	2,289,000	543,665	23.75	401,702	7,130	7,754	14,884
Illinois	4,509,000	898,619	19.93	681,525	7,057	18,359	25,416
Michigan (1895)	§2,241,641	476,084	21.26	†324,622	3,634	12,379	16,013
Wisconsin	2,054,000	412,514	20.09	†271,000	2,440	9,894	12,334
Minnesota	1,641,000	354,457	21.62	230,596	2,544	8,975	11,519
Iowa	2,088,000	543,052	26.01	345,242	5,614	22,507	28,121
Missouri	3,005,000	664,947	22.13	436,388	5,913	8,931	14,844
North Dakota	330,600	57,988	18.80	38,478	1,043	1,984	3,027
South Dakota (1894)	401,300	88,026	21.93	†54,500	1,368	3,448	4,816
Nebraska	1,111,000	272,310	24.52	174,837	2,700	7,368	10,068
Kansas	1,529,000	378,539	28.48	252,727	4,294	7,406	11,700
Western Division—							
Montana	209,800	28,876	13.77	19,443	226	730	956
Wyoming	90,700	11,582	11.62	17,700	105	360	465
Colorado	544,200	94,696	17.40	62,410	747	2,174	2,921
New Mexico	177,200	29,359	13.18	15,937	341	243	584
Arizona	78,380	12,889	16.45	7,641	113	211	324
Utah	256,500	66,710	25.82	45,668	493	692	1,185
Nevada	41,500	7,267	17.51	5,312	48	242	290
Idaho	143,400	32,560	22.71	24,256	262	465	727
Washington	479,700	90,113	18.79	63,212	1,184	2,061	3,245
Oregon	378,800	87,212	23.03	61,721	1,287	2,030	3,317
California	1,422,000	259,697	18.27	184,124	1,405	5,480	6,885

*Including 380,493 secondary students in public high schools. †Approximately.
‡In 1894-95. §By state census. ‖In 1893-4.

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STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Average Number Days Taught in Common Schools, Salaries of Teachers, Number and Value of Schoolhouses, State and Local Taxation.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Average No. days schools were kept.	AVERAGE MONTHLY SALARIES.		No. of school-houses.	Value of public school property.	Raised from state taxes.	Raised from local taxes.
		Males.	Females.				
United States	140.5	$47.37	$40.24	240,938	$455,948,164	$35,280,153	$123,219,520
North Atlantic Division	175.5	61.18	44.81	43,548	178,586,923	12,506,921	47,750,880
South Atlantic Division	107.8	33.15	30.63	35,185	19,315,946	4,104,627	5,677,447
South Central Division	93	40.84	34.78	47,366	30,588,200	8,087,066	3,416,064
North Central Division	151.6	47.53	38.23	102,350	200,131,720	7,561,870	58,035,513
Western Division	142	60.05	52.87	12,519	37,325,283	3,219,669	8,279,622
North Atlantic Division—							
Maine	136	43.89	31.94	4,196	3,738,506	515,742	1,076,584
New Hampshire (1895-94)	124.75	49.78	27.36	1,998	5,086,824	86,817	729,176
Vermont	154	38.68	26.72	2,256	1,000,000	88,258	706,529
Massachusetts	186	†36.36	50.30	*4,559	36,780,727	.....	11,636,963
Rhode Island	190	100.55	50.46	516	4,147,279	118,034	1,170,782
Connecticut	187.47	84.65	42.34	1,633	8,829,146	261,664	1,968,170
New York	175	†72.67	†52.17	12,027	69,333,126	3,748,744	15,141,044
New Jersey	184	83.03	48.13	1,763	11,928,227	2,196,340	2,683,708
Pennsylvania	159.6	44.78	38.28	14,620	48,143,088	5,491,422	12,578,024
South Atlantic Division—							
Delaware (1891-92)	†160	†36.60	†34.08	*497	904,426	†6,000	†209,000
Maryland	182	†48.00	†40.40	*2,389	†4,000,000	574,057	1,458,334
District of Columbia	182	†111.62	†69.00	114	3,200,000	.....	1,050,369
Virginia	119	40.93	26.91	6,977	3,070,010	915,430	813,230
West Virginia	111	.....	.....	5,475	3,227,141	330,995	1,219,976
North Carolina	65.4	25.38	21.40	6,603	1,003,165	705,166	15,258
South Carolina	71.4	23.44	22.41	4,140	746,676	484,311	83,323
Georgia	110.5	.....	.....	6,752	2,476,188	†958,940	380,245
Florida	102	37.51	32.48	2,238	628,310	129,728	447,722
South Central Division—							
Kentucky	115	44.03	37.18	8,211	4,216,750	1,804,360	1,079,254
Tennessee (1894-95)	92.4	†31.88	†26.18	7,212	3,092,503	1,240,176	(‡)
Alabama	69.2	.....	.....	7,039	1,573,000	350,000	(‡)
Mississippi (1894-95)	105.4	31.70	26.55	6,264	1,636,055	923,500	176,256
Louisiana	105.8	34.67	30.95	2,894	†930,000	315,452	488,595
Texas	92.8	56.71	46.48	10,126	7,289,184	2,839,751	801,623
Arkansas	69.68	32.77	29.55	4,440	1,679,338	490,549	698,650
Oklahoma	80	.....	.....	1,180	371,460	123,278	171,686
North Central Division—							
Ohio	166	42.00	39.00	13,072	40,175,975	1,741,649	9,941,618
Indiana	142.5	48.25	40.25	9,890	18,867,494	1,708,008	3,911,440
Illinois	157.9	59.76	50.63	12,652	43,765,475	1,000,000	13,133,810
Michigan (1894-95)	158.2	46.17	35.09	7,835	16,766,882	570,081	4,461,875
Wisconsin	160	65.27	32.21	6,795	11,100,000	†657,818	3,870,286
Minnesota	155.6	47.30	34.96	6,670	14,271,771	†702,518	3,264,962
Iowa	160	38.28	32.23	13,686	15,807,425	.....	7,456,035
Missouri	140	49.50	42.50	10,076	15,032,082	686,802	5,005,683
North Dakota	107.5	40.29	34.84	2,032	1,926,420	154,964	620,003
South Dakota (1895-94)	†136	.....	.....	3,524	3,434,805	.....	1,006,968
Nebraska	158.9	44.53	37.58	6,739	8,779,760	†140,000	†2,090,125
Kansas	120	45.82	35.58	9,418	10,145,631	.....	3,331,408
Western Division—							
Montana	149.2	†64.13	†49.72	501	1,933,395	.....	677,301
Wyoming	†80	58.04	45.89	306	428,706	.....	189,144
Colorado	159.7	†61.07	†53.74	1,654	5,859,477	.....	1,993,384
New Mexico	91	.....	.....	*492	294,430	.....	161,494
Arizona	126.8	72.90	66.26	*293	428,935	190,743	11,235
Utah	152	65.21	44.00	942	2,471,338	283,734	572,554
Nevada	147	97.77	62.10	225	298,414	10,324	75,232
Idaho	104	58.52	46.31	658	712,681	.....	255,619
Washington	89.2	44.56	38.14	1,890	4,837,413	.....	828,191
Oregon	†109	45.16	37.42	1,940	2,988,312	.....	997,640
California	174	80.19	65.42	3,528	17,100,184	2,764,868	2,517,828

*Number of schools. †Approximately. ‡Not reported.

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STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Expenditures for Common-School Sites, Buildings and Furniture, for Teachers' Salaries and for Other Purposes.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	*Expended for sites, buildings, furniture, etc.*	*Expended for teachers' salaries.*	*Other expenditures.*	*Total expenditures, excluding payment of bonds.*	*Expended per capita of population.*	*Expended per pupil of average attendance.*
United States.....	$32,408,270	$116,377,778	$35,667,732*	$184,453,780	$2.61	$18.92
North Atlantic Division.	16,107,841	38,252,602	13,328,100	67,688,543	3.47	28.28
South Atlantic Division.	1,226,576	8,505,125	1,374,457	11,106,158	1.15	8.88
South Central Division..	1,208,631	10,898,412	1,187,403	13,294,446	1.04	7.41
North Central Division..	12,136,735	49,790,057	16,935,423	78,852,265	3.18	20.70
Western Division.....	1,738,437	8,931,582	2,842,349	13,512,368	5.5[illegible]	27.17
North Atlantic Div.—						
Maine.....	296,951	1,107,818	233,829	1,638,598	2.50	17.97
New Hampshire ('93-94)	163,691	622,944	134,168	920,803	2.37	21.92
Vermont.....	189,371	599,069	279,287	1,067,727	3.21	23.08
Massachusetts.....	2,905,483	*6,990,037	1,933,671	11,829,191	4.65	36.78
Rhode Island.....	508,435	884,935	235,219	1,628,589	4.14	39.06
Connecticut.....	516,692	1,748,475	531,664	2,796,831	3.42	28.86
New York.....	6,599,428	13,619,228	2,955,174	23,173,830	3.45	30.02
New Jersey.....	830,865	3,057,860	1,082,719	4,971,444	2.90	28.26
Pennsylvania.....	4,096,925	9,622,236	5,942,369	19,661,530	3.31	24.49
South Atlantic Div.—						
Delaware (1893-90)*.....	†23,795	225,000	26,205	275,000	*1.63	13.99
Maryland	406,643	1,853,045	274,663	2,534,531	2 19	20.57
District of Columbia...	166,398	714,367	169,604	1,050,369	3.79	32.67
Virginia.....	170,105	1,443,774	205,684	1,819,563	1.07	8.69
West Virginia.....	223,071	1,112,513	458,085	1,793,649	2.11	12.72
North Carolina	53,172	705,416	58,974	817,562	.46	8.53
South Carolina	26,180	458,788	44,860	529,828	.42	8.11
Georgia.....	125,295	1,486,423	75,191	1,686,909	.84	6.64
Florida.....	31,917	505,799	61,211	598,927	1.25	9.06
South Central Division—						
Kentucky.....	415,357	2,372,214	131,474	2,919,045	1.47	10.18
Tennessee (1894-95).....	128,401	1,321,379	138,114	1,587,894	.86	4.69
Alabama (1893-94).....	‡18,230	618,668	‡26,461	663,359	.39	3.58
Mississippi (1894-95).....	37,314	1,108,013	127,173	1,272,500	.89	6.28
Louisiana.....	130,926	803,151	322,519	1,256,596	1.02	10.90
Texas.....	256,346	3,401,054	346,378	3,995,778	1.34	9.08
Arkansas.....	127,051	1,054,364	51,591	1,232,986	.97	7.17
Oklahoma.....	95,026	216,569	53,693	365,288	1.33	10.26
North Central Division—						
Ohio.....	1,121,487	8,317,424	2,888,008	12,326,919	3.20	20.62
Indiana.....	§1,556,551	4,767,531	*778,792	7,102,874	3.10	17.69
Illinois.....	3,542,701	9,958,935	2,699,485	16,201,121	3.55	23.77
Michigan (1894-95).....	976,440	3,993,082	1,488,481	6,428,005	2.87	19.90
Wisconsin.....	732,653	3,594,486	2,549,085	6,676,824	3.25	24.64
Minnesota.....	966,891	3,279,123	954,192	5,200,206	3.17	22.55
Iowa.....	746,945	5,205,287	1,946,792	7,899,024	3.78	22.88
Missouri.....	1,454,349	4,205,122	1,035,032	6,694,503	2.23	15.34
North Dakota.....	182,353	586,774	356,766	1,125,893	3.71	29.26
South Dakota (1893-94).	181,900	914,046	588,972	1,687,918	4.21	30.97
Nebraska.....	339,451	2,261,007	775,327	3,375,785	3.04	19.31
Kansas.....	822,064	2,937,240	873,891	4,133,195	3.11	16.86
Western Division—						
Montana.....	206,769	418,841	120,566	743,176	3.54	38.22
Wyoming.....	29,118	153,269	28,948	211,335	2.12	27.45
Colorado.....	243,500	1,319,921	720,762	2,284,183	4.38	38.19
New Mexico.....	18,321	142,130	21,792	182,243	1.03	11.44
Arizona.....	23,416	152,438	38,155	214,009	2.73	28.00
Utah.....	142,942	515,829	190,959	849,730	3.29	18.61
Nevada.....	20,206	164,827	21,928	206,958	4.99	38.96
Idaho.....	52,828	218,728	44,801	296,357	2.07	12.22
Washington	140,079	769,150	516,280	1,425,509	2.97	22.55
Oregon.....	173,845	784,968	239,296	1,197,109	3.16	19.40
California.....	610,416	4,291,481	890,862	5,801,759	4.08	31.51

*Approximately. †Includes city of Wilmington only. ‡Report incomplete.
§In 1893-94. ‖In 1894-95.

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STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Growth of the Common Schools.

YEAR.	Total popular'n.	Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of population enrolled.	Average daily attendance.	TEACHERS.		Days in school term.
					Males.	Females.	
1870-71	*39,500,500	7,561,582	19.14	4,545,317	90,293	129,932	132.1
1874-75	*43,700,554	8,785,678	20.10	5,248,114	108,791	149,074	130.4
1879-80	50,155,783	9,867,505	19.67	6,144,143	122,795	163,798	130.3
1884-85	*56,221,968	11,398,024	20.27	7,297,529	121,762	204,154	130.7
1889-90	62,622,250	12,722,581	20.32	8,153,635	125,525	238,397	134.7
1890-91	*63,808,270	13,050,132	20.42	8,408,323	123,360	245,028	135.7
1891-92	*64,934,251	13,255,921	20.41	8,560,608	121,573	252,653	136.9
1892-93	*66,289,130	13,483,340	20.34	8,837,199	122,472	260,278	136.3
1893-94	*68,064,250	13,995,357	20.56	9,263,350	125,402	263,547	139.5
1894-95†	*68,748,950	14,201,752	20.65	9,387,507	128,376	267,951	141.4
1895-96†..	*70,595,321	14,379,078	20.37	9,747,015	130,366	269,959	140.5

YEAR.	School-houses.	Value of school property.	Paid for teachers' salaries.	Total expenditures.	Expended per capita of population.	Expended per pupil.
1870-71	132,119	$143,818,703	$42,586,353	$63,107,612	$1.75	$15.20
1874-75	157,364	192,013,866	54,722,250	85,504,007	1.91	15.91
1879-80	178,222	209,571,718	55,942,972	78,094,887	1.56	12.71
1884-85	205,315	263,668,536	72,878,993	110,328,375	1.96	15.12
1889-90	224,526	342,531,791	91,836,484	140,506,715	2.24	17.23
1890-91	225,951	359,768,365	96,309,069	147,494,909	2.31	17.54
1891-92	228,853	385,167,799	100,268,256	156,817,012	2.40	18.20
1892-93	234,013	399,161,820	104,560,339	164,171,057	2.48	18.58
1893-94	238,423	428,238,256	109,202,405	172,502,343	2.53	18.62
1894-95†	237,416	439,071,890	113,064,374	178,215,556	2.59	18.98
1895-96†	240,968	455,948,164	116,377,778	184,453,780	2.61	18.92

*Estimated. †The figures for 1894-95 and 1895-96 are subject to correction.

Common School Statistics of the Southern States Classified by Race, 1895-96.

STATE.	ESTIMATED NO. PERSONS 5 TO 18 YEARS.		PUPILS ENROLLED.		AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE.		NUMBER OF TEACHERS.	
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.
Alabama	328,700	281,600	*198,710	*120,816	*124,300	*79,700	4,831	2,350
Arkansas	326,700	126,700	218,299	78,276	128,460	43,488	5,225	1,448
Delaware (1891-92)	39,850	8,980	28,316	4,858	*19,746	*2,947	734	106
District of Columbia	44,800	24,640	27,289	15,175	20,856	11,295	688	343
Florida	89,130	70,670	63,586	36,787	41,992	24,143	1,929	579
Georgia	369,000	346,300	253,516	170,270	154,896	99,246	5,868	3,053
Kentucky	557,400	95,400	337,618	62,508	247,208	39,658	8,727	1,482
Louisiana	203,400	216,700	98,400	65,917	70,373	44,943	2,576	961
Maryland	263,300	75,900	179,408	39,954	103,798	19,429	3,892	724
Mississippi (1894-95)	212,700	309,800	162,830	187,785	99,048	103,635	4,391	3,264
Missouri	881,200	53,600	631,957	32,980	*415,368	*21,020	14,114	730
North Carolina	389,700	233,700	244,376	126,544	155,899	75,826	5,129	2,756
South Carolina	174,200	292,200	109,159	123,178	78,391	91,810	2,688	1,759
Tennessee (1894-95)	475,100	160,300	377,626	100,499	270,982	67,348	7,048	1,895
Texas	800,500	245,500	481,419	135,149	349,913	90,336	10,470	2,747
Virginia	338,700	241,000	240,356	121,777	141,825	67,708	6,220	2,097
West Virginia	274,800	11,300	208,435	7,230	136,614	4,467	6,219	236
Totals	5,768,680	2,794,290	3,861,300	1,429,713	2,559,666	886,994	91,049	26,499
Totals (1889-90)	†5,132,948	†2,510,847	3,402,420	1,296,959	2,165,249	813,710	78,903	24,072

*Approximately. †United States census.

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STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1895-96.

Instructors and Students in the Public and Private Normal Schools of the United States.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	PUBLIC NORMAL SCHOOLS.					PRIVATE NORMAL SCHOOLS.				
	Number.	Teachers of normal students.		Students in normal courses.		Number.	Teachers of normal students.		Students in normal courses.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
United States	160	709	951	11,922	28,499	169	539	415	10,472	10,305
North Atlantic Division	27	296	500	4,691	12,438	11	45	58	412	671
South Atlantic Division	23	55	64	895	2,624	33	78	109	928	1,473
South Central Division	26	69	66	1,273	1,898	41	107	88	1,823	1,722
North Central Division	41	223	255	4,437	9,230	72	279	140	6,921	5,838
Western Division	13	66	66	626	2,309	7	30	20	388	601
North Atlantic Division—										
Maine	6	12	22	191	646	2	1	3	70	89
New Hampshire	1	4	3	1	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	3	4	14	46	311	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	9	34	62	70	1,177	3	3	14	.....	172
Rhode Island	1	3	7	2	224	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	4	7	47	9	544	1	2	10	.....	31
New York	14	71	165	1,208	4,379	1	19	23	7	90
New Jersey	4	14	18	62	685	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	15	147	162	3,102	4,382	4	20	8	335	289
South Atlantic Division—										
Delaware	1	.....	1	.....	20	1	2	1	13	8
Maryland	1	4	6	21	393	2	2	2	15	27
District of Columbia	2	2	10	10	82	1	.....	2	.....	20
Virginia	3	9	16	93	395	8	31	59	271	432
West Virginia	5	16	11	391	438	4	14	7	137	232
North Carolina	6	10	6	157	750	9	12	15	179	275
South Carolina	1	1	2	.....	150	5	5	11	121	248
Georgia	2	7	10	140	310	4	3	5	93	130
Florida	2	6	2	83	86	4	9	7	99	101
South Central Division—										
Kentucky	2	3	8	33	110	10	21	12	488	383
Tennessee	3	12	10	218	212	10	26	21	529	533
Alabama	9	24	20	434	603	4	25	20	230	219
Mississippi	5	8	1	255	241	7	14	9	278	289
Louisiana	2	3	12	69	280	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas	1	5	11	119	301	7	14	18	187	210
Arkansas	3	9	1	76	40	3	7	8	111	88
Oklahoma	1	5	3	69	109	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Central Division—										
Ohio	6	13	32	141	528	11	49	14	1,547	889
Indiana	3	19	12	420	652	10	46	38	1,917	1,392
Illinois	3	27	28	526	1,052	9	28	10	762	722
Michigan	3	24	25	220	771	4	5	7	177	354
Wisconsin	3	36	50	906	1,515	2	12	4	43	32
Minnesota	5	27	34	326	1,110	2	6	1	57	15
Iowa	4	20	14	409	876	16	47	31	737	899
Missouri	5	26	23	908	1,215	7	19	6	460	347
North Dakota	2	9	7	138	169	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	2	5	14	120	308	1	5	4	64	40
Nebraska	1	5	5	45	75	4	33	13	583	657
Kansas	1	12	11	378	980	6	29	12	574	491
Western Division—										
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1	10	13
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	1	11	8	97	322	1	4	4	13	171
New Mexico	1	2	2	13	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	1	2	2	58	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	17	5	297	223
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	2	6	2	26	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	2	7	12	133	263	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	2	13	5	143	209	1	4	.....	65	70
California	4	25	35	156	1,331	3	3	10	3	124

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STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Instructors and Students in Public High Schools and in Private High Schools and Academies.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS.					PRIVATE SECONDARY SCHOOLS.				
	Number.	Secondary teachers.		Secondary students.		Number.	Secondary teachers.		Secondary students.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
United States	4,974	7,226	8,474	157,942	222,551	2,106	3,984	4,768	53,491	53,163
North Atlantic Div.	1,185	1,825	2,935	48,263	66,468	671	1,758	2,069	21,618	19,297
South Atlantic Div.	366	451	493	8,550	12,206	443	643	740	9,385	9,199
South Central Div.	536	684	618	11,923	15,969	489	657	731	10,655	11,592
North Central Div.	2,674	3,847	4,023	80,390	115,244	378	735	942	9,426	10,213
Western Div.	213	419	405	8,816	12,604	125	191	285	2,407	2,862
North Atlantic Div.—										
Maine	120	131	138	3,092	4,077	35	68	89	1,551	1,590
New Hampshire	49	53	78	1,364	1,795	25	87	56	1,127	714
Vermont	51	50	82	1,293	1,694	26	57	83	1,159	1,058
Massachusetts	219	420	703	12,094	15,963	98	235	352	3,163	2,758
Rhode Island	14	59	60	1,111	1,608	11	24	48	354	344
Connecticut	66	108	164	2,737	3,433	59	107	158	1,129	1,490
New York	343	450	1,030	14,732	19,474	202	567	689	5,181	5,468
New Jersey	73	121	216	3,023	4,778	70	204	203	2,441	1,576
Pennsylvania	250	433	464	8,227	13,676	145	409	391	5,513	4,359
South Atlantic Div.—										
Delaware	13	15	24	462	635	3	8	11	119	146
Maryland	45	62	72	1,456	1,874	45	83	144	824	1,162
Dist. of Columbia	4	43	54	885	1,498	16	24	79	157	560
Virginia	75	75	110	1,661	2,170	87	138	127	1,689	1,438
West Virginia	22	26	20	390	646	18	29	35	465	475
North Carolina	14	15	14	357	432	137	188	134	3,039	2,109
South Carolina	61	66	52	975	1,101	38	44	57	701	806
Georgia	108	114	128	1,963	3,310	89	121	130	2,297	2,278
Florida	24	35	18	421	597	10	8	25	94	225
South Central Div.—										
Kentucky	58	84	82	1,629	2,295	84	123	168	1,706	2,013
Tennessee	93	115	75	1,859	2,501	114	161	129	2,700	2,428
Alabama	57	63	55	975	1,429	77	86	79	1,506	1,306
Mississippi	84	93	85	1,469	1,681	65	82	92	1,417	1,708
Louisiana	20	32	43	502	905	27	19	72	302	772
Texas	166	237	223	4,163	5,578	79	132	149	2,254	2,560
Arkansas	52	61	46	1,142	1,388	32	45	32	651	634
Oklahoma	3	3	5	74	129	2	2	3	17	37
Indian Territory	3	6	4	110	50	9	9	10	102	134
North Central Div.—										
Ohio	558	802	961	15,502	20,797	56	107	148	981	1,312
Indiana	315	507	318	8,117	10,897	22	37	75	541	934
Illinois	319	554	552	11,321	18,205	59	115	171	1,525	1,823
Michigan	281	367	581	9,834	13,747	17	28	65	481	684
Wisconsin	185	248	316	6,096	8,206	24	70	68	894	586
Minnesota	101	172	279	4,357	6,476	29	69	75	881	622
Iowa	329	403	561	9,818	13,961	38	70	78	1,105	1,031
Missouri	169	277	306	5,949	9,275	87	154	165	2,075	2,288
North Dakota	21	22	27	403	530	4	4	5	43	30
South Dakota	51	32	33	580	850	7	13	16	124	106
Nebraska	197	237	197	4,321	6,268	14	32	34	243	314
Kansas	168	226	192	4,112	6,095	21	46	42	533	483
Western Div.—										
Montana	16	17	26	390	656	3	.....	5	.....	85
Wyoming	5	4	10	109	164	2	2	4	18	28
Colorado	41	93	88	1,524	2,316	8	13	16	114	247
New Mexico	7	8	8	87	144	5	7	6	87	46
Arizona	2	5	1	49	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	2	12	9	221	359	14	25	22	671	532
Nevada	4	4	6	103	190	1	.....	1	.....	13
Idaho	7	10	5	109	141	3	5	2	77	63
Washington	31	47	46	980	1,320	14	15	29	208	324
Oregon	13	22	24	597	867	15	31	36	329	340
California	85	197	182	4,639	6,336	60	98	162	903	1,184

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STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Universities and Colleges of Liberal Arts in the United States.
(Furnished by the U. S. Bureau of Education.)

STATE OR TERRITORY.	INCOME.		*Libraries—Bound volumes.*	*Value of scientific apparatus.*	*Value of grounds and buildings.*	*Productive funds.*	*Benefactions.*
	From tuition fees.	*Total income, all sources.*					
United States	$6,685,097	$17,918,174	6,453,677	$15,986,780	$118,106,655	$109,562,433	$8,342,728
North Atlantic Division	3,026,349	7,471,370	2,984,474	7,392,891	46,531,952	58,137,482	3,606,650
South Atlantic Division	569,935	1,502,202	697,305	1,317,491	13,684,637	8,585,712	267,988
South Central Division	583,364	1,504,301	486,026	9:3,336	10,151,400	7,088,397	151,699
North Central Division	2,259,266	6,132,395	1,998,432	5,151,488	37,842,146	30,112,009	3,755,186
Western Division	246,183	1,307,906	307,440	1,551,574	9,896,520	5,658,833	561,205
North Atlantic Division—							
Maine	52,731	115,618	108,412	205,000	950,000	1,368,838	19,904
New Hampshire	34,091	82,638	75,000	100,000	500,000	1,076,622	.....
Vermont	10,512	100,444	67,077	200,000	705,000	783,890	1,000
Massachusetts	760,815	1,676,256	686,310	1,416,000	7,596,000	13,579,666	304,389
Rhode Island	90,211	150,936	82,000	122,350	1,177,967	1,113,021	28,000
Connecticut	518,936	852,146	318,500	641,755	6,991,780	5,808,060	72,373
New York	871,328	2,576,396	834,731	2,883,352	15,557,745	21,996,091	1,008,755
New Jersey	72,500	313,500	221,159	720,400	2,530,000	3,750,000	1,353,000
Pennsylvania	615,225	1,603,436	598,285	1,104,034	10,523,460	8,661,294	824,229
South Atlantic Division—							
Delaware	1,582	38,362	7,590	44,056	82,200	83,000	.....
Maryland	177,112	255,087	171,500	361,906	2,003,859	3,052,000	15,786
District of Columbia	137,428	294,086	113,800	250,000	4,250,000	1,024,532	25,400
Virginia	124,267	340,292	150,700	199,250	2,462,000	1,941,938	85,232
West Virginia	7,000	82,596	14,465	79,000	495,000	114,780	.....
North Carolina	62,524	185,275	91,450	203,300	1,506,698	664,629	101,805
South Carolina	20,260	109,826	69,800	82,000	852,000	547,700	7,700
Georgia	26,557	117,048	62,250	70,175	1,678,000	832,363	31,065
Florida	12,705	79,678	15,750	27,804	364,885	324,800	1,000
South Central Division—							
Kentucky	63,956	215,209	68,044	125,400	1,118,400	1,353,877	32,750
Tennessee	149,912	434,143	150,550	331,875	3,352,000	2,290,335	50,565
Alabama	69,255	114,079	41,850	130,800	1,022,000	366,500	6,462
Mississippi	21,700	76,843	30,500	111,900	480,000	689,000	15,200
Louisiana	86,713	240,347	104,152	108,000	1,755,000	1,510,571	6,225
Texas	132,886	265,974	45,738	116,986	1,725,000	676,000	38,732
Arkansas	51,740	124,013	22,142	40,125	612,000	150,500	.....
Oklahoma	1,000	25,000	2,000	7,000	50,000	.....	.....
Indian Territory	6,202	8,893	1,050	1,250	37,000	1,614	1,765
North Central Division—							
Ohio	311,336	1,059,363	404,296	864,400	7.507,038	7,592,177	282,394
Indiana	237,773	436,060	187,840	314,000	4,047,422	1,977,643	100,000
Illinois	579,107	1,595,180	519,647	841,700	8,060,338	8,993,605	2,578,519
Michigan	232,858	562,246	206,367	948,350	2,111,798	1,601,292	48,723
Wisconsin	84,986	525,680	116,146	654,200	2,276,000	1,422,862	103,289
Minnesota	106,387	368,955	85,130	235,800	2,682,740	1,609,751	31,477
Iowa	200,170	387,405	146,670	355,772	2,506,765	1,543,171	96,438
Missouri	318,478	623,921	154,162	402,200	4.455,000	3.454,839	420,072
North Dakota	2,699	42,245	7,300	28,000	208,000	30,000	5,367
South Dakota	16,531	25,486	14,893	23,300	429,050	89,485	25,200
Nebraska	51,203	235,547	63,460	205,866	1,827,000	1,271,184	11,746
Kansas	117,739	270,327	92,521	247,900	1,731,000	556,000	51,961
Western Division—							
Montana	12,500	26,900	4,110	11,750	215,000	....	8,000
Wyoming	316	40,826	3,382	50,000	150,000	.....	.....
Colorado	26,540	125,027	45,968	138,083	1,260,000	467,492	51,430
New Mexico	220	14,220	361	1,000	40,000	.....	.....
Arizona	.....	46,805	1,720	46,272	74,587	.....	.....
Utah	6,700	73,700	18,500	37,100	840,000	96,427	5,150
Nevada	.....	105,000	4,892	24,409	120,000	.....	.....
Idaho	106	41,902	3,500	25,000	125,000	5,461	100
Washington	35,735	126,305	21,622	44,610	862,000	45,000	46,300
Oregon	24,616	79,330	25,380	42,600	634,000	363,689	24,025
California	139,450	628,091	178,025	730,750	5,575,853	4,680,764	426,200

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STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Instructors and Students in Coeducational Colleges and Universities and in Colleges for Men Only.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	No. of institutions.	PROFESS'RS AND INSTRUCTORS.		STUDENTS.						Total income.
				Preparatory.		Collegiate.		Graduate.		
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
United States	484	7,396	1,568	32,122	14,892	52,794	15,835	3,762	911	$17,918,174
North Atlantic Division	79	2,234	103	5,601	653	18,971	2,077	1,551	225	7,471,370
South Atlantic Division	70	818	154	3,349	1,223	5,746	998	379	12	1,502,202
South Central Division	87	814	307	5,409	3,415	6,988	2,298	148	85	1,504,301
North Central Division	201	2,919	821	14,666	7,766	17,905	8,698	1,456	498	5,132,395
Western Division	47	611	173	3,097	1,835	3,214	1,769	226	91	1,307,906
North Atlantic Division—										
Maine	3	42	.....	.....	.....	507	161	.....	.....	115,618
New Hampshire	1	31	.....	.....	.....	386	.....	7	2	82,638
Vermont	2	36	.....	.....	.....	257	91	1	1	100,444
Massachusetts	9	367	8	451	25	3,499	347	437	43	1,676,256
Rhode Island	1	75	.....	.....	.....	654	95	85	24	150,936
Connecticut	3	197	.....	.....	.....	2,091	59	169	23	852,146
New York	22	703	24	3,218	98	4,863	668	483	101	2,576,396
New Jersey	4	126	6	178	30	1,290	.....	126	.....	313,500
Pennsylvania	34	567	66	1,754	500	5,444	656	243	31	1,603,436
South Atlantic Division—										
Delaware	1	10	.....	.....	.....	71	.....	.....	.....	38,362
Maryland	10	176	16	529	93	771	104	253	.....	255,037
District of Columbia	6	135	10	434	36	450	101	88	9	294,086
Virginia	10	144	17	488	59	1,156	226	2	.....	340,292
West Virginia	3	28	10	145	.....	226	75	1	.....	82,598
North Carolina	15	140	24	668	361	1,313	203	28	2	185,275
South Carolina	9	68	4	224	80	648	46	4	.....	109,826
Georgia	10	75	40	583	385	928	170	.....	.....	117,048
Florida	6	42	33	278	209	183	73	3	1	79,678
South Central Division—										
Kentucky	13	131	30	910	532	1,202	284	3	4	215,209
Tennessee	24	218	108	1,553	1,094	1,954	698	62	3	434,143
Alabama	9	77	13	273	204	788	113	.....	.....	114,079
Mississippi	5	40	9	240	105	512	69	30	4	76,643
Louisiana	9	121	45	639	509	672	237	45	68	240,347
Texas	14	135	53	889	387	1,183	505	8	6	265,974
Arkansas	10	84	37	761	458	606	394	.....	.....	124,013
Oklahoma	1	5	2	72	61	7	3	.....	.....	25,000
Indian Territory	2	3	10	72	65	14	5	.....	.....	8,893
North Central Division—										
Ohio	37	556	157	3,003	1,221	3,283	1,554	354	51	1,059,363
Indiana	15	264	41	1,014	352	1,597	654	94	21	436,060
Illinois	31	598	136	2,636	1,378	3,354	1,497	542	238	1,595,180
Michigan	11	193	64	940	598	1,871	989	67	24	562,246
Wisconsin	9	193	23	717	150	1,308	531	83	26	525,960
Minnesota	10	164	38	460	277	1,396	654	110	34	968,955
Iowa	23	221	106	1,517	984	1,407	822	67	41	387,405
Missouri	28	333	124	2,024	1,020	1,751	810	35	15	623,321
North Dakota	3	20	9	191	179	64	35	2	1	42,245
South Dakota	6	44	24	278	270	108	76	6	4	25,486
Nebraska	10	110	43	830	536	778	595	50	26	235,547
Kansas	18	223	56	1,056	801	1,008	536	48	17	270,327
Western Division—										
Montana	3	13	13	96	76	19	8	.....	.....	26,900
Wyoming	1	10	2	35	62	11	9	1	.....	40,826
Colorado	5	52	16	372	220	267	145	36	11	125,027
New Mexico	1	5	3	37	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,220
Arizona	1	19	3	49	27	10	13	1	.....	46,605
Utah	2	36	10	356	306	53	86	3	.....	73,700
Nevada	1	15	3	38	10	82	51	2	4	105,000
Idaho	1	13	3	141	83	23	19	.....	.....	41,902
Washington	9	74	28	372	251	409	267	4	1	126,305
Oregon	8	57	34	499	362	208	194	6	3	79,330
California	15	317	58	1,102	396	2,122	977	173	72	628,091

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STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Instructors and Students in Colleges and Seminaries for Women Which Confer Degrees.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	No. of Institutions.	PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS		STUDENTS.			
		Male.	Female.	Preparatory.	Collegiate.	Graduate.	Total income.
United States.....	162	678	1,874	5,145	14,039	384	$3,456,983
North Atlantic Division	24	266	459	1,202	4,287	210	1,402,383
South Atlantic Division	53	207	512	1,043	4,650	74	732,325
South Central Division	54	129	513	1,682	3,593	71	651,108
North Central Division	29	71	352	1,126	1,478	27	583,762
Western Division	2	5	38	92	31	2	87,405
North Atlantic Division—							
Maine	2	9	13	246	53	1	15,800
New Hampshire	1	4	8	129	15	.....	20,000
Vermont							
Massachusetts	5	126	167	8	2,423	89	614,200
Rhode Island							
Connecticut							
New York	5	50	120	565	931	61	454,436
New Jersey	2	22	13	25	37	.....	11,118
Pennsylvania	9	55	128	229	828	59	285,829
South Atlantic Division—							
Delaware							
Maryland	5	34	58	17	420	12	122,521
District of Columbia							
Virginia	18	67	157	325	1,141	9	195,564
West Virginia	1	.....	3	18	17	.....	3,500
North Carolina	8	20	77	188	635	8	114,000
South Carolina	9	37	85	227	831	20	96,500
Georgia	12	49	132	268	1,606	25	200,240
Florida							
South Central Division—							
Kentucky	11	25	102	231	799	11	133,300
Tennessee	13	45	158	477	1,039	22	196,900
Alabama	12	22	105	779	800	11	141,900
Mississippi	12	26	98	441	654	21	116,408
Louisiana	3	6	20	194	121	1	19,300
Texas	2	4	20	200	130	5	87,300
Arkansas	1	1	10	50	50	.....	6,000
Oklahoma							
Indian Territory							
North Central Division—							
Ohio	7	11	107	243	356	2	160,750
Indiana	1	1	12	75	25	.....	16,000
Illinois	5	10	71	266	220	4	156,405
Michigan							
Wisconsin	1	.....	13	145	31	2	32,500
Minnesota	1	.....	7	5	24	.....	3,550
Iowa							
Missouri	12	44	121	307	764	19	184,857
North Dakota							
South Dakota							
Nebraska							
Kansas	2	5	21	85	58	.....	30,200
Western Division—							
Montana							
Wyoming							
Colorado							
New Mexico							
Arizona							
Utah							
Nevada							
Idaho							
Washington							
Oregon							
California	2	5	38	92	31	2	87,405

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STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Summary of Statistics of Professional and Allied Schools.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	THEOLOGICAL.			LAW.			MEDICAL (REGULAR & HOMEOPATHIC).		
	Schools	*Instructors.*	*Students.*	*Schools*	*Instructors.*	*Students.*	*Schools*	*Instructors.*	*Students.*
United States..	144	869	8,017	73	658	9,780	136	3,595	*21,955
North Atlantic Division .	45	344	2,940	12	216	3,342	26	744	6,755
South Atlantic Division .	19	113	870	17	92	1,458	22	449	2,720
South Central Division ..	17	72	898	13	59	566	20	357	2,832
North Central Division ..	57	305	3,197	25	231	3,927	56	1,626	8,909
Western Division.....	6	35	112	6	60	487	10	219	739
North Atlantic Division—									
Maine.....	2	12	84	.....	.....	.....	2	28	147
New Hampshire	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	18	143
Vermont.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	25	185
Massachusetts.....	7	66	413	2	30	822	4	165	977
Rhode Island.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	3	34	190	1	32	224	1	12	125
New York.....	12	96	890	7	126	1,870	11	310	2,672
New Jersey.....	5	34	479	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	16	102	884	2	28	426	6	191	2,506
South Atlantic Division—									
Maryland.....	4	39	415	2	6	122	7	179	1,255
District of Columbia ...	3	21	74	5	50	874	5	125	430
Virginia.....	4	18	164	3	8	229	3	70	499
West Virginia.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	92	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	3	15	56	2	6	64	3	16	107
South Carolina.....	3	11	49	1	1	17	1	10	90
Georgia	2	9	112	3	18	60	3	49	339
South Central Division—									
Kentucky	4	27	564	1	4	44	5	104	1,156
Tennessee	8	33	220	6	29	221	9	143	863
Alabama.....	2	4	53	1	3	20	2	35	155
Mississippi	.....	.....	.....	1	5	40	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	1	1	12	1	5	62	2	28	358
Texas	2	7	49	2	7	157	1	21	214
Arkansas	.....	.....	.....	1	6	22	1	26	86
North Central Division—									
Ohio.....	13	71	490	5	43	389	12	297	1,597
Indiana	4	18	149	4	20	300	3	84	360
Illinois.....	12	89	1,321	6	47	1,066	10	430	2,397
Michigan.....	4	17	76	2	41	776	4	113	859
Wisconsin	4	24	223	1	8	225	2	62	170
Minnesota	7	31	272	1	15	372	3	97	399
Iowa	5	12	209	2	15	299	6	92	749
Missouri	5	30	410	2	21	296	15	370	2,204
Nebraska	3	13	47	1	14	83	2	56	169
Kansas.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7	121	1	25	65
Western Division—									
Colorado	2	11	37	2	38	73	4	92	223
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	2	16	97	2	32	96
California	4	24	75	2	6	317	4	95	420

*Not including 634 students in eclectic schools, 99 in physio-medical, nor 1,749 in post-graduate schools.

General Summary of Statistics of Professional and Allied Schools.

CLASS OF SCHOOLS.	*Schools.*	*Instructors.*	*Students.*	*Graduates.*
Theological	144	869	8,017	1,681
Law	73	658	9,780	2,981
Medical.....	155	3,936	24,437	4,947
Dental	46	854	6,399	1,515
Pharmaceutical	44	354	3,873	1,083
Veterinary	10	139	382	134
Nurse Training.....	177	.....	5,094	1,773
Totals.....	649	6,810	57,982	14,114

Summary of Statistics of Medical Schools, by Classes.

CLASS OF SCHOOLS.	*Schools.*	*Instructors.*	*Students.*	*Graduates.*
Regular.....	116	2,902	19,999	4,261
Homeopathic	20	493	1,956	496
Eclectic	8	166	634	169
Physio-medical	2	43	99	22
Graduate	9	332	1,749	.....
Totals....	155	3,936	24,437	4,947

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STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Instructors and Students in Schools of Technology and Institutions Conferring only the B. S. Degree.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	No. of institutions.	PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS.		STUDENTS.						Total income.
				Preparat'y		Collegiate.		Graduate.		
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
United States	48	1,037	81	1,863	462	8,379	999	208	66	$3,526,018
North Atlantic Division	12	358	11	241	.....	2,886	155	33	2	1,256,208
South Atlantic Division	11	199	1	359	21	1,492	6	50	.....	801,553
South Central Division	5	92	1	456	48	901	33	23	.....	264,064
North Central Division	11	271	45	326	130	2,380	486	96	55	806,878
Western Division	9	117	23	481	263	720	319	6	9	397,315
North Atlantic Division—										
Maine	1	23	1	.....	.....	243	10	4	.....	81,986
New Hampshire	1	17	.....	.....	.....	73	19	1	.....	49,671
Vermont	1	7	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	4,725
Massachusetts	3	169	1	.....	.....	1,472	75	21	.....	403,220
Rhode Island	1	17	6	.....	.....	62	33	7	2	86,800
Connecticut	1	8	3	.....	.....	120	18	.....	.....	47,000
New York	2	75	.....	.....	.....	472	.....	.....	.....	485,822
New Jersey	2	42	.....	241	.....	384	.....	.....	.....	96,984
Pennsylvania	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Atlantic Division—										
Delaware	1	3	.....	32	6	10	6	.....	.....	4,261
Maryland	2	79	.....	32	.....	331	.....	.....	.....	442,476
District of Columbia	1	10	.....	.....	.....	53	.....	7	.....	6,000
Virginia	2	42	.....	33	.....	484	.....	26	.....	142,088
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	2	26	1	55	15	167	.....	16	.....	57,562
South Carolina	2	33	.....	172	.....	327	.....	.....	.....	121,666
Georgia	1	6	.....	35	.....	120	.....	1	.....	27,500
Florida	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Central Division—										
Kentucky	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama	1	27	.....	33	.....	29	7	9	.....	60,862
Mississippi	2	33	.....	378	8	254	1	11	.....	90,172
Louisiana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas	1	22	.....	.....	.....	351	.....	3	.....	73,030
Arkansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma	1	10	1	45	40	47	25	.....	.....	40,000
Indian Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Central Division—										
Ohio	1	18	.....	.....	.....	222	.....	7	.....	67,280
Indiana	2	21	5	.....	.....	679	43	22	21	218,183
Illinois	1	36	18	199	78	136	18	.....	.....	96,648
Michigan	2	46	1	.....	.....	429	27	27	4	134,023
Wisconsin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	1	33	11	.....	.....	350	115	6	6	107,880
Missouri	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota	1	22	2	105	44	19	8	2	.....	46,400
South Dakota	2	26	3	22	8	141	59	17	7	53,033
Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	1	19	5	.....	.....	404	211	15	17	88,481
Western Division—										
Montana	1	9	3	65	31	15	17	.....	.....	41,419
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	2	29	4	34	18	260	51	3	3	108,128
New Mexico	2	20	2	42	23	26	13	.....	.....	49,379
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	1	18	3	208	103	121	65	.....	.....	63,692
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	1	19	2	101	63	97	44	.....	.....	89,097
Oregon	2	22	9	81	25	201	129	3	6	45,600
California	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

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STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1895-96.

Number and Sex of Teachers in Common Schools—Percentage of Male Teachers.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	WHOLE NUMBER OF DIFFERENT TEACHERS EMPLOYED.			PERCENTAGE OF MALE TEACHERS.			
	Male.	*Female.*	*Total.*	*1870-71.*	*1879-80.*	*1889-90.*	*1895-96.*
South Central Division—							
Kentucky	4,962	5,247	10,209	*66.0	64.6	49.8	48.6
Tennessee	†5,157	†3,756	†8,913	*75.0	74.4	61.8	†57.9
Alabama	4,260	2,921	7,181	66.8	63.8	62.9	59.3
Mississippi	†3,647	†4,208	†7,855	*60.8	61.2	49.6	†46.4
Louisiana	1,391	2,146	3,537	50.9	46.1	44.7	39.3
Texas	6,815	6,402	13,217	*77.3	*75.0	61.1	51.6
Arkansas	4,391	2,282	6,673	*75.6	78.4	68.5	65.8
Oklahoma	705	1,028	1,733	.....	.....	.....	40.7
North Central Division—							
Ohio	10,305	14,875	25,180	43.2	47.8	43.1	40.9
Indiana	7,130	7,754	14,884	60.5	57.5	51.1	47.9
Illinois	7,057	18,359	25,416	43.5	39.7	32.5	27.8
Michigan	†3,634	†12,379	†16,013	26.3	29.2	22.3	†22.7
Wisconsin	2,440	9,894	12,334	*28.8	28.9	19.8	19.8
Minnesota	2,544	8,975	11,519	33.7	35.9	23.9	22.1
Iowa	5,614	22,507	28,121	39.0	33.6	20.6	20.0
Missouri	5,913	8,931	14,844	65.3	58.1	44.4	39.8
North Dakota	1,043	1,984	3,027	*24.7	*40.8	28.3	36.1
South Dakota	‡1,368	‡3,448	‡4,816			29.0	‡28.4
Nebraska	2,700	7,368	10,068	51.9	40.7	27.1	26.8
Kansas	4,294	7,406	11,700	47.2	45.1	40.8	36.7
Western Division—							
Montana	226	730	956	*70.3	38.5	22.9	23.6
Wyoming	105	360	465	*28.6	44.3	22.4	22.6
Colorado	747	2,174	2,921	48.8	36.4	26.2	25.6
New Mexico	341	243	584	*91.7	78.0	*62.2	58.4
Arizona	113	211	324	.....	47.5	38.8	34.9
Utah	493	692	1,185	55.0	54.5	46.6	41.6
Nevada	48	242	290	32.4	46.7	16.3	16.6
Idaho	262	465	727	*64.3	57.4	*33.4	36.0
Washington	1,184	2,061	3,245	*46.5	37.4	40.6	36.5
Oregon	1,287	2,030	3,317	*51.7	48.3	43.3	38.8
California	1,405	5,480	6,885	40.0	33.6	21.4	20.4

*Approximately. †In 1894-95. ‡In 1893-94.

SPECIAL INSTITUTIONS OF EDUCATION.

	Number of institutions.	*Number of instructors.*	*Number of pupils.*	*Volumes in libraries.*	*Value of scientific apparatus*	*Value of grounds and buildings.*
Business schools	398	1,913	80,662	.....	.....	.....
Reform schools	86	450	21,078	.....	.....	$16,125,292
For defective classes—						
State schools for the deaf	51	772	9,037	91,271	$12,604	10,704,700
Public day schools for deaf	20	77	615	1,976	200	202,900
Private schools for the deaf	16	88	594	.....	.....	.....
State schools for the blind	37	391	3,630	77,667	19,325	6,250,894
Public institutions for the feeble-minded	18	205	7,652	.....	.....	4,258,436
Private institutions for the feeble-minded	10	49	402	.....	.....	.....

RECAPITULATION.—STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1895-96.

Total Number of Pupils and Students of All Grades in Both Public and Private Schools.

DIVISION.	PUPILS RECEIVING ELEMENTARY INSTRUCTION.		PUPILS RECEIVING SECONDARY INSTRUCTION.†	
	Public.	*Private (largely estimated).*	*Public.‡*	*Private (in preparatory schools, academies, seminaries, etc).*
United States	*13,998,585	1,228,146	392,729	166,274
North Atlantic Division	3,349,181	484,585	118,270	50,259
South Atlantic Division	1,979,398	86,716	21,771	24,501
South Central Division	2,661,646	142,253	29,916	32,615
North Central Division	5,314,829	474,961	199,331	49,651
Western Division	693,531	40,231	23,441	9,248

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RECAPITULATION.—STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

DIVISION.	STUDENTS RECEIVING HIGHER INSTRUCTION.								
	In universities and colleges.§			*In schools of medicine, law and theology.*‖			*In normal schools.*¶		
	*Public.***	*Private.*	*Total.*	*Public.*††	*Private.*	*Total.*	*Public.*	*Private.*‡‡	*Total.*
United States	26,296	71,081	97,377	7,340	45,548	52,888	40,421	20,777	§§61,198
North Atlantic Division	4,857	25,540	30,397	197	17,679	17,876	17,129	1,083	18,212
South Atlantic Division	3,189	10,218	13,407	678	5,635	6,313	3,519	2,401	5,920
South Central Division	2,701	11,389	14,090	1,113	3,789	4,902	3,171	3,545	6,716
North Central Division	12,190	20,896	33,076	4,493	17,480	21,973	13,667	12,759	26,426
Western Division	3,369	3,038	6,407	859	965	1,824	2,935	989	3,924

DIVISION.	SUMMARY OF HIGHER INSTRUCTION.		SUMMARY OF PUPILS BY GRADE.			SUMMARY ACCORDING TO CONTROL.		*Grand total.*
	Public.	*Private.*	*Elementary.*	*Secondary.*	*Higher.*	*Public.*	*Private.*	
United States	74,057	137,406	15,226,731	559,003	211,463	14,465,371	1,531,826	15,997,197
North Atlantic Division	22,183	44,302	3,833,766	168,529	66,485	3,489,634	579,146	4,068,780
South Atlantic Division	7,396	18,254	2,066,114	46,272	25,640	2,008,556	129,471	2,138,026
South Central Division	6,985	15,723	2,803,899	62,531	25,709	2,698,547	193,591	2,892,138
North Central Division	30,340	51,135	5,789,190	248,962	81,475	5,544,500	575,147	6,119,647
Western Division	7,163	4,992	733,762	32,689	12,155	724,135	54,471	778,606

*This does not include 380,493 secondary pupils in the public high schools.

†Including pupils in preparatory or academic departments of higher institutions, public and private, and excluding elementary pupils, who are classed under "Pupils receiving elemementary instruction."

‡This is made up chiefly from the returns of individual high schools to the bureau and is considerably too small, as there are a great many secondary pupils outside the completely organized high schools whom there are no means of enumerating.

§Including colleges for women, agricultural and mechanical (land grant) colleges and scientific schools. Students in law, theological and medical departments are excluded, being included in tabulation under that head; students in academic and preparatory departments are also excluded, being included in "Pupils receiving secondary instruction."

‖Including schools of pharmacy and veterinary medicine.

¶Non-professional pupils in normal schools are included in "Pupils receiving secondary instruction."

**Mainly state universities and agricultural and mechanical colleges.

††Mainly in schools or departments of medicine and law attached to state universities.

‡‡Private normal schools are, with few exceptions, scarcely superior to the ordinary secondary schools.

§§There are in addition to this number 23,202 students taking normal courses in universities, colleges and high schools.

CONVICTS AND CONVICT LABOR.

(Prepared by the Bureau of Labor.)

SYSTEMS OF PRISON WORK IN 1885 AND 1895.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	*Institution.*	*Locality.*	*1885.*	*1895.*
Alabama	State Penitentiary	Wetumpka	Lease	Lease and public account.
Arizona	Territorial Prison	Yuma	Public account	Public account.
Arkansas	State Penitentiary	Little Rock	Lease	Contract and public account.
California	State Prison	Folsom	Public account	Public account.
California	State Prison	San Quentin	Piece price and public account.	Public account.

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SYSTEMS OF PRISON WORK IN 1885 AND 1895.—CONTINUED.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	*Institution.*	*Locality.*	*1885.*	*1895.*
Colorado	State Penitentiary	Canon City	Public account	Public account.
Connecticut	State Prison	Wethersfield	Contract	Contract.
Florida	State Penitentiary	Tallahassee	Lease	Lease.
Georgia	State Penitentiary	Atlanta	Lease	Lease.
Illinois	State Penitentiary	Joliet	Contract	Contract and public account.
Illinois	Southern Penitentiary	Chester	Contract	Public account.
Indiana	State Prison (north)	Michigan City	Contract	Contract.
Indiana	State Prison (south)	Jeffersonville	Contract	Contract.
Indiana	State Reformatory for Women.	Indianapolis	Piece price	Piece price.
Iowa	State Penitentiary	Fort Madison	Contract	Contract.
Iowa	State Penitentiary	Anamosa	Public account	Public account.
Kansas	State Penitentiary	Lansing	Public account and contract.	Public account and contract.
Kentucky	State Penitentiary	Frankfort	Lease and public account.	Piece price.
Louisiana	State Penitentiary	Baton Rouge	Lease	Lease.
Maine	State Prison	Thomaston	Public account	Public account.
Maryland	Penitentiary	Baltimore	Contract	Contract.
Massachusetts	State Prison	Boston	Contract	Piece price and public account.
Massachusetts	Reformatory	Concord Junction.	Piece price	Piece price.
Massachusetts	Reformatory Prison for Women.	Sherborn	Piece price	Piece price and public account.
Michigan	State Prison	Jackson	Contract and piece price.	Contract and public account.
Michigan	State House of Cor'n and Reformatory.	Ionia	Contract	Public account and contract.
Minnesota	State Prison	Stillwater	Contract	Contract and public account.
Mississippi	State Penitentiary	Jackson	Lease	Public account.
Missouri	State Penitentiary	Jefferson City	Contract	Contract.
Nebraska	State Penitentiary	Lancaster	Lease	Lease.
Nevada	State Prison	Carson City	Public account	Public account.
New Hampshire	State Prison	Concord	Contract	Contract.
New Jersey	State Prison	Trenton	Piece price	Piece price and public account.
New Jersey	Essex County Penitentiary.	Caldwell	Public account	Public account.
New Mexico	Territorial Penitentiary.	Santa Fe	Lease	Public account.
New York	Auburn Prison	Auburn	Public account and contract.	Piece price and public account.
New York	Sing Sing State Prison	Sing Sing	Contract	Public account and piece price.
New York	Clinton Prison	Dannemora	Public account	Public account and piece price.
New York	State Reformatory	Elmira	Contract and public account.	Piece price and public account.
New York	Albany County Penitentiary.	Albany	Contract	Piece price.
New York	Erie County Penitentiary.	Buffalo	Contract	Public account and piece price.
New York	Kings County Penitentiary.	Brooklyn	Contract	Piece price.
New York	Monroe County Penitentiary.	Rochester	Contract	Piece price and public account.
New York	OnondagaCounty Penitentiary.	Syracuse	Contract	Piece price.
North Carolina	State Penitentiary	Raleigh	Public account and lease.	Public account.
Ohio	Penitentiary	Columbus	Contract, piece price and public account.	Contract and piece price.
Oregon	State Penitentiary	Salem	Contract and public account.	Contract and public account.
Pennsylvania	Eastern Penitentiary.	Philadelphia	Public account and piece price.	Public account.
Pennsylvania	Western Penitentiary.	Allegheny City	Contract	Public account and piece price.
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia County House of Correction.	Philadelphia	Public account	Public account.
Pennsylvania	Berks County Prison	Reading	Public account	Public account.
Pennsylvania	Chester County Prison	West Chester	Public account	Public account.
Pennsylvania	Delaware Co. Prison	Media	Public account	Public account.
Pennsylvania	Lancaster Co. Prison.	Lancaster	Public account	Public account.
Pennsylvania	Lehigh County Prison	Allentown	Public account	Public account.
Pennsylvania	Montgomery Co.Pris'n	Norristown	Piece price	Piece price.

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SYSTEMS OF PRISON WORK IN 1885 AND 1895.—CONTINUED.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	*Institutions.*	*Locality.*	*1885.*	*1895.*
Pennsylvania....	Northampton County Prison.	Easton.....	Public account..	Public account.
Pennsylvania....	Northumberland County Prison.	Sunbury.....	Public account..	Public account.
Pennsylvania....	Philadelphia County Prison.	Philadelphia...	Public account..	Public account.
Pennsylvania....	Schuylkill County Prison.	Pottsville.....	Public account..	Public account.
Rhode Island....	State Prison and Providence County Jail..	Howard.....	Contract.....	Contract.
South Carolina..	Penitentiary.....	Columbia.....	Contract, public account and lease.	Contract, public account and lease.
South Dakota.....	State Penitentiary.....	Sioux Falls.....	Contract*.....	Public account.
Tennessee.....	State Penitentiary.....	Nashville.....	Lease.....	Lease.
Texas.....	State Penitentiary.....	Huntsville and Rusk.	Public account and contract.	Public account and contract.
Vermont.....	State Prison	Windsor.....	Contract.....	Contract.
Vermont.....	House of Correction..	Rutland.....	Contract.....	Public account.
Virginia.....	State Penitentiary.....	Richmond.....	Contract.....	Contract and public account.
Washington.....	Penitentiary.....	Walla Walla...	Lease.....	Public account.
West Virginia....	Penitentiary.....	Moundsville....	Contract.....	Contract.
Wisconsin.....	State Prison.....	Waupun.....	Contract.....	Contract and public account.

*Dakota territory.

VALUE OF GOODS PRODUCED OR WORK DONE, BY SYSTEMS OF WORK, 1885 AND 1895.

PUBLIC ACCOUNT SYSTEM.

State.	*1885.*	*1895.*
Alabama	.....	$64,912.81
Arizona	$25,000.00	6,000.00
Arkansas	.....	54,019.05
California	126,413.56	282,766.13
Colorado	30,000.00	12,220.52
Illinois	.....	773,540.62
Iowa	17,000.00	95,243.40
Kansas	268,594.77	166,324.25
Kentucky	37,200.00	.....
Maine	72,000.00	43,826.13
Massachusetts	.....	175,347.09
Michigan	.....	121,646.57
Minnesota	.....	150,000.00
Mississippi	.....	244,066.00
Nevada	21,372.02	10,607.96
New Jersey.....	3,288.10	10,582.60
New Mexico.....	.....	33,281.60
New York.....	629,857.48	708,744.91
North Carolina....	61,072.13	190,000.00
Ohio	99,082.51	.....
Oregon	12,000.00	21,533.33
Pennsylvania	203,812.52	370,521.52
South Carolina....	99,457.09	102,124.36
South Dakota.....	.....	7,633.60
Texas	357,742.00	993,474.10
Vermont	.....	20,000.00
Virginia	.....	25,200.00
Washington	.....	127,823.33
Wisconsin	.....	77,126.50
Total.....	$2,063,892.18	$4,888,563.36

CONTRACT SYSTEM.

State.	*1885.*	*1895.*
Arkansas	.....	$82,273.24
Connecticut	$109,000.00	242,375.00
Illinois	3,005,000.00	255,000.00
Indiana	1,551,807.82	799,700.00
Iowa	381,590.00	251,636.00
Kansas	790,125.00	74,761.00
Maryland	395,000.00	680,000.30
Massachusetts	79,000.00	.....
Michigan	813,778.00	286,330.00
Minnesota	245,500.00	175,000.00
Missouri	$1,135,000.00	$1,184,062.47
New Hampshire...	100,000.00	128,862.50
New York.....	4,903,575.00	.....
Ohio	822,732.00	444,197.20
Oregon	108,000.00	22,500.00
Pennsylvania	496,452.81	.....
Rhode Island.....	81,000.00	159,488.40
South Carolina....	200,000.00	279,000.00
South Dakota.....	*11,577.36	.....
Texas	295,000.00	870,541.18
Vermont	120,837.75	313,600.50
Virginia	786,289.96	1,099,421.91
West Virginia.....	275,000.00	242,000.00
Wisconsin	360,000.00	600,000.00
Total.....	$17,071,265.69	$8,190,799.70

PIECE PRICE SYSTEM.

State.	*1885.*	*1895.*
California	$294,777.87	.....
Indiana	16,493.25	$7,720.88
Kentucky	.....	170,528.00
Massachusetts	341,732.00	859,586.17
Michigan	35,000.00	.....
New Jersey.....	586,444.40	394,685.51
New York.....	.....	1,999,769.02
Ohio	45,648.00	287,974.98
Pennsylvania	164,135.00	75,218.68
Total.....	$1,484,230.52	$3,795,483.24

LEASE SYSTEM.

State.	*1885.*	*1895.*
Alabama	$214,400.00	$622,463.60
Arkansas	230,450.00	.....
Florida	100,000.00	283,173.00
Georgia	460,000.00	177,416.00
Kentucky	411,280.00	.....
Louisiana	352,000.00	165,647.85
Mississippi	324,000.00	.....
Nebraska	148,000.00	72,436.25
New Mexico.....	16,000.00	.....
North Carolina....	200,000.00	.....
South Carolina....	23,560.00	166,189.33
Tennessee	1,142,000.00	680,300.00
Washington	30,000.00	.....
Total.....	$3,651,690.00	$2,167,626.03

*Dakota territory.

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SUMMARY.

Systems of Work.	*1885.*	*1895.*
Public account system	$2,063,892.18	$4,888,563.36
Contract system.	17,071,265.69	8,190,799.70
Piece price system	1,484,230.52	3,795,483.24
Lease system	3,651,690.00	2,167,626.03
Total	$24,271,078.39	$19,042,472.33

SUMMARY BY STATES.

Alabama	$214,400.00	$687,376.41
Arizona	25,000.00	6,000.00
Arkansas	230,450.00	136,292.29
California	421,191.43	282,766.13
Colorado	30,000.00	12,220.52
Connecticut	109,000.00	242,375.00
Florida	100,000.00	283,173.00
Georgia	460,000.00	177,416.00
Illinois	3,005,000.00	1,028,540.62
Indiana	1,568,301.07	807,420.88
Iowa	398,590.00	346,879.40
Kansas	1,058,719.77	241,085.25
Kentucky	448,480.00	170,528.00
Louisiana	352,000.00	165,647.85
Maine	72,000.00	43,826.13
Maryland	395,000.00	680,000.30
Massachusetts	420,732.00	1,034,933.26
Michigan	$853,778.00	$407,976.55
Minnesota	245,500.00	325,000.00
Mississippi	324,000.00	244,066.00
Missouri	1,135,000.00	1,184,062.47
Nebraska	148,000.00	72,436.25
Nevada	21,372.02	10,607.96
New Hampshire	100,000.00	128,862.50
New Jersey	589,732.50	405,268.11
New Mexico	16,000.00	33,281.60
New York	5,533,432.48	2,708,513.93
North Carolina	261,072.13	190,000.00
Ohio	967,462.51	732,172.18
Oregon	120,000.00	44,033.33
Pennsylvania	864,400.33	445,740.20
Rhode Island	81,000.00	159,488.40
South Carolina	323,017.09	547,313.69
South Dakota	*11,577,36	7,633.60
Tennessee	1,142,000.00	680,300.00
Texas	652,742.00	1,864,015.28
Vermont	120,837.75	333,600.50
Virginia	786,289.95	1,124,621.91
Washington	30,000.00	127,820.33
West Virginia	275,000.00	242,050.00
Wisconsin	360,000.00	677,126.50
Total	$24,271,078.39	$19,042,472.33

*Dakota territory.

CONVICTS IN 1885 AND 1895.

STATE.	EMPLOY'D IN PRODUCTIVE LABOR.		ENGAGED IN PRISON DUTIES.		IDLE AND SICK.		AGGREGATE.	
	1885.	1895.	1885.	1895.	1885.	1895.	1885.	1895.
Alabama	536	1,508	18	.....	10	69	564	1,577
Arizona	93	160	49	.....	15	5	157	165
Arkansas	518	761	46	46	.....	82	564	889
California	1,026	1,460	726	619	56	135	1,808	2,214
Colorado	150	163	140	115	10	346	300	624
Connecticut	205	303	66	113	10	14	281	430
Florida	181	582	55	50	.....	50	236	682
Georgia	1,560	2,424	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,560	2,424
Illinois	1,610	1,756	575	544	72	59	2,287	2,362
Indiana	1,317	1,162	122	348	36	193	1,475	1,703
Iowa	495	643	173	244	22	155	690	1,012
Kansas	723	*641	122	(†)	24	31	869	872
Kentucky	992	920	138	105	12	97	1,142	1,122
Louisiana	798	1,072	34	48	9	7	841	1,127
Maine	133	89	30	41	8	21	171	151
Maryland	422	631	96	69	21	8	539	708
Massachusetts	874	1,240	509	728	129	77	1,512	2,045
Michigan	834	825	293	288	189	268	1,316	1,381
Minnesota	319	357	63	131	30	14	411	502
Mississippi	787	904	25	36	.....	50	812	990
Missouri	876	1,135	594	460	185	564	1,655	2,159
Nebraska	194	168	101	96	12	39	307	303
Nevada	75	10	32	62	23	6	130	78
New Hampshire	114	167	12	15	4	1	130	183
New Jersey	802	708	148	241	100	299	1,050	1,248
New Mexico	84	107	16	41	.....	1	100	149
New York	4,308	5,733	1,329	1,814	865	894	6,500	8,441
North Carolina	983	1,010	97	110	5	58	1,085	1,208
Ohio	1,305	1,038	618	420	51	627	1,974	2,085
Oregon	210	158	53	221	9	20	272	399
Pennsylvania	1,828	2,070	1,242	920	658	1,863	3,728	4,853
Rhode Island	162	136	73	14	3	5	238	155
South Carolina	767	894	58	95	22	25	847	1,014
South Dakota	‡55	84	‡38	30	.....	3	‡93	117
Tennessee	1,274	1,115	49	44	.....	385	1,323	1,544
Texas	2,671	3,822	251	214	.....	89	2,922	4,125
Vermont	134	176	26	70	5	1	165	247
Virginia	808	1,000	216	128	.....	247	1,024	1,375
Washington	45	264	30	130	7	22	82	416
West Virginia	205	352	41	68	15	105	261	525
Wisconsin	353	434	87	86	16	95	456	615
Total	30,853	38,415	8,391	8,804	2,633	7,025	41,877	54,244

*Including those engaged in prison duties. †Included in those employed in productive labor. ‡Dakota territory.

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STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

THE WHEAT CROP OF THE WORLD.

(Prepared by Henry Hyde, Statistician, Department of Agriculture.)

COUNTRY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
United States	515,949,000	396,132,000	460,267,000	467,103,000	427,684,000
Canada	49,701,000	42,650,000	44,583,000	57,480,000	40,800,000
Mexico	14,000,000	15,000,000	18,000,000	14,000,000	8,000,000
Total North America	579,650,000	453,782,000	522,850,000	538,563,000	476,498,000
Argentina	36,000,000	57,000,000	80,000,000	60,000,000	48,000,000
Uruguay	3,292,000	5,703,000	8,915,000	10,000,000	6,000,000
Chile	16,500,000	19,000,000	16,000,000	15,000,000	12,000,000
Total South America	55,792,000	81,703,000	104,915,000	85,000,000	66,000,000
Austria	50,174,000	43,660,000	48,190,000	41,200,000	43,991,000
Hungary	142,558,000	158,425,000	141,858,000	146,000,000	150,660,000
Croatia-Slavonia	7,071,000	8,223,000	8,786,000	6,200,000	8,000,000
Bosnia-Herzegovina	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,050,000
Total Austria-Hungary	201,803,000	212,308,000	200,834,000	195,400,000	204,641,000
Montenegro	250,000	250,000	250,000	220,000	220,000
Servia	10,000,000	8,651,000	7,500,000	9,400,000	9,300,000
Roumania	63,942,000	60,115,000	43,587,000	68,503,000	69,200,000
Turkey in Europe	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	21,500,000	24,000,000
Bulgaria	40,441,000	35,987,000	30,600,000	37,000,000	45,600,000
Greece	4,500,000	6,500,000	5,500,000	4,000,000	4,800,000
Italy	115,685,000	135,227,000	121,595,000	106,181,000	132,000,000
Spain	82,288,000	93,484,000	105,600,000	92,000,000	83,000,000
Portugal	6,000,000	5,500,000	9,000,000	7,000,000	5,600,000
France	310,836,000	277,509,000	347,537,000	339,129,000	337,823,000
Switzerland	4,000,000	3,300,000	4,500,000	5,000,000	4,800,000
Germany	116,215,000	110,040,000	110,681,000	110,000,000	106,140,000
Belgium	19,500,000	17,300,000	19,800,000	18,000,000	17,216,000
Netherlands	5,380,000	4,971,000	4,346,000	5,000,000	5,400,000
Great Britain	60,407,000	50,800,000	61,038,000	38,348,000	58,851,000
Ireland	2,214,000	1,666,000	1,532,000	1,109,000	1,191,000
Total United Kingdom	62,621,000	52,466,000	62,570,000	39,457,000	600,420,000
Denmark	4,964,000	4,601,000	4,162,000	4,500,000	4,340,000
Sweden	4,343,000	3,893,000	4,467,000	3,798,000	4,671,000
Norway	250,000	275,000	275,000	200,000	300,000
Russia in Europe	337,570,000	461,861,000	418,225,000	376,385,000	365,148,000
Total Europe	1,410,588,000	1,514,298,000	1,521,029,000	1,443,233,000	1,484,301,000
Russia in Asia	72,000,000	76,997,000	87,608,000	83,499,000	75,000,000
British India	206,640,000	268,539,000	252,784,000	234,379,000	181,997,000
Asiatic Turkey	44,000,000	48,000,000	45,000,000	46,000,000	44,000,000
Persia	18,567,000	20,000,000	22,000,000	22,000,000	20,000,000
Japan	15,741,000	16,848,000	16,000,000	16,500,000	16,000,000
Cyprus	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,200,000	2,400,000
Total Asia	358,948,000	432,384,000	425,392,000	404,578,000	339,397,000
Egypt	8,252,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	14,000,000	12,000,000
Tunis	8,000,000	4,000,000	10,700,000	7,500,000	5,600,000
Algeria	19,979,000	20,274,000	28,900,000	24,800,000	17,600,000
Cape Colony	3,500,000	4,014,000	3,195,000	2,542,000	3,200,000
Total Africa	39,731,000	38,288,000	54,795,000	48,842,000	38,400,000
New South Wales	4,089,000	7,032,000	6,708,000	7,266,000	5,359,000
Victoria	14,110,000	15,282,000	15,736,000	11,807,000	5,848,000
South Australia	6,639,000	9,531,000	14,047,000	8,027,000	6,116,000
West Australia	305,000	448,000	537,000	176,000	194,000
Tasmania	987,000	1,051,000	980,000	899,000	1,202,000
New Zealand	10,581,000	8,642,000	5,046,000	8,727,000	7,059,000
Queensland	405,000	477,000	426,000	562,000	128,000
Total Australasia	37,096,000	42,458,000	43,360,000	32,461,000	25,906,000

RECAPITULATION BY CONTINENTS.

North America	579,650,000	453,782,000	522,850,000	538,563,000	476,498,000
South America	55,792,000	81,703,000	104,915,000	85,000,000	66,000,000
Europe	1,410,588,000	1,514,298,000	1,521,029,000	1,443,233,000	1,484,301,000
Asia	358,948,000	432,384,000	425,392,000	404,578,000	339,397,000
Africa	39,731,000	38,288,000	54,795,000	48,842,000	38,400,000
Australasia	37,096,000	42,458,000	43,360,000	32,461,000	25,906,000
Grand total	2,481,805,000	2,562,913,000	2,672,341,000	2,552,677,000	2,430,497,000

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DISPOSITION OF THE WHEAT CROP OF 1896.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Crop of 1896.	Stock on hand March 1, 1897.		Consumed in county where grown.		Shipped out of county where grown.		W't per bu.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Lbs.
Maine	170,940	73,504	43	170,940	100	.....	.....	58
New Hampshire	51,387	15,416	30	51,387	100	.....	.....	56
Vermont	205,972	74,150	36	205,972	100	.....	.....	60
Massachusetts	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
New York	6,349,368	2,222,489	35	4,000,480	63	2,349,488	37	58
New Jersey	1,555,360	404,368	26	1,353,076	87	202,184	13	60
Pennsylvania	17,737,296	5,321,186	30	13,302,964	75	4,434,322	25	59
Delaware	1,758,316	398,940	22	756,791	43	1,002,525	57	59
Maryland	7,878,769	1,575,754	20	3,151,508	40	4,727,261	60	58
Virginia	5,724,913	1,202,232	21	3,434,948	60	2,289,965	40	58
North Carolina	4,621,922	1,155,480	25	4,483,264	97	138,658	3	58
South Carolina	957,902	143,685	15	957,902	100	.....	.....	59
Georgia	1,699,372	305,977	18	1,648,376	97	50,996	3	58
Florida	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama	394,184	55,186	14	382,358	97	11,826	3	56
Mississippi	87,927	7,965	21	87,927	100	.....	.....	57
Louisiana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas	4,529,210	543,505	12	4,076,289	90	452,921	10	56
Arkansas	1,260,720	277,358	22	1,147,255	91	113,465	9	57
Tennessee	6,628,462	1,325,692	20	4,308,500	65	2,319,962	35	57
West Virginia	4,056,511	1,095,258	27	3,042,383	75	1,014,128	25	58
Kentucky	6,976,861	1,046,529	15	4,395,422	63	2,581,439	37	56
Ohio	21,800,016	5,014,004	23	14,606,011	67	7,194,005	33	54
Michigan	15,719,998	3,772,776	24	6,916,755	44	8,803,143	56	58
Indiana	20,647,440	3,510,065	17	11,562,566	56	9,084,874	44	56
Illinois	28,068,146	4,586,903	16	14,334,073	50	14,334,073	50	56
Wisconsin	8,898,950	3,025,643	34	7,208,150	81	1,690,800	19	55
Minnesota	46,599,061	12,115,756	26	15,843,681	34	30,755,380	66	56
Iowa	11,473,152	3,556,677	31	7,228,096	63	4,245,066	37	57
Missouri	16,594,473	2,821,060	17	9,126,960	55	7,467,513	45	56
Kansas	30,794,452	4,927,112	16	15,397,226	50	15,397,226	50	56
Nebraska	19,390,602	5,429,369	28	9,695,301	50	9,695,301	50	56
South Dakota	27,583,450	7,447,532	27	8,275,035	30	19,308,415	70	57
North Dakota	29,848,501	5,372,730	18	6,566,670	22	23,281,831	78	57
Montana	1,204,240	240,848	20	1,047,689	87	156,551	13	56
Wyoming	224,126	71,720	32	201,713	90	22,413	10	62
Colorado	2,797,182	559,436	20	1,762,225	63	1,034,957	37	59
New Mexico	818,097	171,800	21	719,925	88	98,172	12	58
Arizona	333,500	66,700	20	296,815	89	36,685	11	60
Utah	2,803,753	841,126	30	1,514,027	54	1,289,726	46	60
Nevada	180,030	28,805	16	149,425	83	30,605	17	58
Idaho	2,404,112	528,905	22	961,645	40	1,442,467	60	59
Washington	8,358,192	919,401	11	2,507,458	30	5,850,734	70	60
Oregon	10,247,141	1,537,071	15	3,688,971	36	6,558,170	64	59
California	45,037,195	4,056,748	9	14,431,102	32	30,606,093	68	60
Oklahoma	2,601,755	312,211	12	1,509,018	58	1,092,737	42	59
Total	427,684,346	88,149,072	20.6	206,458,269	48.3	221,226,077	51.7	57.1

UNMANUFACTURED WOOL IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Quantities from the leading countries of supply during the five years ended June 30, 1896.

COUNTRY FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
Belgium	180,238	123,889	48	3,463,983	9,210,716
France	4,882,555	8,128,213	962,734	10,245,426	13,279,720
Germany	415,815	1,481,560	246,389	1,255,515	2,021,443
Russia	32,460,709	30,835,223	9,055,037	12,388,082	9,945,248
Turkey, European	2,458,942	3,238,002	1,153,128	2,819,710	5,803,893
United Kingdom	43,473,171	61,107,704	11,646,327	78,391,681	90,907,989
Canada	1,137,216	1,402,858	602,628	7,031,178	4,964,753
Argentina	14,127,791	13,842,868	8,983,067	25,745,854	22,736,851
Chile	2,574,910	1,644,889	1,418,219	2,149,142	3,438,140
Uruguay	4,832,563	652,060	247,797	10,347,873	8,114,961
China	18,389,957	20,753,893	10,189,364	26,089,418	24,547,088
British East Indies	568,005	403,937	267,047	884,272	123,237
Turkey, Asiatic	9,194,835	13,316,552	3,904,301	7,329,877	5,453,664
British Australasia	15,359,722	9,176,282	4,917,396	12,383,814	20,386,269
British Africa	1,143,112	2,134,255	1,221,742	3,871,253	8,252,441
Other countries	2,220,511	4,191,093	439,961	1,656,441	1,725,120
Total	148,670,652	172,433,838	55,152,585	206,033,906	230,911,473

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DISPOSITION OF THE CORN CROP OF 1896.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	*Crop of 1896.*	*Stock on hand March 1, 1897.*		*Consumed in county where grown.*		*Shipped out of county where grown.*		*Merchantable.*	
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*P.ct.*	*Bushels.*	*P.ct.*	*Bushels*	*P.ct.*	*Bushels.*	*P.ct.*
Maine	546,860	164,058	30	541,391	99	5,469	1	426,551	78
New Hampshire	1,161,720	406,602	35	1,161,720	100	.....	.....	1,093,361	89
Vermont	1,994,322	817,672	41	1,994,322	100	.....	.....	1,735,060	87
Massachusetts	1,845,560	627,490	34	1,845,560	100	.....	.....	1,605,657	87
Rhode Island	300,832	141,391	47	285,790	95	15,042	5	264,732	88
Connecticut	1,773,004	656,011	37	1,737,544	98	35,460	2	1,489,325	84
New York	17,892,738	8,051,732	45	17,355,956	97	536,782	3	14,493,118	81
New Jersey	9,325,338	4,103,149	44	8,392,804	90	932,534	10	8,209,551	89
Pennsylvania	52,475,000	23,613,750	45	46,178,000	88	6,297,000	12	45,128,500	86
Delaware	4,933,676	2,466,838	50	3,206,889	65	1,726,787	35	4,341,635	88
Maryland	19,936,128	9,170,619	46	13,157,844	66	6,778,284	34	17,344,431	87
Virginia	38,067,986	17,891,953	47	31,977,108	84	6,090,878	16	31,977,108	84
North Carolina	29,504,148	13,276,867	45	27,733,899	94	1,770,249	6	23,898,300	81
South Carolina	15,781,374	8,048,501	51	15,465,747	98	315,627	2	14,045,423	89
Georgia	32,829,654	16,414,827	50	31,516,468	96	1,313,186	4	27,905,206	85
Florida	4,860,940	1,944,376	40	4,569,284	94	291,656	6	3,791,533	78
Alabama	32,445,075	16,224,734	46	30,822,821	95	1,622,254	5	26,604,962	82
Mississippi	27,973,390	12,308,292	44	27,134,188	97	839,202	3	23,497,648	84
Louisiana	15,565,030	4,980,810	32	15,253,729	98	311,301	2	11,673,772	75
Texas	32,228,617	6,123,457	19	31,261,758	97	966,859	3	18,048,026	56
Arkansas	29,723,854	9,214,395	31	29,426,615	99	297,239	1	19,617,744	66
Tennessee	71,893,446	30,195,247	42	60,390,495	84	11,502,951	16	61,109,429	85
West Virginia	21,689,160	9,109,447	42	19,520,244	90	2,168,916	10	18,002,033	83
Kentucky	80,932,348	36,419,557	45	72,839,113	90	8,093,235	10	67,983,172	84
Ohio	123,691,957	61,845,978	50	87,821,289	71	35,870,668	29	110,085,842	89
Michigan	40,041,930	18,819,707	47	35,236,898	88	4,805,032	12	34,436,060	86
Indiana	133,468,295	69,403,498	52	90,758,420	68	42,709,845	32	122,790,804	92
Illinois	284,572,764	156,515,020	55	159,360,748	56	125,212,016	44	261,806,943	92
Wisconsin	38,890,031	17,111,631	44	36,167,766	93	2,722,305	7	31,500,958	81
Minnesota	34,446,974	15,501,138	45	32,035,686	93	2,411,288	7	26,524,170	77
Iowa	321,719,541	193,031,725	60	228,420,874	71	93,298,667	29	231,638,070	72
Missouri	176,768,649	83,081,265	47	152,021,038	86	24,747,611	14	148,485,665	84
Kansas	247,734,004	121,389,662	49	165,981,783	67	81,752,221	33	227,915,284	92
Nebraska	298,509,638	176,173,786	59	146,313,823	49	152,286,815	51	265,753,678	89
South Dakota	31,136,950	18,682,170	60	26,155,038	84	4,981,912	16	25,220,930	81
North Dakota	974,540	243,635	25	964,795	99	9,745	1	682,178	70
Montana	34 606	6,921	20	34 606	100	.....	.....	27,685	80
Wyoming	62,075	31,038	50	57,730	93	4,345	7	40,349	65
Colorado	2,852,928	713,232	25	2,767,340	97	85,588	3	2,190,755	77
New Mexico	388,160	124,211	32	364,870	94	23,290	6	333,818	86
Arizona	.....	.....	30	.....	90	.....	10	.....	87
Utah	216,250	54,062	25	207,600	96	8,650	4	157,862	73
Nevada	.....	.....	30	.....	85	.....	15	.....	85
Idaho	.....	.....	22	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	82
Washington	95,452	19,090	20	87,816	92	7,636	8	81,134	85
Oregon	297,638	35,717	12	285,732	96	11,906	4	229,181	77
California	2,202,573	550,643	25	1,806,110	82	396,463	18	1,982,316	90
Oklahoma	.....	.....	29	.....	84	.....	16	.....	78
Total	2,283,875,165	1,164,405,884	51.0	1,659,619,251	72.7	623,255,914	27.3	1,936,206,537	84.8

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF SUGAR—UNITED STATES AND EUROPE.

(Weekly Sugar Trade Journal.)

COUNTRY.	*Population 1895.*	*1894-95.*	*1893-94.*	*1892-93.*	*1891-92*
		Lbs.	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*
Germany	51,650 000	26.78	26.71	22.10	23.56
Austria	43,456,000	19.81	16.57	17.20	16.05
France	38,800,000	30.61	27.80	27.86	30.46
Russia	100,239 000	10 94	11.06	10 94	10.34
Holland	4,732,000	31.30	25.55	22.90	26.88
Belgium	6,325,000	22.50	21.73	21.09	21.29
Denmark	2,300,000	45.41	42.96	43.53	43.63
Sweden and Norway	6,873,000	24.95	24.82	23.64	24.14
Italy	30,724,000	6.65	7.07	7.00	7.18
Roumania	5,800,000	4.03	4.07	4.53	3.90
Spain	17,650,000	13.68	12.47	12.38	11.06
Portugal and Madeira	5,082,000	12.92	13.09	12.51	12.43
England	38,927,000	86.09	84.78	77.40	80.73
Bulgaria	3,310,000	8.88	7.14	6.07	5.16
Greece	2,235,000	6.26	7.29	7.38	8.62
Servia	2,256,000	4.01	4.25	4.22	3.81
Turkey	21,983,000	7.65	7.25	7.64	9.30
Switzerland	2,895,000	44.66	42.30	31.62	31.30
Europe	385,177,000	25.64	24.25	22.02	22.64
United States	69,753,000	62.60	66.64	63.83	63.76
Total	454,930 000	31.07	29.34	28 20	29.60

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DISPOSITION OF THE OAT CROP OF 1896.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Crop of 1896.	Stock on hand March 1, 1897.		Consumed in county where grown.		Shipped out of county where grown.		W't per bu.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Lbs.
Maine	5,809,880	2,758,844	47	5,517,687	94	352,193	6	32
New Hampshire	1,160,558	417,801	36	1,148,952	99	11,606	1	31
Vermont	4,716,306	2,310,990	49	4,669,143	99	47,163	1	30
Massachusetts	549,864	109,973	20	549,864	100	.....	.....	31
Rhode Island	112,950	48,568	43	111,820	99	1,130	1	28
Connecticut	641,016	243,586	38	641,016	100	.....	.....	29
New York	49,916,064	26,954,675	54	45,423,618	91	4,492,446	9	31
New Jersey	3,620,400	1,810,245	50	3,149,826	87	470,634	13	30
Pennsylvania	36,086,821	16,960,806	47	31,395,534	87	4,691,287	13	31
Delaware	548,071	208,267	38	460,380	84	87,691	16	30
Maryland	2,040,192	612,058	30	1,550,546	76	489,646	24	29
Virginia	8,492,296	3,142,150	37	7,388,298	87	1,103,998	13	29
North Carolina	5,777,256	1,444,314	25	5,430,621	94	346,635	6	30
South Carolina	2,954,798	295,480	10	2,895,702	98	59,096	2	31
Georgia	5,085,388	1,017,058	20	4,983,582	98	101,706	2	30
Florida	549,732	109,946	20	527,743	96	21,989	4	29
Alabama	4,454,870	801,877	18	4,365,773	98	89,097	2	30
Mississippi	1,569,273	223,898	14	1,567,288	98	31,985	2	30
Louisiana	345,450	17,272	5	345,450	100	.....	.....	29
Texas	12,698,860	2,027,018	16	10,895,220	86	1,773,640	14	29
Arkansas	5,075,456	1,167,355	23	5,024,701	99	50,755	1	27
Tennessee	7,205,418	2,233,680	31	6,124,606	85	1,080,813	15	30
West Virginia	3,847,872	1,462,191	38	3,655,478	95	192,394	5	30
Kentucky	10,515,981	3,785,753	36	9,464,383	90	1,051,598	10	29
Ohio	32,553,689	14,649,160	45	24,415,267	75	8,138,422	25	29
Michigan	30,079,200	13,234,874	44	21,055,482	70	9,023,778	30	30
Indiana	34,433,237	12,395,965	36	23,758,934	69	10,674,303	31	28
Illinois	84,581,952	36,370,239	43	38,061,878	45	46,520,074	55	27
Wisconsin	65,257,075	32,628,838	50	46,985,526	72	18,272,149	28	31
Minnesota	56,796,336	28,950,831	51	41,439,425	73	15,356,911	27	31
Iowa	105,641,855	49,651,672	47	64,441,532	61	41,200,323	39	26
Missouri	19,850,490	7,146,176	36	17,468,451	88	2,382,059	12	24
Kansas	23,808,759	8,094,978	34	19,899,358	84	3,909,401	16	24
Nebraska	34,092,631	18,750,947	55	24,887,621	73	9,205,010	27	23
South Dakota	17,957,445	10,056,169	56	14,904,679	83	3,052,766	17	30
North Dakota	11,238,788	5,169,842	46	10,227,297	91	1,011,491	9	32
Montana	3,050,770	1,281,323	42	2,288,078	75	762,692	25	35
Wyoming	417,312	150,232	36	383,927	92	33,385	8	39
Colorado	2,600,724	988,275	38	1,820,507	70	780,217	30	35
New Mexico	221,457	101,732	46	110,579	50	110,578	50	33
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
Utah	958,132	411,997	43	641,948	67	316,184	33	33
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
Idaho	1,302,168	572,954	44	833,388	64	468,780	36	36
Washington	3,017,772	734,443	25	1,569,241	52	1,448,531	48	33
Oregon	3,854,319	925,037	24	2,698,023	70	1,156,296	30	35
California	1,827,171	365,434	20	1,425,193	78	401,978	22	34
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
Total	707,316,404	312,814,923	44.2	516,703,544	73	190,642,860	27	28.6

SUGAR IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Quantities from the Leading Countries of Supply. Years Ended June 30, 1896.

COUNTRY FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
Austria-Hungary	69,943,241	34,391,679	44,536,822	7,411,234	40,703,929
Belgium	38,919,574	71,322,733	80,479,170	24,338,139	72,721,186
France	10,195,056	157,204	13,909,622	35,872	34,810,370
Germany	177,620,486	326,827,509	358,649,535	311,182,968	525,991,657
Netherlands	466,780	2,717,110	23,820,548	12,000,203	40,965,863
United Kingdom	6,834,626	31,964,310	58,241,416	40,610,295	56,992,162
Canada	3,203,143	20,480,193	3,846,249	8,329,961	1,304,887
British West Indies	259,249,702	332,968,755	256,821,752	193,498,237	217,421,118
Danish West Indies	9,011,406	13,894,070	15,558,546	9,131,589	12,202,619
Santo Domingo	62,615,068	64,036,960	89,421,821	66,492,169	116,972,841
Cuba	1,983,540,022	1,843,652,253	2,127,502,319	1,845,763,398	1,093,171,312
Puerto Rico	80,474,547	99,617,911	75,546,030	56,352,954	81,582,810
Brazil	178,404,072	114,598,997	258,447,122	180,262,039	191,457,878
British Guiana	139,570,854	159,061,559	134,455,359	110,848,960	146,433,256
Dutch Guiana	7,132,576	14,708,065	12,787,452	8,794,544	12,299,609
China	6,855,086	10,575,216	21,189,075	23,696,923	31,827,859
Dutch East Indies	140,956,946	183,492,882	288,013,620	280,464,270	567,670,780
Hongkong	2,906,073	7,847,336	11,203,629	8,351,495	12,046,973
Hawaii	262,612,405	289,553,529	326,574,584	274,385,228	352,175,269
Philippine Islands	97,285,962	122,413,780	124,052,345	68,770,492	145,075,344
British Africa	8,031,573	.....	8,595,345	3,776,050	26,564,115
Egypt	7,885,003	9,715,060	.....	23,250,815	100,335,317
Other countries	2,675,194	12,358,226	11,532,522	16,162,679	15,611,403
Total	3,556,509,165	3,706,445,347	4,345,193,881	3,574,510,454	4,896,338,557

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FARM ANIMALS.

Estimated number of animals on farms and ranches, total value of each kind and average price Jan. 1, 1897.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	HORSES.			MULES.			MILCH COWS.		
	Number.	*Av. price.*	*Value.*	*Number.*	*Av. price.*	*Value.*	*Number.*	*Av. price.*	*Value.*
Maine	115,426	$46.58	$5,376,791	.....	.....	.....	192,077	$25.06	$4,813,450
N'w Hampshire	55,033	47.74	2,627,428	.....	.....	.....	128,971	27.12	3,497,694
Vermont	88,319	45.03	3,977,151	.....	.....	.....	263,640	24.57	6,477,635
Massachusetts	63,800	64.67	4,125,946	.....	.....	.....	172,826	30.78	5,319,584
Rhode Island	10,129	75.25	762,210	.....	.....	.....	24,763	30.00	742,890
Connecticut	43,035	61.31	2,638,558	.....	.....	.....	136,206	27.73	3,776,992
New York	621,343	49.67	30,862,898	4,534	$55.07	$249,701	1,416,327	24.20	34,275,113
New Jersey	80,788	58.98	4,764,706	7,492	76.73	574,876	206,357	32.27	6,659,140
Pennsylvania	583,215	44.27	25,819,103	36,144	58.81	2,125,529	938,288	25.93	24,329,808
Delaware	30,274	42.76	1,294,516	5,269	59.75	314,838	34,857	27.50	958,568
Maryland	133,645	38.25	5,111,360	12,817	58.14	745,227	150,477	22.81	3,432,380
Virginia	243,586	36.42	8,870,380	37,483	48.58	1,820,890	260,322	17.89	4,657,161
North Carolina	145,536	44.76	6,514,890	110,860	49.98	5,541,305	266,605	13.75	3,665,819
South Carolina	66,449	48.23	3,204,877	98,834	61.68	6,096,201	129,398	15.83	2,048,212
Georgia	110,277	48.34	5,331,018	164,390	62.93	10,343,698	306,457	17.01	5,212,834
Florida	35,366	42.70	1,531,331	8,273	59.48	492,084	116,619	16.48	1,921,881
Alabama	129,519	38.82	5,032,297	125,739	49.01	6,358,007	305,355	11.12	3,395,548
Mississippi	195,571	35.19	6,882,938	160,032	48.81	7,811,371	290,951	12.85	3,738,463
Louisiana	141,464	27.26	3,855,824	88,239	52.83	4,661,317	153,538	15.25	2,341,454
Texas	1,160,101	17.73	20,571,962	261,428	29.83	7,799,259	752,579	16.43	12,364,873
Arkansas	240,330	26.45	6,356,207	145,519	34.26	4,985,923	266,244	12.43	3,309,413
Tennessee	337,551	36.41	12,290,744	169,389	39.17	6,635,682	307,542	15.93	4,899,144
West Virginia	156,511	33.28	5,209,206	7,601	38.27	290,898	171,528	21.17	3,631,248
Kentucky	400,879	32.57	13,056,621	116,854	33.97	3,969,482	285,461	19.78	5,646,419
Ohio	701,963	36.67	25,737,791	18,501	38.59	713,872	752,001	25.18	18,935,385
Michigan	427,333	43.14	18,437,058	2,784	37.59	104,659	459,153	26.57	12,199,695
Indiana	645,834	31.81	20,547,082	46,397	36.08	1,674,144	618,282	23.72	14,665,649
Illinois	1,072,956	30.91	33,166,042	90,631	35.69	3,234,290	1,008,259	28.50	28,735,382
Wisconsin	420,710	40.95	17,229,021	4,826	37.72	182,028	786,844	23.98	18,868,519
Minnesota	469,101	35.95	16,864,237	8,631	41.59	358,957	618,530	23.51	14,541,640
Iowa	1,087,492	28.94	31,469,631	33,704	35.46	1,195,015	1,190,534	28.14	33,501,627
Missouri	854,126	24.79	21,175,838	215,466	29.91	6,445,651	701,610	22.91	16,073,885
Kansas	797,744	23.54	18,780,168	82,269	31.04	2,553,469	629,121	24.50	15,413,464
Nebraska	575,714	24.68	14,207,348	41,961	32.33	1,356,689	534,197	24.63	13,157,272
South Dakota	290,775	26.50	7,706,063	6,660	30.94	206,090	313,375	22.93	7,185,689
North Dakota	166,702	36.43	6,072,302	7,151	48.08	343,461	161,268	21.79	3,514,030
Montana	175,901	24.38	4,272,970	924	31.46	29,067	42,928	25.83	1,108,830
Wyoming	77,614	13.12	1,018,683	1,474	35.97	53,019	18,515	25.25	467,504
Colorado	159,706	20.06	3,204,212	8,888	42.81	380,454	82,374	26.11	2,150,785
New Mexico	84,701	14.65	1,240,873	3,590	19.19	68,908	18,751	22.60	423,773
Arizona	52,498	21.59	1,133,429	1,026	25.16	25,815	16,872	22.55	380,464
Utah	71,178	16.97	1,207,941	1,648	24.43	40,264	56,698	17.95	1,017,729
Nevada	55,561	18.06	967,320	1,444	32.39	46,769	18,196	26.80	487,653
Idaho	132,011	17.12	2,259,370	941	15.59	14,673	28,595	23.10	660,544
Washington	176,691	20.47	3,616,227	1,420	39.21	55,677	120,902	23.46	2,836,361
Oregon	203,777	18.18	3,704,688	5,811	21.92	127,404	116,007	21.80	2,528,953
California	439,364	27.40	12,037,918	57,473	36.89	2,120,329	339,002	25.57	8,668,281
Oklahoma	39,099	13.41	524,222	7,177	21.69	155,702	32,355	18.58	601,156
Total	14,364,667	31.51	452,649,396	2,215,654	41.66	92,302,090	15,941,727	23.16	369,239,993
Total 1896	15,124,057	33.07	500,140,186	2,278,946	45.29	103,204,457	16,137,586	22.55	363,955,545
Decrease	759,390	1.56	47,490,790	63,292	3.63	10,902,367	194,859	*.61	*5,284,448
Deer'se (per ct.)	5.0	4.7	9.5	2.7	8.0	10.6	1.2	*2.7	*1.5

*Increase.

CORN FOR FUEL.

Burning corn for fuel has often been mentioned as one of the signs that the poor farmer who burns it is in the last ditch of poverty, but a bulletin issued by the experiment station of the University of Nebraska, giving results of tests of the value of corn as fuel, shows that the burning of corn may be a proceeding showing financial wisdom and one greatly to the farmer's benefit when the price of corn is low and that of coal high. The tests showed that 1 pound of screened Wyoming coal, costing $6.65 per ton, evaporated 1.9 times as much water in a steam boiler as could be evaporated by 1 pound of a good grade of yellow dent corn on the ear, not thoroughly dry. The following figures show the value of corn per bushel as fuel when coal of the same variety as that used in the tests is selling at the prices given:

Coal per ton	$4.87	$5.41	$5.95	$6.19	$7.11	$7.57	$8.11
Corn per bushel	09	10	11	12	13	14	15

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FARM ANIMALS.

States and Territories.	Oxen and Other Cattle.			Sheep.			Swine.		
	Number.	*Av. Price*	*Value.*	*Number.*	*Av. Price*	*Value.*	*Number.*	*Av. Price*	*Value.*
Maine	108,378	$20.13	$2,181,493	230,364	$2.05	$471,671	76,835	$5.94	$456,092
New Hampshire	77,098	19.89	1,533,410	77,529	2.33	180,332	55,272	8.97	495,790
Vermont	157,897	19.19	2,646,257	157,948	2.02	318,423	76,315	7.29	555,791
Massachusetts	75,647	24.33	1,840,485	42,104	3.38	142,306	58,297	8.44	492,025
Rhode Island	10,784	24.29	261,892	10,715	2.81	30,136	14,389	7.00	100,024
Connecticut	66,614	25.31	1,686,322	32,104	3.09	99,041	53,737	9.29	498,959
New York	561,582	20.84	11,700,564	809,361	2.68	2,166,797	632,524	6.61	4,184,932
New Jersey	45,113	23.02	1,038,486	41,482	3.27	135,597	153,437	8.02	1,230,872
Pennsylvania	568,022	21.62	12,278,880	798,751	2.77	2,200,984	1,022,773	6.67	6,822,816
Delaware	25,482	21.13	538,434	12,358	3.14	38,779	43,559	5.80	287,443
Maryland	113,724	22.36	2,543,205	124,689	2.67	331,361	331,896	6.74	2,237,741
Virginia	371,208	15.42	5,723,360	392,738	2.14	840,774	995,605	3.38	3,361,164
North Carolina	545,406	9.55	3,300,322	319,170	1.39	443,966	1,455,892	3.11	4,524,475
South Carolina	156,866	8.85	1,387,622	72,976	1.56	114,134	1,096,968	3.49	3,830,172
Georgia	513,870	8.46	4,347,650	344,680	1.46	503,646	2,012,868	3.17	6,373,544
Florida	353,833	6.81	2,408,150	97,706	1.58	154,610	415,017	2.02	837,504
Alabama	491,929	6.88	3,384,129	252,133	1.25	316,074	1,885,876	2.53	4,763,724
Mississippi	446,839	8.03	3,589,456	306,156	1.37	420,352	1,998,978	2.40	4,790,752
Louisiana	368,425	8.65	2,321,531	136,311	1.22	166,885	790,961	2.83	2,235,255
Texas	5,242,712	11.14	58,417,443	2,788,383	1.20	3,350,607	2,904,065	2.48	7,301,281
Arkansas	418,323	8.07	3,377,357	170,075	1.28	218,512	1,375,586	2.32	3,196,861
Tennessee	456,839	10.74	4,907,805	382,395	1.44	549,866	1,796,104	3.33	5,978,152
West Virginia	299,952	16.79	4,481,825	458,157	2.18	1,000,065	371,202	4.25	1,577,100
Kentucky	461,397	17.71	8,168,601	738,195	1.90	1,405,229	1,604,164	3.34	5,359,192
Ohio	631,382	22.39	14,135,761	2,368,967	2.48	5,877,171	2,284,632	4.93	11,273,436
Michigan	370,750	19.09	7,076,135	1,341,971	2.64	3,536,899	713,487	5.91	4,220,277
Indiana	726,557	21.08	15,317,115	654,758	2.71	1,771,579	1,340,365	5.05	6,762,409
Illinois	1,330,808	23.49	31,264,335	604,189	2.86	1,725,564	2,249,401	5.18	11,651,896
Wisconsin	632,855	16.71	10,574,004	708,722	2.37	1,679,104	902,307	5.38	4,859,097
Minnesota	652,662	15.98	10,430,321	404,904	2.19	887,711	521,690	4.91	2,560,977
Iowa	2,190,755	24.99	54,901,306	553,834	3.02	1,672,578	3,737,970	5.67	21,182,330
Missouri	1,568,901	20.74	32,545,606	697,264	1.90	1,326,197	3,074,329	3.99	12,269,648
Kansas	1,801,570	21.72	39,133,349	222,215	1.80	398,965	1,659,722	4.61	7,648,165
Nebraska	1,019,970	19.53	19,918,494	188,768	2.47	466,182	1,263,361	4.77	6,026,422
South Dakota	427,801	20.03	8,568,564	336,250	2.17	731,161	158,463	4.39	696,128
North Dakota	295,502	17.82	4,553,911	356,240	1.95	695,219	120,308	4.50	541,386
Montana	1,176,628	17.60	20,708,660	3,122,732	1.61	5,033,220	51,045	7.87	401,486
Wyoming	781,923	17.07	13,347,431	1,672,432	1.80	3,005,882	17,734	4.52	80,122
Colorado	926,560	19.47	18,044,569	1,411,382	1.76	2,486,200	22,716	4.54	103,131
New Mexico	753,851	11.76	8,864,207	2,683,269	1.06	2,847,753	31,151	4.85	151,145
Arizona	547,400	12.02	6,577,011	828,666	1.57	1,301,172	26,076	4.84	126,208
Utah	358,233	13.77	4,933,162	1,908,441	1.52	3,036,830	58,780	5.45	293,382
Nevada	253,896	16.32	4,143,128	544,077	1.69	917,314	11,126	5.09	56,653
Idaho	387,935	15.07	5,846,179	1,376,119	1.71	2,346,283	75,102	3.89	277,721
Washington	351,026	15.10	5,301,224	741,219	1.86	1,375,851	210,683	3.32	700,310
Oregon	741,145	13.55	10,043,481	2,604,640	1.33	3,459,222	240,051	2.37	567,864
California	853,279	16.93	14,448,828	2,577,050	1.86	4,800,787	487,165	4.13	2,013,738
Oklahoma	175,879	18.13	3,187,809	23,215	1.42	33,011	78,514	4.08	320,141
Total 1897	30,508,408	16.65	$507,929,421	36,818,643	1.82	$67,020,942	40,600,276	4.10	$166,272,770
Total 1896	32,085,409	15.86	$508,928,416	38,298,783	1.70	$65,167,735	42,842,759	4.35	$186,529,745
Decrease	1,577,001	*.79	998,995	1,480,140	*.12	*1,855,207	2,242,483	.25	20,256,975
Decrease (per ct.)	4.9	*5	.2	3.9	*7.1	*2.8	5.2	5.7	10.9

*Increase.

BEET SUGAR PRODUCED IN EUROPE, 1896-97.

(Compiled by Licht.)

Countries.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1893-94.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Germany	1,800,000	1,615,111	1,844,586	1,381,603
Austria	1,050,000	791,405	1,055,821	841,809
France	780,000	697,833	792,511	579,111
Russia	750,000	783,489	615,058	658,070
Belgium	295,000	240,050	243,957	240,317
Holland	145,000	106,829	84,597	75,015
Other countries	170,000	168,800	156,000	113,610
Total	4,960,000	4,393,537	4,792,530	3,889,535

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SHEEP AND SWINE ON FARMS AND RANCHES.

With average price per head, and total value of each kind, January, 1897.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SHEEP.			SWINE.		
	Number.	*Av. price.*	*Value.*	*Number.*	*Av. price.*	*Value.*
Maine	230,364	$2.05	$471,671	76,335	$5.94	$456,092
New Hampshire	77,529	2.33	180,552	55,272	8.97	495,790
Vermont	157,948	2.02	318,423	76,215	7.29	555,791
Massachusetts	42,104	3.38	142,306	58,297	8.44	492,025
Rhode Island	10,715	2.81	30,136	14,289	7.00	100,024
Connecticut	32,104	3.09	99,041	53,737	9.29	498,999
New York	809,261	2.68	2,166,797	632,524	6.61	4,181,932
New Jersey	41,482	3.27	135,597	153,437	8.02	1,230,872
Pennsylvania	796,751	2.77	2,209,984	1,022,773	6.67	6,822,816
Delaware	12,358	3.14	38,779	49,559	5.80	287,443
Maryland	124,689	2.66	331,961	331,886	6.74	2,237,741
Virginia	392,738	2.14	840,774	995,105	3.38	3,361,164
North Carolina	319,170	1.39	443,906	1,455,492	3.11	4,524,475
South Carolina	72,976	1.56	114,134	1,095,468	3.49	3,830,172
Georgia	344,680	1.46	503,646	2,012,868	3.17	6,373,574
Florida	97,706	1.58	154,610	415,017	2.02	837,504
Alabama	252,133	1.25	310,074	1,885,876	2.53	4,763,724
Mississippi	306,156	1.37	420,352	1,998,978	2.40	4,790,752
Louisiana	136,311	1.22	166,885	790,961	2.83	2,236,255
Texas	2,789,383	1.20	3,350,607	2,944,055	2.48	7,301,281
Arkansas	170,075	1.28	218,512	1,375,486	2.32	3,196,961
Tennessee	382,335	1.44	549,836	1,796,104	3.33	5,978,152
West Virginia	458,157	2.18	1,000,065	371,922	4.25	1,577,100
Kentucky	739,195	1.90	1,405,229	1,604,164	3.34	5,359,492
Ohio	2,368,967	2.48	5,877,171	2,284,062	4.93	1,273,436
Michigan	1,341,971	2.64	3,536,899	713,487	5.92	4,220,277
Indiana	654,758	2.71	1,771,579	1,340,365	5.05	6,762,409
Illinois	604,189	2.86	1,725,564	2,249,401	5.18	11,651,896
Wisconsin	708,722	2.37	1,679,104	902,507	5.38	4,859,097
Minnesota	404,904	2.19	887,711	521,090	4.91	2,560,977
Iowa	553,834	3.02	1,672,578	3,737,970	5.67	21,182,330
Missouri	697,264	1.90	1,326,197	3,074,329	3.99	12,269,648
Kansas	222,215	1.80	398,965	1,659,722	4.61	7,648,165
Nebraska	188,768	2.47	466,182	1,263,931	4.77	6,026,422
South Dakota	336,259	2.17	731,161	158,463	4.39	696,128
North Dakota	356,230	1.95	695,219	120,308	4.50	541,385
Montana	3,122,782	1.61	5,033,220	51,045	7.87	401,486
Wyoming	1,672,432	1.80	3,005,862	17,734	4.52	80,122
Colorado	1,411,382	1.76	2,486,290	22,716	4.54	103,131
New Mexico	2,683,269	1.06	2,847,753	31,151	4.85	151,143
Arizona	828,666	1.57	1,301,172	26,076	4.84	126,208
Utah	1,998,441	1.52	3,036,830	53,790	5.45	293,382
Nevada	544,077	1.69	917,314	11,126	5.09	56,653
Idaho	1,376,119	1.71	2,346,383	75,192	3.69	277,721
Washington	741,219	1.86	1,375,851	210,883	3.32	700,310
Oregon	2,604,640	1.33	3,450,222	240,051	2.37	567,864
California	2,577,050	1.86	4,800,787	487,163	4.13	2,013,738
Oklahoma	23,215	1.42	33,011	78,514	4.08	320,141
Total	36,818,643	1.82	67,020,942	40,600,276	4.10	166,272,770
Total 1896	38,288,783	1.70	65,167,735	42,842,759	4.35	186,529,745
Decrease	1,480,140	*.12	*1,853,207	2,242,483	.25	20,256,975
Decrease (per cent)	3.9	*7.1	*2.8	5.2	5.7	10.9

*Increase.

FARM PRICE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Average farm price of various agricultural products on December 1 in each year from 1887-1896.

CROP.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.	1892.	1891.	1890.	1889.	1888.	1887.
Corn, bu	$0.215	$0.253	$0.457	$0.365	$0.393	$0.406	$0.506	$0.283	$0.341	$0.444
Wheat, bu	.726	.509	.491	.538	.624	.839	.838	.698	.926	.681
Rye, bu	.409	.440	.501	.513	.548	.774	.629	.457	.591	.544
Oats, bu	.187	.199	.324	.294	.317	.315	.424	.230	.278	.304
Barley, bu	.323	.337	.442	.411	.472	.540	.648	.427	.596	.522
Buckwheat, bu	.392	.452	.556	.563	.534	.579	.577	.518	.636	.561
Irish potatoes, bu	.296	.266	.536	.590	.673	.871	.777	.403	.404	.685
Hay, ton	6.55	8.35	8.54	8.68	8.49	8.39	7.74	7.88	.....	9.34
Cotton, lb	.066	.076	.046	.070	.084	.073	.086	.083	.085	.085
Leaf tobacco	.06	.069	.068	.061	.....	.084	.077	.071	.....	.103

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NUMBER AND VALUE OF FARM ANIMALS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1868-97.

JANUARY 1.	HORSES.		MULES.		MILCH COWS.	
	Number.	*Value.*	*Number.*	*Value.*	*Number.*	*Value.*
1868	5,756,940	$432,696,226	855,685	$66,415,769	8,691,568	$319,681,153
1869	6,332,795	533,024,787	921,962	98,386,359	9,247,714	361,752,676
1870	8,248,800	671,319,461	1,179,500	128,584,796	10,095,600	394,940,745
1871	8,702,000	683,257,587	1,242,300	126,127,786	10,023,000	374,179,093
1872	8,990,900	659,707,916	1,276,300	121,027,316	10,303,500	329,304,983
1873	9,222,470	684,463,957	1,310,000	124,658,085	10,575,900	314,358,931
1874	9,333,800	666,927,406	1,339,350	119,501,859	10,705,300	299,609,309
1875	9,504,200	646,370,939	1,393,750	111,502,713	10,906,800	311,089,824
1876	9,735,300	632,446,385	1,414,500	106,565,114	11,085,400	320,346,728
1877	10,155,400	610,206,631	1,443,500	99,480,976	11,260,800	307,743,211
1878	10,329,700	600,813,681	1,637,500	104,322,939	11,300,100	298,499,866
1879	10,938,700	573,254,808	1,713,100	96,033,971	11,826,400	256,953,928
1880	11,201,800	613,296,611	1,729,500	105,948,319	12,027,000	279,899,420
1881	11,429,626	607,954,325	1,720,731	120,096,164	12,368,653	296,277,060
1882	10,521,554	615,824,914	1,835,166	130,945,378	12,611,632	326,480,310
1883	10,838,111	765,041,308	1,871,079	148,732,330	13,125,685	396,575,405
1884	11,169,683	833,734,400	1,914,126	161,214,976	13,501,206	423,486,649
1885	11,564,572	852,282,947	1,972,569	162,497,097	13,904,722	412,903,095
1886	12,077,637	890,823,208	2,052,593	163,581,096	14,235,388	389,985,523
1887	12,496,744	901,685,755	2,117,141	167,057,538	14,522,083	378,789,589
1888	13,172,936	946,096,154	2,191,727	174,855,563	14,856,414	366,252,173
1889	13,693,204	982,194,837	2,257,574	179,444,481	15,298,625	366,226,376
1890	14,213,837	978,516,562	2,331,027	182,934,099	15,952,883	352,152,139
1891	14,056,750	941,823,222	2,296,532	178,847,370	16,019,591	346,397,900
1892	15,498,140	1,007,593,636	2,314,692	174,882,070	16,416,351	351,378,132
1893	16,206,802	992,225,185	2,331,128	164,763,751	16,424,087	357,299,785
1894	16,081,139	769,224,799	2,352,231	146,232,811	16,487,400	358,998,661
1895	15,893,318	576,730,580	2,333,108	110,927,834	16,504,629	362,601,729
1896	15,124,057	500,140,186	2,278,946	103,204,457	16,137,586	363,955,545
897	14,364,667	452,649,396	2,215,654	92,302,090	15,941,727	369,259,903

JANUARY 1.	OXEN AND OTHER CATTLE.		SHEEP.		SWINE.		*Total value of farm animals.*
	No.	*Value.*	*No.*	*Value.*	*No.*	*Value.*	
1868	11,942,484	$349,144,509	38,991,912	$88,407,809	24,317,258	$110,766,266	$1,277,111,892
1869	12,185,385	306,211,473	37,724,279	82,159,979	23,316,476	146,188,755	1,527,704,029
1870	15,388,500	346,926,440	40,853,000	93,364,433	26,751,400	187,191,502	1,822,327,377
1871	16,212,200	369,940,056	31,851,000	74,035,337	29,457,500	182,602,352	1,810,142,711
1872	16,389,800	321,562,693	31,679,300	88,771,197	31,795,300	158,733,928	1,659,311,933
1873	16,413,800	329,208,755	33,002,400	97,922,350	32,632,050	133,729,615	1,684,431,693
1874	16,218,100	310,649,803	33,928,200	88,690,569	30,860,900	134,565,526	1,619,944,472
1875	16,313,400	304,858,859	33,783,600	94,320,652	28,062,200	149,862,234	1,618,012,221
1876	16,785,300	319,623,509	35,935,300	93,666,318	25,726,800	175,070,484	1,647,719,158
1877	17,956,100	307,105,386	35,804,200	80,892,633	28,077,100	171,077,196	1,576,506,083
1878	19,223,300	329,541,703	35,740,500	80,603,062	32,262,500	160,838,532	1,574,620,783
1879	21,408,100	329,543,327	38,123,800	79,023,984	34,766,100	110,613,044	1,445,423,062
1880	21,231,000	341,761,154	40,765,000	90,230,537	34,034,100	145,781,515	1,576,917,556
1881	20,937,702	362,861,509	43,576,899	104,070,759	36,247,693	170,535,435	1,721,795,252
1882	23,280,238	403,069,499	45,016,224	106,594,954	44,122,200	263,543,195	1,906,459,250
1883	28,046,077	611,549,109	49,237,291	124,365,835	43,270,086	291,951,221	2,338,215,268
1884	29,046,101	683,229,054	50,626,626	119,902,706	44,200,893	246,301,139	2,467,868,924
1885	29,866,573	694,382,913	50,360,243	107,960,650	45,142,657	226,401,683	2,456,428,380
1886	31,275,242	661,956,274	48,322,331	92,443,867	46,092,043	196,569,894	2,365,159,862
1887	33,511,750	663,137,926	44,759,314	89,872,839	44,612,836	200,043,291	2,400,586,938
1888	34,378,363	611,750,520	43,544,755	89,279,926	44,346,525	220,811,082	2,409,043,418
1889	35,032,417	597,236,812	42,599,079	90,640,369	50,301,592	291,307,193	2,507,050,068
1890	36,849,024	560,625,137	44,336,072	100,659,761	51,602,780	243,418,356	2,418,766,028
1891	36,875,648	544,127,908	43,431,136	108,397,447	50,625,106	210,193,923	2,329,787,770
1892	37,651,239	570,749,155	44,938,365	116,121,290	52,398,019	241,031,415	2,461,755,698
1893	35,954,196	547,882,204	47,273,553	125,909,264	46,094,807	295,426,492	2,483,506,681
1894	36,608,168	596,789,747	45,048,017	89,186,110	45,206,498	270,384,626	2,170,816,754
1895	34,364,216	482,999,129	42,291,064	66,685,767	44,165,716	219,501,267	1,819,446,306
1896	32,085,409	508,928,416	38,208,783	65,167,735	42,842,759	186,529,745	1,727,926,084
1897	30,508,408	507,929,421	36,818,643	67,020,942	40,600,276	166,272,770	1,655,414,612

AGRICULTURE VS. MANUFACTURES.—(CENSUS OF 1890.)

	Persons employed.	*Value of product.*
United States—		
Agriculture	8,565,926	$2,460,107,454
Manufactures	5,091,293	9,372,437,283
North Atlantic States—		
Agriculture	1,090,465	418 309,066
Manufactures	2,565,750	4,896,743,650
South Atlantic States—		
Agriculture	1,669,014	292,847,809
Manufactures	410,814	535,253,868
North Central States—		
Agriculture	3,117,043	1,112,949,820
Manufactures	1,533,098	3,159,209,404
South Central States—		
Agriculture	2,321,094	480,337,764
Manufactures	323,320	420,087,470
Western States—		
Agriculture	358,710	155,662,995
Manufactures	258,311	360,835,519

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THE WORLD'S SUGAR CROP.

(From the Weekly Statistical Sugar Trade Journal.)

COUNTRIES.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1893-94.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
United States (beets, 40,000, 1896-97; 30,000, 1895-96; 20,443, 1894-95; 20,453, 1893-94)	315,000	267,720	337,749	286,289
Canada (beets)	300	500	300	300
Spanish West Indies—Cuba, crop	100,000	240,000	1,040,000	1,087,000
Puerto Rico	58,000	50,000	52,500	60,000
British West Indies—Trinidad, exports	55,000	55,000	56,641	49,662
Barbados, exports	52,000	44,800	32,343	58,092
Jamaica	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000
Antigua and St. Kitts	25,000	24,000	20,000	25,000
French West Indies—Martinique, exports	35,000	35,000	29,000	35,854
Guadeloupe	45,000	45,000	43,000	44,000
Danish West Indies—St. Croix	8,000	8,000	7,000	8,000
Haiti and Santo Domingo	50,000	50,000	38,000	40,000
Lesser Antilles, not named above	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000
Mexico	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Central America—Salvador, crop	500	500	500	500
Nicaragua, crop	500	500	500	500
British Honduras (Belize), crop	200	200	200	200
South America—				
British Guiana (Demerara), exports	115,000	105,000	95,919	102,897
Dutch Guiana (Surinam), crop	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
French Guiana	.....	.....	.....	.....
Venezuela	.....	.....	.....	.....
Peru, crop	70,000	68,000	68,000	65,000
Argentina, crop	120,000	107,000	79,000	50,000
Brazil, exports	210,000	225,000	275,000	275,000
Total in America	1,305,500	1,372,220	2,221,652	2,234,294
Asia—British India, exports	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
Siam, crop	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000
Java, exports	495,000	603,259	486,051	496,383
Japan (consumption 125,000 tons, mostly imported)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Philippine Islands	210,000	445,000	230,000	195,000
Cochin China	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000
Total in Asia	792,000	935,259	803,051	778,383
Australia and Polynesia—Queensland	75,000	75,000	91,712	76,146
New South Wales	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000
Hawaiian Islands	200,000	201,632	131,698	136,689
Fiji Islands, exports	30,000	30,000	27,000	10,000
Total in Australia and Polynesia	340,000	341,632	285,410	257,835
Africa—Egypt, crop	95,000	92,000	90,000	85,111
Mauritius and other British possessions	150,000	140,000	115,000	139,751
Reunion and other French possessions	45,000	44,700	35,300	37,000
Total in Africa	290,000	276,700	240,300	261,862
Europe—Spain	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
Total cane-sugar production	2,747,500	2,945,811	3,570,413	3,552,374
Total beet-sugar production (Licht)	4,900,000	4,323,899	4,792,530	3,889,535
Grand total cane and beet sugar production	7,707,500	7,269,710	8,362,943	7,441,909
Estimated increase in the world's production	437,790	.....	.....	.....

PRODUCTION OF BEET SUGAR IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1830 TO 1896.

(From the Weekly Statistical Sugar Trade Journal for January 7, 1897.)

1830	A few hundred pounds	1884	953 tons
1831-37	None	1885	600 tons
1838-39	1,300 pounds	1886	800 tons
1839-62	None	1887	255 tons
1863-71	300 to 500 tons per annum	1888	1,010 tons
1872	500 tons	1889	2,600 tons
1873	700 tons	1890	2,800 tons
1874-77	Under 100 tons per annum	1891	5,359 tons
1878	200 tons	1892	12,091 tons
1879	1,200 tons	1893	20,453 tons
1880	500 tons	1894	20,443 tons
1881-82	Less than 500 tons	1895	30,000 tons
1883	535 tons	1896*	40,000 tons

*Estimated.

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COTTON CROPS AND PRICES.

One of the more interesting records of cotton crops in the United States for three-quarters of a century is that published for distribution by the S. Blaisdell, Jr., company of Chicopee, Mass. The convenient form in which the figures are arranged, together with highest and lowest prices for corresponding years, renders the exhibit worthy of reproduction:

COTTON CROPS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Season.	*Bales.*
1822-23	495,000
1823-24	509,158
1824-25	569,249
1825-26	720,027
1826-27	957,281
1827-28	720,593
1828-29	857,744
1829-30	976,845
1830-31	1,038,848
1831-32	987,477
1832-33	1,070,438
1833-34	1,205,324
1834-35	1,254,328
1835-36	1,360,725
1836-37	1,425,575
1837-38	1,804,797
1838-39	1,363,403
1839-40	2,181,749
1840-41	1,639,353
1841-42	1,683,574
1842-43	2,378,875
1843-44	2,030,409
1844-45	2,394,503
1845-46	2,100,537
1846-47	1,778,651
1847-48	2,423,000
1848-49	2,840,000
1849-50	2,204,000
1850-51	2,415,000
1851-52	3,126,000
1852-53	3,416,000
1853-54	3,075,000
1854-55	2,983,000
1855-56	3,665,000
1856-57	3,094,000
1857-58	3,257,000
1858-59	4,019,000
1859-60	4,861,000
1860-61	3,849,000
1861-62	Civil war; no record.
1862-63	
1863-64	
1864-65	
1865-66	2,278,000
1866-67	2,233,000
1867-68	2,599,000
1868-69	2,434,000
1869-70	3,114,592
1870-71	4,347,006
1871-72	2,974,351
1872-73	3,874,000
1873-74	4,130,000
1874-75	3,831,000
1875-76	4,632,313
1876-77	4,474,069
1877-78	4,773,865
1878-79	5,074,135
1879-80	5,761,252
1880-81	6,605,750
1881-82	5,456,048
1882-83	6,949,786
1883-84	5,713,200
1884-85	5,706,165
1885-86	6,575,691
1886-87	6,499,585
1887-88	7,046,833
1888-89	6,939,000
1889-90	7,297,000
1890-91	8,674,000
1891-92	9,018,000
1892-93	6,664,000
1893-94	7,532,000
1894-95	9,837,000
1895-96	7,147,000

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF MIDDLING UPLAND COTTON IN NEW YORK SINCE 1825.

(Calendar years.)

Year.	*Highest.*	*Lowest.*
1825	$0.27	$0.13
1826	.14	.09
1827	.12	.08
1828	.13	.09
1829	.11	.08
1830	.13	.08
1831	.11	.07
1832	.12	.07
1833	.17	.09
1834	.16	.10
1835	.20	.15
1836	.20	.12
1837	.17	.07
1838	.12	.09
1839	.16	.11
1840	.10	.08
1841	.11	.09
1842	.09	.07
1843	.08	.05
1844	.09	.05
1845	.08⅜	.05
1846	.10	.06
1847	.12	.07
1848	.08	.05
1849	.11	.06
1850	.14	.11
1851	.14	.08
1852	.10	.08
1853	.11	.10
1854	.10	.08
1855	.12	.08
1856	.13	.09
1857	.15⅞	.09
1858	.13½	.08⅞
1859	.12¾	.10⅝
1860	.11⅝	.10
1861	.38	.11½
1862	.69½	.20
1863	.93	.51
1864	1.90	.72
1865	1.20	.35
1866	.52	.32
1867	.36	.15½
1868	.33	.16
1869	.35	.25
1870	.25¾	.15
1871	.21¼	.14¾
1872	.27⅜	.18⅝
1873	.21⅜	.13⅜
1874	.18⅞	.14¼
1875	.17⅛	.13 1-16
1876	.13⅜	.10⅞
1877	.13 5-16	.10 13-16
1878	.12 3-16	.08 13-16
1879	.13¾	.09¼
1880	.13¼	.10 15-16
1881	.13	.10 7-16
1882	.13 1-16	.10¼
1883	.11⅛	.10
1884	.11 15-16	.09¾
1885	.11½	.09 3-16
1886	.09 9-16	.08 13-16
1887	.11 7-16	.09 7-16
1888	.11⅜	.09⅝
1889	.11½	.09¾
1890	.12¾	09 3-16
1891	.09½	.07¾
1892	.10	.06 11-16
1893	.09 15-16	.07¼
1894	.08 5-16	.05 9-16
1895	.09⅜	.05 9-16
1896	.08⅞	.07 1-16

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VALUE OF FOREIGN COINS, OCT. 1, 1897.

[Prepared by the Director of the Mint.]

COUNTRIES.	*Standard.*	*Monetary unit.*		*Value Oct. 1, 1897.*
Argentina	Gold and silver	Peso		$.96.5
Austria-Hungary	Gold	Crown		.20.3
Belgium	Gold and silver	Franc		.19.3
Bolivia	Silver	Boliviano		.41.2
Brazil	Gold	Milreis		.54.6
British possessions, N. A. (except Newfoundland)	Gold	Dollar		1.00.0
Central American States— Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Salvador	Silver	Peso		.46.5
Chile	Gold and silver	Peso		§.36.5
China	Silver	Tael	Amoy	.66.6
			Canton	.66.4
			Chefoo	.63.7
			Chin Kiang	.65.1
			Fuchau	.61.6
			Haikwan (customs)	.67.8
			Hankow	.62.3
			Hongkong	(‡)
			Nichwang	.62.5
			Ningpo	.64.0
			Shanghai	.60.8
			Swatow	.61.5
			Takao	.67.0
			Tien-Tsin	.64.6
Colombia	Silver	Peso		.41.2
Cuba	Gold and silver	Peso		.92.6
Denmark	Gold	Crown		.26.8
Ecuador	Silver	Sucre		.41.2
Egypt	Gold	Pound (100 piasters)		4.94.3
Finland	Gold	Mark		.19.3
France	Gold and silver	Franc		.19.3
German empire	Gold	Mark		.23.8
Great Britain	Gold	Pound sterling		4.86.6½
Greece	Gold and silver	Drachma		.19.3
Haiti	Gold and silver	Gourde		.96.5
India	Silver	Rupee		.19.6
Italy	Gold and silver	Lira		.19.3
Japan	Gold and silver*	Yen	Gold	.49.8
			Silver	
Liberia	Gold	Dollar		1.00.0
Mexico	Silver	Dollar		.40.2
Netherlands	Gold and silver	Florin		.40.2
Newfoundland	Gold	Dollar		1.01.4
Norway	Gold	Crown		.26.8
Persia	Silver	Kran		.07.6
Peru	Silver	Sol		.41.2
Portugal	Gold	Milreis		1.08.0
Russia	Silver†	Ruble	Gold	.77.2
			Silver	
Spain	Gold and silver	Peseta		.19.3
Sweden	Gold	Crown		.26.8
Switzerland	Gold and silver	Franc		.19.3
Tripoli	Silver	Mahbub of 20 piasters		
Turkey	Gold	Piaster		.04.4
Uruguay	Gold	Peso		1.03.4
Venezuela	Gold and silver	Bolivar		.19.3

*Gold the nominal standard. Silver practically the standard.

†Silver the nominal standard. Paper the actual currency, the depreciation of which is measured by the gold standard.

‡The "British dollar" has the same legal value as the Mexican dollar in Hongkong, the Straits settlements and Labaun.

§The law of February 11, 1895, introduced the gold standard, with an ideal gold peso weighing .599 grams as the monetary unit.

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POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AT EACH CENSUS FROM 1850 TO 1890.

[From the reports of the Superintendents of the Census.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890.		1880.		1870.		1860.		1850.	
Alabama	17	1,513,017	17	1,262,505	16	996,992	13	964,201	12	771,623
Arkansas	24	1,128,179	25	802,525	26	484,471	25	435,450	26	209,897
California	22	1,208,130	24	864,694	24	560,247	26	379,994	29	92,597
Colorado	31	412,198	35	194,327	....	39,864	....	34,277	....	....
Connecticut	29	746,258	28	622,700	25	537,454	24	460,147	21	370,792
Delaware	40	168,493	37	146,608	34	125,015	32	112,216	30	91,532
Florida	32	391,422	34	269,493	33	187,748	31	140,424	31	87,445
Georgia	12	1,837,353	13	1,542,180	12	1,184,109	11	1,057,286	9	906,185
Idaho	42	84,385	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Illinois	3	3,826,351	4	3,077,871	4	2,539,891	4	1,711,951	11	851,470
Indiana	8	2,192,404	6	1,978,301	6	1,680,637	6	1,350,428	7	988,416
Iowa	10	1,911,896	10	1,624,615	11	1,194,020	20	674,913	27	192,214
Kansas	19	1,427,096	20	996,096	29	364,399	33	107,206	....	....
Kentucky	11	1,858,635	8	1,648,690	8	1,321,011	9	1,155,684	8	982,405
Louisiana	25	1,118,587	22	939,946	21	726,915	17	708,002	18	517,762
Maine	30	661,086	27	648,936	23	626,915	22	628,279	16	583,169
Maryland	27	1,042,390	23	934,943	20	780,894	19	687,049	17	583,034
Massachusetts	6	2,238,943	7	1,783,085	7	1,457,351	7	1,231,066	6	994,514
Michigan	9	2,093,889	9	1,636,937	13	1,184,059	16	749,113	20	397,654
Minnesota	20	1,301,826	26	780,773	28	439,706	30	172,023	33	6,077
Mississippi	21	1,289,600	18	1,131,597	18	827,922	14	791,305	15	606,526
Missouri	5	2,679,184	5	2,168,380	5	1,721,295	8	1,182,012	13	682,044
Montana	41	132,159	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Nebraska	26	1,058,910	30	452,402	35	122,993	35	28,841	....	....
Nevada	44	45,761	38	62,266	37	42,491	34	6,857	....	....
New Hampshire	33	376,530	31	346,991	31	318,300	27	326,073	22	317,976
New Jersey	18	1,444,933	19	1,131,116	17	906,096	21	672,035	19	489,555
New York	1	5,997,853	1	5,082,871	1	4,382,759	1	3,880,735	1	3,097,394
North Carolina	16	1,617,947	15	1,399,750	14	1,071,361	12	992,622	10	869,039
North Dakota	39	182,719	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ohio	4	3,672,316	3	3,198,062	3	2,665,260	3	2,339,511	3	1,980,329
Oregon	38	313,767	36	174,768	36	90,923	34	52,465	32	13,294
Pennsylvania	2	5,258,014	2	4,282,891	2	3,521,951	2	2,906,215	2	2,311,786
Rhode Island	35	345,506	33	276,531	32	217,353	29	174,620	28	147,545
South Carolina	23	1,151,149	21	995,577	22	705,606	18	703,708	14	668,507
South Dakota	37	328,808	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Tennessee	13	1,767,518	12	1,542,359	9	1,258,520	10	1,109,801	5	1,002,717
Texas	7	2,235,523	11	1,591,749	19	818,579	23	604,215	25	212,592
Vermont	36	332,422	32	332,286	30	330,551	28	315,098	23	314,120
Virginia	15	1,655,980	14	1,512,565	10	1,225,163	5	1,596,318	4	1,421,661
Washington	34	349,390	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
West Virginia	28	762,794	29	618,457	27	442,014	....	....	....	....
Wisconsin	14	1,686,880	16	1,315,497	15	1,054,670	15	775,881	24	305,391
Wyoming	43	60,705	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
The States	....	61,908,906	....	49,371,340	....	38,155,505	....	31,218,021	....	23,067,262
Alaska	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Arizona	4	59,620	6	40,440	9	9,658	....	....	....	....
Dakota	....	....	3	135,177	8	14,181	6	4,837	....	....
District of Columbia	1	230,392	1	177,624	1	131,700	2	75,080	2	51,687
Idaho	....	....	8	32,610	7	14,999	....	....	....	....
Indian	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Montana	....	....	7	39,159	6	20,595	....	....	....	....
New Mexico	3	153,593	4	119,565	2	91,874	1	93,516	1	61,547
Oklahoma	5	61,834	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Utah	2	207,905	2	143,963	3	86,786	3	40,273	3	11,380
Washington	....	....	5	75,116	5	23,955	5	11,594	....	....
Wyoming	....	....	9	20,789	10	9,118	....	....	....	....
The Territories	....	713,344	....	784,443	....	402,866	....	225,300	....	124,614
On public ships in service of the United States	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
The United States	....	62,622,250	....	50,155,783	....	38,558,371	....	31,443,321	....	23,191,876
Per cent of gain		24.8		30.08		22.65		35.11		35.83

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the states and territories when arranged according to magnitude of population.
Population of Alaska and Indian Territory not yet reported.

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POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AT EACH CENSUS, FROM 1790 TO 1840.

[From the reports of the Superintendents of the Census.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1840.		1830.		1820.		1810.		1800.		1790.	
Alabama	12	590,756	15	309,527	19	127,901						
Arkansas	25	97,574	27	30,388	25	14,255						
California												
Colorado												
Connecticut	20	309,978	16	297,675	14	275,148	9	261,942	8	251,002	8	237,964
Delaware	26	78,085	24	76,748	22	72,749	19	72,674	17	64,273	16	59,096
Florida	27	54,477	25	34,730								
Georgia	9	691,392	10	516,823	11	340,985	11	252,433	12	162,686	13	82,548
Idaho												
Illinois	14	476,183	20	157,445	24	55,162	23	12,282				
Indiana	10	685,866	13	343,031	18	147,178	21	24,520	20	5,641		
Iowa	28	43,112										
Kansas												
Kentucky	6	779,828	6	687,917	6	564,135	7	406,511	9	220,955	14	73,677
Louisiana	19	352,411	19	215,739	17	152,923	18	76,556				
Maine	13	501,793	12	399,455	12	298,269	14	228,705	14	151,719	11	96,540
Maryland	15	470,019	11	447,040	10	407,350	8	380,546	7	341,548	6	319,728
Massachusetts	8	737,699	8	610,408	7	523,159	5	472,040	5	422,845	4	378,787
Michigan	23	212,267	26	31,639	26	8,765	24	4,762				
Minnesota												
Mississippi	17	375,651	22	136,621	21	75,448	20	40,352	19	8,850		
Missouri	16	383,702	21	140,451	23	66,557	22	20,845				
Montana												
Nebraska												
Nevada												
New Hampshire	22	284,574	18	269,328	15	244,022	16	214,460	11	183,858	10	141,885
New Jersey	18	373,306	14	320,823	13	277,426	12	245,562	10	211,149	9	184,139
New York	1	2,428,921	1	1,918,608	1	1,372,111	2	959,049	3	589,051	5	340,120
North Carolina	7	753,419	5	737,987	4	638,829	4	555,500	4	478,103	3	393,751
North Dakota												
Ohio	3	1,519,467	4	937,903	5	581,295	13	230,760	18	45,365		
Oregon												
Pennsylvania	2	1,724,033	2	1,348,233	3	1,047,507	3	810,091	3	602,365	2	434,373
Rhode Island	24	108,830	23	97,199	20	83,015	17	76,931	16	69,122	15	68,825
South Carolina	11	594,398	9	581,185	8	502,741	6	415,115	6	345,591	7	249,073
South Dakota												
Tennessee	5	829,210	7	681,904	9	422,771	10	261,727	15	105,602	17	35,691
Texas												
Vermont	21	291,948	17	280,652	16	235,966	15	217,895	13	154,465	12	85,425
Virginia	4	1,239,797	3	1,211,405	2	1,065,116	1	974,600	1	880,200	1	747,610
Washington												
West Virginia												
Wisconsin	29	30,945										
Wyoming												
The States		17,019,641		12,820,868		9,600,783		7,215,858		5,294,390		
Alaska												
Arizona												
Dakota												
Dist. of Columbia	1	43,712	1	39,834	1	33,039	1	24,023	1	14,093		
Idaho												
Indian												
Montana												
New Mexico												
Oklahoma												
Utah												
Washington												
Wyoming												
The Territories		43,712		39,834		33,039		24,023		14,093		
On public ships in service of U. S.		6,100		5,318								
United States		17,069,453		12,866,020		9,633,822		7,239,881		5,308,483		3,929,214
Per cent. of gain		33 52		32.51		33.06		36 38		35.10		

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the states and territories when arranged according to magnitude of population.
Population of Alaska and Indian Territory not yet reported.

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FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Upon a per capita basis 1868-1896.

Year.	Population, June 1.	Government Finance (Per Capita). Amount of money in the United States.	Money in circulation.	Debt, less cash in treasury.	Interest paid.	Net ordinary receipts.	Net ordinary expenditures.	Disbursem'ts for pensions.	Gold and Silver. Coin value of paper money, July 1.	Commercial ratio of silver to gold.	Annual average price of silver in London per oz.	Bullion value of United States silver dollar.
1868	36,973,000	$19.38	$18.39	$67.10	$3.48	$10.97	$10.21	$0.65	$0.70.1	15.59	$1.326	.....
1869	37,756,000	18.95	17.60	64.43	3.32	9.82	8.55	.78	73.5	15.60	1.325	.....
1870	38,558,371	18.73	17.50	60.46	3.08	10.67	8.03	.72	85.6	15.57	1.328	.....
1871	39,555,000	18.75	18.10	56.81	2.83	9.69	7.39	.84	89	15.57	1.326	.....
1872	40,596,000	18.79	18.19	52.96	2.56	9.22	6.84	.74	87.5	15.63	1.322	.....
1873	41,677,000	18.58	18.04	50.52	2.35	8.01	6.97	.70	86.4	15.92	1.298	.....
1874	42,796,000	18.83	18.13	49.17	2.31	7.15	7.07	.71	91	16.17	1.278	.....
1875	43,951,000	18.16	17.16	47.53	2.20	6.56	6.25	.68	87.2	16.59	1.246	.....
1876	45,137,000	17.52	16.12	45.06	2.11	6.52	5.87	.63	89.5	17.83	1.156	.....
1877	46,353,000	16.46	15.56	43.56	2.01	6.07	5.21	.62	94.7	17.22	1.201	.....
1878	47,598,000	16.62	15.32	42.01	1.99	5.41	4.96	.55	99.4	17.94	1.152	$0.93.2
1879	48,866,000	21.52	16.75	40.85	1.71	5.60	5.46	.69	100	18.40	1.123	.86.7
1880	50,155,783	24.04	19.41	38.27	1.59	6.65	5.34	1.14	100	18.05	1.145	.88.5
1881	51,316,000	27.41	21.71	35.46	1.46	7.01	5.07	.98	100	18.16	1.138	.88.1
1882	52,495,000	28.20	22.37	31.91	1.04	7.64	4.89	1.03	100	18.19	1.136	.87.9
1883	53,693,000	30.61	22.91	28.66	.93	7.37	4.90	1.13	100	18.64	1.110	.86.5
1884	54,911,000	31.03	22.65	26.20	.87	6.27	4.33	1.04	100	18.57	1.113	.86.1
1885	56,148,000	32.37	23.02	24.50	.84	5.77	4.64	1.17	100	19.40	1.065	.84.5
1886	57,404,000	31.51	21.82	22.34	.79	5.76	4.15	1.13	100	20.78	.995	.79.8
1887	58,680,000	32.39	22.45	20.03	.71	6.20	4.47	1.27	100	21.13	.978	.76
1888	59,974,000	34.40	22.88	17.72	.65	6.32	4.33	1.33	100	21.99	.939	.74
1889	61,289,000	33.86	22.52	15 92	.53	6.01	4.38	1.45	100	22.10	.935	.72.1
1890	62,622,250	34.24	22.82	14.22	.47	6.44	4.75	1.71	100	19.76	1.046	.74.9
1891	63,975,000	34.31	23.41	13.32	.37	6.14	5.55	1.85	100	20.92	.988	.80.6
1892	65,403,000	36.21	24.44	12.86	.35	5.43	5.28	2.16	100	23.72	.871	.72.4
1893	66,826,000	34.75	23.87	12.55	.34	5.77	6.87	2.37	100	26.49	.780	.65
1894	68,275,000	35.44	24.33	13 17	.37	4.36	6.48	2.07	100	32.56	.635	.49.1
1895	69,753,000	34.38	22.96	12.93	.44	4 49	5.11	2.03	100	31.60	.654	.50.6
1896	71,268,000	32.86	21.10	13.41	.49	4.59	4.94	1.96	100	30.32	.682	.52.8

Year.	Coinage per Capita of— Gold.	Coinage per Capita of— Silver.	Production per Capita of— Gold.	Production per Capita of— Silver.	Imports per capita.	Exports per capita.	Intern'l Revenue. Collected per capita.	Intern'l Revenue. Expenses of collecting.	Merchandise imported for consumption, per cap.	Customs Revenue. Duty collected per capita.	Customs Revenue. Average ad valorem rate of duty. On dutiable.	Customs Revenue. Average ad valorem rate of duty. On free and dutiable.	Customs Revenue. Expenses of collecting.
1868	$0.52	$0.03	$1.30	$0.32	$0.38	$2.53	$5.17	$4.55	$9.33	$4.34	$48.63	$46.49	$4.65
1869	.47	.03	1.31	.32	.53	1.51	4.19	4.59	10.45	4.68	47.22	44.65	2.99
1870	.60	.04	1.30	.41	.68	1.51	4.79	3.92	11.08	4.96	47.08	42.23	3.20
1871	.53	.06	1.11	.58	.54	2.49	3.62	5.30	12.65	5.12	43.95	38.94	3.18
1872	.54	.06	.89	.71	.34	1.97	3.22	4.36	13.80	5.23	41.35	37.00	3.21
1873	1.37	.10	.86	.86	.52	2.03	2.75	4.69	15.91	4.44	38.07	26.95	3.76
1874	.82	.16	.78	.87	.66	1.56	2.39	4.40	13.26	3.75	38.58	26.88	4.49
1875	.75	.35	.76	.72	.48	2.10	3.52	3.89	11.97	3.51	40.62	28.20	4.47
1876	1.03	.54	.88	.86	.35	1.25	2.59	3.38	10.29	3.22	44.74	30.19	4.53
1877	.95	.61	1.01	.86	.88	1.21	2.56	2.99	9.49	2.77	42.89	26.68	4.96
1878	1.05	.60	1.08	.95	.63	.71	2.32	2.96	9.21	2.67	42.75	27.13	4.47
1879	.80	.56	.80	.84	.42	.51	2.32	3.10	8.99	2.73	44.87	28.97	3.96
1880	1.24	.55	.72	.78	1.85	.34	2.47	2.95	12.51	3.64	43.48	29.07	3.23
1881	1.89	.54	.68	.84	2.16	.38	2.64	3.20	12.68	3.78	43.20	29.75	3.22
1882	1.26	.53	.62	.89	.81	.94	2.79	2.80	13.64	4.12	42.66	30.11	2.95
1883	.54	.54	.56	.87	.53	.59	2.69	3.06	13.05	3.92	42.45	29.92	3.07
1884	.44	.52	.56	.89	.68	1.22	2.21	3.47	12.16	3.47	41.61	28.44	3.44
1885	.49	.51	.57	.90	.77	.75	2.00	3.42	10.32	3.17	45.86	30.59	3.58
1886	.50	.56	.61	.89	.67	1.26	2.08	3.06	10.89	3.30	45.55	30.13	3.33
1887	.41	.60	.56	.91	1.03	.61	2.02	3.22	11 65	3.65	47.10	31.02	3.16
1888	.52	.57	.55	.99	.99	.76	2.07	2.92	11.88	3.60	45.63	29.99	3.27
1889	.35	.56	.53	1.05	.47	1.58	2.13	2.88	12.10	3.60	45.13	29.50	3.14
1890	.33	.63	.52	1.13	.54	.83	2.28	2.65	12.35	3.62	44.41	29.12	2.98
1891	.46	.43	.52	1.18	.57	1.70	2.28	2.75	13.36	3.39	46.28	25.25	3.17
1892	.53	.19	.50	1.15	1.07	1.27	3.35	2.52	12.44	2.66	48.71	21.26	3.75
1893	.85	.13	.54	1.16	.67	2.24	2.41	2.57	12.64	2.97	49.58	23.49	3.32
1894	1.17	.13	.53	1.14	1.24	1.87	2.15	2.55	9.32	1.90	50.06	20.25	5.15
1895	.85	.08	.56	1.14	.81	1.63	2.06	2.62	10.48	2.14	41.75	20.23	4.43
1896	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.06	2.62	10.66	2.20	40.18	20.67	4.52

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FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL STATISTICS OF THE U. S.—CONTINUED.

YEAR.	EXPORTS.						CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA OF—								
	Domestic merchandise.	Per cent of domestic products exported.													
	Exports per capita.	Agricultural products, total exports.	Cotton.	Wheat.	Corn.	Crude mineral oil.	Raw cotton.	Wheat.	Corn.	Sugar.	Coffee.	Tea.	Distilled spirits.	Malt liquors.	Wines.
		Per ct.					Lbs.	Bu.	Bu.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Pf.gl.	Gal.	Gal
1868.....	$7.29	70.19	66.90	13.45	1.63	65.48	10.51	5.36	20.44	30.9	6.52	.96	.....	5.15	.....
1869.....	7.23	75.35	57.01	20.92	.94	73.24	12.88	5.21	23.79	35.0	6.45	1.08	1.69	5.21	.....
1870.....	9.77	78.40	65.98	22.50	.24	75.14	12.82	5.41	22.62	35.0	6.00	1.10	2.07	5.31	.32
1871.....	10.83	70.74	72.39	22.30	.98	73.96	14.10	4.69	27.40	36.2	7.91	1.14	1.62	6.10	.40
1872.....	10.55	74.13	67.44	16.88	3.60	71.23	11.10	4.79	21.09	40.4	7.28	1.46	1.68	6.66	.41
1873.....	12.12	76.10	65.47	20.90	3.68	85.70	15.19	4.61	22.86	39.8	6.87	1.53	1.63	7.21	.45
1874.....	13.31	79.37	70.03	32.54	3.86	73.06	13.60	4.46	20.95	41.5	6.59	1.27	1.51	7 00	48
1875.....	11.36	76.95	70.69	23.60	3.53	58.13	11.90	5.38	18.66	43.6	7.08	1.44	1.50	6.71	.45
1876.....	11.64	71.67	70.75	25.34	3.86	56.77	14.77	4.89	28.14	35.2	7.33	1.35	1.33	6.83	45
1877.....	12.72	72.63	68.97	19.73	5.66	97.02	14.03	5.01	26.13	38.9	6.94	1.23	1.28	6.58	.47
1878.....	14.30	77.07	71.23	25.29	6.49	72.67	13.71	5.72	26.37	34.3	6 24	1.33	1.09	6 68	.47
1879.....	14.29	78.12	67.74	35.16	6.33	71.47	15.90	5.58	26.61	40.7	7.42	1.21	1.11	7.05	.50
1880.....	16.43	83.25	65.73	40.18	6.43	61.17	18.94	5.35	28.88	42.9	8.78	1.39	1.27	8.26	.56
1881.....	17.23	82.63	68.47	37.38	5.46	43.22	19.64	6.09	31.64	44.2	8.25	1.54	1.32	8.65	47
1882.....	13 97	75.31	67.23	31.82	3.71	58.85	16.15	4.98	21.92	48.4	8.30	1.47	1.40	10 03	49
1883.....	14.98	77.00	67.20	29.33	2.58	47.22	20.80	6.64	29.24	51.1	8.91	1.30	1.46	10 27	.48
1884.....	13.20	73.98	67.56	26.49	2.99	62.35	16.30	5.64	27 40	53.4	9.26	1 09	1.48	10 74	37
1885.....	12.94	72.96	68.96	25.86	2.95	67.24	15.16	6.77	31.04	51.8	9 60	1.18	1.26	10.62	.39
1886.....	11.60	72.82	61.68	26.48	3.35	76.07	19.59	4.57	32.60	56.9	9.36	1.37	1.26	11 20	.45
1887.....	11.98	74.40	68.71	33.66	2.48	60.13	16.84	5.17	27 68	52.7	8.53	1 49	1 21	11 23	.55
1888.....	11.40	73.23	65.83	26.23	1.74	57.77	19.59	5.62	23.86	56.7	6 81	1.40	1 26	12.80	.61
1889.....	11.92	72.87	69.33	21.31	3.57	63.30	17.22	5.34	31.28	51.8	9.16	1.29	1 32	12.72	.56
1890.....	13.50	74.51	68.15	22.31	4.85	53.09	18.50	6.09	32.09	52.8	7.83	1.33	1 40	13.67	.46
1891.....	13.63	73.69	67.36	26.60	2.15	43.80	22.02	4 58	22.79	66.1	7.99	1 29	1.42	15.28	.45
1892.....	15.53	78.69	65.13	36.88	3.72	37.35	24.03	5.91	30.33	63.5	9.61	1 37	1.50	15.10	.44
1893.....	12.44	74.05	65.99	37.20	2.89	45.10	17.07	4.85	23.66	63.4	8.24	1 32	1.51	16.08	48
1894.....	12.73	72.28	71.20	41.47	4.11	53.26	15.91	3.41	22.76	66.0	8 01	1.34	1.33	15.18	.31
1895.....	11.37	69.73	69.83	31.46	2.36	50.76	22.48	4.54	16.98	62.6	9 22	1.38	1.12	14.95	.28
1896.....	12.11	66.02	65.00	27.07	8.78	43 34	18.46	4.78	14.73	(*)	8.04	1.31	1.00	15.16	.26

YEAR.	CONSUMPTION OF RAW WOOL.		Tonnage of vessels: annual increase or decrease (+ or —).	Imports and exports of merchandise carried in American vessels.	POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.		PUBLIC SCHOOLS.		Immigration—per cent of annual increase of population.
	Total per capita.	Per cent foreign.			Revenue per capita.	Expenditure per capita.	Population 5 to 18 years of age.	Expenditures per capita of population 5 to 18 years of age.	
	Lbs.		Per cent.	Per cent.			Millions.		
1868.....	5.14	11.9	+ 1.10	35.1	$0.44	$0.61	.....	.....	.....
1869.....	5.78	17.8	+ + 4.76	33.2	.48	.63	.....	.....	45.05
1870.....	5.43	32.7	+ + 2.41	35.6	.51	.62	12.1	$5 24	48.26
1871.....	5.73	29 4	+ + .85	31.9	.51	.62	12.3	5.62	32.24
1872.....	6.75	45.3	+ + 3.62	29 2	.54	.66	12.6	5.90	38.89
1873.....	5.67	33.2	+ + 5.82	26.4	.55	.70	12.8	5.95	42.53
1874.....	4.81	17.5	+ + 2.23	27.2	.62	.75	13.1	6.11	28.00
1875.....	5.28	22.1	+ + 1.10	26.2	.61	.79	13.4	6.23	19.70
1876.....	5.21	18.3	+ + 11.83	27.7	.63	.74	13.7	6.06	14.33
1877.....	5.16	16.3	+ + + .86	26.9	.59	.72	14.0	5.67	11.67
1878.....	5.28	16.9	+ + + .70	26.3	.62	.72	14.4	5.49	11.12
1879.....	5.06	14.2	+ + + 1.02	23.0	.62	.69	14.7	5.18	14.02
1880.....	6.11	34.9	+ + + 2.43	17.4	.66	.73	15.1	5.17	35.45
1881.....	5.66	17.3	+ + + .25	16.5	.72	.77	15.4	5.43	57.71
1882.....	6.36	19.0	+ + + 2.06	15.8	.80	.77	15 7	5.67	66.92
1883.....	6.62	18.7	+ + + 1.67	16.0	.85	.81	16 0	6.05	60.44
1884.....	6.85	20.6	+ + + .84	17.2	.79	.86	16 4	6.29	42.58
1885.....	6.69	18.0	+ + + .12	15.3	.76	.89	16.7	6.61	31.96
1886.....	7.39	28.9	3.16	15.5	.77	.88	17.1	6.63	26.61
1887.....	6.68	27.4	+ + .60	14.3	.83	.91	17.4	6.65	38.41
1888.....	6.31	28.9	+ + + 2.10	14.0	.88	.94	17.8	6 98	42 26
1889.....	6.33	31.8	+ + + 2.74	14.3	.92	1.01	18.2	7.28	34.06
1890.....	6.03	27.0	+ + + 2.71	12.9	.97	1.11	18.5	7.60	34.16
1891.....	6.43	30.8	+ + + 5.88	12.5	1.03	1.14	18.8	7.85	41.41
1892.....	6.72	33.1	+ + + 1.71	12.3	1.08	1.19	19.2	8.12	43.63
1893.....	7.05	35.7	+ + + 1.26	12.2	1.14	1.26	19.6	8.31	35.34
1894.....	5.08	14.2	— + + 2.90	13.3	1.10	1.25	20.1	8.49	21.70
1895.....	6.32	46.1	+ + + 1.02	11.7	1.10	1.29	(*)	(*)	21.19
1896.....	(*)	(*)	+ + + 1.47	12.0	1.16	1.32	(*)	(*)	22.73

*No data.

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RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE GOVERNMENT, 1865-1897.

REVENUE BY FISCAL YEARS.

YEAR	Customs.	Internal revenue.	Direct tax.	Sales of public lands.	MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES		Total revenue.	Excess of revenue over ordinary expenditures
					Prem's on loans and sales of gold coin.	Other miscellaneous items.		
1865...	$84,928,261	$209,464,215	$1,200,573	$996,553	$11,683,447	$25,441,556	$333,714,605	*$963,840,619
1866...	179,046,652	309,226,813	1,974,754	995,031	38,083,056	29,036,314	558,032,620	37,223,203
1867...	176,417,811	266,027,537	4,200,234	1,163,576	27,787,330	15,037,522	490,634,010	133,091,335
1868...	164,464,600	191,087,589	1,788,146	1,348,715	29,203,629	17,745,404	405,638,083	28,297,798
1869...	180,048,427	158,356,461	765,686	4,030,344	13,755,491	18,997,339	370,943,747	48,078,469
1870...	194,538,374	184,899,756	229,103	3,350,482	15,295,644	12,942,118	411,255,478	101,601,917
1871...	206,270,408	143,098,154	580,355	2,388,647	8,892,840	22,093,541	383,323,945	91,146,757
1872...	216,370,287	130,642,178	.....	2,575,714	9,412,638	15,106,051	374,106,868	96,588,905
1873...	188,089,523	113,729,514	315,255	2,882,312	11,560,531	17,161,270	333,738,205	43,392,959
1874...	163,103,834	102,409,785	.....	1,852,429	5,037,665	17,075,043	289,478,755	2,344,882
1875...	157,167,722	110,007,494	.....	1,413,640	3,979,280	15,431,915	288,000,051	13,376,658
1876...	148,071,985	*116,700,732	93,799	1,129,467	4,029,381	17,450,776	287,482,039	29,022,242
1877...	130,956,493	118,630,408	.....	976,254	405,777	18,031,655	269,000,587	30,340,578
1878...	130,170,680	110,581,625	.....	1,079,743	317,102	15,614,728	257,763,879	20,709,552
1879...	137,250,048	113,561,611	.....	924,781	1,505,048	20,585,697	273,827,184	6,879,301
1880...	186,522,065	124,009,374	31	1,016,507	110	21,978,525	333,526,611	65,883,653
1881...	198,159,676	135,264,386	1,517	2,201,893	.....	25,154,851	360,782,293	100,069,405
1882...	220,410,730	146,497,595	160,142	4,753,140	.....	31,705,643	403,525,259	145,543,811
1883...	214,706,497	144,720,369	108,157	7,935,864	.....	30,736,635	398,287,582	132,879,444
1884...	195,067,490	121,586,073	70,721	9,810,705	.....	21,984,882	348,519,870	104,393,626
1885...	181,471,939	112,498,736	.....	5,705,986	.....	24,014,055	323,690,706	68,463,771
1886...	192,905,023	116,805,936	108,240	5,630,999	.....	20,989,528	336,439,727	93,956,589
1887...	217,286,893	118,823,391	32,892	9,254,295	.....	26,005,815	371,403,278	103,471,098
1888...	219,091,174	124,206,872	1,566	11,202,017	.....	24,674,446	379,266,075	111,341,274
1889...	223,832,742	130,881,514	.....	8,038,672	.....	24,297,151	387,050,079	87,701,081
1890...	229,668,584	142,606,705	.....	6,358,272	.....	24,447,419	403,080,982	85,040,272
1891...	219,522,205	145,686,249	.....	4,029,535	.....	23,374,457	392,612,447	26,858,542
1892...	177,452,964	153,971,072	.....	3,261,876	.....	20,251,872	354,397,784	9,914,454
1893...	203,355,017	161,027,624	.....	3,182,090	.....	18,253,898	385,818,629	2,341,674
1894...	131,818,531	147,111,232	.....	1,673,638	.....	17,118,618	297,722,019	*69,803,260
1895...	152,158,617	143,421,672	.....	1,103,347	.....	16,706,458	313,390,075	*42,805,223
1896...	160,021,751	146,762,864	.....	1,005,523	.....	19,186,060	326,976,200	*25,203,245
1897...	176,554,126	146,668,774	.....	864,581	.....	23,614,422	347,721,905	*18,052,254

*Expenditures in excess of revenue.

EXPENDITURES BY FISCAL YEARS.

YEAR	CIVIL AND MISCELLANEOUS		War department.	Navy department.	Indians.	Pensions.	Interest on public debt.	Total ordinary expenditures
	Prem. on loans, purchase of bonds, etc.	Other civil and miscellaneous items.						
1865...	$1,717,900	$43,047,658	$1031,323,361	$122,612,945	$5,116,837	$16,338,811	$77,397,712	$1297,555,224
1866...	58,477	41,056,962	284,449,702	43,324,119	3,247,095	15,605,352	133,097,742	520,809,417
1867...	10,813,349	51,110,224	95,224,416	31,034,011	4,642,532	20,936,552	143,781,592	357,542,675
1868...	7,001,151	53,009,868	123,246,649	25,775,503	4,100,682	23,782,387	140,424,046	377,340,285
1869...	1,674,680	56,474,062	78,501,391	20,000,758	7,042,923	28,476,662	130,694,243	322,865,278
1870...	15,966,556	53,237,462	57,655,675	21,780,230	3,407,938	28,340,302	129,235,498	309,653,561
1871...	9,016,795	60,481,916	35,709,992	19,431,027	7,426,997	34,443,895	125,576,566	292,177,188
1872...	6,958,267	60,984,757	35,372,157	21,249,810	7,061,729	28,533,403	117,357,840	277,517,963
1873...	5,105,920	73,328,110	46,323,138	23,526,257	7,051,705	29,359,427	104,750,688	290,345,245
1874...	1,335,074	69,641,598	42,315,927	30,932,587	6,692,462	29,038,415	107,119,815	287,133,873
1875...	.....	71,070,703	41,120,646	21,497,626	8,384,657	29,456,216	103,093,545	274,623,393
1876...	.....	66,968,374	38,070,889	18,963,310	5,966,558	28,257,336	100,243,271	258,459,797
1877...	.....	56,252,067	37,082,736	14,959,935	5,277,007	27,963,752	97,124,512	238,660,009
1878...	.....	53,177,704	32,154,148	17,365,301	4,629,280	27,137,019	102,500,875	236,964,327
1879...	.....	65,741,555	40,425,661	15,125,127	5,206,109	35,121,482	105,327,949	266,947,883
1880...	2,795,320	54,713,590	38,116,916	13,536,985	5,945,457	56,777,174	95,757,575	267,642,958
1881...	1,061,249	64,416,325	40,466,461	15,686,672	6,514,161	50,059,280	82,548,741	260,712,888
1882...	.....	57,219,751	43,570,494	15,052,046	9,736,747	61,345,194	71,077,207	257,981,440
1883...	.....	68,078,022	48,911,383	15,283,437	7,362,590	66,012,574	59,160,131	265,408,138
1884...	.....	70,920,434	39,429,603	17,292,601	6,475,969	55,429,228	54,578,378	244,126,244
1885...	.....	87,494,258	42,670,578	16,021,080	6,552,495	56,102,267	51,386,256	260,226,935
1886...	.....	74,166,980	34,324,153	13,907,888	6,099,158	63,404,864	50,580,146	242,483,138
1887...	.....	85,264,826	38,561,026	15,141,127	6,194,523	75,029,102	47,741,577	267,932,180
18-8...	8,270,842	72,952,261	38,522,436	16,926,438	6,249,308	80,288,509	44,715,007	267,924,801
1889...	17,292,363	80,664,064	44,435,271	21,378,809	6,892,208	87,624,779	41,001,484	229,288,978
1890...	20,304,244	81,403,256	44,582,838	22,006,206	6,708,047	106,996,855	38,090,284	318,040,711
1891...	10,401,221	110,048,167	48,720,035	26,118,896	8,527,369	124,415,951	37,547,135	365,773,905
1892...	.....	99,846,988	46,895,456	29,174,139	11,150,578	134,583,053	23,378,116	345,023,330
1893...	.....	103,732,799	49,641,773	30,136,084	13,345,347	159,357,585	27,264,392	383,477,954
1894...	.....	101,943,730	54,567,930	31,701,294	10,268,482	141,177,285	27,841,406	365,195,298
1895...	.....	93,279,730	51,804,759	28,797,795	9,939,754	141,395,228	30,978,030	356,195,296
1896...	.....	87,216,234	50,830,920	27,147,732	12,165,528	139,434,000	35,385,028	352,179,448
1897...	.....	90,401,267	48,960,267	34,561,546	13,616,802	141,053,164	37,791,110	365,774,159

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FOREIGN IMMIGRATION.

Immigration, by sex and nationality, for the fiscal years 1896-6 and 1896-7.
(Compiled by the Bureau of Immigration, Treasury Department.)

NATIONALITIES.	1896.			1897.		
	Male.	*Female.*	*Total.*	*Male.*	*Female.*	*Total.*
Austria-Hungary—						
Bohemia and Moravia	1,232	1,477	2,709	947	1,007	1 954
Galicia and Bukowina	8,149	4,547	12,696	3,152	2,615	5.767
Other Austria	12,422	6,378	18,900	5,976	4,309	10,285
Hungary	21,322	9,576	30,898	8,698	6,327	15,025
Belgium	798	468	1,261	490	270	760
Denmark	1,749	1,418	3.167	1,212	873	2,085
France (including Corsica)	1,381	1,082	2,463	1,209	898	2,107
Germany	16,942	14,943	31,885	11,899	10,634	22,533
Greece	2,124	51	2,175	546	25	571
Italy	51,067	16,993	68,060	41,446	17,985	59,431
Netherlands	929	654	1,583	558	332	890
Norway	5,581	3,274	8,855	3,535	2,307	5,842
Portugal	1,410	1,356	2,766	962	912	1,874
Roumania	453	332	785	413	378	791
Russia (proper)	28,438	16,699	45,137	12,436	10,314	22,750
Finland	3,725	2,583	6,308	1,458	1,608	3,066
Poland	409	282	691	2,654	1,511	4,165
Spain	293	58	351	425	41	466
Sweden	10,968	10,209	21.177	6,213	6,931	13,144
Switzerland	1,401	903	2,304	975	591	1,566
Turkey in Europe	118	51	169	110	42	152
England	11,178	8,314	19,492	5,998	3,976	9,974
Ireland	17,625	22,637	40,262	11.549	16.872	28.421
Scotland	2,000	1,483	3.483	1,054	829	1,883
Wales	915	666	1,581	539	331	870
Not specified	4	5	9	18	7	25
Total Europe	202,628	126,439	329,067	124,472	91,925	216,397
Mexico	64	86	150	42	49	91
British Honduras	4	1	5	1	.....	1
Costa Rica	2	1	3	1	.....	1
Guatemala	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Honduras	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Nicaragua	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Salvador	3	2	5	1	.....	1
Central America, not specified	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Total Central America	10	7	17	6	.....	6
British North America—						
Quebec and Ontario	142	49	191	151	97	248
Nova Scotia	17	6	23	5	3	8
New Brunswick	4	5	9	1	.....	1
British Columbia	15	7	22	12	3	15
Newfoundland and Labrador	18	10	28	11	7	18
Total British North America	196	77	273	180	110	290
Cuba	3,638	2,439	6,077	1,968	1,585	3,553
Other West Indies	453	298	751	293	255	548
South America	28	7	35	28	21	49
Turkey in Asia (Arabia and Syria)	2,915	1,224	4.139	3.203	1,529	4,732
China	1,382	59	1,441	3,334	29	3.363
Japan	1,007	103	1,110	1,420	106	1,526
Asia, not specified	60	14	74	40	1	41
Australia	59	28	87	65	74	139
Hawaiian Islands	9	14	23	29	26	55
Pacific Islands, not specified	2	.....	2	3	2	5
Africa	15	6	21	24	13	37
Grand total	212,466	130,801	343,267	135,107	95,725	230,832

Decrease, 112,435.

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THE PUBLIC LANDS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	*Vacant public lands.	†Reserved lands.	‡Appropriated lands.	Total land surface.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alabama	582,339	86,240	32,039,421	32,658,000
Arizona	54,400,211	12,727,090	5,665,199	72,792,500
Arkansas	3,922,042	1,920	29,619,538	33,543,500
California	43,841,044	15,127,621	40,392,418	99,361,083
Colorado	40,037,201	6,223,653	20,129,796	66,390,650
Florida	1,797,662	19,840	33,446,998	35,264,500
Idaho	45,962,855	2,056,273	4,811,072	52,830,200
Illinois		750	35,464,343	35,465,093
Indiana			21,637,760	21,637,760
Indian Territory		19,575,040		19,575,040
Iowa			35,646,000	35,646,000
Kansas	1,046,589	987,875	50,348,536	52,383,000
Louisiana	845,020	1,474,834	26,543,334	28,863,188
Michigan	522,431	87,746	36,208,823	36,819,000
Minnesota	6,240,809	4,843,229	40,605,402	51,689,440
Mississippi	441,220		29,243,780	29,685,000
Missouri	497,764		43,298,236	43,796,000
Montana	71,432,917	10,780,433	11,843,650	94,057,000
Nebraska	10,669,053	118,667	38,349,319	49,137,039
Nevada	61,578,586	5,983,409	2,774,505	70,336,500
New Mexico	56,983,047	6,347,711	14,866,247	78,197,005
North Dakota	21,385,293	3,050,610	20,474,097	44,910,000
Ohio			25,581,976	25,581,976
Oklahoma	8,105,238	6,953,257	9,441,185	24,499,680
Oregon	35,892,318	5,904,728	19,829,172	61,626,218
South Dakota	13,250,718	9,225,802	24,046,980	46,523,500
Tennessee			29,184,000	29,184,000
Utah	44,205,070	5,383,467	2,991,463	52,580,000
Washington	17,958,536	6,950,224	17,838,160	42,746,920
Wisconsin	454,107	365,353	34,455,540	35,275,000
Wyoming	49,341,583	8,166,002	4,925,415	62,433,000
Total	591,343,953	132,441,774	741,702,365	1,465,488,092
Alaska, to which the general land laws are not applicable and in which surveys and disposals of no great importance have been made				369,529,600
Grand total				1,835,017,692

*"Vacant public lands" (272,294,120 acres of which are unsurveyed) are those subject to settlement, and to filing and entry if surveyed.

†"Reserved lands" mean those reserved for satisfaction of railroad grants, for military and naval purposes, reservoir sites, Indians, timber, and those embraced in unconfirmed private land grants—in other words, all lands reserved for any purpose whatsoever, which may be eventually restored to the public domain.

‡"Appropriated lands" include all lands embraced in selections, filings and entries, perfected and unperfected, and the area of lands granted for school purposes.

THE PENSION OFFICE.

NUMBER OF PENSIONERS ON THE ROLLS JUNE 30, 1897,

In each state and territory of the United States and in each foreign country, and the amount paid for pensions during the fiscal year.

United States.	No.	Amount.	United States.	No.	Amount.
Alabama	3,966	$481,567.61	Massachusetts	38,856	$5,497,177.64
Alaska	26	3,609.73	Michigan	45,732	6,868,952.29
Arizona	570	80,035.34	Minnesota	16,240	2,376,207.04
Arkansas	10,550	1,414,336.43	Mississippi	4,026	546,509.86
California	16,002	2,236,956.14	Missouri	53,257	7,220,435.04
Colorado	6,902	965,456.49	Montana	1,253	174,302.85
Connecticut	11,992	1,393,293.00	Nebraska	16,893	2,544,373.06
Delaware	2,676	410,016.53	Nevada	265	35,130.30
District of Columbia	8,418	1,375,150.30	New Hampshire	9,193	1,349,468.53
Florida	3,223	430,056.63	New Jersey	20,534	2,476,535.55
Georgia	3,930	502,977.11	New Mexico	1,457	216,950.60
Idaho	1,146	163,190.83	New York	86,600	12,320,526.41
Illinois	68,717	9,945,283.38	North Carolina	3,092	535,879.58
Indiana	69,213	10,550,930.70	North Dakota	1,659	222,920.39
Indian Territory	2,636	360,003.81	Ohio	103,471	15,552,078.56
Iowa	37,575	5,431,983.61	Oklahoma	6,172	911,209.16
Kansas	40,843	6,284,136.36	Oregon	4,669	699,517 99
Kentucky	28,379	4,215,010.21	Pennsylvania	100,875	12,761,975.01
Louisiana	4,631	851,412.73	Rhode Island	4,452	501,624.07
Maine	20,774	3,032,158.97	South Carolina	1,867	204,877.09
Maryland	12,751	1,847,292.52	South Dakota	4,703	625,030.80

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United States.	*No.*	*Amount.*
Tennessee	19,286	$2,656,094.89
Texas	8,155	1,076,656.82
Utah	778	110,953.96
Vermont	9,643	1,511,852.86
Virginia	8,526	1,303,884.89
Washington	5,124	727,500.34
West Virginia	12,753	2,026,029.91
Wisconsin	27,858	4,117,663.63
Wyoming	699	102,128.69
Total	971,952	$139,179,206.24

Foreign Countries.	*No.*	*Amount.*
Algiers	2	$324.00
Argentina	6	580.40
Australia	38	5,812.20
Austria-Hungary	27	4,111.05
Azores Islands	3	270.00
Bahamas	2	240.00
Belgium	13	1,844.25
Bermuda	7	912.40
Brazil	3	777.20
British Columbia	28	4,448.00
British Guiana	1	72.00
Bulgaria	1	180.00
Canada	1,981	301,507.25
Chile	9	998.67
China	15	5,010.77
Comora Islands	1	60.00
Costa Rica	4	516.00
Cuba	5	636.00
Cyprus	2	66.00
Danish West Indies	3	288.00
Denmark	24	3,879.00
Dutch East Indies	1	12.00
Dutch West Indies	2	709.60
Ecuador	1	96.00
England	302	45,979.50
Egypt	1	96.00
Finland	2	415.00
France	57	8,678.25
Germany	621	94,547.25
Greece	4	$739.87
Guatemala	5	747.07
Hawaii	24	3,429.00
Honduras	3	648.00
India	2	210.00
Ireland	403	60,131.75
Isle of Man	1	72.00
Italy	28	4,088.00
Japan	11	1,779.00
Korea	1	360.00
Liberia	7	2,818.33
Madeira	6	1,159.47
Malta	2	288.00
Mauritius	1	120.00
Mexico	99	15,197.75
Netherlands	9	1,440.00
New Zealand	9	1,843.60
Nicaragua	2	72.00
Norway	39	6,062.75
Peru	6	848.80
Portugal	1	72.00
Republic of Colombia	3	333.73
Roumania	1	.....
Russia	4	504.00
Scotland	72	10,912.00
Seychelles Islands	2	252.00
Siam	2	96.00
South African Republic	4	432.00
Spain	8	1,182.00
St. Helena	1	144.00
Sweden	41	6,242.25
Switzerland	68	10,163.00
Tahiti	1	120.00
Turkey	6	934.97
Uruguay	1	270.00
Wales	11	1,524.75
West Indies	12	1,701.00
Total	4,062	$619,945.88
Grand total	976,014	$139,799,242.12

NUMBER OF PENSIONS ALLOWED AND INCREASED DURING THE YEAR, With the annual value of all pensions on the rolls.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1897.	PENSIONS ALLOWED AND INCREASED DURING THE YEAR.						DROPPED FROM THE ROLLS.		*Number of pensioners. June 30, 1897.*	*Annual value of pensions as shown by the rolls June 30, 1897.*
	Original.		*Increase, reissue and additional.*		*Restoration and renewal.*					
	No.	*Ann'al value.*	*No.*	*Ann'al value.*	*No.*	*Ann'al value.*	*No.*	*Annual value.*		
Army general law—										
Invalids	3,492	$396,098	13,751	$985,947	1,926	$279,366	10,076	$1,809,448	336,299	$55,169,754
Nurses	54	7,776	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	3,888	663	98,796
Widows, etc	4,495	637,930	220	33,332	57	8,045	6,410	942,334	94,618	14,517,820
Navy, general law—										
Invalids	234	36,567	391	38,682	41	7,539	278	51,641	4,788	844,168
Widows, etc	117	22,102	3	387	.....	.....	144	26,592	2,375	465,024
Army, act June 27, '90—										
Invalids	22,576	2,064,442	10,399	666,472	1,659	157,688	15,186	1,815,638	378,609	42,158,664
Widows, etc	16,364	1,640,164	303	18,983	163	21,244	5,695	604,126	110,593	11,358,514
Navy, act June 27, '90—										
Invalids	1,272	117,724	435	26,557	99	9,108	664	77,847	13,331	1,481,046
Widows, etc	587	60,608	10	192	6	612	215	76,755	5,766	590,976
War of 1812—										
Survivors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	816	7	1,272
Widows	8	1,152	4	442	.....	.....	483	69,660	2,810	401,016
War with Mexico—										
Survivors	48	4,608	268	12,864	16	1,536	926	107,999	10,922	1,281,800
Widows	466	44,736	6	912	1	96	360	34,841	8,072	776,280
Indian wars, 1832-42—										
Survivors	49	4,704	2	.....	2	192	392	37,632	2,373	228,470
Widows	339	32,544	.....	.....	1	96	259	24,864	4,288	401,828
Total	50,101	5,091,155	25,792	1,784,770	3,971	485,522	41,122	5,684,081	976,014	129,795,428

Average annual value of each pension.....$133.17
Average annual value of each pension under the general law.....162.04
Average annual value of each pension under act of June 27, 1890.....109.25

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NUMBER OF PENSION CLAIMS, PENSIONERS AND DISBURSEMENTS, 1861-1897.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Army and Navy—Claims Allowed.		*Total No. of applications filed.*	*Total No. of claims allowed.*	Pensioners on the roll and amount paid, with cost of disbursement.			
	Invalids.	*Widows, etc.*			*Invalids.*	*Widows, etc.*	*Total.*	*Disbursements.*
1861	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,337	4,299	8,636	$1,072,462.00
1862	413	49	2,487	462	4,341	3,818	8,159	790,385.00
1863	4,121	3,763	49,332	7,884	7,821	6,970	14,791	1,025,140.00
1864	17,041	22,446	53,599	39,487	23,479	27,656	51,135	4,564,617.00
1865	15,212	24,959	72,684	40,171	35,880	50,106	85,986	8,525,153.00
1866	22,883	27,294	65,256	50,177	55,652	71,070	126,722	13,459,996.00
1867	16,589	19,893	36,753	36,482	69,565	83,678	153,183	18,619,956.00
1868	9,460	19,461	20,768	28,921	75,957	93,686	169,643	24,010,982.00
1869	7,292	15,904	26,066	23,196	82,859	105,104	187,963	28,422,884.00
1870	5,721	12,500	24,851	18,221	87,521	111,165	198,686	27,780,812.00
1871	7,934	8,399	43,969	16,562	93,394	114,101	207,495	33,077,384.00
1872	6,468	7,244	26,391	34,333	113,954	118,275	232,229	30,169,341.00
1873	6,551	4,073	18,303	16,052	119,500	118,911	238,411	29,185,290.00
1874	5,937	3,152	16,734	10,462	121,628	114,613	236,241	30,593,750.00
1875	5,760	4,736	18,704	11,152	122,989	111,832	234,821	29,683,117.00
1876	5,360	4,376	23,523	9,977	124,239	107,898	232,137	28,351,600.00
1877	7,282	3,861	22,715	11,326	128,723	103,381	222,104	28,580,157.00
1878	7,414	3,550	44,587	11,962	131,649	92,349	223,998	26,844,415.00
1879	7,242	3,379	57,118	31,346	138,615	104,140	242,755	33,780,526.00
1880	10,176	4,455	141,466	19,545	145,410	105,392	250,802	57,240,540.00
1881	21,394	3,920	31,116	27,394	164,110	104,720	268,830	50,626,539.00
1882	22,946	3,999	40,939	27,064	182,633	103,064	285,697	54,296,281.00
1883	32,014	5,306	48,776	38,162	206,042	97,616	303,658	60,431,973.00
1884	27,414	6,366	41,785	34,192	225,470	97,286	322,756	57,273,537.00
1885	27,580	7,743	40,918	35,767	247,146	97,979	345,125	65,693,707.00
1886	31,937	8,610	49,893	40,857	270,346	95,437	365,783	64,584,270.00
1887	35,283	11,217	72,465	55,194	306,293	99,709	406,007	74,815,496.85
1888	44,893	15,359	75,726	60,252	343,701	108,857	452,557	79,646,146.37
1889	36,830	11,924	81,220	51,912	351,484	173,241	489,725	88,275,113.28
1890	50,395	14,612	105,044	66,637	415,654	122,290	537,944	106,436,890.19
1891	41,381	11,914	363,799	156,496	536,821	139,339	676,160	118,548,959.71
1892	17,876	7,287	196,345	224,047	703,242	172,826	876,068	141,086,211.84
1893	10,232	7,295	119,361	121,690	759,706	206,906	966,612	158,155,342.51
1894	6,129	4,225	40,146	39,085	.....	.....	969,544	140,772,163.78
1895	5,415	3,037	37,060	39,185	.....	.....	970,524	140,959,076.37
1896	3,864	3,912	33,749	40,374	.....	.....	970,678	139,280,078.15
1897	3,726	4,612	89,847	50,101	.....	.....	976,014	139,949,717.35
Total	579,124	320,952	2,185,416	1,526,666	.....	.....	.....	$2,137,464,872.07

Beginning with 1893 the total number of applications filed and the total number of claims allowed include army nurses and survivors and widows of Indian wars.

DISBURSEMENTS, 1897.

Amount disbursed at United States pension agencies during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1897:

AGENCIES.	ARMY.		*Navy.*	*Grand total.*
	Pensions.	*Total.*		
Augusta	$2,935,090.27	$2,947,645.94	.....	$2,947,645.94
Boston	6,546,056.13	6,579,709.19	$329,758.99	7,409,468.18
Buffalo	6,515,815.83	6,548,144.33	.....	6,548,144.33
Chicago	9,984,997.30	10,022,968.10	719,186.74	10,742,154.84
Columbus	15,412,396.58	15,458,946.53	.....	15,458,946.53
Concord	2,985,485.91	2,999,221.53	.....	2,999,221.53
Des Moines	8,324,999.98	8,355,228.76	.....	8,355,228.76
Detroit	6,792,526.04	6,818,757.22	.....	6,818,757.22
Indianapolis	10,877,663.95	10,918,692.36	.....	10,918,692.36
Knoxville	7,800,963.43	7,828,709.79	.....	7,828,709.79
Louisville	4,238,100.72	4,254,985.19	.....	4,254,985.19
Milwaukee	7,374,999.97	7,402,337.99	.....	7,402,337.99
New York city	6,418,997.70	6,470,968.81	661,933.26	7,132,902.07
Philadelphia	7,411,113.06	7,448,252.73	497,685.14	7,945,937.87
Pittsburg	6,779,025.45	6,811,874.59	.....	6,811,874.59
San Francisco	3,136,999.49	3,153,223.24	151,023.95	3,304,247.19
Topeka	15,068,827.04	15,112,807.86	.....	15,112,807.86
Washington	7,568,046.81	8,089,248.88	769,460.38	8,858,709.26
Total	$136,170,193.66	$137,216,723.54	$3,629,048.46	$140,845,772.00

In addition to the above there was disbursed during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1897, the following sum, chargeable to the appropriation for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1896: Fees of examining surgeons, pensions, $198,682.64.

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PENSIONERS DROPPED.

Pensioners of the various classes dropped from the rolls during the year, with the cause, and the number of each class on the rolls June 30, 1897.

CLASSES.	*By death.*	*By remarriage.*	*Minors by legal limitation.*	*By failure to claim.*	*For other causes.*	*No. drop'd from rolls.*	*No. on rolls Jun. 30, 1897.*
GENERAL LAW.							
Army and Navy—Invalids	9,554	.....	.....	356	444	10,354	341,087
Nurses	21	.....	.....	1	5	27	663
Widows, etc	4,348	477	882	654	193	6,554	96,993
Total	13,923	477	882	1,011	642	16,935	438,743
Classification of widows' roll, general law—Widows without children	2,152	239	.....	360	86	2,837	64,327
Widows with children	207	233	.....	16	63	519	11,926
Minor children	28	.....	882	.....	28	938	2,117
Mothers	1,532	5	.....	228	7	1,772	15,502
Fathers	426	.....	.....	50	9	485	3,010
Brothers and sisters, dependent sons and daughters	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	111
ACT OF JUNE 27, 1890.							
Army and Navy—Invalids	12,907	.....	.....	737	2,206	15,850	392,440
Widows, etc	3,125	585	963	600	637	5,910	116,359
Total	16,032	585	963	1,337	2,843	21,760	508,799
Classification of widows' roll, act of June 27, 1890—Widows without children	1,927	305	.....	433	393	3,058	77,470
Widows with children	365	278	.....	58	185	886	25,128
Minor children	8	.....	963	.....	22	993	4,416
Mothers	476	2	.....	74	24	576	6,075
Fathers	329	.....	.....	85	10	374	2,861
Helpless children	20	.....	.....	.....	3	23	409
WAR OF 1812.							
Survivors	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7
Widows	418	1	.....	61	3	483	2,810
Total	425	1	.....	61	3	490	2,817
WAR WITH MEXICO.							
Survivors	795	.....	.....	84	47	926	10,922
Widows	273	11	.....	65	11	360	8,072
Total	1,068	11	.....	149	58	1,286	18,994
INDIAN WARS, 1832-42.							
Survivors	321	.....	.....	65	6	392	2,373
Widows	191	.....	.....	60	8	259	4,288
Total	512	.....	.....	125	14	651	6,661
Grand total	31,960	1,074	1,845	2,683	3,590	41,122	976,014

Total number of children on the rolls: General law, 19,511; act June 27, 1890, 46,358. Total minors, 65,869.

STATE PENSIONS TO CONFEDERATE VETERANS, 1897.

Compiled from official information by Gov. William Y. Atkinson of Georgia, and published in his message to the legislature, Oct. 27, 1897.

	GENERAL PENSIONS.		SOLDIERS' HOME.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	*Paid.*	*No. inmates.*	*Paid.*	*Number.*	*Paid.*
Alabama	7,105	$116,532	None.	.....	7,105	$116,532
Arkansas	1,336	35,000	49	$7,105	1,385	42,105
Florida	600	65,000	.....	.....	600	65,000
Georgia	10,437	572,980	None.	.....	10,437	572,980
Kentucky	None.	.....	None.	.....	None.	.....
*Louisiana	None.	.....	70	10,000	70	10,000
*Maryland	None.	.....	75	10,500	75	10,500
Mississippi	.....	75,000	.....	.....	.....	75,000
North Carolina	.....	105,000	67	8,500	.....	113,500
South Carolina	4,714	100,000	None.	.....	4,714	100,000
Tennessee	537	59,940	100	8,500	637	68,440
Texas	None.	.....	175	38,258	175	38,258
Virginia	3,541	110,800	246	30,000	3,787	140,800
Total	28,270	$1,240,252	782	$112,863	28,985	$1,353,115

*Estimated.

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MINERAL PRODUCTION OF THE UNITED STATES, 1895 AND 1896.

(Compiled for the Mineral Industry by Richard P. Rothwell.)

PRODUCTS.	QUANTITY 1895.		Value.	QUANTITY 1896.		Value.
NONMETALLIC.	Customa'y measures.	Metric tons.		Customa'y measures.	Metric tons.	
Abrasives—						
Carborundum.....short tons.	113	102	$67,800	595	550	$365,612
Corundum.....short tons.	385	349	53,900	250	227	35,000
Emery.....short tons.	1,700	1,542	119,000	1,550	1,406	108,500
Garnet.....short tons.	877	795	39,465	2,842	2,578	96,628
Grindstones.....short tons.	36,389	33,004	290,378	31,301	28,396	294,332
Millstones.....	.....	.....	15,925	.....	.....	14,858
Tripoli and infus. earth.short tons.	1,783	1,617	26,049	2,425	2,199	31,028
Whetstones.....	.....	.....	95,393	.....	.....	105,201
Alum.....short tons.	117,900	106,959	3,537,000	77,700	70,489	2,331,000
Antimony ore.....short tons.	1,083	982	37,905	150	136	4,750
Asbestus and talc—						
Asbestus.....short tons.	664	602	11,837	716	650	12,670
Soapstone.....short tons.	22,133	20,097	342,398	24,319	22,068	265,806
Talc, fibrous.....short tons.	40,000	36,368	320,000	45,000	40,824	315,000
Asphalt.....short tons.	25,525	23,156	170,500	20,500	19,926	66,900
Asphaltic limestone.....short tons.	5,550	5,035	16,650	3,119	2,829	8,714
Bituminous sandstone...short tons.	42,374	38,542	139,945	58,119	48,189	138,744
Barytes.....short tons.	20,255	18,371	99,020	21,500	19,504	86,000
Bauxite.....long tons.	18,800	19,100	56,400	17,096	17,369	68 384
Borax.....pounds.	13,506,356	6,126	742,850	15,258,014	6,921	762,900
Bromine.....pounds.	394,854	179	102,662	550,285	249	143,074
Cement, nat. hydraulic..bls., 300 lbs.	7,694,053	1,047,006	4,597,285	7,454,611	1,014,423	4,353,377
Cement, Portland.....bls., 400 lbs.	749,059	135,879	1,430,089	1,032,654	187,365	1,710,151
Clay, refractory.....short tons.	3,750,000	3,402,000	4,500,000	4,000,000	3,628,800	4,800,000
Clay, china.....short tons.	30,910	28,035	258,431	29,418	26,688	217,551
Clay, common.....short tons.	.....	.....	60,100,000	.....	.....	65,000,000
Coal, anthracite.....short tons.	51,897,297	47,081,208	80,250,652	48,855,563	44,321,768	88,105,837
Coal, bituminous.....short tons.	137,328,600	124,584,506	123,897,958	138,463,254	125,613,864	115,827,813
Coal, cannel.....short tons.	69,747	63,274	191,804	54,660	49,587	146,488
Coke.....short tons.	12,493,464	11,333,906	19,018,276	10,357,000	9,395,809	17,267,401
Cobalt, oxide.....pounds.	6,400	2,903	8,640	12,825	5,817	16,672
Copperas.....short tons.	14,118	12,805	69,846	11,170	10,133	52,602
Copper sulphate.....pounds.	45,000,000	20,412	1,750,000	48,732,840	21,695	1,949,313
Chrome ore.....long tons.	1,553	1,578	16,795	702	713	7,775
Feldspar.....long tons.	22,195	22,550	104,082	22,199	22,554	112,829
Fluorspar.....short tons.	4,000	3,628	24,000	4,000	3,628	24,000
Gilsonite.....short tons.	1,150	1,043	34,500	1,700	1,542	54,500
Graphite, crystalline.....pounds.	377,450	172	17,286	405,006	184	18,225
Graphite, amorphous.....short tons.	840	762	4,700	574	520	3,850
Gypsum.....short tons.	298,572	270,864	974,219	231,649	210,152	739,799
Iron ore.....long tons.	15,988,000	16,246,808	27,979,000	14,650,000	14,884,400	28,567,500
Lime.....bls., 200 lbs.	60,000,000	5,443,104	30,000,000	60,000,000	5,443,104	30,000,000
Magnesite.....short tons.	2,200	1,995	14,700	2,067	1,875	13,435
Manganese ore.....long tons.	170,509	173,337	328,107	162,526	165,126	339,083
Mica, ground.....pounds.	740,000	335	31,956	877,000	398	37,711
Mica, sheet.....pounds.	6,200	3	6,400	8,000	4	8,405
Mineral wool.....short tons.	6,989	6,340	74,962	5,953	5,400	61,714
Monazite.....pounds.	1,900,000	862	114,000	17,500	8	875
Natural gas.....	.....	.....	12,000,000	.....	.....	10,000,000
Paints.....short tons.	162,854	107,624	11,561,913	176,107	150,800	10,130,137
Petroleum (crude).....bls., 42 gals.	52,961,943	7,215,809	47,624,913	61,386,394	8,364,641	55,963,137
Phosphate, rock.....long tons.	1,088,017	1,015,587	3,296,757	863,754	877,574	2,591,262
Marls.....long tons.	217,700	221,183	587,790	155,000	157,480	418,500
Precious stones.....	.....	.....	250,000	.....	.....	200,000
Pyrites.....long tons.	107,731	109,488	342,587	117,782	119,666	297,853
Salt, evaporated.....bls., 280 lbs.	12,091,235	1,535,591	5,647,383	11,156,270	1,416,846	4,828,179
Salt, rock.....bls., 280 lbs.	2,184,589	277,443	828,854	2,198,363	279,184	711,919
Silica, sand and quartz...long tons.	523,640	532,018	653,128	720,399	732,025	1,076,038
Slate, roofing.....squares.	752,600	238,576	2,491,213	699,100	221,615	2,260,862
Slate, manufactures.....	.....	.....	332,877	.....	.....	407,575
Soda, natural.....short tons.	1,900	1,724	47,500	3,000	2,722	65,000
Soda, manufactured....metric tons.	.....	167,000	3,841,000	.....	158,975	3,656,425
Stone, limestone (flux)....long tons.	4,723,154	4,798,724	1,889,262	4,311,563	4,380,548	1,724,625
Stone, building.....cubic feet.	4,791,622	365,199	30,275,249	4,043,999	308,339	30,599,804
Sulphur.....long tons.	1,650	1,676	41,250	2,800	2,845	64,200
Estimated products unspecified.....	.....	.....	5,000,000	.....	.....	5,000,000
Total nonmetals.....	.....	.....	488,651,351	.....	.....	495,747,553
METALS.						
Aluminum.....pounds.	960,000	408	495,000	1,300,000	590	520,000
Antimony.....short tons.	460	422	70,332	613	556	85,700
Copper.....pounds.	386,453,850	175,294	40,016,340	467,822,973	212,201	49,729,582
Gold.....troy ounces.	2,295,612	†70,478	46,830,200	2,837,965	88,272	58,690,637
Iron, pig.....long tons.	9,446,308	9,597,449	108,632,542	8,623,127	8,761,120	91,557,610
Lead, value at New York..short tons.	156,854	142,288	10,132,768	174,792	158,571	10,381,843
Platinum.....troy ounces.	150	4.66	2,250	200	6.21	2,800
Quicksilver.....flasks, 76½ pounds.	33,978	1,170	1,313,589	33,180	1,151	1,227,660
Silver, commercial value....troy oz.	46,331,235	1,441,087	30,254,396	56,222,322	1,748,710	37,725,178
Zinc.....short tons.	81,808	74,245	5,942,400	77,037	70,432	6,074,219
Total metals.....	.....	.....	244,910,167	.....	.....	255,985,229

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FAILURES IN THE UNITED STATES.

Quarterly statements of failures and average of liabilities, 1875-1897.
(From Dunn's Review, New York.)

FIRST QUARTER.

Years.	Number.	Amount.	Average.
1875	1,982	$43,173,000	$21,782
1876	2,806	64,644,000	23,039
1877	2,869	54,538,074	19,010
1878	3,355	82,078,826	24,464
1879	2,524	43,112,665	17,081
1880	1,432	12,777,074	8,922
1881	1,761	24,447,250	13,900
1882	2,127	33,338,271	15,670
1883	2,821	38,372,643	13,602
1884	3,296	40,186,975	12,193
1885	3,658	46,121,051	12,608
1886	3,203	29,681,726	9,266
1887	3,007	32,161,762	10,695
1888	2,948	38,884,789	13,190
1889	3,311	42,972,516	12,979
1890	3,223	37,852,968	11,747
1891	3,545	42,167,631	11,894
1892	3,384	39,284,349	11,609
1893	3,202	47,338,300	14,784
1894	4,304	64,137,333	14,900
1895	3,802	47,813,683	12,577
1896	4,031	57,425,135	14,246
1897	3,932	48,007,911	12,210

SECOND QUARTER.

1875	1,582	$33,667,000	$21,295
1876	1,794	43,771,000	24,393
1877	1,880	45,068,097	23,972
1878	2,470	48,753,940	19,738
1879	1,534	22,666,725	14,776
1880	1,065	20,111,689	18,884
1881	1,105	16,499,395	14,931
1882	1,470	17,242,649	11,722
1883	1,816	27,816,391	15,317
1884	2,214	84,204,304	37,998
1885	2,346	28,601,304	12,091
1886	1,953	20,752,734	15,746
1887	1,905	22,976,330	12,061
1888	2,241	29,229,376	13,043
1889	2,292	22,856,337	9,972
1890	2,162	27,466,416	12,704
1891	2,529	50,248,636	19,868
1892	2,119	22,989,331	10,849
1893	3,199	121,541,239	37,984
1894	2,734	37,595,973	13,751
1895	2,855	41,026,261	14,370
1896	2,995	40,444,547	13,504
1897	2,889	43,684,876	15,121

THIRD QUARTER.

1875	1,771	$54,328,000	$30,676
1876	2,450	47,857,371	19,533
1877	1,816	42,346,085	23,318
1878	2,853	66,378,363	23,266
1879	1,262	15,275,550	12,104
1880	979	12,121,422	12,381
1881	1,024	10,112,365	9,875
1882	1,300	18,942,893	14,571
1883	1,803	52,072,884	28,881
1884	2,346	$56,627,821	$24,138
1885	2,173	23,874,391	10,986
1886	1,932	27,227,630	14,090
1887	1,938	73,022,556	37,674
1888	2,361	22,114,254	9,366
1889	2,276	39,227,045	17,235
1890	2,196	35,452,436	16,144
1891	2,754	44,302,494	16,086
1892	1,984	18,659,235	9,405
1893	4,015	82,469,821	20,402
1894	2,868	29,411,196	10,028
1895	2,792	32,167,179	11,528
1896	3,757	73,285,349	19,507
1897	2,903	28,963,261	9,977

FOURTH QUARTER.

1875	2,405	$70,888,000	$29,475
1876	2,042	34,844,893	17,064
1877	2,307	48,717,680	21,117
1878	1,800	37,172,003	20,651
1879	1,338	17,094,113	12,775
1880	1,259	20,741,815	16,474
1881	1,692	30,096,922	17,600
1882	1,841	32,023,751	17,394
1883	2,744	54,612,254	19,902
1884	3,112	45,324,324	14,547
1885	2,460	25,623,575	10,416
1886	2,746	36,982,029	13,467
1887	2,784	39,400,296	14,152
1888	3,129	33,601,560	10,738
1889	3,003	43,728,439	14,561
1890	3,326	89,085,144	26,784
1891	3,445	53,149,877	15,428
1892	2,867	33,111,252	11,549
1893	4,826	95,430,529	19,770
1894	3,979	41,848,354	10,172
1895	3,748	52,188,737	13,924
1896	4,305	54,941,803	12,762

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR.

1875	7,740	$201,060,333	$25,960
1876	9,092	191,117,786	21,020
1877	8,872	190,669,936	21,491
1878	10,478	234,383,132	22,369
1879	6,658	98,149,053	14,741
1880	4,735	65,752,000	13,886
1881	5,582	81,155,932	14,530
1882	6,738	101,547,564	15,070
1883	9,184	172,874,172	18,823
1884	10,968	226,343,427	20,632
1885	10,637	124,220,321	11,678
1886	9,834	114,644,119	11,651
1887	9,634	167,560,944	17,392
1888	10,679	123,829,973	11,595
1889	10,882	148,784,337	13,672
1890	10,907	189,856,964	17,406
1891	12,273	189,868,638	15,471
1892	10,344	114,044,167	11,025
1893	15,242	346,779,889	22,751
1894	13,885	172,992,856	12,458
1895	13,197	173,196,060	13,123
1896	15,088	226,096,834	14,992

ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF TOBACCO IN 1896.

	Acres.	Pounds.	Value.
Massachusetts	1,975	3,199,500	$383,940
Connecticut	6,579	10,197,450	1,325,668
New York	3,259	3,389,360	271,149
Pennsylvania	13,884	16,244,280	1,299,542
Maryland	15,995	9,277,100	398,915
Virginia	92,002	57,961,260	3,013,986
North Carolina	134,567	68,629,170	5,490,334
Alabama	2,147	1,009,090	161,454
Arkansas	2,950	1,327,500	146,025
Tennessee	53,351	35,211,660	2,464,816
West Virginia	5,119	3,685,680	$313,283
Kentucky	196,745	143,623,850	6,032,202
Ohio	32,012	23,688,880	1,066,000
Indiana	11,957	8,130,760	365,884
Illinois	3,902	2,497,280	237,242
Wisconsin	3,975	5,088,000	279,840
Missouri	10,580	7,406,000	666,540
All other	3,750	2,437,500	341,250
Total	594,749	403,004,320	$24,258,070

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CONVERTING UNITED STATES WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

METRIC TO CUSTOMARY.

LINEAR.

	Meters to inches.	Meters to feet.	Meters to yards.	Kilometers to miles.
1	39.3700	3.28083	1.093611	.62137
2	78.7400	6.56167	2.187222	1.24274
3	118.1100	9.84250	3.280833	1.86411
4	157.4800	13.12333	4.374444	2.48548
5	196.8500	16.40417	5.468056	3.10685
6	236.2200	19.68500	6.561667	3.72822
7	275.5900	22.96583	7.655278	4.34959
8	314.9600	26.24667	8.748889	4.97096
9	354.3300	29.52750	9.842500	5.59233

CAPACITY.

	Milliliters or cu centimeters to f'd drams.	Centiliters to fluid ounces.	Liters to quarts.	Decaliters to gallons.	Hectoliters to bushels
1	.27	.338	1.0567	2.6417	2.8377
2	.54	.676	2.1134	5.2834	5.6755
3	.81	1.014	3.1700	7.9251	8.5132
4	1.08	1.353	4.2267	10.5668	11.3510
5	1 35	1.691	5.2834	13.2085	14.1887
6	1.62	2.029	6.3401	15.8502	17.0265
7	1.89	2.367	7.3968	18.4919	19.8642
8	2.16	2.705	8.4535	21.1336	22.7019
9	2.43	3.043	9.5101	23.7753	25.5397

SQUARE.

	Square centimeters to square inches.	Square meters to square feet.	Square meters to square yards.	Hectares to acres.
1	.1550	10.764	1.196	2.471
2	.3100	21.528	2.392	4.942
3	.4650	32.292	3.588	7.413
4	.6200	43.055	4.784	9.884
5	.7750	53.819	5.980	12.355
6	.9300	64.583	7.176	14.826
7	1.0850	75.347	8.372	17.297
8	1.2400	86.111	9.568	19.768
9	1.3950	96.875	10.764	22.239

WEIGHT.

	Milligrammes to grains.	Kilogrammes to grains.	Hectogrammes to oz. avoirdupois.	Kilogrammes to lbs. avoirdupois.
1	.01543	15432.36	3.5274	2.20462
2	.03086	30864.71	7.0548	4.40924
3	.04630	46297.07	10.5822	6.61387
4	.06173	61729.43	14.1096	8.81849
5	.07716	77161.78	17.6370	11.02311
6	.09259	92594.14	21.1644	13.22773
7	.10803	108026.49	24.6918	15.43236
8	.12346	123458.85	28.2192	17.63698
9	.13889	138891.21	31.7466	19.84160

CUBIC.

	Cubic centimeters to cubic inches.	Cubic decimeters to cubic inches.	Cubic meters to cubic feet.	Cubic meters to cubic yards.
1	0.0610	61.023	35.314	1.308
2	0.1220	122.047	70.629	2.616
3	0.1831	183.070	105.943	3.924
4	0.2441	244.094	141.258	5.232
5	0.3051	305.117	176.572	6.540
6	0.3661	366.140	211.887	7.848
7	0.4272	427.164	247.201	9.156
8	0.4882	488.187	282.516	10.464
9	0.5492	549.210	317.830	11.771

WEIGHT—Continued.

	Quintals to lbs. avoirdupois.	Milliers or tonnes to lbs. avoirdupois.	Kilogrammes to oz. troy.
1	220.46	2204.6	32.1507
2	440.92	4409.2	64.3015
3	661.39	6613.9	96.4522
4	881.85	8818.5	128.6030
5	1102.31	11023.1	160.7537
6	1322.77	13227.7	192.9044
7	1543.24	15432.4	225.0552
8	1763.70	17637.0	257.2059
9	1984.16	19841.6	289.3567

By the concurrent action of the principal governments of the world an International Bureau of Weights and Measures has been established near Paris. Under the direction of the International Committee two ingots were cast of pure platinum-iridium in the proportion of 9 parts of the former to 1 of the latter metal. From one of these a certain number of kilogrammes were prepared, from the other a definite number of meter bars. These standards of weight and length were inter-compared, without preference, and certain ones were selected as international prototype standards. The others were distributed by lot, in September, 1889, to the different governments and are called national prototype standards. Those apportioned to the United States were received in 1890 and are in the keeping of this office.

The metric system was legalized in the United States in 1866.

The international standard meter is derived from the meter des archives, and its length is defined by the distance between two lines at 0° centigrade, on a platinum-iridium bar deposited at the International Bureau of Weights and Measures.

The international standard kilogramme is a mass of platinum-iridium deposited at the same place, and its weight in vacuo is the same as that of the kilogramme des archives.

The liter is equal to a cubic decimeter, and it is measured by the quantity of distilled water which, at its maximum density, will counterpoise the standard kilogramme in a vacuum, the volume of such a quantity of water being, as nearly as has been ascertained, equal to a cubic decimeter.

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CONVERTING UNITED STATES WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

(Prepared by T. C. Mendenhall, of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

CUSTOMARY TO METRIC.

LINEAR.

	Inches to millimeters.	Feet to meters.	Yards to meters.	Miles to kilometers.
1	25.4001	.304801	.914402	1.60935
2	50.8001	.609601	1.828804	3.21869
3	76.2002	.914402	2.743205	4.82804
4	101.6002	1.219202	3.657607	6.43739
5	127.0003	1.524003	4.572009	8.04674
6	152.4003	1.828804	5.486411	9.65608
7	177.8004	2.133604	6.400813	11.26543
8	203.2004	2.438405	7.315215	12.87478
9	228.6005	2.743205	8.229616	14.48412

CAPACITY.

	Fluid drams to milliliters or cub. centimeters.	Fluid oz. to milliliters.	Quarts to liters.	Gallons to liters.
1	3.70	29.57	.94636	3.78543
2	7.39	59.15	1.89272	7.57087
3	11.09	88.72	2.83908	11.35630
4	14.79	118.29	3.78543	15.14174
5	18.48	147.87	4.73179	18.92717
6	22.18	177.44	5.67815	22.71261
7	25.88	207.02	6.62451	26.49804
8	29.57	236.59	7.57087	30.28348
9	33.27	266.16	8.51723	34.06891

SQUARE.

	Sq. in. to sq. centimeters.	Sq. ft. to sq. decimeters.	Sq. yds. to sq. meters.	Acres to hectares.
1	6.452	9.290	.836	.4047
2	12.903	18.581	1.672	.8094
3	19.355	27.871	2.508	1.2141
4	25.807	37.161	3.344	1.6187
5	32.258	46.452	4.181	2.0234
6	38.710	55.742	5.017	2.4281
7	45.161	65.032	5.853	2.8328
8	51.613	74.323	6.689	3.2375
9	58.065	83.613	7.525	3.6422

WEIGHT.

	Grains to milligrammes	Avoirdupois oz. to grammes	Avoirdupois pounds to kilogrammes	Troy oz. to grammes
1	64.7989	28.3495	.45359	31.10348
2	129.5978	56.6991	.90719	62.20696
3	194.3968	85.0486	1.36078	93.31044
4	259.1957	113.3981	1.81437	124.41392
5	323.9946	141.7476	2.26796	155.51740
6	388.7935	170.0972	2.72156	186.62088
7	453.5924	198.4467	3.17515	217.72437
8	518.3914	226.7962	3.62874	248.82785
9	583.1903	255.1457	4.08233	279.93133

CUBIC.

	Cubic in. to cubic centimeters.	Cubic ft. to cubic meters.	Cubic yards to cubic meters.	Bushels to hectoliters.
1	16.387	.02832	.765	.35239
2	32.774	.05663	1.529	.70479
3	49.161	.08495	2.294	1.05718
4	65.549	.11327	3.058	1.40957
5	81.936	.14158	3.823	1.76196
6	98.323	.16990	4.587	2.11436
7	114.710	.19822	5.352	2.46675
8	131.097	.22654	6.116	2.81914
9	147.484	.25485	6.881	3.17154

1 Gunter's chain = 20.1168 meters.
1 sq. statute mile = 259.000 hectares.
1 fathom = 1.829 meters.
1 nautical mile = 1853.25 meters.
1 foot = .304801 meter, 9.4840158 log.
1 avoir. pound = 453.5924277 gram.
15432.35639 grains = 1 kilogramme.

The only authorized material standard of customary length is the Troughton scale belonging to this office, whose length at 59°.62 Fahr. conforms to the British standard. The yard in use in the United States is therefore equal to the British yard.

The only authorized material standard of customary weight is the troy pound of the mint. It is of brass of unknown density, and therefore not suitable for a standard of mass. It was derived from the British standard troy pound of 1758 by direct comparison. The British avoirdupois pound was also derived from the latter, and contains 7,000 grains troy.

The grain troy is therefore the same as the grain avoirdupois, and the pound avoirdupois in use in the United States is equal to the British pound avoirdupois.

The British gallon = 4.54346 liters.

The British bushel = 36.3477 liters.

The length of the nautical mile given above and adopted by the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey many years ago is defined as that of a minute of arc of a great circle of a sphere whose surface equals that of the earth (Clarke's Spheroid of 1866).

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QUALIFICATIONS FOR SUFFRAGE.

STATE.	*Requirements as to citizenship.*	PREVIOUS RESIDENCE REQUIRED.				*Registration.*	*Ballot reform.*	*Excluded from voting.*
		State.	*County.*	*Town.*	*Precinct.*			
Alabama.	Citizens, or alien who has declared his intentions; must exhibit poll-tax receipt.	1 y.	3 m	30 d	30 d	Yes.	Yes.	If convicted of treason, embezzlement of public funds, malfeasance in office or other penitentiary offenses. idiots or insane.
Arkansas.....	Like Alabama.....	1 y.	6 m	....	30 d	No..	Yes.	Idiots, insane, convicts until pardoned.
California....	Citizens by nativity; naturalized for 90 days or treaty of Queretaro.	1 y.	90 d	....	30 d	Yes.	Yes.	Chinese, insane, embezzlers of public moneys, convicts.
Colorado.....	Citizens, or alien who has declared his intention 4 months before offering to vote; unlimited woman suffrage.	6 m	90 d	90 d	10 d	Yes.	Yes.	Persons under guardianship, insane, idiots, prisoners.
Connecticut..	Citizens who can read.....	1 y.	....	6 m	....	Yes.	Yes.	Convicted of felony or other infamous crime.
Delaware.....	Citizens and paying co. tax; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	1 m	....	15 d	No..	Yes.	Insane, idiots, felons, paupers.
Florida.....	Citizens or alien who has declared his intention and paid capitation tax 2 years; women at school elections.	1 y.	6 m	....	....	Yes.	No..	Persons not registered, insane or under guardian felons, convicts.
Georgia.....	Citizens who have paid all taxes since 1877.	1 y.	6 m	....	....	(*a*)	No..	Persons convicted of crimes punishable by imprisonment, insane, delinquent taxpayers.
Idaho.....	Citizens; limited woman suffrage.	6 m	30 d	....	....	Yes.	No..	Chinese, Indians, insane, felons, polygamists, bigamists, traitors, bribers.
Illinois.....	Citizens; women at school elections.	1 y.	90 d	30 d	30 d	Yes.	Yes.	Convicts of penitentiary until pardoned.
Indiana.....	Citizens, or alien who has declared intention and resided 1 year in U. S. and 6 months in state; limited woman suffrage.	6 m	....	60 d	30 d	No..	Yes.	Convicts and persons disqualified by judgment of a court.
Iowa.....	Citizens.....	6 m	60 d	....	....	(*b*)	Yes.	Idiots, insane, convicts.
Kansas.....	Citizens; aliens who have declared intention; women vote at municipal and school elections.	6 m	30 d	30 d	30 d	(*b*)	Yes.	Insane, persons under guardianship, convicts, bribers, defrauders of the government and persons who have borne arms against the U.S.
Kentucky....	Citizens; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	6 m	60 d	60 d	(*c*)	No..	Treason, felony, bribery, idiots, insane.
Louisiana....	Citizens, or aliens who have declared intention.	1 y.	6 m	30 d	30 d	Yes.	No..	Idiots, insane, all crimes punishable by imprisonm't, embezzling public funds.
Maine.....	Citizens.....	3 m	3 m	3 m	3 m	Yes.	Yes.	Paupers, persons under guardianship, Indians not taxed, persons who cannot read and write.
Maryland....	Citizens.....	1 y.	6 m	....	....	Yes.	Yes.	Persons convicted of larceny or other infamous crime, persons under guardianship, insane, idiots.
Massachus'ts.	Citizens who can read and write English; women allowed to vote for school committees.	1 y.	....	6 m	30 d	Yes.	Yes.	Paupers (except U. S. soldiers), persons under guardianship.
Michigan.....	Citizens; women vote at school elections.	3 m	....	10 d	10 d	Yes.	Yes.	Indians holding tribal relations, duellists and their abettors.
Minnesota...	Citizens and aliens who have declared intention; civilized Indians; women can vote at school elections	4 m	10 d	10 d	10 d	(*d*)	Yes.	Treason, felony unless pardoned, insane, persons under guardianship, uncivilized Indians.
Mississippi...	Citizens who can read or understand the constitution.	2 y.	1 y.	1 y.	1 y.	Yes.	Yes	Insane, idiots, felons, delinquent taxpayers.

(*a*) Registration required in some counties. (*b*) In all cities. (*c*) In the cities of first, second and third class. (*d*) Required in cities of 1,200 inhabitants or over.

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QUALIFICATIONS FOR SUFFRAGE.—CONTINUED.

STATE.	*Requirements as to citizenship.*	PREVIOUS RESIDENCE REQUIRED.				*Registration.*	*Ballot reform.*	*Excluded from voting.*
		State.	*County.*	*Town.*	*Precinct.*			
Missouri.....	Citizens, or alien who has declared his intention not less than 1 nor more than 5 years before offering to vote.	1 y.	60 d	60 d	....	(a)	Yes.	U. S. soldiers or sailors, paupers, persons convicted of felony or other infamous crime or misdemeanor or violating right of suffrage, unless pardoned; second conviction disfranchises.
Montana	Citizens; women can vote at school elections.	1 y.	30 d	.....	.....	Yes.	Yes.	Indians, felons, idiots, insane.
Nebraska	Citizens, or alien who has declared his intention 30 days before election; limited woman suffrage.	6 m	40 d	10 d	10 d	(b)	Yes.	Lunatics, persons convicted of treason or felony unless pardoned, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
Nevada.....	Citizens	6 m	30 d	10 d	10 d	Yes.	Yes.	Insane, idiots, convicted of treason or felony, unamnestied confederates against the U. S.
N. Hampshire	Citizens; women can vote at school elections.	6 m	6 m	6 m	....	Yes.	Yes.	Paupers (except honorably discharged soldiers), persons excused from paying taxes at their own request.
New Jersey...	Citizens; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	m	.....	.....	Yes.	Yes.	Paupers, insane, idiots and persons convicted of crimes which exclude them from being witnesses unless pardoned.
New York....	Citizens who have been such for 10 days.	1 y.	4 m	30 d	30 d	Yes.	Yes.	Convicted of bribery or any infamous crime unless sentenced to the reformatory or pardoned, bettors on result of election, bribers for votes and the bribed.
N. Carolina ..	Citizens.....	1 y.	90 d	.....	.....	Yes.	No..	Idiots, lunatics, convicted of felony or other infamous crimes, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
N. Dakota....	Citizens or aliens who have declared intention 1 year and Indians who have severed tribal relations; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	6 m	....	90 d	(c)	Yes.	Felons, idiots, convicts unless pardoned, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
Ohio	Citizens.....	1 y.	30 d	....	20 d	(d)	Yes.	Idiots, insane, U. S. soldiers and sailors, felons unless restored to citizenship.
Oregon.....	Citizens or aliens who have declared intention 1 year before election; limited woman suffrage.	6 m	90 d	30 d	30 d	No..	Yes.	Idiots, insane, convicted felons, Chinese, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
Pennsylvania	Citizens at least 1 month, and if 22 years old must have paid tax within 2 yrs.	1 y.	.....	.....	2 m	Yes.	Yes.	Persons convicted of some offense forfeiting right of suffrage, non-taxpayers.
Rhode Island	Citizens.....	2 y.	....	6 m	2 m	(e)	Yes.	Paupers, lunatics, idiots, convicted of bribery or inf'mous crime until restored.
S. Carolina ...	Citizens.....	1 y.	60 d	60 d	....	Yes.	No..	Paupers, insane, idiots, convicted of treason, dueling or other infamous crime.
S. Dakota.....	Citizens or aliens who have declared intention and been 1 year in U. S.; limited woman suffrage.	6 m	30 d	....	10 d	(f)	Yes.	Persons under guardian, idiots, insane, convicted of treason or felony unless pardoned.
Tennessee ...	Citizens.....	1 y.	6 m	.....	.....	(g)	Yes.	Convicted of bribery or other infamous crime, failure to pay poll tax.
Texas.....	Citizens; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	6 m	6 m	....	(h)	Yes.	Idiots, lunatics, paupers, convicts, U. S. soldiers and sailors.

(a) In cities of 100,000 population or over. (b) In all cities. (c) In cities of 3,000 population or over. (d) In cities of not less than 9,000 inhabitants. (e) Non-taxpayers must register yearly before Dec. 31. (f) In towns having 1,000 voters and counties where registration has been adopted by popular vote. (g) All counties having 50,000 inhabitants or over. (h) In cities of 10,000 or over.

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QUALIFICATIONS FOR SUFFRAGE.—CONTINUED.

STATE.	*Requirements as to citizenship.*	PREVIOUS RESIDENCE REQUIRED.				*Registration.*	*Ballot reform.*	*Excluded from voting.*
		State.	*County.*	*Town.*	*Precinct.*			
Vermont.....	Citizens; women may vote at school elections.	1 y.	3 m	3 m	....	Yes.	Yes.	Unpardoned convicts, deserters from U. S. service during the war, ex-confed,
Virginia	Citizens.....	1 y.	3 m	3 m	30 d	Yes.	No..	Idiots, lunatics, convicts unless pardoned by the legislature.
Washington..	Citizens; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	30 d	30 d	30 d	.....	Yes.	Indians not taxed.
W. Virginia..	Citizens.....	1 y.	60 d	.....	.....	No..	Yes.	Paupers, idiots, lunatics, convicts, bribery, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
Wisconsin....	Citizens, or alien who has declared intention; women may vote on school matters only.	1 y.	.....	.....	10 d	(a)	Yes.	Insane, under guardian, convicts unless pardoned.
Wyoming.....	Citizens, male or female, who can read the English language.	1 y.	60 d	.....	.....	Yes.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, felons, unable to read the state constitution.

(a) In cities of 3,000 population or over.

In a more or less limited form, relating to taxation and school matters, woman suffrage exists in Arizona, California, Delaware, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, Washington and Wisconsin.

LIQUOR STATISTICS.

Fermented liquors produced in each State and Territory from 1891 to 1896.
(From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	*1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Barrels.	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*
Alabama	39,317	36,948	44,661	36,465	28,766	31,669
California and Nevada	772,690	793,646	787,825	727,397	759,772	769,080
Colorado and Wyoming	205,939	201,092	234,735	188,164	193,159	210,227
Connecticut and Rhode Island...	334,855	360,216	408,939	433,659	492,231	558,990
Georgia	55,243	51,566	69,267	78,407	84,405	104,744
Illinois	2,665,133	2,939,149	3,417,295	3,310,134	3,292,324	3,580,724
Indiana	562,008	577,123	638,204	616,067	592,282	627,176
Iowa	107,879	115,212	130,565	135,048	127,101	130,686
Kansas and Indian Territory	1,900	1,650	2,680	5,867	6,013	6,039
Kentucky	352,434	340,410	361,653	353,858	367,997	401,380
Louisiana and Mississippi	225,626	232,332	292,285	270,150	252,082	248,306
Maryland, Dist. Columbia & Delaware	729,838	792,506	852,621	820,588	837,368	897,042
Massachusetts	1,008,029	1,123,330	1,241,780	1,248,347	1,337,747	1,580,330
Michigan	618,150	650,823	725,215	655,580	659,470	722,244
Minnesota	372,654	384,636	416,570	390,306	420,378	463,293
Missouri	2,043,933	2,047,696	2,281,149	2,188,449	2,139,224	2,262,048
Montana, Idaho and Utah	80,882	82,781	85,847	73,137	87,044	110,462
Nebraska and Dakotas	153,436	151,429	170,772	178,272	179,617	176,132
New Hampshire, Maine and Vermont	386,055	429,678	403,155	364,292	368,525	384,144
New Jersey	1,640,876	1,703,649	1,915,780	1,892,905	1,894,541	2,023,926
New Mexico and Arizona....	6,880	6,835	7,114	4,593	4,978	4,706
New York	9,230,634	9,558,744	9,978,449	9,772,235	9,758,801	10,051,047
North Carolina						5
Ohio	2,661,062	2,668,494	2,834,807	2,621,012	2,633,067	2,879,668
Oregon and Washington	230,944	244,117	220,725	174,192	175,945	180,494
Pennsylvania	3,145,321	3,205,632	3,584,333	3,447,940	3,591,338	4,047,084
South Carolina	9,240	6,221	5,265	9,541	9,335	11,101
Tennessee	90,415	99,115	97,425	82,108	82,000	93,760
Texas	91,795	115,363	131,218	187,942	221,284	249,620
Virginia	61,759	62,314	79,480	76,000	76,617	87,525
West Virginia	136,321	134,106	152,343	111,300	109,222	116,177
Wisconsin	2,447,834	2,631,783	3,019,022	2,908,461	2,807,001	2,854,334
Total	†30,497,209	31,856,626	34,591,179	33,362,373	33,589,784	35,859,250

*Year ended June 30.
†Includes fermented liquors removed from breweries for export free of tax

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SALES OF MALT LIQUORS---1890-96.

The *Brewers' Journal* publishes the following statistics, compiled from the report of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, of the sales of malt liquors in the various states and territories and in the leading cities of the country for the year 1896, as compared with the six preceding years. The states showing largest increase are Pennsylvania, New York, Illinois, Ohio, Massachusetts and New Jersey. The divisions in which there has been the largest decrease are Oregon, Louisiana, Nebraska, Washington, North and South Dakota and New Mexico. The net increase for 1896 as compared with 1895 is 2,356,432 barrels:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	*Incr'se over '95.
	Barrels.	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*
Alabama	30,713	39,095	36,385	44,284	36,439	27,588	31,579	3,991
Alaska	773	1,186	1,220	1 087	.....	1,194	1,102	—92
Arizona	682	459	367	369	140	106	136	30
California	724,018	767,289	784,947	777 797	721,818	743,752	758,590	14,838
Colorado	179,934	203,707	196,787	231 692	187,089	191,584	207,901	16,317
Connecticut	211,451	224,271	227,319	244 339	243,724	301,872	363,560	61,688
Dakotas	32,386	9,444	13,429	14 263	13,551	15,271	14,815	—456
Delaware	34,755	45,561	47,643	54 637	57,365	62,623	69,113	6,490
District of Columbia	110,447	112,329	136,479	161 960	156,381	159,301	167,532	8,231
Georgia	32,565	51,728	51,673	69 006	78,206	84,383	104,744	20,361
Idaho	6,193	5,864	5,611	5 512	4,002	3,729	3,571	—158
Illinois	2,182,678	2,608,916	2,935,686	3,392 912	3,313,593	3,294,495	3,580,724	286,229
Indiana	493,087	563,572	576,547	636 808	613,193	594,726	627,139	32,413
Iowa	88,266	105,943	113,941	129 391	134,700	127,120	130,686	3,566
Kansas	2,700	2,050	1,643	2,677	5,810	5,951	6,039	88
Kentucky	308,436	355,394	339,273	360.130	353,076	368,914	401,380	32,466
Louisiana	194,637	216,565	257,418	286,909	268,865	249,564	246,202	—3,362
Maryland	541,641	554,324	603,161	631,227	608,829	614,142	655,397	41,255
Massachusetts	953,467	990,435	1,127,109	1,241,431	1,242,738	1,336,345	1,580,330	243,985
Michigan	540,426	604,557	632,399	717,593	660,716	656,955	722,244	65,289
Minnesota	325,819	364,433	374,906	415,791	394,367	419,028	463,293	44,265
Missouri	1,801,093	2,038,398	2,038,902	2,075,238	2,184,718	2,126,669	2,254,202	127,533
Montana	33,233	37,277	36,868	41,213	40,931	55,915	78,577	22,662
Nebraska	129,916	146,341	138,035	156,457	163,213	164,645	161,317	—3,328
Nevada	5,873	6,665	6,639	3,965	2,715	2,742	2,876	134
New Hampshire	397,983	365,280	443,143	404,240	363,839	368,628	384,144	15,516
New Jersey	1,498,288	1,609,350	1,730,808	1,911,540	1,909,065	1,889,457	2,023,141	133,684
New Mexico	5,985	6,802	6,566	6,676	4,580	4,755	4,570	—185
New York	8,435,111	9,088,109	9,488,301	9,826,808	9,674,283	9,659,215	10,047,349	388,134
Ohio	2,301,413	2,636,668	2,634,446	2,720,975	2,672,068	2,635,099	2,879,698	244,599
Oregon	87,782	94,190	88,297	102,906	68,733	77,267	70,148	—7,119
Pennsylvania	2,658,195	3,118,248	3,129,394	3,535,438	3,454,619	3,599,949	4,047,055	447,106
Rhode Island	80,266	101,379	133,075	159,426	189,545	188,968	195,430	6,462
South Carolina	9,085	9,040	5,436	5,279	9,571	9,357	11,101	1,744
Tennessee	62,013	86,121	99,372	102,115	81,872	81,052	93,760	12,708
Texas	66,685	84,300	112,526	129,638	181,428	220,212	249,495	29,283
Utah	32,782	38,915	39,594	39,353	28,523	27,709	28,314	524
Virginia	50,490	58,932	67,438	79,010	74,228	77,012	87,525	10,513
Washington	68,815	129,647	135,363	114,070	107,686	107,313	106,227	—1,086
West Virginia	118,877	133,266	137,740	1 5,567	118,329	109,153	116,177	6,984
Wisconsin	1,981,201	2,403,640	2,646,407	2,838,440	2,912,015	2,794,866	2,846,614	51,748
Wyoming	2,566	1,399	3,371	2,728	1,670	1,914	2,326	412
Total	26,820,953	30,021,079	31,646,476	33,822,87'	33,278,233	33,469,661	35,826,093	
CITIES.								
Albany, N. Y	393,707	395,303	392,473	313,499	249,365	304,821	369,987	65,116
Baltimore, Md	537,993	540,951	559,401	567,711	532,865	535,574	663,090	127,516
Boston, Mass	833,278	865,416	987,561	1,022,856	1,038,728	1,092,379	1,224,524	132,145
Brooklyn, N. Y	1,508,144	1,702,106	1,788,285	1,827,222	1,825,935	1,814,553	1,926,858	112,305
Buffalo, N. Y	492,873	590,788	602,310	662,667	642,294	627,987	657,917	29,930
Chicago, Ill	1,673,685	2,034,696	2,634,860	2,761,714	2,700,322	2,648,335	3,198,222	549,887
Cincinnati, O	1,115,053	1,254,848	1,222,905	1,310,782	1,217,794	1,224,372	1,217,343	—7,029
Cleveland, O	356,284	439,064	443,385	521,810	446,504	443,042	531,632	88,590
Detroit, Mich	278,953	320,836	326,813	385,423	352,090	359,027	427,244	68,217
Louisville, Ky	200,916	231,718	214,233	260,130	219,017	222,076	240,520	18,444
Milwaukee, Wis	1,527,052	1,877,157	2,066,502	2,153,096	2,142,625	2,057,024	2,222,818	185,794
Newark, N. J	1,003,524	1,015,542	1,103,840	1,161,049	1,144,500	1,126,319	1,227,506	101,187
New Orleans, La	206,121	193,059	257,418	286,909	262,864	249,564	246,202	—3,362
New York city	4,257,978	4,448,314	4,573,019	4,858,960	4,626,262	4,691,464	4,918,808	227,344
Philadelphia, Pa	1,458,846	1,705,915	1,658,529	1,750,922	1,749,005	1,819,113	1,996,743	177,630
Pittsburg, Pa	338,387	433,443	429,452	583,490	432,458	441,750	586,874	145,124
Rochester, N. Y	427,533	514,080	563,071	591,158	605,394	559,835	562,972	3,137
San Francisco, Cal	479,217	509,234	569,976	511,937	485,141	494,148	502,269	8,121
St. Louis, Mo	1,613,215	1,824,950	1,849,282	2,042,300	1,994,541	1,912,809	2,070,331	157,462
Syracuse, N. Y	232,870	235,707	231,011	248,089	245,093	255,461	279,562	24,101
Toledo, O	246,488	276,049	273,349	220,261	254,068	253,615	282,006	8,391
Troy, N. Y	194,447	215,406	183,033	187,770	195,157	218,261	310,889	92,628

*Numbers marked with a minus sign (—) indicate a decrease.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES.

The following table gives the capitals, governors, their salaries and terms of office and data regarding the state legislatures:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	*Capitals.*	*Governors.*	*Term Yrs.*	*Salaries.*	*Term expires.*	*Next session legislature.*	*Limit of session.*
Alabama	Montgomery	J. F. Johnston, *D.*	2	$3.000	Nov. 1898	*Nov. 1898	50 days
Alaska Territory	Sitka	†John G Brady, *R.*	4	3.000	Sept. 1901	.....	.....
Arizona Territory	Phœnix	†Myron H. McCord, *R*	4	2,600	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Arkansas	Little Rock	D. W. Jones, *D.*	2	3,500	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
California	Sacramento	J. H. Budd, *D.*	4	6,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Colorado	Denver	Alva Adams, *D.*	2	5,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	90 days
Connecticut	Hartford	L. A. Cooke, *R.*	2	4,000	Jan. 1899	Jan. 1899	None.
Delaware	Dover	E. W. Tunnell, *D.*	4	2,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
Dist. of Columbia.	Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida	Tallahassee	W. D. Bloxham, *D.*	4	3,500	Jan. 1901	*Apr. 1899	60 days
Georgia	Atlanta	W. Y. Atkinson, *D.*	2	3,000	Nov. 1898	Nov. 1898	50 days
Idaho	Boise City	F Stuenenberg, *D.*	2	3,000	Dec. 1898	*Dec. 1898	60 days
Illinois	Springfield	J. R. Tanner. *R.*	4	6.000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	None.
Indiana	Indianapolis	J. A. Mount, *R.*	4	5,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Iowa	Des Moines	L. M. Shaw, *R.*	2	4,000	Jan. 1900	*Jan. 1900	None.
Indian Territory	Tahlequah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	Topeka	J. W. Leedy, *Peo*	2	3,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	40 days
Kentucky	Frankfort	W. O. Bradley, *R*	4	5,000	Sept. 1900	*Dec. 1898	60 days
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	M. J. Foster, *D.*	4	4,000	May 1900	*May 1898	60 days
Maine	Augusta	L. Powers, *R.*	2	2,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
Maryland	Annapolis	Lloyd Lowndes, *R.*	4	4,500	Jan. 1900	*Jan. 1900	90 days
Massachusetts	Boston	Roger Wolcott, *R.*	1	8,000	Jan. 1900	Jan. 1899	None.
Michigan	Lansing	H. S. Pingree, *R.*	2	4,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
Minnesota	St. Paul	David M. Clough, *R.*	2	5,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	90 days
Mississippi	Jackson	A. J. McLaurin, *D.*	4	4,000	Jan. 1900	*Jan. 1900	60 days
Missouri	Jefferson City	L. V. Stephens, *D.*	4	5,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	70 days
Montana	Helena	R. B. Smith, *Peo*	4	5,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Nebraska	Lincoln	S. A Holcomb, *Peo.*	2	2,500	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Nevada	Carson City	Reinhold Sadler. *F.S.*	4	6.000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
New Hampshire	Concord	G. A. Ramsdell, *R.*	2	2,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
New Jersey	Trenton	J. W. Griggs, *R*	3	10,000	Jan. 1899	Jan. 1899	None.
New Mexico Territory	Santa Fe	†M. A. Otero, *R.*	4	2,600	Jun. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
New York	Albany	F. S. Black, *R.*	2	10,000	Jan. 1899	Jan. 1899	None.
North Carolina	Raleigh	D. L. Russell, *R.*	4	4,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
North Dakota	Bismarck	Frank A. Briggs, *R.*	2	3.000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Ohio	Columbus	A. S. Bushnell, *R*	2	8,000	Jan. 1900	*Jan. 1900	None.
Oklahoma Territory	Guthrie	†Cassius M.Barnes, *R*	4	2,600	May 1901	Jan. 1899	60 days
Oregon	Salem	W. P. Lord, *R.*	4	1,500	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1900	40 days
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	D. H. Hastings, *R.*	4	10,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
Rhode Island	Newport and Providence	Elisha Dyer, *R.*	1	3,000	May 1898	Jan. 1899	None.
South Carolina	Columbia	W. H. Ellerbee, *D.*	2	3,500	Dec. 1899	Nov. 1898	None.
South Dakota	Pierre	Andrew Lee, *Peo*	2	2,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Tennessee	Nashville	R. L. Taylor, *D.*	2	4,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	75 days
Texas	Austin	C. A. Culberson, *D.*	2	4,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	90 days
Utah	Salt Lake City	H. M. Wells, *R*	5	2,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1900	60 days
Vermont	Montpelier	Josiah Grout, *R.*	2	1,500	Oct. 1898	*Oct. 1898	None.
Virginia	Richmond	J. Hoge Tyler, *D.*	4	5,000	Jan. 1902	*Dec. 1899	90 days
Washington	Olympia	J. R. Rogers, *D.*	4	4,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
West Virginia	Charleston	Geo. W. Atkinson. *R.*	4	2,700	Mar. 1901	*Jan. 1899	45 days
Wisconsin	Madison	E. Scofield, *R.*	2	5,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
Wyoming	Cheyenne	W. A. Richards, *R.*	4	2,500	Jan. 1899	Jan. 1899	40 days

*Biennial sessions. †Appointed by the president. Republican governors, 28; democratic governors, 16; people's governors, 4; free-silver governor, 1.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES.

The following table gives valuable historical data as to the states and territories, their area, population and electoral vote:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	*Admitted to the union.*	*Population, 1890.*	*Area, Sq. M.*	*Settled at*	*Date*	*By whom.*	*Rep. in cong.*	*Electoral vote.*
Alabama	Dec. 14, 1819..	1,513,017	52,250	Mobile	1702	French	9	11
Alaska Ter	†July 27, 1868..	31,795	577,390	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona Ter	†Feb. 24. 1863..	59,620	113,020	.....	1526	Spaniards	‡ 1	.....
Arkansas	June 15, 1836..	1,128,179	53,850	Ark'nsas Post	1685	French	6	8
California	Sept. 9, 1850..	1,208,130	158,360	San Diego	1769	Spaniards	7	9
Colorado	Aug. 1, 1876..	412,198	103,925	Near Denver.	1850	.....	2	4
Connecticut	*Jan. 9, 1788..	746,258	4,990	Windsor	1635	Puritans	4	6
Delaware	*Dec. 7, 1787..	168,493	2,050	Cape Henlopen	1627	Swedes	1	3
Dist. of Colu'bia	†July 16, 1790..	230,392	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida	March 3, 1845.	391,422	58,680	St. Augustine	1565	Spaniards	2	4
Georgia	*Jan. 2, 1788..	1,837,353	59,475	Savannah	1733	English	11	13
Idaho	July 3, 1890..	84,385	84,800	.....	1842	.....	1	3
Illinois	Dec. 3, 1818..	3,826,351	56,650	Kaskaskia	1720	French	22	24
Indiana	Dec. 11, 1816..	2,192,404	36,350	Vincennes	1730	.....	13	15
Iowa	March 3, 1845.	1,911,896	56,025	Burlington	1788	French	11	13
Indian Ter	†	.....	31,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	Jan. 29, 1861..	1,427,096	82,080	.....	.....	.....	8	10
Kentucky	Feb. 4, 1791..	1,858,635	40,400	Lexington	1765	From Va	11	13
Louisiana	April 8, 1812..	1,118,587	48,720	Iberville	1699	French	6	8
Maine	March 3, 1820.	661,086	33,040	Bristol	1624	English	4	6
Maryland	*April 28, 1788.	1,042,390	12,210	St. Marys	1634	English	6	8
Massachusetts	*Feb. 6, 1788..	2,238,943	8,315	Plymouth	1620	Puritans	13	15
Michigan	Jan. 26, 1837..	2,093,889	58,915	Near Detroit.	1650	French	12	14
Minnesota	May 11, 1858..	1,301,826	83,365	St. Peter's R.	1805	.....	7	9
Mississippi	Dec. 10, 1817..	1,289,600	46,810	Natchez	1716	From S. C	7	9
Missouri	March 2, 1821.	2,679,184	69,415	St. Louis	1764	French	15	17
Montana	Feb. 22, 1889..	132,159	146,080	.....	1852	.....	1	3
Nebraska	March 1, 1867.	1,058,910	77,510	.....	.....	.....	6	8
Nevada	Oct. 13, 1864...	45,761	110,700	.....	1850	.....	1	3
New Hampshire	*June 21, 1788.	376,530	9,305	Dover and Portsmouth	1623	Puritans	2	4
New Jersey	*Dec. 18, 1787..	1,444,933	7,815	Bergen	1620	Swedes	8	10
New Mexico Ter	†Sept. 9, 1850..	153,593	122,580	Santa Fe	1537	Spaniards	‡ 1	.....
New York	*July 26, 1788..	5,997,853	49,170	Manhattan Id	1614	Dutch	34	36
North Carolina	*May 23, 1785..	1,617,947	52,250	Albemarle	1650	English	9	11
North Dakota	Feb. 22, 1889..	182,719	70,795	Pembina	.....	.....	1	3
Ohio	Nov. 30, 1802..	3,672,316	41,060	Marietta	1788	.....	21	23
Oklahoma Ter	†May 2, 1890...	61,834	39,030	.....	.....	.....	‡ 1	.....
Oregon	Feb. 14, 1859..	313,767	96,030	Astoria	1810	Americans	2	4
Pennsylvania	*Dec. 12, 1787..	5,258,014	45,215	On the Delaware	1682	English	30	32
Rhode Island	*May 29, 1790..	345,506	1,250	Providence	1636	English	2	4
South Carolina	*May 23, 1788..	1,151,149	30,570	Port Royal	1670	Huguenots	7	9
South Dakota	Feb. 22, 1889..	328,808	77,650	.....	.....	.....	2	4
Tennessee	June 1, 1796..	1,767,518	42,050	Ft. London	1757	English	10	12
Texas	Dec. 29, 1845..	2,235,523	265,780	Matagorda Bay	1686	French	13	15
Utah	Jan. 4, 1896...	207,905	84,970	.....	.....	.....	1	3
Vermont	Feb. 18, 1791..	332,422	9,565	Ft. Dummer	1764	English	2	4
Virginia	*June 26, 1788..	1,655,980	42,450	Jamestown	1607	English	10	12
Washington	Feb. 22, 1889..	349,390	69,180	Astoria	1810	.....	2	4
West Virginia	Dec. 31, 1862..	762,794	24,780	Wheeling	1774	English	4	6
Wisconsin	March 3, 1847.	1,686,880	56,040	Green Bay	1670	French	10	12
Wyoming	July 10, 1890..	60,705	97,890	.....	1867	.....	1	3

*Ratified the constitution. †Organized as territory. ‡Delegate.
Total population, 62,979,606; total area, 3,602,990.
Historians do not all agree as to some of the dates in the above table. The dates given are from the statistical abstract of the United States published by the government, and are well supported in all disputed cases.

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INDIAN SCHOOLS.

Enrollment and average attendance at Indian schools, 1896 and 1897, also number of schools in 1897.

KIND OF SCHOOL.	ENROLLMENT.			AVERAGE ATTENDANCE.			*Number of schools.*
	1896.	*1897.*	*Increase.*	*1896.*	*1897.*	*Increase.*	
Government schools—							
Nonreservation boarding..	5,085	5,723	638	4,461	4,787	326	23
Reservation boarding.....	8,439	8,112	*377	7,056	6,855	*201	73
Day.....	4,215	4,768	553	2,848	3,234	386	138
Total.....	17,789	18,603	814	14,365	14,876	511	234
Contract schools—							
Boarding.....	3,499	2,579	*920	3,108	2,313	*795	‖28
Day.....	593	208	*385	367	142	*225	5
Boarding, specially appropriated for.....	347	371	24	322	330	8	2
Total.....	4,439	3,155	*1,281	3,797	2,785	*1,012	35
Public...	413	303	*110	294	194	*100	(†)
Mission, boarding ‡	835	513	*22	736	741	5	17
Mission, day.....	96	87	*9	70	80	10	2
Aggregate.....	23,572	22,964	*608	19,262	18,676	*586	288

*Decrease. †Thirty-eight public schools in which pupils are taught not enumerated here. ‡These schools are conducted by religious societies, some of which receive from the government for the Indian children therein such rations and clothing as the children are entitled to as reservation Indians. ‖Two other contract schools transferred to the government during the year have been included in the government schools.

*NUMBER OF INDIAN SCHOOLS AND AVERAGE ATTENDANCE FROM 1877 TO 1897.

YEAR.	BOARDING SCHOOLS.		†DAY SCHOOLS.		TOTALS.	
	No.	*Av. attendance*	*No.*	*Av. attendance*	*No.*	*Av. attendance*
1877.....	48	.....	102	.....	150	3,598
1878.....	49	.....	119	.....	168	4,142
1879.....	52	.....	107	.....	159	4,488
1880.....	60	.....	109	.....	169	4,651
1881.....	68	.....	106	.....	174	4,976
1882.....	71	3,077	76	1,637	147	4,714
1883.....	80	3,793	88	1,893	168	5,686
1884.....	87	4,723	98	2,237	185	6,960
1885.....	114	6,201	86	1,942	200	8,143
1886.....	115	7,260	99	2,370	214	9,630
1887.....	117	8,020	110	2,500	227	10,520
1888.....	126	8,705	107	2,715	233	11,420
1889.....	136	9,146	103	2,406	239	11,552
1890.....	140	9,865	106	2,397	246	12,232
1891.....	146	11,425	110	2,163	256	13,588
1892.....	149	12,422	126	2,745	275	15,167
1893.....	156	13,635	119	2,668	275	16,303
1894.....	157	14,457	115	2,689	272	17,220
1895.....	157	15,061	125	3,127	282	18,188
1896.....	‡156	15,683	140	3,579	296	19,262
1897.....	‡145	15,026	143	3,650	288	18,676

*Some of the figures in this table as printed prior to 1896 were taken from reports of the superintendent of Indian schools. As revised, they are all taken from the reports of the commissioner of Indian affairs. Prior to 1882 the figures include the New York schools.

†Indian children attending public schools are included in the average attendance, but the schools are not included in the number of schools.

‡Decrease in number of boarding schools is due to discontinuance of some contract schools and the conversion of others into day schools.

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NONRESERVATION TRAINING SCHOOLS.

Location, average attendance, capacity, etc., during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1897.

LOCATION OF SCHOOL.	*Date of opening.*	*No. of employes*	*Rate per annum.*	*Capacity*	*Enrollment.*	*Av. attendance*
Carlisle, Pa.	Nov. 1, 1879	64	$167	*800	883	790
Chemawa, Ore.	Feb. 25, 1880	46	167	300	363	316
Chilocco, O. T.	Jan. 15, 1884	63	167	450	434	347
Genoa, Neb.	Feb. 20, 1884	40	167	350	248	212
Albuquerque, N. M.	August, 1884	70	167	300	346	298
Haskell Institute, Lawrence, Kas.	Sept. 1, 1884	64	167	500	648	502
Grand Junction, Col.	1886	17	167	170	170	150
Santa Fe, N. M.	October, 1890	36	167	200	249	203
Fort Mojave, Ariz.	October, 1890	25	167	150	167	156
Carson, Nev.	Dec., 1890	24	167	135	136	126
Pierre, S. D.	Feb., 1891	16	167	150	159	138
Phœnix, Ariz.	Sept., 1891	50	167	275	369	332
Fort Lewis, Col.	March, 1892	21	.....	300	300	196
Fort Shaw, Mont.	Dec. 27, 1892	22	.....	250	224	195
Perris, Cal.	Jan. 9, 1893	19	167	100	157	142
Flandreau, S. D.	Mar. 7, 1893	21	167	170	226	167
Pipestone, Minn.	Feb., 1893	14	167	90	114	98
Mount Pleasant, Mich.	Jan. 3, 1893	16	167	160	165	137
Tomah, Wis.	Jan. 19, 1893	20	167	125	136	102
Wittenberg, Wis†	Aug. 24, 1895	18	.....	140	128	108
Greenville, Cal†	Sept. 25, 1895	5	.....	50	58	40
Morris, Minn†	April 3, 1897	12	.....	100	43	32
Clontarf, Minn†	April 14, 1897	7	.....	80	‡45	‡43
Total		690	.....	5,345	5,723	4,787

*1,500 with outing system. †Previously a contract school. ‡Not included in total, having been already included in total attendance of contract schools.

INDIAN CONTRACT SCHOOLS.

In addition to the government schools in operation numerous contract schools are included in the first table. The amount of money set apart for these institutions for the year ending June 30, 1898, as well as in preceding years, is shown by the following table:

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Roman catholic	$394,756	$375,845	$389,745	$359,215	$308,471	$198,22.	$156,754
Presbyterian	44,310	30,090	36,340	.....	.....	.....	.....
Congregational	29,146	25,736	10,825	.....	.....	.....	.....
Episcopal	23,220	4,869	7,020	7,020	2,160	.....	.....
Friends	24,743	10,020	10,020	10,020	.....	.....	.....
Mennonite	4,375	3,750	3,750	3,750	3,125	.....	.....
Unitarian	5,400	5,400	5,400	5,400	.....	.....	.....
Lutheran, Wittenberg, Wis.	16,200	15,120	15,120	15,120	.....	.....	.....
Methodist	13,980	.....	.....	.....	600	.....	.....
Mrs. L. H. Daggett	.....	6,480	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miss Howard	2,000	2,500	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,500	.....
Approp'n for Lincoln Inst'n	33,400	33,400	33,400	33,400	33,400	33,400	33,400
Approp'n for Hampton Ins'te	20,040	20,040	20,040	20,040	20,040	20,040	20,040
Woman's Nat. Indian Ass'n	.....	.....	2,040	4,320	.....	.....	.....
Point Iroquois, Mich.	.....	.....	900	600	.....	600	600
Plum Creek, Leslie, S. D.	.....	.....	.....	1,620	.....	.....	.....
John Roberts	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,160	2,160
Total	611,570	533,241	537,600	463,505	370,796	257,928	212,954

RESERVATION GOVERNMENT BOARDING SCHOOLS.

Location, capacity and date of opening of 73 government reservation boarding schools.

LOCATION.	*Capacity.*	*Date of opening.*	*Remarks.*
Arizona—Colorado River	80	Mar. —, 1879	
Keams Canyon	90	—— —, 1887	
Navajo Agency	120	Dec. —, 1881	
Pima	150	Sept. —, 1881	
San Carlos	100	Oct. —, 1880	
White Mountain Apache	65	Feb. —, 1894	
California—Fort Yuma	250	Apr. —, 1884	
Hoopa Valley	200	Jan. 21, 1893	
Round Valley	70	Aug. 15, 1881 Sept. 12, 1893	Suspended after July, 1883, by burning of building.
Idaho—Fort Hall	150	—— —, 1874	
Fort Lapwai	250	Sept. —, 1886	
Lemhi	40	Sept. —, 1885	
Indian Territory—Quapaw	90	Sept. —, 1872	
Seneca, Shawnee and Wyandotte	130	June —, 1872	Begun by Friends as orphan asylum in 1867 under contract with tribe.

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INDIAN SCHOOLS —CONTINUED.

LOCATION.	Capacity.	Date of opening.	Remarks.
Kansas—Kickapoo	30	Oct. —, 1871	
Pottawattomie	80	—— —, 1873	
Sac and Fox and Iowa	40	—— —, 1871 Sept. —, 1875	Iowa. Sac and Fox.
Minnesota—Leech Lake	50	Nov. —, 1867	
Pine Point	100	Mar. —, 1892	Prior to this date a contract school opened in November, 1888.
Red Lake	50	Nov. —, 1877	
White Earth	40	—— —, 1871	Building burned in February, 1895.
Wild Rice River	65	Mar. —, 1892	Prior to this date a contract school opened in November, 1888.
Montana—Blackfeet	125	Jan. —, 1883	
Crow	160	Oct. —, 1884	
Montana Industrial	60	July 1, 1895	Prior to this date a contract school opened in 1886.
Fort Belknap	100	Aug. —, 1891	
Fort Peck	200	Aug. —, 1881	
Nebraska—Omaha	75	—— —, 1881	
Santee	80	Apr. —, 1874	
Winnebago	100	Oct. —, 1874	
Nevada—Pyramid Lake	120	Nov. —, 1882	
Western Shoshone	50	Feb. 11, 1893	Previously a semi-boarding school.
New Mexico—Mescalero	100	Apr. —, 1894	
North Dakota—Fort Berthold	60	Nov. 21, 1894	
Fort Totten	350	—— —, 1874 Jan. —, 1891	At agency. At Fort Totten.
Standing Rock, agency	110	May —, 1877	
Standing Rock, agricultural	100	—— —, 1878	
Standing Rock, Grand River	80	Nov. 20, 1893	
North Carolina—East. Cherokee	150	Jan. 1, 1893	Prior to this date a contract school opened in 1885.
Oklahoma—Absentee Shawnee	75	May —, 1872	
Arapahoe	120	Dec. —, 1872	
Cheyenne	200	—— —, 1879	
Fort Sill	125	Aug. —, 1891	
Kaw	60	Dec. —, 1869 Aug. —, 1874	In Kansas. In Indian Territory.
Osage	180	Feb. —, 1874	
Otoe	75	Oct. —, 1875	In Nebraska.
Pawnee	125	—— —, 1865 —— —, 1878	In Nebraska. In Indian Territory.
Ponca	100	Jan. —, 1883	
Rainy Mountain	50	Sept. —, 1893	
Riverside (Wichita)	100	Sept. —, 1871	
Sac and Fox	120	—— —, 1868 Apr. —, 1872	In Kansas. In Indian Territory.
Seger	125	Jan. 11, 1893	
Oregon—Grande Ronde	100	Apr. —, 1874	
Klamath	140	Feb. —, 1874	
Siletz	80	Oct. —, 1873	
Umatilla	100	Jan. —, 1883	
Yainax	100	Nov. —, 1882	
South Dakota—Cheyenne River	130	Apr. 1, 1893	At new agency. At old agency school for girls opened in 1874 under missionary auspices in government buildings; school for boys opened in 1880.
Crow Creek	140	—— —, 1874	
Crow Creek, Grace Mission	50	Feb. 1, 1897	
Hope (Springfield)	60	Aug. 1, 1895	Prior to this date a contract school opened in 1882.
Lower Brule	140	Oct. —, 1881	
Sisseton	130	—— —, 1873	
Yankton	160	Feb. —, 1892	
Utah—Ouray	80	Apr. —, 1893	
Uintah	90	Jan. —, 1881	
Washington—			
Okanagon (Tonasket)	90	—— —, 1890	
Puyallup	200	June —, 1871	
Yakima	110	—— —, 1860	
Wisconsin—Lac du Flambeau	140	July 10, 1895	
Menomonee	160	—— —, 1876	
Oneida	120	Mar 27, 1893	
Wyoming—Shoshone	200	Apr. —, 1879	
Total	8,270		

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CLIMATOLOGY OF THE UNITED STATES.

The following table of average rainfall, highest and lowest temperatures, based upon observations of twenty-six or less years, at selected stations in the several states and territories of the United States, was compiled from the records of the weather bureau by the United States weather office at Chicago, Ill.:

STATIONS.	No. of years.	TEMPERATURE. Maximum.	Year.	Minimum.	Year.	Average precipitation.
Alabama—Mobile	26	101	1883	11	1886	62.6
Montgomery	24	107	1881	5	1886	52.7
Alaska—Sitka	7	80	1896	-2	1896	61.1
Arizona—Fort Grant	13	103	1895	-7	1896	16.3
Yuma	21	118	1879	27	1887	3.0
Arkansas—Little Rock	17	105	1896	-2	1888	49.5
California—San Francisco	26	96	1896	23	1896	23.9
San Diego	25	101	1883	32	1896	9.9
Colorado—Denver	9	103	1878	5	1891	14.5
Pueblo	7	103	1893	-24	1894	11.9
Connecticut—New Haven	29	104	1881	-14	1893	42.9
Dist. Columbia—Washington	25	104	1881	-11	1893	41.1
Florida—Jacksonville	25	104	1879	14	1894	49.5
Key West	18	100	1887	47	1896	32.0
Georgia—Atlanta	26	100	1881	-7	1893	49.8
Savannah	25	100	1881	-16	1894	49.8
Illinois—Cairo	17	102	1879	-25	1884	38.0
Chicago	26	101	1887	-23	1884	33.0
Springfield	17	102	1879	-25	1884	38.0
Indiana—Indianapolis	26	101	1887	-24	1884	40.0
Oklahoma—Oklahoma City	5	104	1894	-1	1892	33.3
Iowa—Des Moines	18	104	1894	-30	1884	33.0
Kansas—Leavenworth	23	107	1896	-26	1873	38.4
Dodge City	22	108	1878	-20	1883	19.8
Kentucky—Louisville	25	105	1881	-20	1884	45.8
Louisiana—New Orleans	26	96	1894	15	1896	60.5
Shreveport	25	107	1875	1	1896	48.6
Maine—Eastport	24	91	1894	-21	1884	45.2
Portland	26	97	1876	-17	1872	42.3
Maryland—Baltimore	26	102	1887	-6	1884	43.8
Massachusetts—Boston	26	101	1881	-13	1882	45.0
Michigan—Alpena	24	96	1887	-24	1884	32.1
Detroit	26	101	1887	-27	1872	32.3
Marquette	7	96	1878	-30	1875	32.4
Minnesota—St. Paul	26	100	1883	-41	1884	27.5
Moorhead	16	102	1887	-48	1887	22.6
Mississippi—Vicksburg	25	101	1881	-8	1896	55.7
Missouri—St. Louis	23	106	1881	22	1894	37.6

STATIONS.	No. of years.	TEMPERATURE. Maximum.	Year.	Minimum.	Year.	Average precipitation.
Montana—Helena	17	103	1896	-42	1892	13.3
Havre (Assiniboine)	16	106	1896	-35	1887	14.1
Nebraska—North Platte	7	104	1894	-28	1884	18.3
Omaha	26	104	1894	-26	1884	31.7
Nevada—Winnemucca	19	107	1877	-11	1888	8.6
New Hampshire—Manchester	26	100	1881	-34	1888	39.9
New Jersey—Atlantic City	23	96	1894	-14	1875	47.0
New York—Albany	26	96	1894	-12	1875	34.8
New Mexico—Fort Stanton	10	95	1896	-18	1885	19.2
Sw Indianola	24	97	1873	-13	1885	14.9
North Carolina—Charlotte	19	102	1887	-5	1880	54.3
Wilmington	26	102	1873	-6	1884	54.3
North Dakota—Bismarck	15	105	1876	-44	1887	18.4
Fort Buford	7	104	1888	-49	1888	13.5
Ohio—Cincinnati	26	104	1881	-12	1896	39.9
Cleveland	26	99	1881	-17	1873	36.3
Oregon—Portland	23	102	1891	-2	1888	46.8
Roseburg	19	102	1887	-5	1888	35.2
Pennsylvania—Philadelphia	26	104	1881	-5	1880	39.8
Pittsburg	26	102	1881	-12	1884	36.7
Rhode Island—Block Island	17	88	1885	-4	1882	44.2
South Carolina—Charleston	26	104	1879	-10	1886	56.7
South Dakota—Rapid City	11	106	1881	-40	1885	16.7
Yankton	22	103	1896	-34	1879	26.8
Tennessee—Knoxville	26	100	1887	-16	1884	51.0
Memphis	26	102	1881	-8	1886	53.3
Texas—Abilene	11	110	1886	-5	1888	25.0
Galveston	26	102	1874	-11	1886	48.7
Utah—Salt Lake City	23	102	1896	-20	1888	16.2
Virginia—Norfolk	26	102	1887	-2	1885	52.1
Vermont—Northfield	10	95	1887	-32	1888	35.1
Washington—Olympia	17	96	1885	-30	1888	51.4
Spokane Falls	16	102	1894	-44	1880	18.4
West Virginia—Parkersburg	8	96	1896	-11	1885	43.5
Wisconsin—Milwaukee	26	100	1887	-38	1875	32.1
Wyoming—Cheyenne	26	100	1881	-38	1875	12.9

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NATIONAL BANK STATISTICS.

(From report of the Comptroller of the Currency.)

DATE, FIRST OF EACH MONTH.	No. of banks.	Authorized capital stock.	Gold.	Silver.	U. S. bonds on deposit to secure circulation.	Circulation secured by U. S. bonds.	Lawful money on deposit to redeem circulation.	Total national bank notes outstanding.
1892.								
July		$692,123,695			$163,190,050	$145,688,023	$27,000,827	$172,683,850
August	3,759	694,428,695	$190,751,183	$38,569,297	167,500,550	146,132,463	26,395,250	172,527,713
September		695,263,695			164,012,050	146,460,033	26,196,390	172,656,429
October	3,773	695,563,695	173,932,133	35,184,246	161,498,350	147,191,533	25,595,167	172,786,760
November		695,868,695			164,883,000	147,241,063	25,191,083	172,432,146
December	3,784	695,308,695	174,109,808	35,785,453	160,511,500	148,010,239	25,604,632	173,614,871
1893.								
January		695,148,695			168,247,000	150,526,651	23,877,773	174,404,424
February	3,806	696,089,695	173,995,025	34,346,791	169,282,300	151,197,221	23,194,032	174,391,253
March		696,149,695			171,091,550	152,887,461	22,534,927	175,422,388
April		695,949,695			172,229,050	153,860,416	22,234,128	176,094,544
May	3,830	695,554,695	168,862,942	38,359,200	173,258,800	155,142,318	21,723,296	176,865,614
June		698,454,695			174,539,050	156,028,010	21,136,245	177,164,255
July		698,824,695			176,588,250	151,900,919	20,812,773	178,713,692
August	3,807	699,054,695	150,634,962	36,126,212	182,617,850	163,221,294	20,553,854	183,755,148
September		697,963,165			204,099,200	178,636,718	20,343,660	198,980,368
October	3,781	698,128,165	182,942,948	42,360,912	209,407,100	187,864,985	20,825,595	208,690,580
November		695,953,165			209,416,350	188,016,228	21,295,765	209,311,993
December		695,703,165			208,942,100	187,697,826	21,250,279	208,948,105
1894.								
January	3,787	693,353,165	203,508,089	47,745,559	205,961,600	185,194,522	23,344,322	208,538,844
February		691,803,165			203,594,500	182,887,853	24,974,254	207,862,107
March	3,777	684,690,165	199,185,936	56,980,649	202,052,350	181,148,710	26,330,810	207,479,520
April		682,588,165			202,933,850	181,666,268	26,209,427	207,875,695
May	3,774	680,438,165	204,829,488	55,112,435	201,330,250	180,091,247	27,231,785	207,833,032
June		678,998,165			201,251,500	180,613,585	26,631,434	207,245,019
July		678,023,165			201,691,750	180,662,521	26,690,723	207,353,244
August	3,770	677,258,165	199,635,167	51,035,485	202,268,500	181,149,511	26,389,555	207,539,066
September		676,568,165			202,276,950	181,300,217	26,211,998	207,592,215
October	3,755	674,866,365	196,927,230	40,323,424	200,953,700	180,251,065	27,220,463	207,471,501
November		672,671,365			199,706,200	179,401,364	28,071,239	207,472,603
December		671,471,365			197,349,700	177,073,359	29,612,978	206,686,337
1895.								
January	3,737	670,906,365	175,794,767	42,246,456	196,707,700	176,667,467	29,938,243	206,605,710
February		669,156,365			195,826,100	175,674,250	29,623,321	205,297,571
March	3,728	668,146,365	178,160,435	42,771,206	197,116,700	176,485,063	28,558,588	205,043,651
April		667,193,265			201,176,200	179,847,383	27,636,828	207,541,211
May	3,711	665,893,265	177,261,387	41,382,213	204,356,800	182,534,324	27,185,526	209,719,850
June		665,123,265			206,652,300	184,969,578	26,509,138	211,478,716
July	3,715	666,363,265	171,217,437	43,209,757	207,680,800	186,062,098	25,628,937	211,691,035
August		664,650,265			207,832,800	186,577,433	24,794,612	211,372,045
September		664,855,265			209,447,550	187,990,243	24,348,857	212,339,100
October	3,712	664,425,265	162,925,290	33,312,021	210,196,550	188,596,877	24,255,057	212,851,934
November		664,130,915			211,717,800	190,180,961	23,706,693	213,887,630
December	3,706	664,091,915	168,244,431	38,467,979	212,048,950	190,469,528	23,491,072	213,960,598
1896.								
January	3,711	664,076,915			212,495,100	190,616,160	23,100,813	213,716,973
February		663,851,915			212,655,300	190,989,637	22,506,910	213,496,547
March	3,699	661,946,915	156,894,031	39,123,429	217,944,950	195,048,955	22,132,963	217,181,917
April		661,431,915			222,998,800	199,723,005	21,593,022	221,316,027
May	3,694	660,496,915	157,761,800	44,611,646	226,478,550	203,403,233	20,786,098	224,189,337
June		659,951,915			228,651,800	205,215,839	20,072,096	225,287,935
July	3,689	659,106,915	161,853,560	41,981,889	228,915,950	205,538,929	20,461,618	226,000,547
August		658,376,915			229,544,450	206,103,504	19,926,538	226,030,040
September		658,126,915			235,078,700	210,293,574	19,320,322	229,613,896
October	3,679	658,126,915	160,723,890	40,084,742	238,773,200	214,667,694	18,971,663	233,639,357
November		658,304,915			241,103,350	216,510,014	18,474,430	234,984,444
December	3,673	657,909,915	181,020,260	44,520,449	241,272,150	216,609,684	18,789,206	235,398,890
1897.								
January		655,334,915			240,236,150	215,860,307	19,812,810	245,673,117
February		654,174,915			237,190,100	213,186,712	21,907,950	235,094,662
March	3,649	653,719,895	188,304,756	45,644,106	234,797,800	210,915,414	23,320,912	234,236,326
April		650,808,395			233,631,350	209,767,702	24,027,439	233,795,141
May	3,624	648,613,395	190,396,251	45,680,132	232,606,300	208,768,549	24,119,434	232,887,983
June		646,788,395			230,928,050	207,139,382	24,736,459	231,875,841
July	3,619	643,474,517	193,686,596	47,236,005	230,471,550	206,630,339	24,751,347	231,441,686
August		641,229,395			230,111,300	206,498,957	24,345,299	230,844,256
September		639,488,295			229,471,100	205,755,976	24,837,697	230,593,673
October	3,614	638,903,295	195,895,107	43,402,595	229,348,550	205,604,781	25,205,779	230,810,560
November		638,015,295			227,742,550	203,925,680	26,305,395	230,131,005

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NATIONAL BANK STATISTICS.—CONTINUED.

Abstract of reports of condition of national banks in the United States on Dec. 17, 1896, March 9, May 14, July 23 and Oct. 5, 1897.

	DEC. 17, 1896.	MAR. 9, 1897.	MAY 14, 1897.	JULY 23, 1897.	OCT. 5, 1897.
	3,661 banks.	*3,634 banks.*	*3,614 banks.*	*3,610 banks.*	*3,610 banks.*
RESOURCES.					
Loans and discounts..	$1,883,407,457.00	$1,886,282,264.33	$1,923,365,869.46	$1,966,891,500.75	$2,051,009,438.17
Overdrafts	17,752,653.13	11,727,027.26	10,786,007.27	10,662,210.20	15,766,675.73
U. S. bonds to secure circulation	239,346,340.00	231,610,600.00	229,419,550.00	228,439,400.00	227,483,950.00
U. S. bonds to secure U. S. deposits	15,868,000.00	16,178,250.00	16,533,000.00	16,723,500.00	17,003,000.00
U. S. bonds on hand ..	8,406,550.00	14,251,650.00	15,858,850.00	16,738,300.00	15,487,750.00
Premiums on U. S. bonds	17,641,942.70	17,905,674.23	17,628,105.91	17,436,215.77	17,261,220.25
Stocks, securities, etc.	189,701,636.53	198,277,987.54	203,422,977.79	204,932,235.05	206,831,563.40
Banking house, furniture and fixtures....	78,325,325.39	78,596,856.17	78,695,971.22	78,973,817.93	79,113,954.38
Other real estate and mortgages owned ...	27,736,020.74	28,049,346.48	28,507,938.81	28,587,539.24	29,303,532.43
Due from national banks	125,382,562.47	133,467,636.05	140,940,788.28	135,587,688.08	155,980,447.58
Due from state banks and bankers	32,141,784.52	33,366,153.18	35,971,045.40	34,275,424.67	41,410,311.27
Due from approved reserve agents	219,966,660.96	258,430,252.48	251,948,640.36	275,755,165.39	297,017,805.64
Checks and other cash items	13,138,402.18	11,635,233.17	12,000,494.26	12,017,815.47	15,535,418.93
Exchanges for clearing house	84,976,088.68	74,830,987.94	84,350,553.37	89,457,189.73	112,305,535.60
Bills of other national banks	18,583,392.00	18,523,701.00	19,476,047.00	20,606,097.00	20,575,420.00
Fractional currency, nickels and cents....	925,400.25	1,019,633.33	966,579.82	981,780.73	962,824.72
Specie	225,540,706.88	233,943,862.64	236,076,383.45	240,922,601.61	239,337,702.05
Legal-tender notes....	118,893,612.00	118,637,852.00	120,554,992.00	126,511,020.00	107,219,929.00
U. S. certificates of deposit	37,080,000.00	67,695,000.00	53,590,000.00	46,085,000.00	42,275,000.00
Five per cent redemption fund	10,411,548.86	10,310,351.79	10,082,720.24	10,003,629.39	10,021,689.08
Due from treasurer U. S.	1,889,686.52	1,293,479.54	2,235,481.16	1,819,922.93	1,180,539.48
Total.	3,367,115,772 81	3,446,038,799.13	3,492,411,995.80	3,563,408,053.94	3,705,133,707.71
LIABILITIES.					
Capital stock paid in..	647,186,395.00	642,424,195.00	637,002,395.00	632,153,042.00	631,488,095.00
Surplus fund	247,339,567.15	247,130,051.97	246,736,684.27	246,408,782.15	246,345,020.53
Undivided profits, less expenses and taxes.	95,792,337.25	86,584,884.53	88,074,930.83	83,863,440.17	88,406,980.50
National-bank notes outstanding*	210,689,985.00	202,655,403.00	198,278,310.00	196,590,790.00	198,920,670.00
State-bank notes outstanding	60,393.50	60,391.50	60,381.50	60,381.50	60,380.50
Due to other national banks	317,860,025 69	369,287,235.31	363,219,013.92	388,117,906.89	418,644,281.57
Due to state banks and bankers	168,635,982 46	194,150,435.33	195,001,040.24	208,876,900.43	227,063,685.29
Dividends unpaid	962,120.99	1,006,095.71	1,429,450.89	1,800,659.07	1,783,051.38
Individual deposits...	1,639,688,393.60	1,669,219,961.28	1,728,083,971.20	1,770,480,563.13	1,853,349,128.50
U. S. deposits	11,822,671.29	11,980,940.53	12,128,991.74	12,922,506.63	12,061,247.69
Deposits of U. S. disbursing officers	3,597,205.65	3,349,014.73	3,499,856.43	3,468,352.66	4,060,933.96
Notes and bills rediscounted	8,099,591.66	4,721,144.28	5,419,397.33	5,450,428.38	7,206,046.17
Bills payable	12,805,832.18	11,093,938.89	10,832,409.03	9,625,115.06	12,549,510.47
Liabilities other than those above	2,585,271.39	2,378,127.07	2,645,163.42	3,594,185.87	3,174,676.36
Total	3,367,115,772.81	3,446,038,799.13	3,492,411,995.80	3,563,408,053.94	3,705,133,707.71

*Circulation outstanding, including notes of insolvent banks, banks in voluntary liquidation and banks which have deposited lawful money under the acts of June 20, 1874, and July 12, 1882, to retire circulation at date of reports: Dec. 17, 1896, $235,699,511; March 9, 1897, $234,014,769; May 14, 1897, $232,335,561; July 23, 1897, $230,958,411; Oct. 5, 1897, $230,296,909.

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OREIGN GOVERNMENTS.

COUNTRIES.	*Rulers.*	*Titles.*	*Pop.*	*Area.*
Abyssinia	Menelik II	Emperor	3,000,000	150,000
Afghanistan	Abdur Khan	Ameer	4,000,000	300,000
Argentina	Senor Uriburu	President	4,086,492	1,125,086
Austria-Hungary	Franz Josef I	Emperor	41,231,342	249,942
Beloochistan	Mir Muhammad	Khan	500,000	130,000
Belgium	Leopold II	King	6,262,272	11,373
Bokhara	Sayid Abdul Ahad	Ameer	2,500,000	92,000
Bolivia	Senor Alonzo	President	2,019,549	567,360
Brazil	Prudentide de Moraes	President	9,930,470	3,209,878
Bulgaria	Ferdinand	Duke	3,309,816	24,360
Chile	Fred. Errazariz	President	2,915,332	293,970
China	Tsai Tien	Emperor	386,853,029	1,327,308
Colombia	M. A. Caro	President	3,878,600	504,773
Congo Free State	Leopold	Sovereign	14,000,000	900,000
Costa Rica	Rafael Iglesias	President	243,205	23,000
Dahomey	Guthili	King	250,000	4,000
Denmark	Christian IX	King	2,185,335	15,289
Ecuador	Gen Alfaro	President	1,270,000	12,000
Egypt	Abbas Hilmi	Khedive	6,817,265	10,698
France	M. Felix Faure	President	38,343,192	204,092
Germany	Wilhelm II	Emperor	52,279,901	208,670
Prussia	Wilhelm II	King	29,955,231	134,537
Bavaria	Otto	King	5,594,982	29,282
Saxony	Albert	King	3,502,694	5,787
Wurtemberg	Wilhelm II	King	1,935,195	7,528
Baden	Frederick I	Grand Duke	1,657,867	5,822
Hesse	Ludwig	Grand Duke	992,883	2,966
Lippe	Alexander	Prince	128,495	469
Anhalt	Frederick	Duke	271,963	906
Brunswick	Albrecht	Regent	403,773	1,424
Mecklenburg-Schwerin	Franz III	Grand Duke	578,342	5,135
Mecklenburg-Strelitz	Wilhelm I	Grand Duke	97,978	1,131
Oldenburg	Peter I	Grand Duke	354,968	2,479
Saxe-Altenburg	Ernst	Duke	170,864	511
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha	Alfred	Duke	206,513	757
Saxe-Meiningen	George II	Duke	223,832	953
Saxe-Weimar	Karl Alexander	Grand Duke	326,091	1,388
Reuss	Heinrich XXII	Prince	62,754	120
Waldeck	Friedrich	Prince	57,281	433
Great Britain and Ireland	Victoria	Queen	38,104,975	120,979
Greece	Georgios I	King	2,187,208	25,041
Guatemala	J. M. R Barrios	President	1,460,017	46,000
Hawaii	S. B. Dole	President	89,990	6,640
Haiti	T. S. Sam	President	960,000	10,204
Honduras	P. Bonilla	President	369,048	43,000
India (British)	Victoria	Empress	221,172,952	964,993
Italy	Umberto I	King	28,459,628	110,623
Japan	Mutsu Hito	Mikado	40,435,461	147,655
Khiva	Syed Mehomed Rahim	Khan	700,000	22,320
Korea	Li-Hi	Monarch	10,528,937	82,000
Liberia	J. J. Cheeseman	President	1,068,000	14,360
Luxemburg	Adolf	Duke	211,088	998
Madagascar	Ranavalona	Queen	3,500,000	228,500
Mexico	Porfirio Diaz	President	12,056,046	767,005
Montenegro	Nicholas I	Prince	220,000	3,630
Morocco	Mulai Abdul Aziz	Sultan	5,000,000	219,000
Nepal	Jang	Sovereign	2,000,000	54,000
Netherlands	Wilhelmina	Queen	4,732,911	12,648
Nicaragua	S. Zelaya	President	282,845	49,500
Oman	Seyyid Feysal	Sultan	1,500,000	82,000
Orange Free State	Steyn	President	207,503	48,326
Paraguay	Gen. Egusquiza	President	480,000	98,000
Persia	Muzaffer-ed-Din	Shah	9,000,000	628,000
Peru	N. de Pierola	President	2,621,844	463,747
Portugal	Carlos I	King	4,708,178	34,038
Roumania	Carol I	King	5,800,000	45,307
Russia	Nicholas II	Czar	118,014,187	8,660,282
Salvador	R. A. Gutierrez	President	651,130	7,225
Samoa	Malietoa	King	34,000	1,701
Santo Domingo	U Heureaux	President	610,000	18,045
Servia	Alexander I	King	2,256,084	19,050
Siam	Chulalongkorn I	King	8,000,000	200,000
South African Republic	S. J. P. Kruger	President	409,276	119,139
Spain	Alfonso XIII	King	17,565,632	197,670
Sweden and Norway	Oscar II	King	6,825,067	297,321
Switzerland	A. Lachenal	President	2,917,754	15,976
Tunis	Sidi Ali	Bey	1,500,000	45,000
Turkey	Abdul Hamid II	Sultan	27,691,600	1,147,587
United States	William McKinley	President	62,622,250	3,501,000
Uruguay	I. Borda	President	728,447	72,110
Venezuela	Gen Andrade,	President	2,323,527	593,943

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Military Societies of the United States.

SOCIETY OF THE CINCINNATI.

General Officers.

President-General—William Wayne, Pa.
Vice-President-General—Winslow Warren, Mass.
Treasurer-General—Richard M. McSherry, Md.
Secretary-General—Hon. Asa Bird Gardiner, LL. D., of Rhode Island, Garden City, N. Y.
Assistant Secretary-General—Nich. Fish, N. Y.

State Societies.

Massachusetts—Organized June 9, 1783; Winslow Warren, president.
New York—Organized June 9, 1778; Hon. John Cochrane, president, New York city.
Pennsylvania—Organized Oct. 4, 1783; Hon. William Wayne, president, Paoli, Chester county, Pa.
Maryland—Organized Nov. 21, 1783; Hon. Robert M. McLane, president, Baltimore, Md.
Rhode Island—Organized June 24, 1783; Hon. Nathaniel Greene, president, Newport, R. I.
New Jersey—Organized June 11, 1783; William S. Stryker, president, Mount Holly, N. J.
Connecticut (revived 1893)—George B. Sanford, acting president.
South Carolina—Organized Aug. 29, 1783; Rev. Charles Cotesworth Pinckney, D. D., president, Charleston, S. C.
Virginia—John Cropper, president.
France—Organized at Paris Jan. 7, 1784; reinstituted July 1, 1887; Marquis de Rochambeau, president, 51 Rue de Naples, Paris.

The historic and patriotic Order of the Cincinnati was founded by the American and French officers at the cantonments of the continental army on the Hudson at the close of hostilities in the war of the revolution for American independence in May, 1783.

In forming the society it was declared that "to perpetuate, therefore, as well the remembrance of this vast event as the mutual friendships which have been formed under the pressure of common danger, and, in many instances, cemented by the blood of the parties, the officers of the American army do hereby, in the most solemn manner, associate, constitute and combine themselves into one society of friends, to endure as long as they shall endure, or any of their eldest male posterity, and in failure thereof the collateral branches who may be judged worthy of becoming its supporters and members."

For convenience, thirteen state societies were formed, and one in France under the direct patronage of Louis XVI. Upon the roll of original members appeared the names of all the great historic military and naval characters of the revolution, and upon the roll of honorary members, elected for their own lives only, appeared many of the signers of the declaration of independence.

Several state societies became dormant because the members had to emigrate to the lands given them for their services, west of the Alleghanies, and with broken health and ruined fortunes begin life anew in failure of congress to keep its promises as to half-pay.

There now remain nine state societies—viz., those of Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut (revived 1893), New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Virginia and South Carolina, and the one in France, which was dispersed at the reign of terror in 1793, has been re-established under the acting presidency of M. le Marquis de Rochambeau.

Membership descends to the eldest lineal male descendant, if judged worthy, and, in failure of direct male descent, to male descendants through intervening female descendants.

The general society is composed of the general officers and five delegates from each state society, and meets triennially. In 1854 it ruled that proper descendants of revolutionary officers who were entitled to original membership, but who never could avail themselves of it, are qualified for hereditary membership, if found worthy, on due application.

The last triennial meeting of the general society was held in Philadelphia, Pa., in May, 1896.

The number of living members of the Society of the Cincinnati, as reported at the triennial meeting May, 1893, was 499. President Cleveland and Maj.-Gen. Howard, U. S. A., are honorary members in the New York state society; ex-President Harrison is an honorary member of the Pennsylvania state society, and Gen. John M. Schofield is an honorary member of the New Jersey state society.

SOCIETY OF COLONIAL WARS.

Officers of the General Society.

Governor-General—Frederick J. de Peyster, New York.
Secretary-General—Howland Pell, 4 Warren street, New York.
Deputy Secretary-General—F. E. Haight, 49 Leonard street, New York.
Treasurer-General—Edward Shippen, Philadelphia, Pa.
Deputy Treasurer-General—Walter Chandler, Elizabeth, N. J.
Registrar-General—George Norbury Mackenzie, Baltimore, Md.
Historian-General—Rev C. E. Stevens, Philadelphia, Pa.
Chaplain-General—Rev. H. B. Whipple, LL. D., D. C. L., Faribault, Minn.
Surgeon-General—C. S. Ward, M. D., Bridgeport, Conn.

Deputy Governors-General and Secretaries.

New York—T. J. Oakley, New York; David Banks, Jr., New York.
Pennsylvania—R. M. C. Cadwallader, Philadelphia; George C. Gillespie, Philadelphia.
Maryland—J. L. Brent, Baltimore; George N. Mackenzie, Baltimore.
Massachusetts—Dr. F. E. Abbot, Cambridge; E. W. McGlennen, Boston.
Connecticut—F. J. Kingsbury, Waterbury; C. T. Ward, Bridgeport.
District of Columbia—Rear-Admiral F. A. Roe, U. S. N., Washington; J. C. Hardie, Washington.
New Jersey—Malcolm Macdonald, Princeton; George E. Koues, Elizabeth.
Virginia—R. T. W. Duke, Jr., Charlottesville; Thomas Balling, Richmond, Va.
New Hampshire—H. O. Kent, Lancaster; J. C. Thorne, Concord.
Vermont—E. A. Chittenden, St. Albans; J. G. Norton, St. Albans.
Illinois—J. L. Lombard, Chicago; Seymour Morris, Chicago.
Missouri—Henry Cadle, Bethany; H. Brinsmode, St. Louis.
Ohio—M. M. Shoemaker, Cincinnati; A. H. Pugh, Cincinnati.
Nebraska—J. O. Morton, Nebraska City; Clement Chase, Omaha.

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Minnesota—Rukard Hurd, St. Paul; Maj. C. H. Whipple, St. Paul.
Kentucky—D. M. Jones, Harrodsburg; W. L. Halsey, Louisville.
California—S. R. Thorpe, Los Angeles; C. P. Fenner, Los Angeles.
Colorado—A. S. Dwight, Pueblo; T. W. M. Draper, Denver.
Iowa—W. S. Perry, Dubuque; H. G. Torbett, Dubuque.
Georgia—J. A. G. Carson, J. H. Kenzie, Savannah.

The Society of Colonial Wars was instituted in 1892 to "perpetuate the memory of these events and of the men who, in military, naval and civil positions of high trust and responsibility, by their acts of counsel assisted in the establishment, defense and preservation of the American colonies, and were in truth the founders of this nation. With this end in view it seeks to collect and preserve manuscripts, rolls and records; to provide suitable commemorations or memorials relating to the American colonial period, and to inspire in its members the paternal and patriotic spirit of their forefathers, and in the community respect and reverence for those whose public services made our freedom and unity possible." Eligibility is confined to an adult male descendant of an ancestor who fought in battle under colonial authority, from the settlement of Jamestown, Va., in 1607, to the battle of Lexington, in 1775, or who served as governor, deputy-governor, lieutenant-governor, member of the council, or as a military, naval or marine officer in the service of the colonies or under the banner of Great Britain, or was conspicuous in military, official or legislative life during that period. The New York society was the original society, and state societies have also been organized in Pennsylvania, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New Hampshire, Connecticut, Vermont, Missouri, Illinois, Virginia and the District of Columbia.

SONS OF THE REVOLUTION.

[Organized 1875.]

General Officers.

General President—John Lee Carroll, Maryland.
General Vice-President—Garrett Dorset Wall Vroom, New Jersey.
Second General Vice-President—John Screven, Georgia.
General Secretary—James Mortimer Montgomery, New York.
Assistant General Secretary—William Hall Harris, Maryland.
General Treasurer—Richard McCall Cadwalader, Pennsylvania.
Assistant General Treasurer—Henry Cadle, Missouri.
General Chaplain—Rt. Rev. Henry B. Whipple, Minnesota.
General Registrar—Francis Ellingwood Abbott, Massachusetts.
General Historian—Gaillord Hunt, Washington, D. C.

List of Secretaries of State Societies.

Alabama—Thomas McAdory Owen, Birmingham.
California—Arthur Burnett Benton, 114 N. Spring-st., Los Angeles.
Colorado—Persifor Marsden Cook, M. D., 1290 Race-st., Denver.
Connecticut—Rev. Henry N. Wayne, New Britain.
District of Columbia—Henry Greenway Kemp, 1335 F-st. N.W., Washington.
Florida—Clarence Sherman Hammatt, Jacksonville.
Georgia—William Harden, 184 President-st., Savannah.
Illinois—Frank Kimball Root, 307-9 Wabash-av., Chicago.
Iowa—Ven. Samuel Roosevelt Johnson Hoyt, S. T. D., Davenport.
Kentucky—Prof. Wilbur R. Smith, Lexington.
Maryland—Robert Riddell Brown, 213 St. Paul-st., Baltimore.
Massachusetts—Henry Dexter Warren, Hotel Berkeley, Boston.
Michigan—Frank D. Haddock, Holland.
Minnesota—John Townsend, 137 Endicott Bldg., St. Paul.
Missouri—Henry Cadle, Bethany.
Montana—James F. McClelland, Great Falls.
New Hampshire—Thomas E. O. Marvin, Portsmouth.
New Jersey—John Alexander Campbell, Trenton.
New York—Charles Isham, 146 Broadway, New York.
North Carolina—Marshall DeLancey Haywood, Raleigh.
North Dakota—Irving McElroy, 208 9th-st., Fargo.
Ohio—Achilles Henry Pugh, lock box 695, Cincinnati.
Pennsylvania—Ethan Allen Weaver, lock box 713, Philadelphia.
Rhode Island—R. F. Tilley, Newport.
South Carolina—Gustavus M. Pinckney, Charleston.
Tennessee—Henry Hudson, Knoxville.
Texas—H. M. Aubery, San Antonio.
Virginia—R. T. W. Duke, Jr., Charlottesville.
Washington—William Brownell Goodwin, Seattle.
West Virginia—Alex. Updegraff, Wheeling.

The two societies (Sons of the American Revolution and Sons of the Revolution) are alike in their aims and objects. These are fostering among themselves and their descendants the patriotic spirit of the men who in the naval, military or civil service of the colonies assisted in advancing the independence of the United States, and to collect and preserve the history of the revolutionary war and to promote intercourse and fraternal feeling among the members. Eligibility to membership in each is confined to male descendants from an ancestor who as a soldier, sailor or civil official assisted in establishing American independence during the war of the revolution. The society has a membership of 5,330.

MILITARY ORDER OF FOREIGN WARS.

[Instituted Dec. 27, 1894.]

General Officers of the National Commandery.

Commander-General — Brevet-Major-General Alexander Stewart Webb, late U. S. A.
Vice-Commanders-General—Rear-Admiral Bancroft Gherardi, U. S. N., New York; Rear-Admiral Richard W. Meade, U. S. N., Pennsylvania; A. Floyd Delafield, Connecticut; James H. Gilbert, Illinois; Horace Davis, California; Rodney Macdonough, Massachusetts; Lieut. J. H. Bull, Florida.
Secretary-General—James Henry Morgan, New York.
Treasurer-General—Edward S. Sayres, Philadelphia, Pa.

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Registrar-General—Rev Henry N. Wayne, New Britain, Conn.
Historian-General — Capt. Henry Hobart Bellas, U. S. A.
Judge-Advocate General—Frank Montgomery Avery.
Chaplain-General—Rev. C. Ellis Stevens, LL. D., D. C. L.
Recorder-General—Frederick J. Huntington.

Officers of State Commanderies.

New York—David Banks, commander.
Pennsylvania—Rev. C. E. Stevens, commander.
District of Columbia—Gen. David S. Stanley, U. S. A., commander.
Ohio—Gen. T. J. Wood, U. S. A., commander.
Georgia—Capt. J. E. P. Stevens, U. S. A., commander.
Maine—Gen. F. Fessenden, U. S. A., commander.
Mississippi—Henry St. L. Capper, commander.
Vermont—E. A. Chittenden, commander.
California—E. S. Holden, commander.
Illinois—S. E. Gross, commander.
Florida—Lt. J. H. Bull, U. S. N., commander.
Tennessee—Capt. J. Biddle, U. S. A., commander.

SOCIETY OF THE SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION.

[Organized June 29, 1876.]

General Officers.
Elected April 30, 1894.

President-General—Edwin Shepard Barrett, 15 Broad street, New York city.
Vice-Presidents-General—Col. Thos. M. Anderson, U. S. A., Vancouver Barracks, Wash.; John Whitehead, Morristown, N. J.; James M. Richardson, Cleveland, O.; Capt. Samuel Eberly Gross, Chicago; Gen. Joseph C. Breckinridge, U. S. A., Washington, D. C.
Secretary-General—Franklin Murphy, Newark, N. J.
Treasurer-General—C. W. Haskins, 30 Broad street, New York city.
Registrar-General—A. Howard Clarke, Washington city.
Historian-General—Henry Hall, New York city.
Chaplain-General—The Rt.-Rev. Charles Edward Cheney, D. D., Chicago, Ill.

State Societies and Officers.

Arizona—H. F. Robinson, Phœnix.
Arkansas—S. W. Williams, president, Little Rock.
California—Sidney M. Smith, president, San Francisco.
Colorado—J. F. Tuttle, Jr., Denver.
Connecticut—Jonathan Trumbull, president, Norwich.
Delaware—Wm. A. La Motte, president, Wilmington.
District of Columbia—Edw. M. Gallaudet, LL. D., Washington.
Florida—Hon. John C. Avery, Pensacola.
Hawaii—Peter Cushman Jones, Honolulu.
Illinois—S. E. Gross, president, Chicago.
Indiana—Wm. E. English, president, Indianapolis.
Iowa—Wm. H. Wheeler, president, Des Moines.
Kansas—George D. Hale, president, Topeka.
Kentucky—Geo. D. Todd, president, Louisville.
Louisiana—Marshall J. Smith, president, New Orleans.
Maine—James P. Baxter, president, Portland.
Maryland—Joseph L. Brent, president, Baltimore.
Massachusetts—E. S. Barrett, president, Concord.
Michigan—Thos. W. Palmer, president, Detroit.
Minnesota—Gen. John B. Sanborn, president, St. Paul.
Missouri—Gen. Geo. H. Shields, president, St. Louis.
Montana—Cornelius Hedges, president, Helena.
Nebraska—Lucius D. Richards, president, Fremont.
New Hampshire—Howard L. Porter, president, Concord.
New Jersey—John Whitehead, president, Morristown.
New York—Chauncey M. Depew, president, New York city.
Ohio—J. W. Richardson, president, Cincinnati.
Oregon—Col. Thomas M. Anderson, president, Vancouver Barracks, Wash.
Pennsylvania—W. A. Herron, president, Pittsburg.
Rhode Island—Royal C. Taft, president, Providence.
Texas—Ira H. Evans, president, Austin.
Utah—N. W. Brigham, president, Salt Lake City.
Vermont—William P. Dillingham, president, Waterbury.
Virginia—Chas. W. Williams, president, Richmond.
Washington—Col. S. W. Scott, Seattle.
Wisconsin—Geo. H. Noyes, president, Milwaukee.

The membership of the society was 11,000 at the annual meeting in Cleveland, O., April 30, 1897.

MILITARY ORDER OF THE LOYAL LEGION OF THE UNITED STATES.

(Instituted 1865. Membership July 31, 1897, 8,951.)

Commander-in-Chief—Rear-Admiral Bancroft Gherardi, U. S. N., New York city.
Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Brig.-Gen. Selden Connor, U. S. V., Portland, Me.
Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Bvt. Maj.-Gen John R. Brooke, U. S. A., Chicago, Ill.
Recorder-in-Chief—Bvt. Lieut.-Col. J. P. Nicholson, U. S. V., Philadelphia, Pa.
Register-in-Chief—Bvt. Maj W. P. Huxford, Washington, D. C.
Treasurer-in-Chief—Col. Cornelius Codle.
Chaplain-in-Chief—Rev. Henry Hopkins.

Commanderies.

Pennsylvania—Bvt. Maj.-Gen. D. McM. Gregg, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Lieut.-Col. John P. Nicholson, U. S. V., recorder, Philadelphia.
New York—Maj.-Gen. Granville M. Dodge, U. S. V., commander; Paymaster A. Noel Blakeman, U. S. N., recorder, New York.
Maine—Col. Samuel H. Allen, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Maj. Henry S. Burrage, U. S. V., recorder, Portland.
Massachusetts—Bvt. Maj.-Gen. George L. Andrews, U. S. V., commander; Col. Arnold A. Rand, U. S. V., recorder, Boston.
California—Brig.-Gen. William R. Shafter, U. S. A., commander; Bvt. Lieut.-Col. William R. Smedberg, U. S. A., recorder, San Francisco.
Wisconsin—First Lieut. Cornelius Wheeler, U. S. V., commander; Capt. A. Ross Houston, U. S. V., recorder, Milwaukee.
Illinois—Brig.-Gen. Wm. Sooy Smith, U. S. V., commander; Capt. Roswell H. Mason, U. S. V., recorder, Chicago.

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District of Columbia—Rear Admiral John G. Walker, U. S. N., commander; Bvt. Maj. William P. Huxford, U. S. A., recorder, Washington.
Ohio—Bvt. Brig.-Gen. B. R. Cowen, U. S. V., commander; Maj. W. H. Chamberlin, U. S. V., recorder, Cincinnati.
Michigan—Lieut. Henry M. Duffield, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Brig.-Gen. F. W. Swift, U. S. V., recorder, Detroit.
Minnesota—Bvt. Brig.-Gen. R. N. Adams, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Maj. George Q. White, U. S. A., recorder, St. Paul.
Oregon—Lieut.-Col. Jas. Jackson, U. S. A., commander; Maj. William M. Cake, U. S. V., recorder, Portland.
Missouri—Bvt. Lieut. Col. Jas. O. Churchill, U. S. V., vice-commander; Capt. William R. Hodges, U. S. V., recorder, St. Louis.
Nebraska—Lieut. William Wallace, U. S. V., commander; Lieut. F. B. Bryant, U. S. V., recorder, Omaha.
Kansas—Lieut.-Col. J. T. Haskell, U. S. A., commander; Capt. W. B. Reynolds, U. S. A., recorder, Fort Leavenworth.
Iowa—Col. C. L. Godfrey, U. S. V., commander; Lieut. Joseph W. Mufly, U. S. V., recorder, Des Moines.
Colorado—Lieut. George Ady, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Capt. James R. Saville, U. S. V., recorder, Denver.
Indiana—Maj.-Gen. Lew Wallace, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Col. Z. Smith, U. S. V., recorder, Indianapolis.
Washington—Col. W. W. Robinson, U. S. V., commander; Lieut.-Comdr. J. E. Noel, U. S. N., recorder, Tacoma.
Vermont—Maj. John L. Barstow, U. S. V., commander; First Lieut. William L. Greenleaf, U. S. V., recorder, Burlington.

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC.

Commander-in-Chief—John P. S. Gobin, Lebanon, Pa.
Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Alfred Lyth, Buffalo, N. Y.
Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Francis B. Allen, Hartford, Conn.
Surgeon-General—David McKay, Dallas, Tex.
Chaplain-in-Chief—Rev. Frank C. Bruner, Chicago, Ill.

Official Staff.

Adjutant-General—Thomas J. Stewart, Norristown, Pa.
Quartermaster-General—Chas. Burrows, Rutherford, N. J.
Inspector-General—Alonzo Williams, Providence, R. I.
Judge-Advocate General—Ell Torrance, Minneapolis, Minn.
Senior Aid-de-Camp—Milton A. Gherst, Lebanon, Pa.

The national council of administration has forty-five members, each department being represented by one member.

Department Commanders and Membership.

Departm'ts.	*Commanders.*		*Assistant Adjutant-Generals.*		*Members.*
Alabama	W. H. Black	Montgomery	E. D. Bacon	Birmingham	206
Arizona	Geo. Hoxworth	Flagstaff	W. F. R. Schindler	Prescott	256
Arkansas	A. H. Soekland	Stuttgart	W. H. Ballard	Olena	718
Cal. and Nev.	N. P. Chipman	San Francisco	T. C. Masteller	San Francisco	5,405
Col. and Wyo.	U. S Hollister	Denver	M. S. Crawford	Denver	2,335
Connecticut	G. D. Bates	Putnam	J. H. Thatcher	Hartford	5,930
Delaware	Jos. S. Bradley	Milford	Peter B. Ayers	Wilmington	773
Florida	C. M. Ellis	Jacksonville	T. S. Wilmarth	Jacksonville	497
Georgia	J. P. Averill	Atlanta	C. R. Haskins	Atlanta	612
Idaho	Lindol Smith	Moscow	W. H. Beardsley	Moscow	369
Illinois	A. L. Schimpff	Peoria	C. A. Partridge	Chicago	25,576
Indiana	James S. Dodge	Elkhart	R. M. Smock	Indianapolis	19,539
Indian Ter.	R. M. J. Shriver	Miami	Louis Lockert	Miami	229
Iowa	A. H. Evans	Keokuk	D. W. McElroy	Keokuk	15,561
Kansas	Theo. Botkin	Hutchinson	Lewis Hanback	Kansas City	13,959
Kentucky	A. J. Tharp	Winston	Geo. T. Grinstead	Winston	5,017
La. and Miss.	C. W. Keeting	New Orleans	R. B. Bacquie	New Orleans	1,277
Maine	L. T Carlton	Winthrop	Lorenzo B. Hill	Augusta	8,429
Maryland	G. W. Johnson	Baltimore	L. M. Zimmerman	Baltimore	3,024
Massachus'ts	J. M. Dean	Fall River	H. O. Moore	Boston	22,008
Michigan	A. T. Bliss	Saginaw	C. V. R. Pond	Lansing	16,096
Minnesota	E. P. Wood	Long Prairie	J. K. Merz	Minneapolis	8,186
Missouri	Jno. P. Platt	Kingston	John P. Paschall	St. Louis	14,244
Montana	T. C. Davidson	Anaconda	J. S. Wisner	Anaconda	520
Nebraska	J. A. Ehrhardt	Stanton	James D. Gage	Lincoln	7,264
N. H'mpsh're	James Minot	Concord	Frank Battles	Concord	4,324
New Jersey	Emanuel Sands	Jersey City	Frank O. Cole	Jersey City	6,699
New Mexico	Francis Downs	Santa Fe	W. S. Fletcher	Santa Fe	150
New York	Albert D. Shaw	Watertown	G. H. Lester	Oswego	36,503
N. Dakota	E. C. Geary	Fargo	J. W. Carroll	Fargo	637
Ohio	Henry Kissinger	Dayton	W. H. Busard	Dayton	30,824
Oklahoma	C. R. Young	Guthrie	M. L. Mock	Guthrie	1,158
Oregon	Frank Reisner	Eugene	N. W. Morse	Portland	1,981
Pennsylv'nia	W. D. Stauffer	Lancaster	C. L. Leiper	Philadelphia	35,029
Potomac	T. S. Hopkins	Washington	Arthur Hendricks	Washington	2,851
Rhode Island	L. Scott	Woonsocket	Philip S. Case	Providence	2,307
S. Dakota	C. P. Clark	Huron	E. C. Walton	Huron	2,200
Tennessee	H. B. Chase	Chattanooga	C. W. Biese	Chattanooga	2,606
Texas	Ed Ketchum	Galveston	Frank L. Kirk	Galveston	786
Utah	Thos. C. Bailey	Salt Lake City	C. O. Farnsworth	Salt Lake City	176
Vermont	E. W. Jewett	Swanton	E. J. Ranslow	Swanton	4,623
Va. and N. C.	J. W. Stebbens	Norfolk	W. N. Eaton	Portsmouth	1,295
Washington and Alaska	J. F. McLean	Walla Walla	E. H. Nixon	Walla Walla	2,209
W. Virginia	T. A. Maulsby	Fairmount	T. W. Swisher	Fairmount	1,982
Wisconsin	E. B. Gray	Madison	W. H. Bennett	Madison	11,060
Total number of posts		7,276	Total Jan. 1, 1897		327,412

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National Encampments and Commanders-in-Chief.

1866.	Indianapolis.	S. A. Hurlbut.....Illinois.
1868.	Phil'delphia.	John A. Logan.....Illinois.
1869.	Cincinnati....	John A. Logan.....Illinois.
1870.	Washington.	John A. Logan.....Illinois.
1871.	Boston.....	A. E. Burnside.....Rhode Isl'd.
1872.	Cleveland....	A. E. Burnside.....Rhode Isl'd.
1873.	New Haven.	Chas. Devens, Jr. Mass'ch'tts.
1874.	Harrisburg..	Chas. Devens, Jr. Mass'ch'tts.
1875.	Chicago.....	J. F. Hartranft.....Penns'lv'a.
1876.	Phil'delphia.	J. F. Hartranft.....Penns'lv'a.
1877.	Providence...	J. C. Robinson.....New York.
1878.	Springfield....	J. C. Robinson.....New York.
1879.	Albany.....	Wm. Earnshaw.....Ohio.
1880.	Dayton, O....	Louis Wagner.....Penns'lv'a.
1881.	Indianapolis.	Geo. S. Merrill.....Mass'ch'tts.
1882.	Baltimore....	P. Vandervoort.....Nebraska.
1883.	Denver.....	Robert B. Beath.Penns'lv'a
1884.	Minneapolis.	John S. Kuntz.....Ohio.
1885.	Portl'nd, Me.	S. S. Burdette.....Washington
1886.	S. Francisco.	Lucius Fairchild.Wisconsin
1887.	St. Louis.....	John P. Rea.....Minnesota.
1888.	Columbus, O.	William Warner.St. Louis.
1889.	Milwaukee..	Russell A. Alger.Detroit.
1890.	Boston.....	W. G. Veazey.....Rutland, Vt
1891.	Detroit.....	John Palmer.....Albany.
1892.	Milwaukee..	A. G. Weissert.....Milwaukee.
1893.	Indianapolis.	J. G. B. Adams.....Lynn, Mass.
1894.	Pittsburg....	T. G Lawler.....Rockf'd, Ill.
1895.	Louisville....	I. N. Walker.....Indianap's.
1896.	St. Paul.....	T. S. Clarkson.....Omaha, Neb.
1897.	Buffalo.....	J. P. S. Gobin.....Lebanon, Pa

SONS OF VETERANS, U. S. A.

Headquarters Commandery-in-Chief — Boston, Mass,

Quartermaster-General's Department—Chicago.

Officers of Commandery-in-Chief.

Commander-in-Chief—C. K. Darling, Boston, Mass.

Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Geo. E. Cogshall, Grand Rapids, Mich.

Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief — James W. Noel, Indianapolis, Ind.

Council-in-Chief—H. H. Hammer, Reading, Pa.; Columbus Borin, Oberlin, Kas.; J. E. Haycraft, Madelia, Minn.

Adjutant-General — Fred E. Batton, Boston, Mass.

Quartermaster-General—R. Loebenstein, Chicago, Ill.

Inspector-General — J. F. Durston, Syracuse, N. Y.

Surgeon-General — Dr. D. S. Gardner, Massillon, O.

Judge-Advocate General—E. K. Gould, Rockland, Me.

Chaplain-in-Chief—Rev. Harry L. Veazey, Harriman, Tenn.

Division Commanders.

Division.	*Commander.*	*Address.*	*No. of Members*
Alabama and Tennessee	L. W. Friedman	Birmingham, Ala.	419
California and Hawaii	Charles L. Pierce	San Francisco, Cal.	272
Colorado	Harlin Thomas	Denver	156
Connecticut	W. W. Wheeler	Derby	764
Gulf	H. W. Robinson	New Orleans, La.	130
Illinois	C. R. Clarke	Rockford	1,623
Indiana	R. S. Thompson	Rising Sun	1,322
Iowa	A. T. Wilson	Cedar Rapids	1,316
Kansas	W. P. Feder	Great Bend	1,346
Kentucky	T. Z. Morrow, Jr.	Somesset	279
Maine	Arthur M. Soule	Portland	1,327
Maryland	Edw. K. DePuy	Washington, D. C.	480
Massachusetts	Orange H. Cook	Melrose	4,127
Michigan	H. E. Cowden	Rockford	864
Minnesota	Henry Stodleck, Jr.	S. Minneapolis	874
Missouri	E. E. Schoening	St. Louis	929
Nebraska	W. H. Davis	Wilber	547
New Hampshire	Walter S. Willey	Somersworth	597
New Jersey	Jesse R. Dungan	Somerville	751
New York	John M. Diven	Elmira	3,233
Ohio	A. W. Jones	Youngstown	2,106
Oregon	L. W. Oren	Corvallis	93
Pennsylvania	Wildun Scott	Milton	5,602
Rhode Island	Chas. W. Abbot, Jr.	Providence	411
South Dakota	R. A. Courtney	Okobojo	282
Vermont	William W. Lapoint	Barre	797
Washington	C. V. Savidge	Olympia	636
West Virginia	H. W. Thurber	Wheeling	150
Wisconsin	Charles C. Townsend	Benton	642
Number of camps	1,255	Total	32,075

AVERAGE PRICE PER POUND AND CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA OF SUGAR.

Calendar Year.	*Price. Cents.*	*Consumpt'n. Pounds.*	Calendar Year.	*Price. Cents.*	*Consumpt'n. Pounds.*
1878	8.94	34.3	1887	5.66	52.7
1879	8.53	40.7	1888	6.69	56.7
1880	9.48	42.9	1889	7.59	51.8
1881	9.84	44.2	1890	6.00	52.8
1882	8.87	48.4	1891	4.47	66.1
1883	8.14	51.1	1892	4.21	63.5
1884	6.37	53.4	1893	4.72	63.9
1885	6.06	51.8	1894	4.00	66.0
1886	5.81	56.9	1895	4.00	62.6

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Farmers' Organizations.

THE NATIONAL GRANGE.

OFFICERS, 1897-99.

Master—Aaron Jones, South Bend, Ind.

Overseer—O. H. Hale, North Stockholm, N. Y.
Lecturer—Alpha Messer, Rochester, Va.
Steward—John T. Cox, Readington, N. J.
Assistant Steward—J. A. Newcomb, Golden, Col.
Chaplain—S. O. Bowen, Eastford, Conn.
Treasurer—Mrs. Eva S. McDowell, Penn Yan, N. Y.
Secretary—John Trimble, Washington, D. C.
Gate-Keeper—A. B. Judson, Silver City, Iowa.
Ceres—Mrs. Lena M. Messich.
Pomona—Mrs. Sarah G. Baird, Edina Mills, Minn.
Flora—Mrs. E. L. A. Wiggin, Maysville Center, Me.
L. A. Steward—Mrs. A. M. Horton, Flint Ridge, Mich.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Leonard Rhone, Center Hall, Center county, Pa.
Secretary—J. J. Woodman, Paw Paw, Van Buren county, Mich.
N. J. Bachelder, East Andover, Merrimac county, N. H.
J. H. Brigham, *ex-officio*, Delta, Fulton county, O.

ADDRESS OF THE FISCAL AGENCY.

The Farmers' Loan and Trust Co., 22 William street, New York city.

OFFICERS OF STATE GRANGES.

(Corrected to Dec. 1, 1897.)

State.	*Master.*		*Secretary.*	
Alabama	Hawkins, Hiram	Hawkinsville	Shackelford, F., Jr.	Mobile.
California	Greer, W. W	Sacramento	Mills, Don	Santa Rosa.
Colorado	Newcomb, J. A	Golden	Wilson, Will T	Ni-Wot.
Connecticut	Bowen, George A	Woodstock	Loomis, H. E	Glastonbury.
Delaware	Messich, S. H	Bridgeville	Seeders, W. W	Farming.
Georgia	Kimborough, T. H.	Cantaula	Taylor, E.	Pope's Ferry.
Illinois	Wilson, Oliver	Magnolia	Keady, Thomas	Dunlap.
Indiana	Jones, Aaron	South Bend	Frazier, T. B	Frankfort.
Iowa	Judson, A. B	Silver City	Turner, John	Lenox.
Kansas	Reardon, A. P	McLouth	Black, George	Olathe.
Kentucky	Clardy, J. D.	Newstead	Browning, J. A	Church Hill.
Maine	Wiggin, Edward	Maysville Cent'r.	Libby, E. H.	Dirigo.
Maryland	Devries, H. O	Marlottsville	Sands, W. B	Baltimore.
Massachusetts	Howe, E. D.	Marlboro	Jewett, W. C	Worcester.
Michigan	Horton, Geo. B	Fruit Ridge	Buell, Miss Jennie	Ann Arbor.
Minn. and Dakota	Baird, Mrs. S. G.	Edina Mills, Min.	Adams, Mrs. A. J.	Minneapolis.
Mississippi	Wilson, S. L.	Okolona	Aby, T. J.	Fayette.
Missouri	Thompson, D. P.	Butler	Hartbaugh, W. E.	Liberty.
Nebraska	Hall, O. E.	Pawnee City	Cantlin, J. R.	Webster.
New Hampshire	Bachelder, N. J.	E Andover	Hutchinson, E. C.	Milford.
New Jersey	Cox, John T.	Readington	Dickinson, M. D.	Woodstown.
New York	Hale, O. H.	N. Stockholm	Goff, H. H.	Spencerport.
North Carolina	Williams, W. R.	Falkland	Ludwig, H. T. J.	Mount Pleasant.
Ohio	Ellis, S. H.	Springboro	Akins, F. A.	Sandusky.
Oregon and Idaho	Hilleary, W. M.	Turner, Ore	Scott, J. H.	Tangent, Ore.
Pennsylvania	Rhone, L.	Center Hall	Allman, J. T.	Thompsontown.
Rhode Island	Tillinghast, J. N.	Summit	Reynolds, N. T.	Bristol.
South Carolina	Thompson, W. K.	Liberty Hill	Halloway, T. W	Pomaria.
Tennessee	Richardson, W. L.	Brownsville	Allen, E. L.	Brownsville.
Texas and Ind. T.	Ray, J. L.	Mineola, Tex	Harris, W. H.	McGregor, Tex.
Vermont	Bell, C. J.	East Hardin	Howe, D. D.	Burlington.
Virginia	Wedderburn, A. J.	Washington, D.C.	Stadden, T. S.	Wadesville.
Washington	High, Augustus	Vancouver	Wright, Mrs. M	Washongal.
West Virginia	Knott, C. H.	Moler's	Brown, M. V.	Buffalo.
Wisconsin	Huxley, H. E.	Neenah	Powers, A. C.	Beloit.
Canada	Fisher, G. E.	Freeman, Ont.	Hempinstall, P.	Fordwich, Ont.

NATIONAL FARMERS' ALLIANCE.

President—Elwood Furnas, Nevada, Iowa.
Vice-Presidents—A. L. Stuntz, State Center, Iowa; F. E. Fitch, Bellevue, O.; A. S. Brewer, Tampico, Ill.; Wm. Toole, Baraboo, Wis.; T. J. Meighen, Forestville, Minn.; W. A. Kelsey, Dunfee, Ind.; Hon. J. W. Arrasmith, Colfax, Wash.; Theo. Bedard, Frenchtown, Mont.; J. Burrows, Lincoln, Neb.; David Griffin, Panther Creek, N. C.
Sec. and Treas.—August Post, Moulton, Iowa.
Lecturer—George E. Lawrence, Marion, O.
Assistant Lecturers—D. F. Ravens, St. John, Wash.; J. H. Sanders, Owasa, Iowa.
Educational Board—E. J. Bye, West Branch, Iowa; Geo. E. Lawrence, Marion, O.; A. S. Brewer, Tampico, Ill.; J. Burrows, Lincoln, Neb.; D. F. Ravens, St. John, Wash.
Auditing Board—W. H. Likens, Caledonia, O.; A. S. Brewer, Tampico, Ill.; J. B. Furrow, Garwin, Iowa.

OFFICERS OF STATE ORGANIZATIONS.

State.	*President.*		*Secretary.*	
Ohio	F. E. Fitch	Bellevue	O. J. Vine	Canton.
Indiana	D. N. Stough	LaGrange	Wm. A. Kelsey	Dunfee.
Illinois	Milton George	Chicago	H. O. Kyser	Canton.

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State.	President.		Secretary.	
Wisconsin	W. E. Fay	Star Prairie	Wm. Toole	Baraboo.
Minnesota	Ignatius Donnelly	Hastings	A. L. Stromberg	Forest Lake.
Montana	J. E. Gharett	Fort Missoula	C. Edwards	Bozeman.
Iowa	J. H. Sanders	Owasa	August Post	Moulton.
Missouri	B. O. Cowan	New Point	G. D. Fullerton	Skidmore.
Nebraska	J. H. Powers	Lincoln	Mrs. J. T. Kellie	Hartwell.
North Dakota	Walter Muir	Hunter	M. D. Williams	Jamestown.
South Dakota	H. L. Loucks	Clear Lake	Mrs. S. Hardin	Huron.
Washington	D. F. Ravens	St. John	T. A. White	St. John.
New York	Thomas Sphinx	Wheelock	O. L. Dorman	Sherman.
Pennsylvania	George D. Brown	Pulaski	J. H. Pizor	Jacksonville.

PATRONS OF INDUSTRY OF NORTH AMERICA.

SUPREME ASSOCIATION.

President—W. S. Donnelly, Ketchum's Corners, N. Y.

Vice-President—J. W. Elsea, Adamsville, O.

Secretary-Treasurer—George A. Bennett, Marengo, Ill.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Chairman—P. S. Dorland, Dean's Corners, N.Y.

STATE AND PROVINCIAL ASSOCIATIONS.

State.	President.		Secretary.	
New York	W. S. Donnelly	Ketchum's Cor's.	F. J. Riley	Ballston Spa.
Ohio	D. W. Williams	Tedrow	J. W. Elsea	Adamsville.
Illinois	G. W. Sterling	Belvidere	Edw. Padden	Cherry Valley.
Wisconsin	H. B. Brown	Burke	E. L. Busby	Waunakee.
Provinces.				
Manitoba	C. Braithewaite	Port. la Prairie	W. C. Graham	Port. la Prairie.
Northwest Territ'y.	Keith Webster	Hilburn	J. E. Annable	Moose Jaw.

Pennsylvania, Michigan, Indiana, West Virginia, Iowa, Minnesota, South Dakota, North Dakota, Massachusetts, Nebraska and Missouri—Under the jurisdiction of the Supreme Association.

Ontario, Quebec and Prince Edward Island—Not yet reported.

NATIONAL FARMERS' ALLIANCE AND INDUSTRIAL UNION.

President—Mann Page, Brandon, Va.

Vice-President—C. Vincent, Indianapolis, Ind.

Secretary-Treasurer—W. P. Bricker, Cogan Station, Pa.

Executive Board—Mann Page, chairman, Brandon, Va.; A. B. Welch, secretary, Victor, N. Y.; John Breinig, Junction, W. Va.; W. A. Gardner, Andrew's Settlement, Pa.

Judiciary—R. A. Southworth, Denver, Col.; R. W. Beck, Alabama; M. D. Davie, Kentucky.

STATE ALLIANCES.

State.	President.		Secretary.	
Alabama	J. L. Brock	Center	J. W. Jackson	Dudleyville.
Arkansas	J. P. H. Russ	El Paso	J. M. L. Thomasson	El Paso.
California	J. L. Gilbert	Reedly	J. S. Barbee	Los Angeles.
Colorado			R. A. Southworth	Denver.
Delaware			J. P. Kelly	Hickman.
Florida			J. A. Moore	Pensacola.
Georgia			A. W. Ivey	Atlanta.
Illinois			P. D. Stout	Jacksonville.
Indiana	D. H. Yeoman	Rensselaer	Alice Potts	Greenfield.
Indian Territory			S. L. Oakes	Goodland.
Iowa			F. R. Brackney	Des Moines.
Kansas	J. F. Willetts	McLouth	J. B. French	Topeka.
Kentucky	C. S. Bate	Harrod's Creek	J. A. Parker	Paducah.
Louisiana	Josiah Kleinpeter	Baton Rouge	J. W. McFarland	Homer.
Maryland	M. G. Ellzy	Cumberstone	E. J. C. Parsons	Long Ridge.
Michigan	R. McDougall	Hillsdale	M. B. Wilson	Jackson.
Minnesota			L. C. Long	Magnolia.
Mississippi	J. H. Jamison	Cliftonville	C. T. Smithson	Newport.
Missouri			J. W. Long	Kirksville.
Nebraska	W. F. Dale	Atlanta	Mrs. J. T. Kellie	Hartwell.
New Jersey			H. D. Opdyke	Stanton.
New Mexico			W. L. Bruce	Nogal.
New York	C. R. White	Miller's Corners	George A. Scott	Waverly.
North Carolina	Cyrus Thompson	Richlands	W. S. Barnes	Hillsboro.
North Dakota			W. F. Grill	Hamilton.
Ohio			O. McKinley	Bellaire.
Oklahoma			S. R. Miller	Moral.
Oregon	S. H. Hult	Medford	E. H. Cooper	Carus.
Pennsylvania	W. A. Gardner	Andrews	W. P. Bricker	Cogan Station.
South Carolina	P. I. Keith	Newbury	J. W. Reid	Reidville.
South Dakota	H. W. Smith	Sioux Falls	J. Mayer	Aberdeen.
Tennessee	E. M. Nolen	Woodford	J. H. Herd	Antioch.
Texas	Evan Jones	Dublin	Miss Fannie Leake	Austin.
Virginia	B. L. Winston		J. J. Silvey	Richmond.
Washington	A. Manring	Garfield	S. E. Jones	Bucoda.
West Virginia	J. P. Pickens	Sassafras	H. Z. Martin	Neponset.
Wisconsin			W. F. Donahue	Star Prairie.

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THE LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

Jan. 1—New Year's day: In all the states except Arkansas, Massachusetts, Mississippi, New Hampshire and Rhode Island.
Jan. 8—Anniversary of the battle of New Orleans: In Louisiana.
Jan. 19—Lee's birthday: In Florida, Alabama, Georgia, North Carolina and Virginia.
Feb. 6—Mardi-Gras, Shrove Tuesday (the day before Ash Wednesday, the first day of Lent): In Alabama and Louisiana.
Feb. 12—Lincoln's birthday: In Illinois, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, Washington.
Feb. 22—Washington's birthday: In all the states except Arkansas, Iowa and Mississippi.
March 2—Anniversary of Texan independence. In Texas.
March 4—Firemen's anniversary: In New Orleans, La.
March—Good Friday (the Friday before Easter): In Alabama, Louisiana, Maryland, Pennsylvania and Tennessee.
April (first Wednesday)—State election day: In Rhode Island.
April 19—Patriots' day: In Massachusetts.
April 21—Anniversary of the battle of San Jacinto: In Texas.
April 26—Memorial day: In Alabama and Georgia.
May 10—Memorial day: In North Carolina.
May 20—Anniversary of the signing of the Mecklenburg declaration of independence: In North Carolina.
May 30—Decoration day: In Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Iowa, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, Wisconsin, Washington and Wyoming.
June 3—Jefferson Davis' birthday: In Florida.
July 4—Independence day: In all the states.
July 24—Pioneers' day: In Utah.
*September (first Monday)—Labor day: In California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia and Washington.
Sept. 9—Admission day: In California.
Sept. 12—Labor day: In Florida.
Oct. 31—Admission in the Union day: Nevada.
November (generally the Tuesday after the first Monday)—General election day: In Arizona, California, Florida, Idaho, Indiana, Kansas, Maryland, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, West Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin and Wyoming.
November, the last Thursday in—Thanksgiving day: It is observed in all the states, although in some it is not a statutory holiday.
Nov. 25—Labor day: In Louisiana.
Dec. 25—Christmas day: In all states, and in South Carolina the two succeeding days in addition.
Sundays and fast days (whenever appointed) are legal holidays in nearly all the states.
Arbor day is a legal holiday in Kansas, Rhode Island and Wyoming, the day being set by the governor—In Nebraska, April 22; California, Sept. 9; Colorado, on the third Friday in April; Montana, third Tuesday in April; Utah, first Saturday in April; and Idaho, on Friday after May 1.
Every Saturday after 12 o'clock noon is a legal holiday in New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Maryland, and the city of New Orleans, and June 1 to Sept. 30 in Newcastle county, Delaware.

*Labor day was made a national holiday by congress. It is the only strictly national holiday we have, not excepting the Fourth of July. Congress has at various times appointed special holidays, and has recognized the existence of certain days as holidays, but there is no general statute on the subject. The proclamation of the president designating a day of thanksgiving only makes such day a holiday in those states which provide for it by law.

NATIONAL DEBTS.

The total national debt of the world is now $29,000,000,000, while in 1875 it was $23,750,000,000. France has the distinction of leading the world in this regard with a debt of $6,000,000,000, followed by Great Britain with $3,300,000,000. The third on the list is Austria-Hungary with $3,030,000,000, while Russia is fourth with $2,875,000,000 and Italy fifth with $2,530,000,000. Spain comes next, with $1,395,000,000, and the United States is seventh with $996,141,952. Germany has a debt of only $420,000,000.

Spain owes comparatively the largest sum to foreigners, while in France the great bulk of the papers are in possession of Frenchmen themselves. But nearly every other nation is indebted for enormous amounts to its own subjects. France takes the lead as a lending people on account of the good financial standing and the saving propensities of its people. The example of France seems to confirm the proposition that a national debt is a good thing for the prosperity of a people, for in that country the national debt and the general prosperity of the populace have steadily advanced in recent decades in equal proportions.

The growth of national debts can be seen from the following table, in which the figures for twenty years ago are given in the first column, those for 1897 in the second column:

France	$4,500,000,000	$6,000,000,000
England	3,900,000,000	3,300,000,000
Austria-Hungary	1,750,000,000	3,000,000,000
Russia	1,700,000,000	2,875,000,000
Italy	1,950,000,000	2,530,000,000
Spain	1,375,000,000	1,395,000,000
Australasia	230,000,000	1,200,000,000
United States	2,220,000,000	996,141,952
Turkey	675,000,000	900,000,000
Portugal	345,000,000	765,000,000
India	650,000,000	635,000,000
Brazil	475,000,000	590,000,000
Egypt	375,000,000	530,000,000
Holland	.....	460,000,000
Belgium	.....	445,000,000
Germany	1,000,000,000	420,000,000
Argentina	.....	370,000,000
Canada	155,000,000	255,000,000
Japan	.....	235,000,000

Each inhabitant of France pays, on the average, each year $4.75 interest on the national debt; each Russian, $1.20; each Englishman, $3.15; each Austrian, $7.50; each Italian, $3.80; each Spaniard, $3.25; each American, 42 cents, and each German, 33 cents.

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The National Government.

[Corrected to Nov. 15, 1897.]

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

President, William McKinley (O.).....$50,000
Sec. to the President, John Addison Porter (Conn.)..... 5,000
Vice-President, Garret A. Hobart (N. J.).. 8,000
U. S. Dist. Marshal, A. A. Wilson (D. C.)... 6,000

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Secretary, John Sherman (O.)..... 8,000
Asst. Sec., William R. Day (O.)..... 4,500
Second Asst. Sec., Alvey A. Adee (D. C.).. 3,500
Third Asst. Sec., Thos. W. Cridler (W. Va.) 3,500
Solicitor, Wm. L. Penfield (Ind.)..... 3,500
Chief Clerk, Wm. H. Michael (Neb.)..... 2,500
Chief of Diplomatic Bureau, Sydney Smith (D. C.)..... 2,100
Chief Con. Bureau, Robert S. Chilton, Jr. (D. C.)..... 2,100
Chief of Bureau of Indexes and Archives, Pendleton King (N. C.)..... 2,100
Chief of Bureau of Accounts, Frank A. Branagan (O.)..... 2,100
Chief of Bureau of Foreign Commerce, Frederic Emory (Md.)..... 2,100
Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library, A. H. Allen (N. C.)..... 2,100
Translator, Henry L. Thomas (N. Y.)..... 2,100
Private Sec. to Sec. of State, E. A. Babcock (N. Y.)..... 2,000
[Bureau of Accounts now has charge of passports.]

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, Lyman J. Gage (Ill.)..... 8,000
Priv. Sec., H. W. Van Senden (Ky.)..... 2,400
Asst. Sec., Frank A. Vanderlip (Ill.)..... 4,500
Asst. Sec., William B. Howell (N. J.)..... 4,500
Asst. Sec., O. L. Spaulding (Mich.)..... 4,500
Chief Clerk, Theo. F. Swayze (N. J.)..... 3,000
Chief of Appt. Div., Fred Brackett (Md.).. 2,750
Chief of Warrants Div., W. F. Maclennan. 3,500
Chief Pub. Moneys Div., Eugene B Daskam 2,500
Chief of Cus. Div., John M. Comstock (N. Y.) 2,750
Acting Chief of Rev., Marine Div., Charles F. Shoemaker (N. Y.)..... 2,500
Chief of Stationery, Printing and Blanks Div., Chas. H. Lyman (Mass.)..... 2,500
Chief of Loans and Currency Div., Andrew T. Huntington (Mass.)..... 2,500
Chief of Misc. Div., Lewis Jordan (Ind.)... 2,500
Government Actuary, Jos. S. McCoy (N. J.) 1,800

Supervising Architect's Office.

Supervising Architect, Jas. K. Taylor (Pa.) 4,500

Bureau of Engraving and Printing.

Chief, C. Johnson (Ky.)..... 4,500
Asst. Chief, Thomas J. Sullivan (D. C.)..... 2,250
Superintendent Engraving Div., Thomas T. Morris (N. Y.)..... 3,600

Office Steamboat Inspector.

Supervising Inspector, James A. Dumont.. 3,500

Bureau of Statistics.

Chief, W. C. Ford (N. Y.)..... 3,000

Life-Saving Service.

Gen'l Supt., S. I. Kimball (Me.)..... 4,000
Asst., J. K. Upton (Md.)..... 2,500

Comptrollers.

First Comptroller, Robt. J. Tracewell (Ind.) 5,000
Asst., Edward A. Bowers (Conn.)..... 5,000
Chief Clerk, C. M. Force (Ky.)..... 2,750
Chief Law Clerk, W. W. Warwick (O.)..... 2,750

Register of the Treasury.

Register, Blanch K. Bruce (Miss.).....$4,000
Asst., Nolen L. Chew (Ind.)..... 2,250

Auditors.

Auditor for the Treasury Dept., William E. Andrews (Neb.)..... 3,600
Deputy, Edward McKetterick (Iowa)..... 2,250
Auditor for the War Dept., W. W. Brown (Pa.)..... 3,600
Deputy, D. A. Grosvenor (Md.)..... 2,250
Auditor for the Interior Dept., William Youngblood (Ala.)..... 3,600
Deputy, R. S. Person (S. D.)..... 2,250
Auditor for the Navy Dept., F. H. Morris (O.) 3,600
Deputy, John M. Ewing (Wis.)..... 2,250
Auditor for the State and Other Depts., E. G. Timme (Wis.)..... 3,600
Deputy, Geo. W. Esterly (Minn.)..... 2,250
Auditor for the Postoffice Dept., Henry A. Castle (Minn.)..... 3,600
Deputy, A. L. Lawshe (Ind.)..... 2,250

Treasurer of the United States.

Treasurer, Ellis H. Roberts (N. Y.)..... 6,000
Asst. Treas., J. F. Meline (D. C.)..... 3,600
Supt. Nat. Bank Red. Div., Thos. E. Rogers 3,500

Comptroller of the Currency.

Comptroller, James H. Eckels (Ill.)..... 5,000
Deputy, G. V. Coffin (S. C.)..... 2,800

Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

Commissioner, W. S. Forman (Ill.)..... 6,000
Deputy, G. W. Wilson (O.)..... 3,200

Director of the Mint.

Director, R. E. Preston (D. C.)..... 4,500

Bureau of Navigation.

Commissioner, E. F. Chamberlain (N. Y.). 3,600

United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

Superintendent, W. W. Duffield (Mich.)... 6,000

Marine Hospital Service.

Supervising Surg.-Gen., Walter Wyman... 4,000

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, John D. Long (Mass.)..... 8,000
Asst. Sec., Theodore Roosevelt (N. Y.).... 4,500
Chief Clerk, Benj. F. Peters (Pa.)..... 2,500
Priv. Sec., L. H. Finney, Jr..... 2,250
Naval Aid, Lieut. A. Sharp.
Naval Militia, Lieut. J. H. Gibbons.

Bureau Yards and Docks.

Chief, Rear-Admiral E. O. Matthews.
Commanders, J. N. Hemphill, Prof. O. G. Dodge.
Civil Engineer, M. T. Endicott.

Bureau of Navigation.

Chief, Capt. A. S. Crowninshield.
Asst., Comdr. Francis W. Dickins.
Commander, John Schouler.
Lieutenant-Commander, John M. Hawley.
Lieutenant, H. H. Whittlesey.
Ensigns, N. E. Irwin, J. F. Hines, H. H. Ward.

Nautical Almanac.

Superintendent, Prof. W. W. Hendrickson.
Professor, Prof. H. D. Todd.
Assistants, E. J. Loomis, C. Keith, W. S. Harshman.

Office Naval Intelligence.

Chief Intelligence Officer, Comdr. Richardson Clover.

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Lieuts, Lieut.-Comdr. W. H. Driggs. Lieuts. H. F. Fickbohm, S. W. B. Diehl, W. S. Hogg.
Ensign, W. D. Brotherton.

Hydrographic Office.

Hydrographer, Commander J. E. Craig.
Lieutenant-Commanders, Com. J. L. Tanner, Lieut.-Coms. E. H. Gheen, J. D. Adams, W. H. Everett,
Ensign, J. H. Sypher.

Library and Naval War Records.

Superintendent, Prof. E. K. Rawson.

Naval Observatory.

Superintendent, Commodore C. H. Davis.
Asst., Commander Walton Goodwin.
Astronomical Director, Prof. of Mathematics Wm. Harkness.
Professors of Mathematics, J. R. Eastman, Edgar Frisby, S. J. Brown and H. M. Paul.
Assistant Astronomers, A. N. Skinner and Geo. A. Hill.
Professors of Mathematics, W. W. Hendrickson and H. D. Todd.
Assts., E. J. Loomis and W. S. Harshman.
Head of Dept. of Chronometers and Time Service, Lieut. W. V. Bronaugh.

Bureau of Ordnance.

Chief, Capt. Chas. O'Neil.
Lieut.-Commanders, I. K. Seymour and C. M. Knepper.
Lieutenants, A. E. Culver, H. C. Poundstone.
Professor, P. R. Alger.

Bureau of Equipment.

Commander, R. B. Bradford.
Lieut.-Commanders, G. B. Harber, Wainwright Kellogg.
Lieutenants, T. D. Griffin, W. C. Cowles and H. P. Jones.

Bureau of Construction and Repairs.

Chief Constructor, Philip Hichborn.
Naval Constructor, D. W. Taylor.
Asst. Constructors, R. B. Dashiell, F. B. Zahn.

Office of Judge-Advocate General.

Judge-Advocate Gen., Capt. S. C. Lemly.
Ensign, Geo. Mallison.
First Lieutenant, C. H. Lanchheimer, U.S.M.C.

Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.

Surgeon-General, W. K. Van Reypen.
Assistant to Bureau, Surgeon J. C. Boyd.
Special Duty, P. A. Surgeon E. R. Stitt.

Bureau of Supplies and Accounts.

Paymaster-General, Edwin Stewart.
Asst. to Chief Paymaster, A. K. Michler, U.S.N.
Paymaster, John S. Carpenter.
P. A. Paymaster, T. S. Jewett.

Naval Examining Board.

President, Rear-Admiral L. A. Beardslee.
Members, Capts. B. J. Cromwell and B. F. Day.

Board of Medical Examiners.

President, Med. Director Benj. H. Kidder.
Members, Med. Inspr. D. McMurtrie and Surgeon W. A. McClurg.

Naval Retiring Board.

President, Rear-Admiral L. A. Beardslee.
Members, Capts. B. J. Cromwell and B. F. Day, Med. Director G. S. Beardsley and Med. Inspector Dwight Dickenson.

Bureau of Steam Engineering.

Engineer-in-Chief, George W. Melville.
Chief Engineers, A. B. Canaga, J. R. Edwards, E. R. Freeman.
Passed Asst. Engineers, R. S. Griffin, F. C. Bieg, H. P. Norton, C. A. E. King, Emil Theiss, M. E. Reed.

State, War and Navy Department Building.

Supt., Chief Engineer G. W. Baird.

Board of Inspection and Survey.

President, Com. Geo. Dewey.
Members, Capt. H. F. Picking, Lieut.-Com. S. Schroeder, Lieut. S. A. Staunton, Comdr. C. H. Davis, Med. Director W. K. Van Reypen, Chief Engineer G. W. Stivers, Pay Inspector A. Burtis, Naval Constructor J. F. Hanscom.

Naval Dispensary.

Surgeons, E. H. Green and P. M. Rixey.

Museum of Hygiene.

Medical Director, N. L. Bates.
Surgeons, S. H. Griffith, Passed Asst. Surgeon J. D. Gatewood, H. G. Beyer.

Navy Pay Office.

Pay Director, F. C. Cosby.

Headquarters of United States Marine Corps.

Col. Commandant, Charles Heywood.
Adjt. and Inspector, Maj. George C. Reid.
Quartermaster, Maj. H. B. Lowry.
Paymaster, Maj. Green Clay Goodloe.
Asst. Quartermaster, Capt. F. L. Denny.
Surgeon, A. F. Magruder.

Marine Barracks, Washington, D. C.

Captain, F. H. Harrington.
First Lieutenant, Lincoln Karmany.
Second Lieutenant, L. J. Magill.

WAR DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, Russell A. Alger (Mich.).....$8,000
Priv. Sec., Fred C. Squires (Mich.)..... 2,000
Asst. Sec., Geo. D. Melklejohn (Neb.)..... 4,500
Chief Clerk, John Tweedale (Pa.)..... 2,500

Headquarters of the Army.

Major-Gen'l, Nelson A. Miles.
Adjt.-Gen'l, Col. J. C. Gilmore.
Aid-de-Camp, Capt. E. Davis.
Chief Clerk, J. B. Morton.

Adjutant-General's Department.

Adjt.-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. Samuel Breck.
Assistants, Col. H. C. Corbin, Col. Thos. Ward, Maj. A. L. Wagner, Maj. W. H. Carter, Maj. H. O. S. Heistand.
Chief Clerk, R. P. Thian.....$2,000

Inspector-General's Department.

Inspector-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. J. C. Breckinridge.
Asstс., Maj. J. P. Sanger and Maj. E. A. Garlington.
Chief Clerk, W. H. Orcutt.

Quartermaster's Department.

Quarterm.-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. G. H. Weeks.
Chief Clerk, J. Z. Dare.
Depot Quartermaster, Maj. C. F. Humphrey.

Subsistence Department.

Commissary-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. T. C. Sullivan.
Asstс., 1st Asst., Col. W. H. Bell; Lieut.-Col. S. T. Cushing.
Chief Clerk, Wm. A. DeCaindry.

Medical Department.

Surgeon-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. Geo. M. Sternberg.
Asstс., Col. C. H. Alden, Lieut.-Col. D. L. Huntington, Maj. Chas. Smart, Maj. Walter Reed.
Chief Clerk, George A. Jones.

Pay Department.

Paymaster-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. T. H. Stanton.
Assistant, Maj. C. I. Wilson.
Chief Clerk, G. D. Hanson.

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Corps of Engineers.

Chief of Engineers, Brig.-Gen. John M. Wilson.
Assistants, Lieut.-Col. A. MacKenzie, Capt. W. M. Black, Capt. G. W. Goethals.
Chief Clerk, Wm. J. Warren.

Public Buildings and Grounds.

Officer in Charge, Col. J. H. Bingham.

Ordnance Department.

Chief of Ordnance, Brig.-Gen. D. W. Flagler.
Assistants, Maj. V. McNally, Lieut. C. B. Wheeler, Maj. Chas. Shaler, Capt. Chas. S. Smith, Capt. Rogers Birnie, Capt. C. H. Clarke, Capt. Wm. Crozier.
Chief Clerk, John J. Cook.

Judge-Advocate General's Department.

Judge-Advocate General, Col. G. N. Lieber.
Chief Clerk, Maj. J. N. Morrison.

Signal Office.

Chief Signal Officer, Brig.-Gen. A. W. Greely.
Assistant, Capt. Robert Craig.
Chief Clerk, Otto A. Nesmith.

Publication Office--War Records.

Board of Publication, Maj. Geo. W. Davis, L. J. Perry, J. W. Kirkley.
Assistants, Capt. A. M. Fuller, Capt. H. G. Brown, Capt. R. J. C. Irvine.
Agent Collection Confed. Rec., M. J. Wright.

POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-Gen., James A. Gary (Md).....$6,000
Chief Clerk, Blain W. Taylor (W. Va.)..... 2,500
Asst. Atty.-Gen., James N. Tyner (Ind.).... 4,000
Law Clerk, Harrison J. Barrett (N. C.).... 2,500
Appointment Clerk, John H. Robinson (Miss.)..... 1,800
Supt. and Disbursing Clerk, Rufus B. Merchant (Va.)..... 2,100
Topographer, A. Von Haake (N. Y.)..... 2,500

OFFICE FIRST ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.

First Asst. P. M. G., Perry S. Heath (Ind.) 4,000
Chief Clerk, Edwin C. Fowler (Md.)..... 2,000
Supt. Div. P. O. Sup., Michael W. Louis (O.)..... 2,000
Supt. Div. Free Delivery, August W. Machen (O.)..... 3,000
Chief Div. of Salaries and Allowances, Geo. W. Beavers (N. Y.)..... 2,500
Supt. Money-Order System, James T. Metcalf (Iowa)..... 3,500
Chief Clerk Money-Order System, Edward M. Gadsden (Ga.)..... 2,000
Supt. Dead-Letter Office, David P. Leibhardt (Ind.)..... 2,500
Chief Clerk Dead-Letter Office, Ward Burlingame (Kas.)..... 1,800
Chief Div. of Correspondence, J. R. Ash (Pa.) 1,800
Asst. Supt. Div. Free Delivery, Wm. G. Edens (Ill.)..... 1,800

OFFICE SECOND ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.

Second Asst. P. M. G., W. S. Shallenberger (Pa.)..... 4,000
Chief Clerk, George F. Stone (N. Y.)..... 2,000
Supt. Railway Adjustments, J. H. Crew (O.) 2,000
Chief Div. of Inspection, Lilburn T. Myers (Va.)..... 2,000
Chief Div. Mail Equipment, Thomas P. Graham (N. Y.)..... 1,800
Gen. Supt. Railway Mail Service, James E. White (Ill.)..... 3,500
Chief Clerk Railway Mail Service, John W. Hollyday (O.)..... 2,000
Supt. Foreign Mails, N. M. Brooks (Va.)... 3,000
Chief Clerk Foreign Mails, R. L. Maddox (Ky.)..... 2,000
Asst. Gen. Supt. Railway Mail Service, Alexander Grant (Mich.)..... 2,000

OFFICE THIRD ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.

Third Asst. P. M. G., John A. Merritt (N. Y.)..... $4,000
Chief Clerk, Madison Davis (D. C.)..... 2,000
Chief Div. Postage Stamps, James H. Reeve (N. Y.)..... 2,250
Chief Div. Finance, A. W. Bingham (Mich.) 2,000

OFFICE FOURTH ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.

Fourth Asst. P. M. G., J. L. Bristow (Kas.). 4,000
Chief Clerk, Pierson H. Bristow (Iowa).... 3,000
Chief Div. of Appointments, Carter B. Keene (Me.)..... 2,000
Principal Clerk Classification Division, D. C. Fountain (N. Y.)..... 2,000
Principal Clerk Registration Division, John B. Quay (Mo.)..... 2,000
Principal Clerk Division of Files, Mail, etc., E. S. Hall (Vt.)..... 2,000
Postage Stamp Agent, John P. Green (O.)... 3,000
Postal Card Agent, J. B. Haggerty (N. Y.). 2,000
Stamped Envelope Agent, Chas. H. Field (Conn.)..... 2,000
Chief Div. of Bonds and Commissions, Christian B. Dickey (O.)..... 2,000
Chief P. O. Inspector, Geo. B. Hamlet (O.)... 3,000
Chief Clerk Div. of P. O. Inspectors and Mail Depredations, John P. Clum (Cal.). 2,000

INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, Cornelius N. Bliss (N. Y.)..... 8,000
First Asst. Sec., Thomas Ryan (Kas.)..... 4,500
Asst. Sec., Webster Davis (Md.) 4,000
Chief Clerk, Edward M. Dawson (Md.)..... 2,750

General Land Office.

Commissioner, Binger Hermann (Ore.).... 5,000
Asst. Comr., Frank W. Mondell (Wyo.).... 3,000

Office of Indian Affairs.

Commissioner, Wm. A. Joner (Wis.)..... 4,000
Asst. Comr., A. Clarke Tonner (O.)..... 3,000
Supt. Indian Schools, Wm. N. Hailmann (Ind.)..... 3,000

Pension Office.

Commissioner, H. C. Evans (Tenn.)..... 5,000
First Deputy Comr., Jas. L. Davenport (N. H.)..... 3,600
Second Deputy Comr., Leverett M. Kelly (Ill.)..... 3,600
Chief Clerk, Wm. H. Bayly (O.)..... 2,250
Medical Referee, Jacob F. Raub (Pa.)..... 3,000

Office of Commissioner of Railroads.

Commissioner, James Longstreet (Ga.).... 4,500

Patent Office.

Commissioner, Benj. Butterworth (O.)..... 5,000
Asst. Comr., Arthur P. Greeley (N. H.).... 3,000
Chief Clerk, George L. Morton (O.)..... 2,250

Office of Education.

Commissioner, W. T. Harris (Mass.)..... 3,000
Chief Clerk, Lovick Pierce (Ga.)..... 1,800

Geological Survey.

Director, Chas. D. Walcott (N. Y.)..... 5,000
Chief Clerk, Henry C. Rizer (Kas.)..... 2,400

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

Atty.-Gen., Joseph McKenna (Cal.)..... 8,000
Solicitor-Gen., J. K. Richards (O.)..... 7,000
Asst. Atty.-Gen., Jas. E. Boyd (N. C.)..... 5,000

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Asst. Atty.-Gen., Henry M. Hoyt (Pa.)....$5,000
Asst. Atty.-Gen., Jno. G. Thompson (Ill.).. 5,000
Asst. Atty.-Gen. Louis A. Pradt (Wis.).... 5,000
Asst. Atty.-Gen. (Dept. of Int.), Willis Van Devanter (Mont.)..... 5,000
Asst. Atty.-Gen. (P. O. Dept.), Jas. N. Tyner (Ind.)..... 4,000
Solicitor of Int. Rev. (Treas. Dept.), Geo. M. Thomas (Ky.)..... 4,500
Solicitor for Dept. of State, W. L. Penfield (Ind.)..... 3,500
Law Clerk and Examiner of Titles, A. J. Bentley (O.)..... 2,700
Chief Clerk and Supt. of Building, Cecil Clay (W. Va.)..... 2,750
Gen. Agent, Frank Strong (Ark.)..... 4,000
Disbursing Clerk, Henry Rechtin (O.)..... 2,800
Appointment Clerk, Joseph P. Rudy (Pa.).
Atty. in Charge of Pardons, Jno. H. Campbell (Ill.)..... 2,400
Solicitor of Treas. (Treas. Dept.), Maurice D. O'Connell (Iowa)..... 4,500
Asst. Solicitor, Felix A. Reeve (Tenn.)..... 3,000
Chief Clerk Solicitor's Office (Treas. Dept.), Charles E. Vrooman (Iowa)..... 2,000

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

Secretary, James Wilson (Iowa)..... 8,000
Asst. Sec., Joseph H. Brigham (O.)..... 4,500
Chief Clerk, Andrew Geddes (Iowa)..... 2,500
Appointment Clerk, J. B. Bennett (Wis.).. 2,000
Private Secretary to Secretary of Agriculture, James Morrison (Iowa)..... 2,000
Chief of Weather Bureau, Willis L. Moore (Ill.)..... 4,500
Chief of Bureau of Animal Industry, D. E. Salmon (N. J.)..... 4,000
Statistician, John Hyde (Neb.)..... 3,000
Chemist, H. W. Wiley (Ind.)..... 2,500
Entomologist, L. O. Howard (N. Y.)..... 2,500
Botanist, F. V. Coville (N. Y.)..... 2,500
Chief of Biological Survey, C. Hart Merriam (N. Y.)..... 2,500
Chief of Div. of Forestry, B. E. Fernow (N. Y.) 2,500
Pomologist, G. B. Brackett (Iowa)..... $2,500
Chief of Div. of Agrostology, F. L. Scribner (Tenn.)..... 2,500
Chief of Div. of Soils, Milton Whitney (Md.)..... 2,500
Chief of Div. of Vegetable Physiology and Pathology, B. T. Galloway (Mo.)..... 2,500
Director Office of Experiment Stations, A. C. True (Conn.)..... 3,000
Chief Div. of Accounts and Disbursements, F. L. Evans (Pa.)..... 2,500
Chief Div. of Publications, George Wm. Hill (Minn.)..... 2,500
Horticulturist, etc., Wm. Saunders (Pa.)... 2,500
Director of the Office of Public Road Inquiry, Roy Stone (N. Y.)..... 3,000
Special Agent in Charge of Fiber Investigations, Chas. Richards Dodge (Mass.)..... 2,000

INDEPENDENT DEPARTMENTS.

Government Printing Office.

Public Printer, F. W. Palmer (Ill.)..... 4,500
Chief Clerk, W. H. Collins (D. C.)..... 2,400
Foreman of Printing, H. T. Brian (Md.)... 2,100
Foreman of Binding, H. C. Espey (D.C.).. 2,100

United States Civil Service Commission.

Commissioners, John R. Procter (Ky.), William G. Rice (N.Y.), John B. Harlow (Mo.)..... 3,500
Chief Examiner, A. L. Severn..... 3,000
Secretary, John T. Doyle (N. Y.)..... 2,000

Department of Labor.

Commissioner, Carroll D. Wright (Mass.). 5,000
Chief Clerk, Oren W. Weaver (Mass.)..... 2,500
Disbursing Clerk, Charles E. Morse (Pa.). 1,800

Interstate Commerce Commission.

Chairman, William R. Morrison (Ill.)..... 7,500
Chas. R. Prouty (Vt.)..... 7,500
Martin A. Knapp (N. Y.)..... 7,500
Judson C. Clements (Ga.)..... 7,500
James D. Yeomans (Iowa)..... 7,500
Secretary, Edward A. Moseley (Mass.)..... 3,500

OUR POSTAL DATES.

1639—Postoffice established in Boston.
1672—A monthly mail to Boston established by the government of New York.
1692—Postal system for the American colonies projected.
1710—Postal system for the American colonies established.
1717—A mail route put in operation between Boston, Mass., and Williamsburg, Va., transmitting letters in four weeks.
1737—Benjamin Franklin made deputy postmaster for the colonies.
1753—Franklin becomes deputy postmaster-general in America.
1756—Stages carry the mails between Philadelphia and New York.
1760—Franklin establishes mail coaches from Philadelphia to Boston.
1775—The continental congress elects Franklin postmaster-general.
1777—The continental congress passes a resolution appointing an inspector of dead letters.
1782—Rate of postage fixed by continental congress for single letters, ranging from 4.7 cents under sixty miles to 14.8 cents for 200 miles and 3.4 cents for each additional hundred miles.
1794—Letter carriers are employed at the discretion of the postmaster-general to deliver letters on the payment of 2 cents for each letter.
1810—A general postoffice is established at Washington.
1829—The postmaster-general becomes a member of the president's cabinet.
1834—Railroads first carried the mails.
1839—Envelopes for letters first used.
1847—The use of postage stamps authorized.
1851—Three cents per half-ounce for distance under 3,000 miles, postage prepaid, becomes the rate of letter postage.
1852—Congress passes an act providing for stamped envelopes.
1855—Registration of letters introduced.
1858—Street letter boxes are set up in Boston. In the same year the first overland mail was established from St. Louis to San Francisco.
1861—Merchandise admitted to the mail.
1863—Receiving boxes authorized.
1864—Money-order system established.
1868—Uniforms authorized for letter carriers.
1872—Free delivery by letter carriers in cities of 50,000 population.
1873—One-cent postal cards made their appearance.
1883—Postage on first-class mail reduced to 2 cents per half-ounce.
1885—Special delivery system authorized. In the same year letter postage reduced to 2 cents per ounce.

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The Army.

[Corrected to Nov. 1, 1897.]

General and field officers United States army on the active and retired lists, with their stations or address and yearly pay. (Arranged according to rank.)

ACTIVE LIST.

MAJOR-GENERAL, $7,500.

Nelson A. Miles, commanding army, Washington, D. C.

MAJOR-GENERALS, $7,500.

Wesley Merritt, comdg Dept. East, Governor's Island, N. Y.
John R. Brooke, comdg Dept. Missouri, Chicago, Ill.

BRIGADIER-GENERALS, $5,500.

A. W. Greely, chief signal officer, Washington, D. C.
J. C. Breckinridge, inspector-general, Washington, D. C.
Daniel W. Flagler, chief of ordnance, Washington, D. C.
George M. Sternberg, surg.-gen., Washington.
E. S. Otis, comdg Dept. Colorado, Denver, Col.
Lieber G. Norman, judge-advocate general, Washington, D. C.
Thaddeus H. Stanton, paymaster-general, Washington, D. C.
John J. Coppinger, comdg Dept. Platte, Omaha, Neb.
John M. Wilson, chief of engineers, Washington, D. C.
George N. Weeks, quartermaster-general, Washington, D. C.
William R. Shafter, comdg Dept. California, San Francisco, Cal.
William M. Graham, comdg Dept. Texas, San Antonio, Tex.
James F. Wade, comdg Dept. Dakota, St. Paul, Minn.
Henry C. Merriam, comdg Dept. Columbia, Vancouver Bks, Wash.
Samuel Breck, adjt.-gen., Washington, D. C.
William H. Dell, com.-gen. sub., Washington, D. C.

COLONELS, $4,500.

T. M. Anderson, 14 Inf., Vancouver, Wash.
J. M. Whittemore, Ord. Dept., Frankford Arsenal, Pa.
C. E. Compton, 4 Cav., comdg Ft. Walla Walla, Wash.
R. P. Hughes, insp.-gen., Army Bldg., N. Y. city.
A. R. Buffington, comdg Powder Depot, Dover, N. J.
M. A. Cochran, 6 Inf., Ft. Thomas, Newport, Ky.
Alfred Mordecai, Ord., Springfield Armory, Mass.
A. K. Arnold, 1 Cav., comdg Ft. Riley, Kas.
J. J. Van Horn, 8 Inf., comdg Ft. D. A. Russell, Wyo.
G. G. Huntt, 2 Cav., comdg Ft. Wingate, N. M.
L. D. DeRussy, 11 Inf., comdg Whipple Bks, Ariz.
J. S. Poland, 17 Inf., comdg Columbus Bks, O.
E. P. Pearson, 10 Inf., comdg Ft. Reno, O. T.
John C. Bates, 2 Inf., comdg Ft. Keogh, Mont.
Fred C. Ainsworth, Rec. and Pen. Office, Washington, D. C.
Andrew S. Burt, 25 Inf., Ft. Missoula, Mont.
Simon Snyder, 19 Inf., Ft. Wayne, Mich.
Charles H. Alden, Med. Dept., Washington.
O. H. Ernst, supt. M. Acad., West Point, N. Y.
Robert H. Hall, 4 Inf., Ft. Sheridan, Ill.
Charles C. Byrne, Med. Dept., Governor's Isl., N. Y.
Alfred T. Smith, 13 Inf., comdg Ft. Porter, N. Y.
Joseph P. Wright, Med. Dept., St. Louis, Mo.
Hamilton S. Hawkins, 20 Inf., comdg Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
Royal T. Frank, 1 Art., comdg Art. school, Ft. Monroe, Va.
Edwin V. Sumner, 7 Cav., comdg Ft. Grant, Ariz.
M. I. Ludington, Q. M. D., Governor's Isl., N. Y.
George H. Burton, I. G. D., San Francisco, Cal.
James M. Moore, Q. M. D., New York city.
Henry M. Robert, Engs., New York city.
George E. Glenn, Pay Dept., Army Bldg., New York city.
Dallas Bache, Med. Dept., Denver, Col.
Jacob F. Kent, 24 Inf., Ft. Douglas, Utah.
Samuel Ovenshine, 23 Inf., Ft. Clark, Tex.
John W. Barlow, Engs., Green Bay, Wis.
John H. Page, 3 Inf., Ft. Snelling, Minn.
Thomas F. Barr, J. A. Gen. Dept., Chicago, Ill.
Peter C. Hains, Engs., Baltimore, Md.
John N. Andrews, 12 Inf., Ft. Niobrara, Neb.
George L. Gillespie, Engs., New York city.
Charles R. Suter, Engs., San Francisco, Cal.
Hugh A. Theaker, 16 Inf., Ft. Sherman, Idaho.
Samuel S. Sumner, 6 Cav., Ft. Myer, Va.
David D. Van Valzah, 18 Inf., Ft. Bliss, Tex.
Henry C. Corbin, A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Francis L. Guenther, 4 Art., Washington Bks, D. C.
Charles R. Greenleaf, Med. Dept., San Francisco, Cal.
Alex. C. M. Pennington, 2 Art., Ft. Adams, R. I.
Merritt Barber, A. G. Dept., Governor's Isl., N. Y.
David Perry, 9 Cav., Washington, D. C.
George W. Candee, Pay Dept., Chicago, Ill.
Michael V. Sheridan, A. G. Dept., Chicago, Ill.
Samuel T. Cushing, Sub. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Charles A. Wikoff, 22 Inf., Ft. Crook, Neb.
Edward Moale, 15 Inf., Ft. Bayard, N. M.
Jared A. Smith, Engs., Cleveland, O.
James G. C. Lee, Q. M. Dept., Chicago, Ill.
Theodore A. Bingham, Supt. Bldgs., Washington, D. C.
Henry C. Cook, 5 Inf., Ft. McPherson, Ga.
Jacob Kline, 21 Inf., Plattsburg Bks, N. Y.
Marcus P. Miller, 3 Art., Angel Island, Cal.
William H. Forwood, Med. Dept., Soldiers' Home, D. C.
Evan Miles, 1 Inf., Presidio, San Francisco, Cal.
Guy V. Henry, 10 Cav., Ft. Assiniboine, Mont.
John I. Rodgers, 5 Art., Governor's Isl., N. Y.
Louis H. Carpenter, 5 Cav., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.
Samuel B. M Young, 3 Cav., Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.
William H. Powell, 9 Inf., Madison Bks, N. Y.
John M. Bacon, 8 Cav., Ft. Meade, S. D.
Daniel W. Benham, 7 Inf., Ft. Logan, Col.
Thomas Ward, A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.
James Gilliss, Q. M. Dept., Washington, D. C.
William A. Elderkin, Sub. Dept., Chicago, Ill.

LIEUTENANT-COLONELS, $4,000.

S. M. Mansfield, Engs., Boston, Mass.
W. R. King, Engs., Rock Island, Ill.
H. W. Lawton, insp.-gen., Los Angeles, Cal.
J. P. Farley, Ord., Pittsburg, Pa.
W. H. H. Benyaurd, Engs., St. Augustine, Fla.
L. S. Babbitt, Ord. Dept., Benicia Arsl., Cal.
W. A. Marye, Ord. Dept., Ft. Monroe Arsl., Va.
H. E. Noyes, 2 Cav., Ft. Wingate, N. M.
Garnett J. Lydecker, Engs., Detroit, Mich.
John W. Clous, Dept. J. A., Governor's Isl., N. Y.
William D. Wolverton, Med. Dept., Vancouver, Wash.
Edgar R. Kellogg, 10 Inf., Ft. Sill, O. T.
Albert Hartsuff, Med. Dept., Chicago, Ill.
Richard Comba, 12 Inf., Ft. Niobrara, Neb.
Johnson V. D. Middleton, Med. Dept., San Francisco, Cal.

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Amos Stickney, Engs., St. Louis, Mo.
Harry C. Egbert, 6 Inf., Ft. Thomas, Ky.
Henry R. Tilton, Med. Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
Wm. J. Volkmar, A. G. D., Denver, Col.
Edwin M. Coates, 16 Inf., Boise Bks, Idaho.
Geo. M. Randall, 8 Inf., Ft. St. Michael, Alaska.
Alfred A. Woodhull, Med. Dept., Denver, Col.
Jas. W. Scully, Q. M. D., New Orleans, La.
Thos. McGregor, 8 Cav., Ft. Meade, S. D.
William S. Worth, 13 Inf., Ft. Columbus, N. Y.
William M. Wherry, 2 Inf., Harrison, Mont.
Amos S. Kimball, Q. M. D., Army Bldg., New York city.

Peter D. Vroom, I. G. D., Chicago, Ill.
Edward Hunter, J. A. Gen. Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
John H. Patterson, 22 Inf., Ft. Crook, Neb.
Henry B. Freeman, 5 Inf., Pawhuska, O. T.
Alexander Mackenzie, Engs., Washington, D.C.
Edward B. Williston, 3 Art., Presidio, S. F., Cal.
Theodore Schwan, A. G. D., Washington, D. C.
Asa B. Carey, Pay Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
Oswald H. Ernst, Engs., West Point, N. Y.
D. L. Huntington, Med. Dept., Washington, D.C.
C. M. Bailey, 18 Inf., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.
J. W. Powell, 15 Inf., Ft. Bayard, N. M.
David P. Heap, Engs., Tompkinsville, N. Y.
Gilbert C. Smith, Q. M. D., St. Louis, Mo.
Loyd Wheaton, 20 Inf., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
John W. French, 23 Inf., Ft. Clark, Tex.
S. M. Whitside, 5 Cav., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.
George B. Davis, J. A. Gen. Dept., West Point, N. Y.

William Ludlow, Engs., Tompkinsville, N. Y.
Aaron S. Daggett, 25 Inf., Ft. Missoula, Mont.
William A. Jones, Engs., St. Paul, Minn.
Andrew N. Damrell, Engs., Portland, Me.
Justus M. Brown, Med. Dept., Ft. Wayne, Mich.
Frank M. Coxe, Pay Dept., Portland, Ore.
George B. Russell, 14 Inf., Ft. McPherson, Ga.
Chambers McKibben, 21 Inf., Plattsburg Bks, N. Y.

Henry Carroll, 6 Cav., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
Emerson H. Liscum, 24 Inf., Ft. Douglas, Utah.
Arthur MacArthur, A. G. Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
William Sinclair, 5 Art., Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y.
Wm. H. Nash, Sub. Dept., St. Louis, Mo.
John V. Furey, Q. M. Dept., Philadelphia, Pa.
Joseph T. Haskell, 17 Inf., Columbus Bks, O.
Wm. H. Gardner, Med. Dept., Ft. Thomas, Ky.
Henry C. Hasbrouck, 4 Art., Ft. Monroe, Va.
John C. Gilmore, A. G. Dept., Washington, D.C.
John M. Hamilton, 9 Cav., Ft. Robinson, Neb.
Theodore A. Baldwin, 10 Cav., Ft. Assinniboine, Mont.

Alfred E. Bates, Pay Dept., San Francisco, Cal.
J. B. Babcock, A. G. Dept., San Francisco, Cal.
C. P. Eagan, Sub. Dept., San Francisco, Cal.
Charles C. Hood, 19 Inf., Ft. Brady, Mich.
Charles J. Allen, Engs., Washington, D. C.
Edwin B. Atwood, Q. M. Dept., Denver, Col.
James M. Marshall, Q. M. Dept., Omaha, Neb.
Isaac Arnold, Jr., Ord. Dept., Watervliet Arsl, N. Y.
Henry H. C. Danwoody, Sig. Corps, Washington, D. C.
Augustus H. Bainbridge, 4 Inf., Ft. Sheridan, Ill.
Jacob B. Rawles, 1 Art., St. Francis Bks, Fla.
Ezra P. Ewers, 9 Inf., Madison Bks, N. Y.
Charles Smart, Med. Dept., Washington, D. C.
William H. Bisbee, 1 Inf., Presidio, San Francisco, Cal.
William L. Haskin, 2 Art., Ft. Schuyler, N. Y.
Adna R. Chaffee, 3 Cav., Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.
Michael Cooney, 7 Cav., Ft. Apache, Ariz.
John Simpson, Q. M. Dept., San Antonio, Tex.
Otto L. Hein, Comdt. of Cadets, West Point, N. Y.
Clarence E. Bennett, 11 Inf., Ft. Wayne, Mich.
Louis T. Morris, 4 Cav., Presidio, San Francisco, Cal.
Gilbert S. Carpenter, 7 Inf., Ft. Logan, Col.
Abram A. Harbach, 3 Inf., Ft. Snelling, Minn.
William P. Hall, A. G. Dept., San Antonio, Tex.
Charles F. Humphry, Q. M. Dept., Washington, D. C.
John F. Weston, Sub. Dept., New York city.
Peter J. A. Cleary, Med. Dept., San Antonio, Tex.
Charles D. Viele, 1 Cav., Fort Sheridan, Ill.

MAJORS, $3,500.

Charles I. Wilson, Pay Dept., Washington, D.C.
A. S. Towar, Pay Dept., Omaha, Neb.
Wm. Arthur, Pay Dept., Atlanta, Ga.
C. C. Sniffin, Pay Dept., Denver, Col.
G. W. Baird, Pay Dept., Washington, D. C.
F. S. Dodge, Pay Dept., San Antonio, Tex.
Chas. McClure, Pay Dept., Chicago, Ill.
J. S. Witcher, Pay Dept., San Francisco, Cal.
G. H. Whipple, Pay Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
W. H. Comegys, Pay Dept., Army Bldg., New York city.
J. R. McGinnis, Ord. Dept., Kennebec Arsl, Me.
W. F. Tucker, Pay Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
J. C. Muhlenburg, Pay Dept., Washington, D.C.
G. R. Smith, Pay Dept., New York city.
F. H. Phipps, Ord. Dept., Governor's Isl., N. Y.
J. P. Baker, Pay Dept., St. Louis, Mo.
C. W. Raymond, Engs., Philadelphia, Pa.
A. M. Miller, Engs., New York city.
M. B. Adams, Engs., Detroit, Mich.
W. R. Livermore, Engs., Boston, Mass.
W. H. Heuer, Engs., San Francisco, Cal.
W. S. Stanton, Engs., Oswego, N. Y.
T. H. Handbury, Engs., St. Louis, Mo.
Henry Lippincott, surgn., Ft. Sheridan, Ill.
Henry McElderry, surgn., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
E. A. Koerper, surgn., Ft. Crook, Neb.
J. W. Reilly, Ord. Dept., Watertown Arsl, Mass.
Calvin De Witt, surgn., Ft. Monroe, Va.
B. F. Pope, surgn., Columbus Bks, O.
J. P. Kimball, surgn., Ft. Columbus, N. Y.
R. M. O'Reilly, Med. Dept., Ft. Wayne, Mich.
C. L. Heizman, Med. Dept., Ft. Adams, R. I.
J. A. Kress, Ord. Dept., St. Louis powd. depot, Mo.
H. M. Adams, Engs., New York city.
R. H. White, surgn., Presidio, S. F., Cal.
A. C. Girard, Med. Dept., Ft. Douglas, Utah.
J. B. Girard, Med. Dept., Jefferson Bks, Mo.
C. E. L. Davis, Engs., San Francisco, Cal.
W. F. Randolph, 3 Art., Ft. Riley, Kas.
J. B. Quinn, Engs., New Orleans, La.
D. W. Lockwood, Engs., Newport, R. I.
T. McCrea, 5 Art., Ft. Slocum, N. Y.
J. P. Sanger, insp.-genl., Washington, D. C.
C. E. Munn, Med. Dept., Ft. Logan, Col.
E. Woodruff, Med. Dept., Ft. Trumbull, Conn.
E. H. Ruffner, Engs., Charleston, S. C.
John D. Hall, Med. Dept., Ft. Wadsworth, N.Y.
W. A. Rafferty, 2 Cav., Ft. Riley, Kas.
William H. Rexford, Paymaster, Springfield Armory, Mass.
P. F. Harvey, Med. Dep., Ft. Snelling, Minn.
S. T. Norvell, 10 Cav., Ft. Keogh, Mont.
Wirt Davis, 5 Cav., Ft. McIntosh, Tex.
C. E. Dutton, Ordnance, San Antonio, Tex.
J. G. Butler, Ord. Dept., Watervliet Arsl, N. Y.
Henry Wagner, 5 Cav., Ft. Brown, Tex.
C. B. Byrne, Med. Dept., Plattsburg Bks, N. Y.
C. C. Carr, 8 Cav., Ft. Meade, S. D.
C. K. Winne, Med. Dept., Ft. McHenry, Md.
T. E. Wilcox, Med. Dept., Ft. Schuyler, N. Y.
V. Havard, Med. Dept., Ft. Slocum, N. Y.
E. G. Fechet, 6 Cav., Lincoln, Neb.
J. Van R. Hoff, Med. Dept., Vancouver Bks, Wash.
A. B. Wells, 8 Cav., Ft. Meade, S. D.
F. G. Smith, 2 Art., Washington, D. C.
G. W. Adair, Med. Dept., Washington (D.C.) Bks.
J. G. Ramsay, 5 Art., Ft. Hamilton, N. Y.
Almon L. Varney, Ord. Dept., Indianapolis Arsl.
E. B. Moseley, Med. Dept., Benicia Bks, Cal.
Sanford C. Kellogg, 4 Cav., Paris, France.
Charles S. Isley, 9 Cav., Ft. Du Chesne, Utah.
S. W. Groesbeck, J. A., San Francisco, Cal.
Theo. J. Wint, 10 Cav., Ft. Assinniboine, Mont.
Aug. A. DeLoffre, Med. Dept., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

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Francis Moore, 5 Cav., Denver, Col.
H. W. Wessells, Jr., 3 Cav., Jefferson Bks, Mo.
Clinton B. Sears, Engs., Duluth, Minn.
Geo. B. Rodney, 4 Art., Ft. McHenry, Md.
Louis M. Maus, Med. Dept., Ft. Hamilton, N.Y.
C. A. Woodruff, Sub. Dept., Governor's Isl., N. Y.
Elijah W. Halford, Pay Dept., Denver, Col.
C. W. Williams, Q. M. D., Jeffersonville, Ind.
James N. Wheelan, 8 Cav., Ft. Yates, N. D.
Edward M. Hayes, 7 Cav., Raleigh, N. C.
Henry S. Turrill, Med. Dept., Willets Pt., N. Y.
Jos. M. Kelley, 10 Cav., Ft. Assinniboine, Mont.
W. H. Hamner, Pay Dept., Omaha, Neb.
B. D. Taylor, Med. Dept., Ft. McPherson, Ga.
Thomas C. Lebo, 6 Cav., Ft. Myer, Va.
Daniel D. Wheeler, Q. M. D., St. Paul, Minn.
Edward T. Comegys, Med. Dept., Ft. Sill, O. T.
C. E. Kilbourne, Pay Dept., Portland, Ore.
Walter Reed, Med. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Charles R. Barnett, Q.M.D., Jeffersonville, Ind.
Henry S. Kilbourne, Med. Dept., Madison Bks, N. Y.
Carle A. Woodruff, 2 Art., Ft. Warren, Mass.
James C. Merrill, Med. Dept., Washington, D.C.
John E. Greer, Ord. Dept., Columbia Arsl, Tenn.
William R. Hall, Med. Dept., Washington, D.C.
George H. Torney, Med. Dept., West Point, N.Y.
Marshall W. Wood, Med. Dept., Boise Bks, Idaho.
Chas. A. H. McCauley, Q. M. D., Phila., Pa.
Daniel W. Burke, 23 Inf., Ft. Ringgold, Tex.
George W. Davis, 9 Inf., Washington, D. C.
John Pitman, Ord. Dept., Frankford Arsl, Pa.
Forrest H. Hathaway, Q. M. D., Schuylkill Arsl, Pa.
Frederick A. Mahan, Engs., Nashville, Tenn.
John J. Clague, Sub. Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
Thos. M. K. Smith, 1 Inf., San Diego Bks, Cal.
David H. Kinzie, 3 Art., Alcatraz Island, Cal.
Wm. M. Wallace, 2 Cav., Ft. Wingate, N. M.
Jacob H. Smith, 2 Inf., Ft. Keogh, Mont.
Charles W. Miner, 6 Inf., Ft. Thomas, Ky.
Joshua W. Jacobs, Q. M. D., Vancouver Bks, Wash.
E. A. Garlington, I. G. D., Washington, D. C.
E. H. Crowder, J. A. G. D., Omaha, Neb.
Charles Bird, Q. M. D., Washington, D. C.
Chas. F. Powell, Engs., Pittsburg, Pa.
W. H. McLaughlin, 16 Inf., Ft. Spokane, Wash.
J. G. D. Knight, Engs., Willets Point, N. Y.
J. R. Myrick, 5 Art., Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y.
R. L. Hoxie, Engs., Portland, Me.
W. C. Shannon, Med. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Chas. Hobart, 15 Inf., Ft. Grant, Ariz.
John N. Coe, 21 Inf., Plattsburg Bks, N. Y.
W. L. Marshall, Engs., Chicago, Ill.
J. M. J. Sanno, 3 Inf., Ft. Snelling, Minn.
John L. Clem, Q. M. D., Portland, Ore.
W. S. McCaskey, 20 Inf., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
Chas. F. Robe, 14 Inf., Vancouver Bks, Wash.
H. J. Nowlan, 7 Cav., Ft. Huachuca, Ariz.
J. H. Willard, Engs., Memphis, Tenn.
L. W. Crampton, Med. Dept., Ft. Meade, S. D.
Wells Willard, Sub. Dept., Army Bldg, New York city.
L. S. Tesson, Med. Dept., Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.
P. H. Ellis, 13 Inf., Ft. Niagara, N. Y.
E. F. Gardner, Med. Dept., Ft. Grant, Ariz.
W. H. Bixby, Engs., Cincinnati, O.
W. H. Corbusier, Med. Dept., Ft. Monroe, Va.
H. G. Sharpe, Sub. Dept., St. Louis, Mo.
Daniel M. Appel, Med. Dept., Little Rock, Ark.
Harry O. Perley, Med. Dept., Hot Springs, Ark.
Wm. T. Rossell, Engs., Mobile, Ala.
Jasper N. Morrison, J. A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Charles Porter, 5 Inf., Fort McPherson, Ga.
Thos. W. Symons, Engs., Buffalo, N. Y.
M. H. Hooton, 25 Inf., Ft. Assinniboine, Mont.
Sam'l Q. Robinson, Med. Dept., Ft. Reno, O. T.
Wm. M. Van Horne, 22d Inf., Ft. Crook, Neb.
James M. Bell, 1 Cav., Ft. Riley, Kas.
Frank E. Nye, Sub. Dept., Omaha, Neb.
Edward Field, 2 Art., San Francisco, Cal.
Valentine McNally, Ord. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Wm. L. Alexander, Sub. Dept., Denver, Col.
Henry H. Humphrey, 12 Inf., Ft. Niobrara, Neb.
Wm. B. Davis, Med. Dept., Ft. Brady, Mich.
Chas. A. Booth, Q. M. Dept., St. Louis, Mo.
John H. Calef, 1 Art., Key West, Fla.
Henry Jackson, 3 Cav., Washington, D. C.
John L. Tiernon, 1 Art., Ft. Monroe, Va.
W. S. Patten, Q. M. Dept., Governor's Isl., N. Y.
Wm. W. Gray, Med. Dept., Ft. Apache, Ariz.
Albert E. Woodson, 9 Cav., Darlington, O. T.
Jas. M. Lancaster, 4 Art., Washington Bks., D.C.
Louis Brechemier, Med. Dept., Ft. Sherman, Idaho.
Louis A. LaGarde, Med. Dept., Ft. Robinson, Neb.
Allan H. Jackson, Pay Dept., Denver, Col.
A. L. Wagner, A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Edward S. Godfrey, 7 Cav., Ft. Apache, Ariz.
Albert G. Forse, 1 Cav., Fort Sill, O. T.
Louis H. Rucker, 4 Cav., Ft. Walla Walla, Wash.
Eli L. Huggins, 6 Cav., Washington, D. C
John M. Banister, Med. Dept., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
Henry B. Osgood, Sub. Dept., St. Louis, Mo.
Constant Williams, 17 Inf., Ft. Defiance, Ariz.
John L. Bullis, Pay Dept., San Antonio, Tex.
Joseph W. Wham, Pay Dept., Salem, Ill.
Wm. H. Carter, A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Thomas H. Barry, A. G. Dept., Vancouver Bks, Wash.
Augustus W. Corliss, 7 Inf., Ft. Logan, Col.
Smith S. Leach, Engs., New London, Conn.
George E. Pond, Q. M. Dept., Chicago, Ill.
John W. Pullman, Q. M. Dept., Buffalo, N. Y.
Charles Shaler, Ord. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Robert Craig, Sig. Corps, Washington, D. C.
Richard I. Eskridge, 10 Inf., Ft. Reno, O. T.
E. C. Gilbreath, 11 Inf., Whipple Bks, Ariz.
Lewis Smith, 4 Art., Washington Bks, D. C.
Aaron H. Appel, Med. Dep., Ft. Porter, N. Y.
Wm. C. Forbush, 9 Cav., Ft. Washakie, Wyo.
James M. Ingalls, 1 Art., Ft. Monroe, Va.
Jacob A. Angur, 4 Cav., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
James Chester, 3 Art., Washington, D. C.
J. W. Pope, Q. M. Dept., Ft. Yellowstone, Wyo.
William A. Thompson, 2 Cav., Grove City College, Pa.
Stephen P. Jocelyn, 19 Inf., Burlington, Vt.
John S. Loud, 3 Cav., Jefferson Bks, Mo.
Stephen Baker, 4 Inf., Ft. Sheridan, Ill.
Dan C. Kingman, Engs., Chattanooga, Tenn.
Wm. H. Clapp, 24 Inf., Pine Ridge Agency, S.D.
Charles Keller, 18 Inf., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.
Henry O. S. Heistand, A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Junius L. Powell, Med. Dept., Ft. Riley, Kas.
Casper H. Conrad, 8 Inf., Washington, D. C.
Francis B. Jones, Q. M. Dept., Helena, Mont.
Charles Richard, Med. Dept., Ft. Monroe, Va.
Oskaloosa M. Smith, Sub. Dept., Chicago, Ill.
Allen Smith, 1 Cav., Washington, D. C.

RETIRED LIST.

LIEUTENANT-GENERAL, $8,250.

John M. Schofield, Washington, D. C.

MAJOR-GENERALS, $5,625.

Oliver O. Howard, Burlington, Vt.
D. E. Sickles, 23 5th-av., New York city.
Alex. McD. McCook, Washington, D. C.
Thomas H. Ruger, Washington, D. C.
Frank Wheaton, Washington, D. C.
James W. Forsyth, Columbus, O.
Zenas R. Bliss, Washington, D. C.

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BRIGADIER-GENERALS, $4,125.

Francis Fessenden, Portland, Me.
Eli Long, Bluff Point, N. Y.
T. J. Wood, Dayton, O.
M. D. Hardin, Chicago, Ill.
W. A. Hammond, Washington, D. C.
D. H. Rucker, Washington, D. C.
H. G. Wright, Washington, D. C.
C. C. Augur, Washington, D. C.
Robert Murray, New York city.
O. B. Wilcox, Washington, D. C.
A. Baird, Washington, D. C.
W. S. Rosecrans, Los Angeles, Cal.
R. C. Drum, Bethesda, Md.
Wm. B. Rochester, Washington, D. C.
S. B. Holabird, Washington, D. C.
R. Macfeely, Washington, D. C.
B. H. Grierson, Jacksonville, Ill.
John Moore, Washington, D. C.
David S. Stanley, Washington, D. C.
Beekman DuBarry, Washington, D. C.
Eugene A. Carr, New York city.
Robert Williams, Washington, D. C.
W. P. Carlin, Carrollton, Ill.
John P. Hawkins, Washington, D. C.
William Smith, St. Paul, Minn.
R. N. Batchelder, New York city.
Michael R. Morgan, St. Paul, Minn.
William P. Craighill, Charlestown, W. Va.
Charles G. Sawtelle, Englewood, N. J.
John K. Mizner, Washington, D. C.
Anson Mills, Washington, D. C.
Caleb H. Carlton, Highland Falls, N. Y.
George D. Ruggles, Washington, D. C.
Thomas C. Sullivan, Washington, D. C.

COLONELS, $3,375.

Theodore Yates, Milwaukee, Wis.
J. R. Lewis, Atlanta, Ga.
I. S. Catlin, 25 Court-st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Wager Swayne, 195 Broadway, New York city.
H. B. Carrington, Hyde Park, Mass.
L. P. Graham, Washington, D. C.
T. F. Rodenbough, 1 E. 55th-st., New York city.
J. J. Reynolds, Washington, D. C.
Joseph Roberts, Philadelphia, Pa.
DeL. Floyd-Jones, New York city.
I. N. Palmer, Washington, D. C.
G. A. Woodward, Washington, D. C.
James Oakes, Washington, D. C.
Edmund Schriver, Salem, N. Y.
Stewart Van Vliet, Washington, D. C.
C. L. Kilburn, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.
John F. Head, Washington, D. C.
Z. B. Tower, New York city.
James Van Voast, 123 E. 3d-st., Cincinnati, O.
Galusha Pennypacker, Philadelphia, Pa.
G. W. Getty, Forest Glen, Md.
John Campbell, Cold Spring, N. Y.
Charles C. Gilbert, Chicago, Ill.
John P. Hatch, New York city.
John E. Summers, Omaha, Neb.
J. D. Wilkins, Washington, D. C.
Fitz-John Porter, Morristown, N. J.
C. S. Stewart, Cooperstown, N. Y.
J. N. G. Whistler, Fort Slocum, N. Y.
Luther P. Bradley, Tacoma, Wash.
J. Hamilton, Brooklyn, N. Y.
J. S. Mason, Washington, D. C.
M. D. L. Simpson, Riverside, Ill.
E. I. Baily, San Francisco, Cal.
R. Saxton, Washington, D. C.
N. B. Sweitzer, Washington, D. C.
Daniel McClure, Louisville, Ky.
J. C. Tidball, New York city.
J. G. Parke, Washington, D. C.
N. A. M. Dudley, Roxbury, Mass.
D. L. Magruder, Philadelphia, Pa.
A. K. Smith, New York city.
A. L. Hough, Washington, D. C.
W. D. Whipple, Norristown, Pa.
H. G. Gibson, Washington, D. C.
Alex. Piper, New York city.
J. G. Tilford, New York city.
H. R. Mizner, Detroit, Mich.
E. P. Vollum, in Europe.
Chas. H. Smith, Washington, D. C.
John J. Upham, Milwaukee, Wis.
Wm. H. Jordan, Portland, Ore.
Geo. B. Sanford, Litchfield, Conn.
Albert P. Morrow, Gainesville, Fla.
Geo. M. Brayton, Clifton Springs, N. Y.
George Bell, Washington, D. C.
George L. Andrews, Washington, D. C.
Anthony Heger, Washington, D. C.
Alex. J. Perry, Washington, D. C.
Rodney Smith, in Europe.
William R. Gibson, Philadelphia, Pa.
Chauncey McKeever, Washington, D. C.
Montgomery Bryant, Wichita, Kas.
Charles Page, Baltimore, Md.
Bernard J. D. Irwin, Chicago, Ill.
Mathew M. Blunt, New York city.
Charles H. Tompkins, Washington, D. C.
Loomis L. Langdon, Brooklyn, N. Y.
H. M. Lazelle, Minneapolis, Minn.
J. G. Chandler, Los Angeles, Cal.
H. C. Hodges, Chicago, Ill.
P. T. Swaine, Los Nietos, Cal.
C. B. Comstock, New York city.
La R. L. Livingston, Washington, D. C.
G. H. Elliot, Washington, D. C.
J. R. Smith, Philadelphia, Pa.
J. D. Bingham, Washington, D. C.
E. C. Mason, St. Paul, Minn.
Wm. Winthrop, Washington, D. C.
H. L. Abbot, New York city.
E. F. Townsend, Washington, D. C.
G. H. Mendell, San Francisco, Cal.
Chas. M. Terrell, San Antonio, Tex.
Wm. H. Penrose, Salt Lake City, Utah.
Chas. G. Bartlett, New York city.
David S. Gordon, Washington, D. C.
D. Parker, Washington, D. C.
H. C. Wood, New York city.
J. W. Barriger, New York city.
H. W. Closson, Washington, D. C.
Thos. Wilson, New York city.
Francis L. Town, San Antonio, Tex.
Richard Lodor, New York city.
Thos. M. Vincent, Washington, D. C.
Robert E. A. Crofton, Washington, D. C.
Edmund C. Bainbridge, San Francisco, Cal.
Aug. G. Robinson, Boston, Mass.
James Biddle, San Francisco, Cal.
James P. Canby, Denver, Col.
Oliver D. Greene, San Francisco, Cal.
James S. Casey, New York city.
Chas. T. Alexander, New York city.

PROFESSOR.

(With the retired pay of colonel.)

George L. Andrews, Brookline, Mass.

LIEUTENANT-COLONELS, $3,000.

Thomas Shea, Lexington, Ind.
Robert Avery, 982d-pl, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Joseph Stewart, Berkeley, Cal.
J. B. M. Potter, Kingston, R. I.
A. W. Evans, Elkton, Md.
J. J. Dana, Boston, Mass.
H. L. Chipman, Detroit, Mich.
E. Collins, Milton, Mass.
B. C. Card, Washington, D. C.
L. Smith, S. Norwalk, Conn.
J. Green, Stuttgart, Germany.
G. A. Forsyth, Washington, D. C.
B. E. Fryer, Kansas City, Mo.
James C. McKee, Altoona, Pa.
J. S. Fletcher, Philadelphia, Pa.
Geo. E. Head, Annapolis, Md.
Edward C. Woodruff, Morristown, N. J.
Eugene B. Beaumont, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
John A. Wilcox, Liberty, Pa.
E. W. Whittemore, Vineyard Haven, Mass.
Curwen B. McLellan, Hillside, St. Louis, Mo
John H. Janeway, New York city.
Samuel M. Horton, New York city.
Geo. K. Brady, Chicago, Ill.
Geo. B. Dandy, Omaha, Neb.
John S. Billings, Philadelphia, Pa.

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J. H. Gilman, Chicago, Ill.
James H. Bradford, Columbus, O.
Reuben F. Bernard, Soldiers' Home, D. C.
Joseph R. Gibson, Philadelphia, Pa.
Almon F. Rockwell, in Europe.
James F. Randlett, San Diego, Cal.
Lewis C. Forsyth, Detroit, Mich.
Francis E. Lacey, Columbus, O.
William E. Waters, Little Deer Isle, Me.
James Jackson, Washington, D. C.

MAJORS, $2,825.

Wm. Austine, Brattleboro, Vt.
J. H. McArthur, 2813 Indiana-av., Chicago, Ill
J. C. Clark, Jr., Haverford, Pa.
W. B. Lane, Ft. Monroe, Va.
F. E. Prime, Litchfield, Conn.
J. E. Burbank, Malden, Mass.
H. M. Enos, Waukesha, Wis.
A. E. Latimer, Bronxville, N. Y.
Robert Nugent, Brooklyn, N. Y.
E. D. Judd, Hartford, Conn.
Wm. Hawley, San Francisco, Cal.
James McMillan, Conesus Center, N. Y.
Frank Bridgman, Washington, D. C.
T. J. Eckerson, Portland, Ore.
Wm. P. Gould, Vincennes, Ind.
B. P. Runkle, Langhorne, Pa.
E. R. Warner, Montrose, Pa.
D. Madden, in Europe.
H. B. Reese, Lancaster, O.
Julius H. Patzki, in Europe.
Robt. H. Montgomery, Washington, D. C.
Daniel N. Bash, Denver, Col.
A. B. Kauffman, Webster Grove, Mo.
J. H. Belcher, Denver, Col.
Wyllys Lyman, Washington, D. C.
D. R. Larned, Washington, D. C.
Gaines Lawson, Pasadena, Cal.
De Witt C. Poole, Madison, Wis.
L. E. Campbell, Denver, Col.
H F. Brewerton, Elizabeth, N. J.
H G. Litchfield, New York city.
E. Bentley, Little Rock, Ark.
F. W. Benteen, Atlanta, Ga.
A. B. Gardiner, Garden City, N. Y.
W. F. Smith, Wilmington, Del.
A. Sharp, West Duluth, Minn.
C. H. Hoyt, abroad.
G. M. Wheeler, Washington, D. C.
Gerald Russell, Hot Springs, Ark.
W. G. Wedemeyer, Los Angeles, Cal.
F. E. DeCourcy, New York city.
F. W. Elbrey, Sandy Spring, Md.
W. S. Tremaine, Buffalo, N. Y.
L. Y. Loring, San Diego, Cal.
J. B. Irvine, Los Angeles, Cal.
P. P. G. Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.
T. S. Kirkland, Chicago, Ill.
C. W. Foster, Washington, D. C.
William E. Creary, Washington, D. C.
Andrew J. McGonnigle, Asheville, N. C.
Moses Harris, National Home, Wis.
Emil Adam, Belleville, Ill.
Myles Moylan, San Diego, Cal.
Tullius C. Tupper, Cleveland, O.
John O. Skinner, Chambersburg, Pa.
John Brooke, Radnor, Pa.
Thos. E. Rose, San Francisco, Cal.
John H. Bartholf, Plattsburg, N. Y.
Ezra B. Kirk, Toledo, O.
Chas. Bentzoni, Los Angeles, Cal.
Chas. B. Throckmorton, New York city.
Cullen Bryant, San Raphael, Cal.
J. C. Mallery, Philadelphia, Pa.
H. C. Cushing, New York city.
Lewis Johnson, Vera Cruz, Mexico.
F. M. Crandal, Ft. Douglas, Utah.
T. J. Lloyd, Suffern, N. Y.
W. M. Waterbury, Cobourg, Canada.
W. M. Maynadier, San Francisco, Cal.
Wash. Matthews, Washington, D. C.
H M. Cronkhite, New York city.
R. S. Vickery, Soldiers' Home, Va.
Eric Bergland, Baltimore, Md.
J. B. Keefer, Walla Walla, Wash.
D. G. Caldwell, New York city.
D. M. Scott, Washington, D. C.
G. F. Robinson, Pomona, Cal.
A. S. B. Keyes, San Antonio, Tex.
J. G. Turnbull, Washington, D. C.
J. R. Brinckle, Wilmington, Del.
John Egan, Plattsburg, N. Y.
C. H. Ingalls, Washington, D. C.
J. V. Lauderdale, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Edward G. Mathey, Denver, Col.
James N. Morgan, St. Louis, Mo.
Otis W. Pollock, Alameda, Cal.
Daniel T. Wells, Detroit, Mich.

STRENGTH OF THE ARMY.

The full strength of the army authorized by law is now:

Cavalry officers	447
Artillery officers	288
Infantry officers	882
Total officers of the line	1,617
General officers and in staff departments	531
Total officers	2,148
Enlisted men of cavalry	6,170
Enlisted men of artillery	4,025
Enlisted men of infantry	13,125
Enlisted men of engineers	500
Total enlisted men in companies and regiments	23,820
Enlisted men in detachments and unassigned to regiments	1,180
Total authorized under act June 18, 1874	25,000
Enlisted men, hospital corps, act March 1, 1887	706
Total all enlisted men	25,706

DISPOSITION OF THE ARMY.

ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Headquarters, Washington, D. C. Maj.-Gen. Nelson A. Miles, commanding.

DEPARTMENT OF THE EAST.—Maj.-Gen. Wesley Merritt, comdg.; hdqrs Governor's Island, New York harbor; Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, Kentucky, Tennessee, Ohio and the District of Columbia.

DEPARTMENT OF THE MISSOURI.—Maj.-Gen. John R. Brooke, comdg.; hdqrs Chicago, Ill.; Michigan, Wisconsin, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Kansas and Arkansas, Indian and Oklahoma territories.

DEPARTMENT OF TEXAS.—Brig.-Gen. Wm. M. Graham, comdg.; hdqrs San Antonio, Tex.; state of Texas.

DEPARTMENT OF CALIFORNIA.—Brig.-Gen. Wm. R. Shafter, comdg.; hdqrs San Francisco, Cal.; California and Nevada.

DEPARTMENT OF DAKOTA.—Brig.-Gen. James F. Wade, comdg.; hdqrs St. Paul, Minn.; Minnesota, South Dakota (excepting so much as lies south of the 45th parallel, west of the Missouri river, and all south of the 44th parallel, west of that river), North Dakota and Montana, and the post of Ft. Yellowstone, Wyo.

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DEPARTMENT OF THE PLATTE.—Brig.-Gen. J. J. Coppinger, comdg.; hdqrs Omaha, Neb.; Iowa, Nebraska and Wyoming (excepting the post of Ft. Yellowstone, Wyo.), so much of Idaho as lies east of a line formed by the extension of the western boundary of Utah to the northeastern boundary of Idaho, and so much of South Dakota as lies south of the 45th parallel, west of the Missouri river, and all south of the 44th parallel, east of that river.

DEPARTMENT OF THE COLORADO.—Brig.-Gen. Elmer S. Otis, comdg.; hdqrs Denver, Col.; Colorado, Utah, Arizona and New Mexico.

DEPARTMENT OF THE COLUMBIA.—Brig.-Gen. H. C. Merriam, comdg.; hdqrs Vancouver Bks, Wash.; Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Alaska, excepting so much of Idaho as is embraced in the Department of the Platte.

NUMBERS AND STATIONS OF REGIMENTS.

FIRST CAVALRY.—Hdqrs F and K, Ft. Riley, Kas.; A and I, Ft. Huachuca, Ariz.; B and D, Ft. Reno, O. T.; E and H, Ft. Sill, O. T.; C and G, Fort Sheridan, Ill.

SECOND CAVALRY.—Hdqrs E and K, Ft. Wingate, N. M.; B and I, Ft. Logan, Col.; A, C, D, F, G and H, Ft. Riley, Kas.

THIRD CAVALRY.—Hdqrs C, E, F and G, Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.; A, B, D, H, I and K, Jefferson Bks, Mo.

FOURTH CAVALRY.—Hdqrs A and G, Ft. Walla Walla, Wash.; E, Vancouver Bks, Wash.; F, Boise Bks, Idaho; B, C, I and K, Presidio, San Francisco, Cal.; D and H, Ft. Yellowstone, Wyo.

FIFTH CAVALRY.—Hdqrs D, E, F and K, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.; B and I, Ft. Clark, Tex.; H, Ft. Ringgold, Tex.; G, Ft. Brown, Tex.; A, Ft. Bliss, Tex.; C, Ft. McIntosh, Tex.

SIXTH CAVALRY.—Hdqrs A, E, G and H, Ft. Myer, Va.; D and I, Ft. Robinson, Neb.; B, C, F and K, Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.

SEVENTH CAVALRY.—Hdqrs B, C, E and F, Ft. Grant, Ariz.; A and D, Ft. Bayard, N. M.; G and H, Ft. Apache, Ariz.; I and K, Ft. Huachuca, Ariz.

EIGHTH CAVALRY.—Hdqrs A, B, D, E, F, G, H, I and K, Ft. Meade, S. D.; C, Ft. Yates, N. D.

NINTH CAVALRY.—Hdqrs A, C, E, G, H and K, Ft. Robinson, Neb.; B and F, Ft. Duchesne, Utah; D and I, Ft. Washakie, Wyo.

TENTH CAVALRY.—Hdqrs C, D, F, G, H, I and K, Ft. Assinniboine, Mont.; A and E, Ft. Keogh, Mont.; B, Camp Merritt, Mont.

FIRST ARTILLERY.—Hdqrs M, St. Francis Bks, Fla.; A and B, Key West, Fla.; D and G, Jackson Bks, La.; E, Washington Bks, D. C.; F and I, Ft. Monroe, Va.; H and L, Ft. Barranca, Fla.; K, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.; C, Sullivan's Island, S. C.

SECOND ARTILLERY.—Hdqrs B, D, F and G, Ft. Adams, R. I.; C and M, Ft. Warren, Mass.; E, Ft. Preble, Me.; A, Ft. Sheridan, Ill.; I, Ft. Monroe, Va.; K and L, Ft. Schuyler, N. Y.; H, Ft. Trumbull, Conn.

THIRD ARTILLERY.—Hdqrs D and H, Angel Island, Cal.; A and L, Alcatraz Island, Cal.; E, Ft. Mason, Cal.; C, F, G and K, Presidio, San Francisco, Cal.; M, Ft. Canby, Wash.; B, Ft. Monroe, Va.; I, Ft. Baker, Cal.

FOURTH ARTILLERY.—Hdqrs G, I and M, Washington Bks, D. C.; C, D and L, Ft. McHenry, Md.; B and F, Ft. Riley, Kas.; E, H and K, Ft. Monroe, Va.; A, Ft. Washington, Md.

FIFTH ARTILLERY.—Hdqrs A, D, H and I, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y.; B, C and M, Ft. Slocum, N. Y.; E, K and L, Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y.; F, Ft. Riley, Kas.; G, Ft. Monroe, Va.

FIRST INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, C, D, E, F, G, and H, Presidio, San Francisco, Cal.; B, Benicia Bks, Cal.

SECOND INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, E, F and H, Ft. Keogh, Mont.; B and C, Ft. Harrison, Mont.; D and G, Ft. Yates, N. D.

THIRD INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H and I, Ft. Snelling, Minn.

FOURTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Ft. Sheridan, Ill.

FIFTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Ft. McPherson, Ga.

SIXTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Ft. Thomas, Ky.

SEVENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Ft. Logan, Col.

EIGHTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Ft. D. A. Russell, Wyo.

NINTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Madison Bks, N. Y.

TENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, B, F and H, Ft. Reno, O. T.; C, D, E and G, Ft. Sill, O. T.

ELEVENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs B and C, Whipple Bks, Ariz.; A, D, F and H, Ft. Apache, Ariz.; E and G, Ft. Logan H. Roots, Ark.

TWELFTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Ft. Niobrara, Neb.

THIRTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A and G, Ft. Porter, N. Y.; B, D and F, Ft. Columbus, N. Y.; C, E and H, Ft. Niagara, N. Y.

FOURTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Vancouver Bks, Wash.

FIFTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, D, E and G, Ft. Bayard, N. M.; B and F, Ft. Grant, Ariz.; C and H, Ft. Huachuca, Ariz.

SIXTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs C, D, F, G and H, Ft. Sherman, Idaho; A, Boise Bks, Idaho; B and E, Ft. Spokane, Wash.

SEVENTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Columbus Bks, O.

EIGHTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs D and H, Ft. Bliss, Tex.; A, B, C, E, F and G, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

NINETEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs B, C, D and F, Ft. Wayne, Mich.; A, E, G and H, Ft. Brady, Mich.

TWENTIETH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H and I, Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.

TWENTY-FIRST INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Plattsburg Bks, N. Y.

TWENTY-SECOND INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Ft. Crook, Neb.

TWENTY-THIRD INFANTRY.—Hdqrs B, C, D, E and F, Ft. Clark, Tex.; A, Ft. McIntosh, Tex.; G, Ft. Ringgold, Tex.; H, Ft. Brown, Tex.

TWENTY-FOURTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Ft. Douglas, Utah.

TWENTY-FIFTH INFANTRY.—Hdqrs B, F, G and H, Ft. Missoula, Mont.; C and E, Ft. Assinniboine, Mont.; A and D, Ft. Harrison, Mont.

ENGINEERS' BATTALION.—Hdqrs A, B, and C, Willets Point, N. Y.; E, West Point, N. Y.

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The Navy.

General officers of the United States navy on the active and retired lists, with their stations or addresses and yearly pay. (Arranged according to rank.)

ACTIVE LIST.

REAR-ADMIRALS, $6,000.

William A. Kirkland, comdt Navy Yard, Mare Island.
Lester A. Beardslee, prest Examining Board.
Thomas O. Selfridge, comdg European Station.
Joseph N. Miller, comdg Pacific Station.
Montgomery Sicard, comdg N. A. Station.
Edmund O. Matthews, chief Bu. Yds. & Docks.

COMMODORES, $5,000.

Charles S. Norton, comdt Navy Yard, Washington.
Francis M. Bunce, comdt Navy Yard, N. Y.
Frederick V. McNair, comdg Asiatic Station.
John A. Howell, comdt Navy Yard, League Island.
George Dewey, prest Board of Inspection and Survey.
Henry L. Howison, comdt Navy Yard, Boston.
Albert Kautz, comdt Naval Station, Newport.
Geo. C. Remey, comdt Navy Yard, Portsmouth.
Norman H. Farquhar, comdt Navy Yd, Norfolk.
Jno. C. Watson, gov Naval Home, Philadelphia.

CAPTAINS, $4,500.

H. B. Robeson, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.
Winfield S. Schley, chairman L. H. Board.
Silas Casey, comdg *New York.*
William T. Sampson, comdg *Iowa.*
Bartlett J. Cromwell, member Examng Board.
John W. Philip, comdg *Texas.*
Henry F. Picking, comdg receivg ship *Wabash.*
F. Rodgers, mem Board Inspection and Survey.
Louis Kempff, comdg receiving ship *Independence.*
Francis J. Higginson, comdg *Massachusetts.*
Geo. W. Sumner, captain Navy Yard, N. Y.
Benjamin F. Day, member Examining Board.
Alex. B. McCormick, member Armor Board.
Albert S. Barker, comdg *Oregon.*
Charles S. Cotton, leave absence.
Silas W. Terry, comdg receiving ship *Franklin.*
Merrill Miller, comdg receiving ship *Vermont.*
John J. Read, leave absence.
Mortimer L. Johnson, leave absence.
E. M. Shepard, comdg receiving ship *Richmond.*
Robley D. Evans, member Lighthouse Board.
Henry Glass, captain Navy Yard, Mare Island.
Philip H. Cooper, supt. Naval Academy.
Henry C. Taylor, comdg *Indiana.*
Geo. H. Wadleigh, captain Navy Yard, Boston.
A. S. Crowninshield, chief Bureau Navigation.
Frank Wildes, comdg U. S. S. *Boston.*
James H. Sands, comdg *Columbia.*
Yates Stirling, comdg *Lancaster.*
William C. Wise, comdg Navy Yd, Norfolk, Va.
Purnell F. Harrington, comdg *Puritan.*
Nicoll Ludlow, comdg *Terror.*
Francis A. Cook, comdg *Brooklyn.*
Colby M. Chester, comdg *Cincinnati.*
Charles E. Clark, comdg *Monterey.*
C. J. Barclay, comdg *Amphitrite.*
Joseph B. Coghlan, comdg *Raleigh.*
Charles V. Gridley, comdg *Olympia.*
Charles D. Sigsbee, comdg *Maine.*
Richard P. Leary, comdg *San Francisco.*
William H. Whiting, comdg *Monadnock.*
Nehemiah M. Dyer, comdg *Philadelphia.*
Charles O'Neil, chief Bureau Ordnance.
Caspar F. Goodrich, prest Naval College.
French E. Chadwick, leave absence.

COMMANDERS, $3,500.

Theodore F. Jewell, lighthouse insp, 10th dist.
William M. Folger, lighthouse insp, 11th dist.
Horace Elmer, Cramps' Ship Yard.
Benj. P. Lamberton, lighthouse insp, 5th dist.
John Schouler, Bureau Navigation.
F. W. Dickins, asst to Bureau Navigation.
Geo. F. F. Wilde, secretary Lighthouse Board.
Charles H. Davis, supt Naval Observatory.
Bowman H. McCalla, comdg *Marblehead.*
Charles J. Train, lighthouse insp, 4th dist.
Edwin White, Naval Academy.
George W. Pigman, inspector Ordnance, Newport News, Va.
John McGowan, comdg Tr. Ship and Station, Newport.
James G. Green, comdg Puget Sound Naval Station.
Charles H. Rockwell, comdg Naval Station, Port Royal.
James M. Forsyth, comdg Naval Station, Key West.
Geo. A. Converse, comdg *Montgomery.*
Royal B. Bradford, chief Bureau Equipment.
Joseph E. Craig, hydrographer Bu Navigation.
Chas. M. Thomas, Naval Academy.
Albert S. Snow, lighthouse inspector, 3d dist.
George C. Reiter, leave absence.
Willard H. Brownson, member Board Inspection and Survey.
Henry E. Nichols, comdg *Bennington.*
William W. Mead, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
Edwin S. Houston, capt Navy Yd, Mare Island.
Edwin Longnecker, Navy Yard, League Island.
George E. Ide, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
George M. Book, comdg *Marion.*
Thomas Perry, lighthouse inspector, 1st dist.
Charles H. Stockton, comdg *Yorktown.*
Oscar W. Farenholt, comdg *Monocacy.*
Edward T. Strong, comdg *Essex.*
Robert E. Impey, Navy Yard, Portsmouth.
Samuel Belden, lighthouse insp, 7th dist.
Eugene W. Watson, comdt Naval Station, New London.
John F. Merry, comdg *Machias.*
William C. Gibson, comdg Tr Ship *Adams.*
Washburn Maynard, comdg *Nashville.*
H. W. Lyon, comdg *Dolphin.*
James H. Dayton, comdg *Detroit.*
Asa Walker, comdg *Concord.*
M. R. S. Mackenzie, sick leave.
Chas. S. Sperry, Navy Yard, New York.
Frank Courtis, lighthouse insp, 12th dist.
W. W. Reisinger, comdt Navy Yard, Pensacola.
William T. Burwell, lighthouse insp., 16th dist.
John J. Hunker, comdg *Annapolis.*
Franklin Hanford, leave absence.
Robert M. Berry, comdg *Castine.*
S. W. Very, Navy Yard, Boston.
Henry N. Manney, comdg *Alliance.*
Chapman C. Todd, comdg *Wilmington.*
Jos. N. Hemphill, Bureau of Yards and Docks.
Abraham B. H. Lillie, comdg *Vicksburg.*
William T. Swinburne, comdg *Helena.*
William H. Emory, member Board Inspection and Survey.
George A. Bicknell, lighthouse insp, 14th dist.
Charles T. Hutchins, comdg nautical school ship *Saratoga.*
Seth M. Ackley, lighthouse insp, 6th dist.
Benjamin S. Richards, comdg *Alert.*
Benjamin F. Tilley, comdg *Newport*
Harry Knox, Naval Academy.
Clifford H. West, chief staff N. Atlantic Station.
John P. Merrell, lighthouse insp, 13th dist.
Joseph G. Eaton, comdg Naval School Ship *Enterprise.*
William I. Moore, Navy Yard, Boston.
Charles Belknap, Naval Academy.
Fernando P. Gilmore, Navy Yard, New York.
Eugene H. C. Leutze, lighthouse insp., 9th dist.
Uriel Sebree, comdg *Wheeling.*
Albert R. Couden, Proving Grounds.

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Edwin C. Pendleton, supt Gun Factory.
William Swift, Navy Yard, New York.
H. B. Mansfield, lighthouse insp, 15th dist.
E. D. F. Heald, Naval Academy.
F. M. Symonds, comdg *Marietta.*
Edward P. Wood, comdg *Petrel.*
Walton Goodwin, Naval Observatory.
Albert Ross, Naval Academy.
Richardson Clover, Office Naval Intelligence.
J. N. Miller, Navy Yard, New York.
F. M. Wise, Naval Academy.
John B. B. Bleecker, *San Francisco.*
Andrew Dunlap, comdg coast survey steamer *Blake.*
R. Rush, comdg *Michigan.*
Edward H. Gheen, Hydrographic Office.
W. L. Field, Naval Rendezvous, N. Y.
H. G. O. Colby, lighthouse inspec, 2d dist.
L. C. Logan, training ship *Constellation.*
C. H. Arnold, comdg *Bancroft.*
Edward W. Sturdy, *Minneapolis.*
William S. Cowles, comdg *Fern.*
Charles O. Allibone, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.
Edward D. Taussig, hydr insp coast survey.
John E. Pillsbury, comdg *Vesuvius.*
William H. Reeder, naval school ship, *St. Marys.*
Daniel Delehanty, *Texas.*
Charles C. Cornwell, sick leave.
Royal R. Ingersoll, Naval Academy.
Adolph Marix, U. S. S. *Maine.*
Duncan Kennedy, waiting orders.
James D. J. Kelley, inspector merchant vessels, N. Y.
Jefferson F. Moser, comdg *Albatross.*
Raymond P. Rogers, *Iowa.*
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Seaton Schroder, *Massachusetts.*
F. J. Drake, Navy Yard, Mare Island.
Thomas C. McLean, in charge torpedo station.
William J. Barnette, comdg survey steamer *Bache.*
Francis H. Delano.
Charles T. Force, coast survey steamer *Endeavor.*
Edwin K. Moore, comdg coast survey steamer *Patterson.*
Albion V. Wadhams, lighthouse insp, 8th dist.
James D. Adams, Hydrographic Office.
Richard Wainright, U. S. S. *Maine.*
James R. Selfridge, *Puritan.*
Charles A. Adams, *Monterey.*
William H. Everett, Hydrographic Office.
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John A. Rodgers, *Indiana.*
James W. Carlin, *Independence.*
G. Blocklinger, *Baltimore.*
Arthur B. Speyers, Navy Yard, New York.
N. E. Miles, *Lancaster.*
Charles P. Perkins, *Monadnock.*
B. H. Buckingham, sick leave.
C. G. Bowman, Navy Yard, Mare Island.
Perry Garst, *Terror.*
J. K. Cogswell, U. S. S. *Oregon.*
Frederic Singer, *Raleigh.*
William P. Potter, *New York.*
William H. Beehler, *Montgomery.*
G. B. Harber, Bureau Equipment.
S. C. Paine, *Olympia.*
A. P. Osborn, comdg C. S. S. *Gedney.*
J. B. Briggs, Navy Yard, New York.
N. E. Mason, *Brooklyn.*
William W Kimball, comdg torpedo flotilla.
William P. Day, recg ship *Richmond.*
John C. Nelson, Midvale Steel Works.
Uriah R. Harris, Navy Yard, Boston.
Richard G. Davenport, Bureau Navigation.
Edward B. Barry, *Cincinnati.*
Herbert Winslow, *Yorktown.*
William H. Turner, recg ship *Franklin.*
George P. Colvocoresses, *Concord.*
Charles E. Colahan, *Detroit.*
Wainright Kellog, Bureau Equipment.
Albert G. Berry, *Amphitrite.*
John A. Norris, *Boston.*
William H. Driggs, Office Naval Intel.
N. J. K. Patch, training ship *Alliance.*
Thomas T. Phelps, Jr., *Alert.*

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Geo. W. Woods, Naval Hospital, New York.
G. H. Cooke, Naval Hospital, Philadelphia.
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M. C. Drennan, U. S. S. *New York.*
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Wm. S. Dixon, *Brooklyn.*
Charles A. Siegfried, Torpedo Station, Newport.
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Howard Wells, member naval ex. bd., New York.
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Cumberland G. Herndon, Bureau Med. and Surgery
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Edward H. Green, Naval Dispensary.
Samuel H. Dickson, *Massachusetts.*
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Howard E. Ames, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
Lloyd B. Baldwin, *Puritan.*
Frank Anderson, Naval Hospital, Yokohama.
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Nelson H. Drake, *Minneapolis.*
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James C. Byrnes, *Cincinnati.*
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Averley C. H. Russell. *Lancaster.*
Arthur G. Cabell, sick leave.
Clement Biddle.
Henry T. Percy, *Monterey.*
James D. Gatewood, Mus. of Hygiene.
Oliver Diehl, *Terror.*
John M. Edgar, recg ship *Vermont.*
Philip Leach, Naval Hospital, New York.
John W. Baker, waiting orders.
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Joseph A. Smith, general storekeeper, Navy Yard, League Island.
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Henry T. Wright, Navy Yard, New York.
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Edward Farmer, Navy Yard, New York.
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Augustus H. Able, Member Examining Board.
Alfred Adamson, Navy Yard, Boston.
George J. Burnap, *New York.*
Cipriano Andrade, Naval Examining Board, Philadelphia.
John Lowe, *Philadelphia* (fleet engineer).
Lewis W. Robinson, Navy Yard, League Island
William H. Harris. *San Francisco.*
Charles J. MacConnell.
George W. Stivers, recg ship *Vermont.*
Absalom Kirby, *Baltimore.*
James Entwhistle, *Olympia.*
R. Aston, *Cincinnati.*
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W. A. Windsor, *Minneapolis.*
H. S. Ross, *Massachusetts.*
C. R. Roelker, board of inspectors and survey
John D. Ford, *Brooklyn.*
John L. Hannum, *Indiana.*
A. C. Engard, U. S. S. *Richmond.*
J. A. B. Smith, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
C. J. Habighurst, insp boiler tubes, Phila.
Alexander B. Bates, *Texas.*
Robert W. Milligan, *Oregon.*
George W. Baird, Supt. State, War and Navy Building.
Richard Inch, *Concord.*
Harrie Webster, *Yorktown.*
H. N. Stevenson, *Monterey.*
Julian S. Ogden, *Bennington.*
Charles W. Rae, *Iowa.*
George H. Kearny, Naval Academy.
William S. Moore, *Columbia.*
George Cowie, *Puritan.*
Charles P. Howell, *Maine.*
James H. Perry, Mem. Armor Board.
Warner B. Bayley, special duty, Washington.
Albert F. Dixon, Navy Yard, New York.
Joseph P. Mickley, *Terror.*
William H. Nauman, *Monadnock.*
Robert W. Galt, Portland, Oregon.
John K. Barton, Mem. Naval Ex. B'd. Phila.
Robert G. Denig, *Constellation.*
George B. Ransom, *Boston.*
William C. Eaton, *Amphitrite.*
Alfred B. Canaga, Bureau Steam Engineering.
Abraham V. Zone, Navy Yard, Washington.

Marine Corps.

COLONEL COMMANDANT, $3,500.

Charles Heywood, hdqrs Washington, D. C.

GENERAL STAFF.

Green Clay Goodloe, major and paymaster, hdqrs Washington. D. C.
George C. Reid, major, adjutant and inspector, hdqrs Washington, D. C.
Frank L. Denny, Major and Qr. Master, hdqrs Washington, D. C.
Thos. C. Prince, Capt. & Asst. Qr. Master, Phil.
Chas. L. McCawley, Capt. & Asst. Qr. Master. Washington, D. C.

COLONEL, $3,500.

J. Forney, Marine Bks, Navy Yd., Portsmouth

LIEUTENANT-COLONELS, $3,000.

John H. Higbee, Marine Bks, Navy Yard, N. Y
R. W. Huntington, Navy Yard, Norfolk.

MAJORS, $2,500.

Henry A. Bartlett, Marine Bks, Navy Yard, League Island.
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R. L. Meade, Marine Bks. Navy Yard, Boston.
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RETIRED LIST.

REAR-ADMIRALS, $4,500.

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Joseph F. Green, Brookline, Mass.
Roger N. Stembel, Washington, D. C.
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Aaron K. Hughes, Washington, D. C.
Daniel L. Braine, New York.
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Francis A. Roe, Washington, D. C.
Charles C. Carpenter, Portsmouth, N. H.
Samuel R. Franklin, Washington, D. C.
Daniel Ammen, Ammendale, Md.
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Peirce Crosby, Washington, D. C
John H. Upshur, Washington, D. C.
S. P. Luce, Newport, R. I.
James E. Jouett, Washington, D. C.
L. A. Kimberly, West Newton, Mass.
D. B. Harmony, Santa Barbara, Cal.
A. W. Weaver, Washington, D. C.
A. E. K. Benham, Washington, D C.
Bancroft Gherardi, New York.
O. F. Stanton, New London, Conn.
Henry Erben, New York.
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William P. McCann, New Rochelle, N. Y
James H. Gillis, Delhi, N. Y.

CAPTAINS, $3,375.

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S. Livingston Breese, Wilmington, Del.
Francis S. Haggerty, Ticonderoga, N. Y,
Thomas G. Corbin, Philadelphia, Pa.
Francis Lowry, Burlington, Vt.

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Edward Hooker, Brooklyn, N. Y,
Greenleaf Cilley, leave of absence.
C. A. Schetky, Haddonfield, N. J.
George T. Davis, Asheville, N. C.

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Charles E. McKay, Orange, N. J.
Henry C. Taliman, New York.
Francis O. Davenport, Detroit, Mich.
Frederick I. Nalle, Norristown, Pa.
Gouverneur K. Haswell, New York city.
Edward M. Stedman, Chicago, Ill.
Socrates Hubbard, Garden City, N. Y.
Leonard Chenery, New York.
E. L. Amory, Boston, Mass.
Isaac Hazlitt, Washington, D. C.
Frederick A. Miller, Brooklyn, N. Y.
William P. Randall, New Bedford, Mass.
Charles H. Craven, Washington, D. C
Charles E. Hawley, leave, Europe.
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F. M. Gunnell, Washington, D. C.
Samuel F. Coues, Cambridge, Mass.
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Jacob S. Dungan, San Francisco, Cal.
George Peck, Elizabeth, N. J.

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John C. Spear, Norristown, Pa.
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PAY INSPECTORS, $3,300.

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William H. Shock, Washington, D. C.
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F. C. Dade, Philadelphia, Pa.
D. B. Macomb, Cambridge, Mass.
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Charles H. Loring, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Marine Corps.

LIEUTENANT-COLONEL.

John L. Broome, Brooklyn, N. Y.

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North Atlantic Station.

Rear-Admiral Montgomery Sicard, comdg.
Comdr. C. H. West, chief of staff.
Lieut. C. H. Harlow, flag lieutenant.
Lieut. C. C. Marsh, secretary.

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DETROIT—Comdr., J. H. Dayton; Lieut.-Comdr., C. E. Calahan; Lieuts., H. M. Hodges, W. C. P. Muyr, L. J. Clark; Ensigns, H. H. Chrisby, E. H. Watson; Surg., V. C. Means; P. A. Paym., F. T. Armes; Chief Eng., S. Potts; Asst. Engs., N. Mansfield, F. D. Karns.

NASHVILLE. — Comdr., W. Maynard; Lieuts., A. C. Dillingham, C. M. Winslow; Ensigns, C. S. Snow, T. P. Magruder, H. C. Kuenzli, W. R. Gherardi; Asst. Surg., F. L. Pleadwell; Asst. Paym., T. S. O'Leary; Chief Eng., E. R. Freeman.

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IOWA—Capt., W. Y. Samson; Lieut.-Comdr., R. P. Rodgers; Lieuts., S. A. Staunton, H. M. Witzel, J. M. Orchard, L. S. Van Duzer, G. Tarbox; Ensign, N. C. Twining; Cadets, V. S. Houston, W. C. Asserson, A. C. Owen, A. J. Hepburn, J. W. Graeme; Surg., M. H. Simons; P. A. Surg., R. P. Crandall; Paym., J. A. Ring; Chief Eng., C. W. Rae; P. A. Engs., C. E. Rommel, H. O. Stickney; Asst. Eng., M. E. French; Cadets, H. L. Collins, A. T. Graham; Chap., R. R. Hoes; Lieuts. of Marines, L. Karnany, T. H. Low.

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TEXAS—Capt., J. W. Philip; Lieut.-Comdr., D. Delehanty; Lieuts., L. C. Heilner, H. Phelps, F. J. Haesler, H. A. Besphaln; Ensigns, M. L. Bristol, W. K. Gise, A. J. Wadhams; Cadets, F. R. Holman, R. E. Walker, W. H. Reynolds, A. W. Pressey, H. P. Perrill; Surg., W. R. Du Bose; Paym., H. E. Drury; Chief Eng., A. B. Bates; P. A. Eng., K. McAlpine; Asst. Engs., C. Wells, A. W. Hinds; Cadets, E. T. Fitzgerald, H. O. Bisset; Chap., H. W. Jones; Lieut. of Marines, W. C. Neville.

FERN — Lieut.-Comdr., W. S. Cowles; Lieut., Albert Mertz; Ensigns, W. V. Powelson, C. S. Bookwalter.

MARBLEHEAD—Comdr., B. H. McCalla; Lieuts., J. A. H. Nickels, W. H. Schuetze, C. S. Ripley, E. A. Anderson; Ensigns, F. Boughter, F. P. Baldwin; Cadets, A. H. McCarthy, D. E. Theleen; P. A. Surg., A. R. Wentworth; P. A. Paym., H. A. Dent; Chief Eng., G. S. Willits; Asst. Eng., J. P. Morton; Cadet, George Van Orden.

AMPHITRITE—Capt., C. J. Barclay; Lieut.-Comdr., A. G. Berry; Lieuts., G. H. Peters, C. N. Atwater, V. O. Chase; Ensigns, M. H. Signor, K. M. Bennett, C. B. McVey; Surg., H. G. Byer; Paym., J. N. Speel; Chief Eng., W. C. Eaton; P. A. Eng., R. B. Higgins.

MONTGOMERY—Comdr., George A. Converse; Lieut.-Comdr., W. H. Buhler; Lieuts., H. Hutchens, W. R. M. Field; Ensigns, L. De Stieguer, R. Spear, R. H. Osborn; P. A. Surg., L. W. Curtis; P. A. Paym., M. M. Ramsay; Chief Eng., I. S. K. Reeves; Asst. Engs., D. H. Allen, T. M. Dick; Cadet, George Webber.

NEWPORT—Comdr., B. F. Tilley; Lieuts., J. H. Bull, J. T. Newton, G. S. Hanus, J. F. Luby, E. T. Witherspoon, A. Rust; Ensigns, J. V. Chase, H. S. Ritter, R. R. Belknap, L. B. Jones, E. L. Bisset; Surg., C. Biddle; P. A. Surg., C. H. Lowndes; Asst. Surg., C. E. Riggs; Asst. Paym., U. G. Ammen; P. A. Eng., W. H. Alderdice.

WILMINGTON—Comdr., C.C. Todd; Lieuts., J. B. Collins, W. G. Cutler, A. C. Almy, L. C. Bertolette; Ensigns, C. Bailey, J. V. Klemann; P. A. Surg., F. C. Cook; P. A. Paym., H. R. Sullivan; Chief Eng., J. P. S. Lawrence.

ANNAPOLIS—Comdr., J.J. Hunker; Lieuts., G. W. Mentz, C. J. Boush; Ensigns, W. V. Pratt, H. J. Ziegemeler, J. T. Tompkins, R. W. McNeely; A. Surg., S. B. Palmer; A. Paym., Joseph Fyffe; P. A. Eng., G. R. Salisbury.

VESUVIUS—Lieut.-Comdr., J. E. Pillsbury; Lieuts., W. E. Sewell, J. G. Quinby; Ensign, W. K. Harrison; Asst. Surg., J. F. Selp; P. A. Eng., F. W. Bartlett.

VICKSBURG—Comdr., A. B. H. Lillie; Lieuts., C. E. Fox, F. S. Carter; Ensigns, H. H. Hough, C. B. Barnes; Asst. Surg., M. K. Johnson; Asst. Paym., R. C. Schenck; P. A. Eng., R. S. Griffen.

Rear-Admiral Joseph N. Miller, comdg.

Pacific Station.

Lieut. S. S. Rodgers, flag lieutenant.
Lieut. P. Andrews, secretary.

BALTIMORE (flagship)—Capt., N.M. Dyer; Lieut.-Comdr., J. B. Briggs; Lieuts., W. P. Elliott, A. G. Wenterhalter, F. W. Kellogg, J. M. Ellicott, C. S. Stanworth; Ensigns, G. N. Hayward, M. J. McCormick, A. G. Smith; Cadets, D. Wortsbaugh, T. C. Wettengel, C. M. Lozer, S. A. Kearney, A. MacArthur; Med. Insp., J. C. Wise; P. A. Surg., F. A. Hesler; Asst. Surg., R. K. Smith; Pay Insp., E. Bellows; Chief Eng., A. Kirby; P. A. Eng., W. P. Winchell; Asst. Engs., H. B. Price, H. J. Cone; Cadet, C. P. Burt; Chap., T. S. Treeman; Capt. of Marines, O. C. Berryman; Lieut. of Marines, Dion Williams.

OREGON—Capt., E. S. Barker; Lieut.-Comdr., J. K. Cogswell; Lieuts., C. Thomas, W. H. Allen, H. W. Harrison, A. A. Ackerman, E. W. Eberle; Ensigns, C. L. Hussey, R. Z. Johnston; Cadets, C.

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R. Miller, W. P. Giles, H. E. Yarnell, C. S. Kempff, S. G. Magill, L. M. Overstreet; Surg., P. A. Lovering; Asst. Surg., W. P. Grove; Paym., S. R. Calhoun; Chief Eng., R. W. Milligan; P. A. Eng., C. N. Offley; Asst. Engs., J. M. Reeves, F. Lyon; Cadets, H. N. Jenson, W. D. Leahy; Chap., J. P. McIntyre; Capt. of Marines, R. Dickins; Lieut. of Marines, A. R. Davis.

MONTEREY—Capt., C. E. Clark; Lieut.-Comdr., C. A. Adams; Lieuts., V. L. Cottman, A. F. Techtler, H. Kimmell; Ensigns, C. C. Sewell, C. S. Hughes; Cadets, W. R. White, L. F. Landis; Surg., H. S. Percy; Paym., E. B. Rogers; Chief Eng., H. N. Stevenson; Asst. Eng., S. E. Moses; Cadet, D. S. Mahoney.

BENNINGTON—Comdr., H. E. Nichols; Lieuts., C. K. Curtis, H. T. Mayo, C. R. Eaton; Ensigns, W. S. Whitted, C. D. Stearns, R. C. Bulmer; P. A. Surg., E. P. Stone; P. A. Paym., S. L. Heap; Chief Eng., J. S. Ogden; Asst. Eng., E. Winship.

ALERT—Comdr., B. S. Richards; Lieuts., L. Young, C. V. Lansdale, H. A. Field; Ensigns, E. H. Campbell, J. R. Monaghan, W. H. Standley; P. A. Surg., J. M. Moore; P. A. Paym., W. J. Littell; Chief Eng., H. T. Cleaver.

CONCORD—Comdr., Asa Walker; Lieut.-Comdr., G. P. Colvocoressess; Lieuts., T. B. Howard, P. W. Hourigan, B. W. Wells; Ensigns, L. A. Kaiser, O. S. Knepper, H. V. Butler, W. C. Davidson; P. A. Surg., S. S. White; Asst. Surg., R. G. Brodrick; P. A. Paym., E. D. Ryan; Chief Eng., R. Inch; P. A. Eng., H. W. Jones.

MARIETTA—Comdr., F. M. Symonds; Lieuts., A. McCrackin, W. B. Caperton, J. H. Hetherington; Ensigns, H. K. Benham, F. B. Bassett, J. J. Roby; P. A. Surg., G. Rothganger; Asst. Paym., E. W. Bonnaffon; P. A. Eng., W. H. Chambers.

MONADNOCK—Capt., W. H. Whiting; Lieut.-Comdr., C. P. Perkins; Lieuts., F. A. Wilner, J. P. Parker, A. W. Dodd, A. G. Rogers; Ensign, R. S. Douglas; Cadets, W. R. Sexton, L. R. Sargent; Surg., J. M. Steele; P. A. Paym., W. B. Wilcox; Chief Eng., W. H. Nauman; Asst. Eng., F. D. Read; Cadets, G. S. Lincoln, P. L. Pratt.

WHEELING—Comdr., U. Sebree; Lieuts. F. H. Lefavor, B. T. Walling; Ensigns, E. H. Durell, W. M. Crose, D. W. Todd, G. H. Burrage; Asst. Surg., W. M. Wheeler; Asst. Paym., J. Irwin; P. A. Eng., S. Arnold.

South Atlantic Station.

CINCINNATI—Capt., C. M. Chester; Lieut.-Comdr., E. B. Barry; Lieuts., C. J. Badger, J. E. Craven, J. A. Hoozewerff; Ensigns, F. L. Sandoz, J. E. Walker; Surg., J. C. Byrnes; Asst. Surg., D. H. Morgan; Paym., R. T. M. Ball; Chief Eng., R. Aston; P. A. Eng., W. C. Herbert; Asst. Engs., E. R. Pollock, F. N. Freeman; Lieut. of Marines, J. A. Lejeune.

COSTINE—Comdr., R. M. Berry; Lieuts., N. T. Houston, H. Morrell, W. V. Bronaugh, Joseph Strauss; Ensigns, H. G. Gates, N. T. Coleman, A. H. Robertson; P. A. Surg., H. D. Wilson; P. A. Paym., E. B. Webster; P. A. Eng., R. I. Reid.

Asiatic Station.

Com. George Dewey, comdg.
Lieut. T. M. Brumby, flag lieutenant.

OLYMPIA (flagship)—Capt., C. N. Gridley; Lieut.-Comdr., S. C. Paine; Lieuts., C. G. Calkins, N. S. Nelson, S. Morgan, W. G. Miller; Ensigns, M. M. Taylor, S. M. Strite, W. P. Scott, F. B. Upham, A. G. Kavanagh; Med. Insp., A. F. Price; P. A. Surg., J. E. Page; Asst. Surg., C. P. Kindleberger; Pay Insp., D. Smith; Chief Eng., J. Entwistle; Asst. Engs., E. S. Kellogg, E. H. Delany, J. M. Marshall; Chap., J. B. Frazier; Capt. of Marines, W. P. Biddle; Lieut. of Marines, W. N. McKelvey.

BOSTON—Capt., Frank Wildes; Lieut.-Comdr., J. A. Norris; Lieuts., John Gibson, W. L. Howard; Ensigns, L. H. Everhart, S. S. Robinson, J. S. Doddridge; Surg., M. H. Crawford; Asst. Surg., R. S. Blakeman; Paym., J. R. Martin; Chief Eng., G. B. Ransom; Asst. Eng., L. F. James; Lieut. of Marines, R. H. Dutton.

PETREL—Comdr., E. P. Wood; Lieuts., E. M. Hughes, B. A. Fiske, A. N. Wood, C. P. Plunkett; Ensigns, G. L. Fermier, W. S. Montgomery; P. A. Surg., C. D. Brownell; Asst. Paym., G. G. Siebels; P. A. Eng., R. S. Hall.

MACHIAS—Comdr., J. F. Merry; Lieuts., D. H. Mahan, E. J. Dornt, F. H. Sherman, R. M. Hughes, W. W. Buchanan, A. C. Dieffenbach; P. A. Surg., M. R. Piggott; P. A. Paym., W. L. Wilson; P. A. Eng., W. B. Dunning.

MONOCACY—Comdr., O. W. Farenholt; Lieuts., C. P. Rees, W. McLean, B. W. Hodges; Ensigns, H. A. Pearson, B. F. Hutchison, T. S. Wilson; P. A. Surg., N. J. Blackwood; Paym., A. Peterson; P. A. Eng., G. Kaemmerling.

European Station.

Com. J. A. Howell, comdg.
Lieut. J. J. Hunker, flag lieutenant.
W. R. L. Russell, secretary.

SAN FRANCISCO (flagship)—Capt., R. P. Leary; Lieut.-Comdr., A. P. Nazro; Lieuts., W. Kilburn, J. H. Oliver, M. Johnston, C. M. Fahs; Ensigns, L. H. Chandler, W. D. MacDougal, W. S. Turpin, W. J. Manion; Med. Insp., C. N. Gravatt; P. A. Surg., B. R. Ward; Asst. Surg., G. C. Hubbard; Pay Insp., R. P. Lisle; Chief Eng., W. H. Harris; P. A. Eng., L. D. Miner; Asst. Engs., R. K. Crank, I. T. Cooper; Chap., C. H. Parks; Capt. of Marines, George Barnette.

RALEIGH—Capt., J. B. Coghlan; Lieut.-Comdr., F. Singer; Lieuts., W. Winder, B. Tappan, H. Rodman; Ensigns, C. B. Morgan, F. L. Chadwick, P. Babin; Surg., E. H. Marsteller; Asst. Surg., D. M. Carpenter; Paym., W. W. Galt; Chief Eng., F. H. Bailey; P. A. Eng., A. S. Halstead; Asst. Eng., J. R. Brady; Lieut. of Marines, T. C. Treadwell.

BANCROFT — Lieut.-Comdr., J. V. B. Bleecker; Lieuts., Y. E. D. W. Veeder, W. Truxbun, H. B. Wilson; Ensigns, W. W. Phelps, C. T. Vogelsang; P. A. Surg., E. M. Ship; Asst. Paym., R. Hatton; Chief Eng., E. S. Warburton.

Training Ships.

ADAMS—Comdr., W. C. Gibson; Lieuts., F. E. Beatty, J. H. L. Holcomb, H. George; Ensigns, F. H. Brown, R. Mc-

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Lane, S. P. Fullenweder, C. England; P. A. Surg., C. P. Bog; P. A. Paym., F. J. Semms; P. A. Eng., W. B. Day.

ALLIANCE—Comdr., H. N. Manney; Lieut.-Comdr., N. J. K. Patch; Lieuts., R. M. Doyle, W. B. Fletcher, R. D. Tisdale; Ensigns, R. Stone, A. A. McKethan, J. M. Luby; Cadets, T. C. Hart, O. G. Murfen, H. Williams; P. A. Surg., J. A. Guthrie; P. A. Paym., J. J. Cheatham.

ESSEX—Comdr., E. S. Strong; Lieuts., John Hubbard, J. W. Stewart, J. Jordan, W. O. Hulme; Ensigns, G. W. Williams, C. P. Jackson, D. F. Sellers; P. A. Surg., L. Morris; Asst. Paym., H. E. Biscoe.

Fish Commission.

ALBATROSS—Lieut.-Comdr., J. F. Moser; Lieuts., L. M. Garrett, H. E. Parmenter, J. C. McGuinness; Ensign, S. P. Graham; P. A. Surg., L. L. Young; Asst. Paym., B. P. Du Boise.

Northwest Lakes.

MICHIGAN—Lieut.-Com., R. Rush; Lieut., J. H. Shearman; Ensign, C. F. Preston; P. A. Surg., F. J. B. Cordero; P. A. Paym., S. McGowan; P. A. Eng., B. C. Sampson.

Torpedo Boats.

CUSHING—

DUPONT—Lieut., S. S. Wood; Ensign, F. H. Clark.

ERICSSON—Lieut., N. R. Usher; Ensign, L. A. Bostwick.

FOOTE—Lieut.-Comdr., W. W. Kimball; Lieut., W. L. Rodgers; Ensign, R. H. Jackson.

PORTER—Lieut., J. C. Freemont; Ensign, J. V. Gillis; Asst. Surg., M. S. Elliott.

Naval Station, Newport, R. I.

Com. A. Kantz, comdg.

TRAINING STATION AND TRAINING SHIP CONSTELLATION (third rate)—Comdr., John McGowan; Chap., W. A. Holway.

Receiving Ships.

RICHMOND (receiving ship).

VERMONT (1 gun, receiving ship)—Capt., Merrill Miller.

WABASH (20 guns, receiving ship)—Capt., H. F. Picking.

ENTERPRISE (6 guns, training ship)—Comdr., J. G. Eaton.

ST. MAY'S (8 guns, public marine school)—Lieut.-Comdr., W. H. Reeder.

SARATOGA (school ship)—Comdr., C. T. Hutchins.

FRANKLIN (30 guns, receiving ship)—Capt., S. W. Terry.

INDEPENDENCE (receiving ship)—Capt., L. Kempff.

Unassigned.

LANCASTER—Capt., Y. Stirling; Lieut.-Comdr., N. E. Niles; Lieuts., J. E. Roller, H. O. Dunn, S. W. Ryan, W. H. G. Bullard; Ensigns, G. R. Marvell, P. N. Olmstead; Surg., A. C. H. Russell; Paym., C. M. Ray; Capt. of Marines, C. P. Porter; Lieut. of Marines, G. Richards.

LIST OF SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.

[ABBREVIATIONS.—*Hull:* S., steel; I., iron; W., wood. *Propulsion:* S., screw; T. S., twin screw; Tr. S., triple screw; P., paddle; M. P., Mallory propeller.]

FIRST RATE.

NAME.	Displacement (tons).	Type.	Hull.	I. H. P.	Propulsion.	Guns (mn. battery).	Station or condition.
Indiana	10,288	1st class battleship	S.	9,738	T.S.	16	North Atlantic Station.
Massachusetts	10,288	1st class battleship	S.	10,403	T.S.	16	North Atlantic Station.
New York	8,200	Armored cruiser	S.	17,401	T.S.	18	North Atlantic Station.
Columbia	7,375	Protected cruiser	S.	18,509	Tr.S.	11	North Atlantic Station.
Minneapolis	7,375	Protected cruiser	S.	20,862	Tr.S.	11	Navy yard, League Isl., Pa.
Maine	6,682	2d class battleship	S.	9,293	T.S.	10	North Atlantic Station.
Texas	6,315	2d class battleship	S.	8,600	T.S.	8	North Atlantic Station.
Olympia	5,870	Protected cruiser	S.	17,313	T.S.	14	Asiatic Station.

SECOND RATE.

Baltimore	4,413	Protected cruiser	S.	10,004	T.S.	10	Pacific Station.
Chicago	4,500	Partially protected cruiser.	S.	9,000	T.S.	18	Being repaired at navy yard, New York.
Philadelphia	4,324	Protected cruiser	S.	8,815	T.S.	12	Navy yard, Mare Island.
Monterey	4,084	Barbette turret, low freeboard monitor.	S.	5,244	T.S.	4	Pacific Station.
Newark	4,098	Protected cruiser	S.	8,869	T.S.	12	Navy yard, Norfolk.
San Francisco	4,098	Protected cruiser	S.	9,913	T.S.	12	.....
Charleston	3,730	Protected cruiser	S.	6,666	T.S.	8	.....
Miantonomoh	3,990	Double-tur. monitor.	I.	1,426	T.S.	4	Repairing at League Island.
Amphitrite	3,990	Double-tur. monitor.	I.	1,600	T.S.	6	North Atlantic Station.
Monadnock	3,990	Double-tur. monitor.	I.	3,000	T.S.	6	Pacific Station.
Terror	3,990	Double-tur. monitor.	I.	1,600	T.S.	4	North Atlantic Station.
Lancaster	3,250	Cruiser	W.	1,000	S.	12	Unassigned.
Cincinnati	3,213	Protected cruiser	S.	10,000	T.S.	11	South Atlantic Station.
Raleigh	3,213	Protected cruiser	S.	10,000	T.S.	11	European Station.
Atlanta	3,000	Partially protected cruiser.	S.	4,030	S.	8	Being repaired at navy yard, New York.
Boston	3,000	Partially protected cruiser.	S.	4,030	S.	8	Asiatic Station.

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LIST OF SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—CONTINUED.

THIRD RATE.

NAME.	Displacement (tons).	Type.	Hull.	I. H. P.	Propulsion.	Guns (inc. battery).	Station or condition.
Hartford	2,790	Cruiser	W.	2,000	S.	13	Repairing at navy yard, Mare Island.
Katahdin	2,155	Harbor defense ram	S.	5,068	T.S.	....	North Atlantic Station.
Ajax	2,100	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	Camden, N. J., for use of Naval Militia.
Canonicus	2,100	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	*League Island.
Mahopac	2,100	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	*League Island.
Manhattan	2,100	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	*League Island.
Wyandotte	2,100	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	For use of Naval Militia, Connecticut.
Detroit	2,089	Cruiser	S.	5,227	T.S.	9	North Atlantic Station.
Montgomery	2,089	Cruiser	S.	5,580	T.S.	9	North Atlantic Station.
Marblehead	2,089	Cruiser	S.	5,451	T.S.	9	North Atlantic Station.
Marion	1,900	Cruiser	W.	1,100	S.	8	Navy yard, Mare Island.
Mohican	1,900	Cruiser	W.	1,100	S.	10	*Navy yard, Mare Island.
Camanche	1,875	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	For use of Naval Militia, California.
Catskill	1,875	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	*League Island.
Jason	1,875	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	League Island.
Lehigh	1,875	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	League Island.
Montauk	1,875	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	League Island.
Nahant	1,875	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	League Island.
Nantucket	1,875	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	Loaned to North Carolina Naval Militia.
Passaic	1,875	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	Boston, Mass., for use of Naval Militia.
Bennington	1,710	Gunboat	S.	3,436	T.S.	6	Pacific Station.
Concord	1,710	Gunboat	S.	3,405	T.S.	6	Pacific Station.
Yorktown	1,710	Gunboat	S.	3,392	T.S.	6	Navy yard, Mare Island.
Dolphin	1,486	Dispatch boat	S.	2,253	S.	2	Under repairs at New York.
Adams	1,375	Cruiser	W.	800	S.	6	Pacific Station.
Alliance	1,375	Cruiser	W.	800	S.	6	Training service.
Essex	1,375	Cruiser	W.	800	S.	6	Training service.
Enterprise	1,375	Cruiser	W.	800	S.	4	Pub. Marine School, Boston
Monocacy	1,370	Cruiser	I.	850	P.	6	Asiatic Station.
Thetis	1,250	Cruiser	W.	530	S.	...	Navy yard, Mare Island.
Castine	1,177	Gunboat	S.	2,199	T.S.	8	South Atlantic Station.
Machias	1,177	Gunboat	S.	2,046	T.S.	8	Asiatic Station.
Alert	1,020	Cruiser	I.	500	S.	3	Pacific Station.
Ranger	1,020	Cruiser	I.	500	S.	4	Being repaired, Mare Isl'd.

FOURTH RATE.

Vesuvius	929	Dynamite-gun vessel	S.	3,795	T.S.	.3	North Atlantic Station.
Yantic	900	Cruiser	W	310	S.	4	Out of commission.
Petrel	892	Gunboat	S.	1,095	S.	4	Asiatic Station.
Fern	840	Transport steamer	W	.....	S.	....	North Atlantic Station.
Bancroft	839	Cadet-practice vess'l	S.	1,213	T.S.	4	European Station.
Michigan	685	Cruiser	I.	365	P.	4	Special serv., N.-W. Lakes.
Pinta	550	Gunboat	I.	310	S.	2	Special service, Alaska.

TORPEDO BOATS.

Alarm	800	Torpedo ram	I.	600	M.P.	....	*Navy yard, New York.
Ericsson	120	Torpedo boat	S.	1,800	T.S.	....	North Atlantic Station.
Cushing	105	Torpedo boat	S.	1,720	T.S.	....	Special service.
Stiletto	31	Torpedo boat	W.	359	S.	....	Torpedo Station, Newport.

TUGS.

Fortune	450	Tug	I.	340	S.	....	Naval Station, Newport.
Iwana	192	Tug	S.	300	S.	....	Yard tug, Boston.
Leyden	450	Tug	I.	340	S.	....	Yard tug, Portsmouth, N.H.
Narkeeta	192	Tug	S.	300	S.	....	Yard tug, New York.
Nina	357	Tug	I.	388	S.	....	Navy yard, New York.
Rocket	187	Tug	W.	147	S.	....	Naval Station, Newport.
Standish	450	Tug	I.	340	S.	....	Naval Academy.
Traffic	280	Tug	W.	.....	S.	....	Navy yard, New York.
Triton	212	Tug	S.	300	S.	....	Yard tug, Washingto
Wahneta	192	Tug	S.	300	S.	....	Yard tug, Norfolk.
Unadilla	345	Tug	S.	400	S.	....	Yard tug, Mare Island.

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LIST OF SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—CONTINUED.

SAILING SHIPS.

NAME.	Displacement (tons).	Type.	Hull.	I. H. P.	Propulsion.	Guns (mn. battery).	Station or condition.
Monongahela	2,100		W.		Sails	4	Naval Academy.
Constellation	1,186		W.		Sails	8	Stationary training ship, Newport.
Jamestown	1,150		W.		Sails	....	Loaned to Treasury Dept. for quarantine purposes.
Portsmouth	1,125		W.		Sails	12	For use of Nav. Militia, N.J.
Saratoga	1,025		W.		Sails	....	Pub. Marine School, Phila.
St. Mary's	1,025		W.		Sails	....	Pub. Marine School, N. Y.

RECEIVING SHIPS.

Franklin	5,170		W.	1,050	S.	4	Receiving ship, Norfolk.
Minnesota	4,700		W.	1,000	S.	9	For use of Nav. Militia, Mass.
Wabash	4,650		W.	950	S.	....	Receiving ship, Boston.
Vermont	4,150		W.		Sails	1	Receiving ship, New York.
Independence	3,270		W.		Sails	6	Receiving ship, Mare Isl'nd.
Richmond	2,700		W.	692	S.	14	Receiving ship, League I'd.

UNSERVICEABLE.

New Hampshire	4,150	Sailing ship	W.		Sails	....	For use of Naval Militia, New York.
Pensacola	3,000	Cruiser	W.	680	S.	....	*Navy yard, Mare Island.
Omaha	2,400	Cruiser	W.	953	S.	....	Transferred to Marine-Hospital Service.
Constitution	2,200		W.		Sails	4	*Navy yard, Portsmouth.
Swatara	1,900	Cruiser	W.	680	S.	....	*Navy yard, Mare Island.
Iroquois	1,575	Cruiser	W.	1,202	S.	....	Transferred to Marine-Hospital Service.
Nipsic	1,375	Cruiser	W.	839	S.	....	*Puget Sound Naval Sta.
St. Louis	830	Sailing ship	W.		Sails	....	Loaned to Naval Militia State of Pennsylvania.
Dale	675	Sailing ship	W.		Sails	....	For use of Naval Militia, Maryland.

UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

Kearsarge	11,525	1st class battleship	S.	10,000	T.S.	22	Building at Newport News.
Kentucky	11,525	1st class battleship	S.	10,000	T.S.	22	Building at Newport News.
Battleship No. 7.	11,520	1st class battleship	S.	10,000	T.S.	....	Plans being prepared.
Battleship No. 8.	11,520	1st class battleship	S.	10,000	T.S.	....	Plans being prepared.
Battleship No. 9.	11,520	1st class battleship	S.	10,000	T.S.	....	Plans being prepared.
Iowa	11,410	1st class battleship	S.	11,000	T.S.	18	North Atlantic Station.
Oregon	10,288	1st class battleship	S.	11,111	T.S.	16	Pacific Station.
Brooklyn	9,271	Armored cruiser	S.	16,000	T.S.	20	North Atlantic Station.
Puritan	6,060	Double-tur. monitor	I.	3,700	T.S.	10	North Atlantic Station.
Nashville	1,371	Light-draft gunboat.	S.	1,750	T.S.	8	North Atlantic Station.
Wilmington	1,392	Light-draft gunboat.	S.	1,600	T.S.	8	North Atlantic Station.
Helena	1,392	Light-draft gunboat.	S.	1,600	T.S.	8	North Atlantic Station.
Gunboat No. 10	1,000	Composite gunboat.	....	800	S.	6	L.Nixon, Elizabethport, N.J
Gunboat No. 11	1,000	Composite gunboat.	....	800	S.	6	Bath Iron Wks., Bath, Me.
Gunboat No. 12	1,000	Composite gunboat.	....	800	S.	6	Bath Iron Wks., Bath Me.
Gunboat No. 13	1,000	Composite gunboat.	....	800	S	6	John H. Dialogue & Son, Camden, N. J.
Gunboat No. 14	1,000	Composite gunboat.	....	800	T.S.	6	Union Iron Works, San Francisco.
Gunboat No. 15	1,000	Composite gunboat.	....	800	T.S.	6	Union Iron Works, San Francisco.
Torp. boat No. 3	142	Torpedo boat	S.	2,000	T.S.	....	Building at Columbian Iron Works and Dry Dock Co., Baltimore, Md.
Torp. boat No. 4	142	Torpedo boat	S.	2,000	T.S.	....	Building at Columbian Iron Works and Dry Dock Co., Baltimore, Md.
Torp. boat No. 5	142	Torpedo boat	S.	2,000	T.S.	....	Building at Columbian Iron Works and Dry Dock Co., Baltimore, Md.
Torp. boat No. 6	.....	Torpedo boat	S.	.....	T.S.	6	North Atlantic Station
Torp. boat No. 7	.....	Torpedo boat	S.	.....	T.S.	....	Herreshoff Mfg. Co.

*In ordinary.

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LIST OF SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—CONTINUED.

NAME.	Displacement (tons).	Type.	Hull.	I. H. P.	Propulsion.	Guns (main battery).	Station or condition.
Torp boat No. 8..	182	Torpedo boat.....	S.	3,200	T.S.	....	Moran Bros. Co., Seattle. Wash.
Torp. boat No. 9..	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	Circular issued calling for bids.
Torp boat No. 10.	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	Circular issued calling for bids.
Torp. boat No. 11.	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	Circular issued calling for bids.
Additional torpedo boats, not to exceed ten.	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	....	Circular issued calling for bids.
Submarine torpedo boat.	168	Torpedo boat.....	S.	1,200	T.S.	....	Building at Columbian Iron Works and Dry Dock Co., Baltimore, Md., under contract with J. P. Holland Torp. Boat Co.
Tug No. 5.....	225	Tug.....	S.	400	S.	....	Building at navy yard, Norfolk, Va.

TO OBTAIN STANDARD TIME.

Persons living in the following places, or in their vicinity, will add or subtract the figures given to local time to find the new standard time.

CITIES.	Standard or division.	Correction minutes.	CITIES.	Standard or division.	Correction minutes.
Portland, Me.....	Eastern.	Sub. 19	St. Joseph, Mo.....	Central.	Add 19
Boston, Mass.....	"	" 16	Kansas City, Mo..	"	" 18
Providence, R. I.....	"	" 14	Grand Haven, Mich....	"	Sub. 15
New Haven, Conn.....	"	" 8	Detroit, "	"	" 28
New York City.....	"	" 4	Milwaukee, Wis.....	"	" 8
Buffalo, N. Y.....	"	Add 16	La Crosse, "	"	Add 5
Ogdensburg,"	"	" 2	Superior City, "	"	" 8
Albany, "	"	Sub. 5	Janesville, "	"	Sub. 4
Utica, "	"	Add 1	Keokuk, Iowa.....	"	Add 6
Syracuse, "	"	" 5	Des Moines, "	"	" 14
Rochester, "	"	" 11	Dubuque, "	"	" 3
Philadelphia, Pa.....	"	" 1	Burlington,"	"	" 5
Pittsburg, "	"	" 20	St. Paul, Minn.....	"	" 12
Erie, "	Central.	Sub. 40	Duluth, "	"	" 9
Harrisburg, "	Eastern.	Add 7	Lawrence, Kas.....	"	" 21
Trenton, N. J.....	"	Sub. 1	Omaha City, Neb..... .	"	" 24
Wilmington, Del.....	"	Add 2	Wilmington, N. C.....	Eastern.	" 13
Baltimore, Md.....	"	" 6	Raleigh, "	"	" 15
Richmond, Va.....	"	" 10	Charleston, S. C.....	"	" 20
Norfolk "	"	" 5	Columbia, "	"	" 24
Lynchburg, "	"	" 17	Savannah, Ga.....	Central.	Sub. 36
Wheeling, W. Va.....	"	" 23	Pensacola, Fla.....	"	" 11
Washington, D. C.....	"	" 8	Jacksonville, "	"	" 33
Cleveland, O.....	Central.	Sub. 33	Huntsville, Ala.....	"	" 12
Columbus, ".....	"	" 28	Mobile, "	"	" 8
Toledo, "	"	" 26	Montgomery, "	"	" 15
Cincinnati, "	"	" 22	Jackson, Miss.....	"	Add 1
Dayton, "	"	" 23	New Orleans, La.....	"	" 0
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	"	" 19	Shreveport, "	"	" 15
Evansville, "	"	" 10	Knoxville, Tenn	"	Sub. 24
Indianapolis, "	"	" 16	Nashville, "	"	" 13
Chicago, Ill.....	"	" 10	Memphis, "	"	" 0
Cairo, "	"	" 3	Little Rock, Ark.....	"	Add 9
Galena, "	"	Add 2	Galveston, Tex.....	"	" 19
Springfield, "	"	Sub. 2	Austin, "	"	" 31
Rock Island, "	"	Add 3	Houston, "	"	" 21
Quincy, "	"	" 6	Denver, Col.....	Mountain.	" 0
Lexington, Ky.....	"	Sub. 23	Yankton, S. Dak.....	Central.	" 29
Louisville, "	"	" 13	Bismarck, N. Dak.....	"	" 43
Jefferson City, Mo.....	"	Add 9	Santa Fe, N. M.....	Mountain	" 4
St. Louis, "	"	" 1	Ft. Gibson, Cher. Nation	Central.	" 21

To find local time from standard time, reverse the operation.

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Judicial.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

Chief Justice—MELVILLE W. FULLER, Illinois, 1888.

Justices—Jno. M. Harlan..Kentucky.....1877
Horace Gray.....Massachusetts....1881
David J. Brewer.....Kansas.....1889
Henry B. Brown.....Michigan.....1890
George Shiras, Jr.....Pennsylvania.....1892
Edward D. White.....Louisiana.....1894
Rufus W. Peckham.....New York.....1895
One Vacancy.

Clerk—J. H. McKenney, D. C.....1890.
Salaries: Chief Justice, $10,500; Justices, $10,000; Clerk, $6,000.
Marshal—J. M. Wright, Kentucky.....$3,500 | *Reporter*—J. C. B. Davis, New York.....$4,500

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURTS OF APPEALS.

FIRST CIRCUIT.—*Judges*—Mr. Justice Horace Gray; Circuit Judges, Le Baron B. Colt, W. L. Putnam; District Judges, Thomas L. Nelson, Nathan Webb, Arthur L. Brown, Edgar Aldrich. *Clerk*—J. G. Stetsin. Boston, Mass.

SECOND CIRCUIT.—*Judges*—Mr. Justice Rufus W. Peckham; Circuit Judges, William J. Wallace, E. H. Lacombe, Nathaniel Shipman; District Judges, Hoyt H. Wheeler, W. K. Townsend, A. C. Coxe, Asa W. Tenney, Addison Brown. *Clerk*—J. A. Shields. New York city.

THIRD CIRCUIT. —*Judges*— Mr. Justice George Shiras, Jr.; Circuit Judges, M. W. Acheson, G. M. Dallas; District Judges, William Butler, Andrew Kirkpatrick, Joseph Buffington, Edward G. Bradford. *Clerk*—W. V. Williamson. Philadelphia.

FOURTH CIRCUIT.—*Judges*—Mr. Chief Justice Melville W. Fuller. Chief Justice United States; Circuit Judges, C. H. Simonton, Nathan Goff; District Judges, John J. Jackson, Thomas R. Purnell, R. P. Dick, W. H. Brawley, T. J. Morris, R. W. Hughes, John Paul. *Clerk*—H. T. Milony. Richmond, Va.

FIFTH CIRCUIT.—*Judges*—Mr. Justice E. D. White; Circuit Judges, D. A. Pardee, A. P. McCormick; District Judges, W. T. Newman, Emery Speer, Charles Swayne, J. W. Locke, John Bruce, H. T. Toulmin, H. C. Niles, Charles Parlange, Aleck Boarman, J. B. Rector, D. E. Bryant, T. S. Maxey. *Clerk*—James M. McKee. New Orleans, La.

SIXTH CIRCUIT.—*Judges*—Mr. Justice John M. Harlan; Circuit Judges, W. H. Taft, H. H. Lurton; District Judges, G. R. Sage, A. J. Ricks, H. H. Swan, H. F. Severens, J. W. Barr, E. S. Hammond, C. D. Clark. *Clerk*—W. S. Harsha. Cincinnati, O.

SEVENTH CIRCUIT.—*Judges*—Mr. Justice H. B. Brown; Circuit Judges, W. A. Woods, J. G. Jenkins, J. W. Showalter; District Judges, P. S. Grosscup, J. H. Baker, W. J. Allen, W. H. Seaman, R. Bunn. *Clerk*—O. T. Morton. Chicago, Ill.

EIGHTH CIRCUIT.—*Judges*—Mr. Justice D. J. Brewer; Circuit Judges, H. C. Caldwell, W. H. Sanborn, A. M. Thayer; District Judges, Wm. H. Munger, O. P. Shiras, J. S. Woolson, Wm. Lochren, J. F. Phillips, J. A. Williams, Moses Hallett, C. G. Foster, J. A. Riner, Elmer B. Adams, John H. Rogers, Chas. F. Amidon, John E. Carland, Jno. A. Marshall. *Clerk*—J. D. Jorden. St. Louis, Mo.

NINTH CIRCUIT.—Vacant; *Judges*—Circuit Judges, E. M. Ross, William B. Gilbert, W. W. Morrow; District Judges, James H. Beatty, J. J. DeHaven, C. P. Bellinger, T. P. Hawley, O. Wellborn, Hiram Knowles, C. H. Hanford. *Clerk*—F. D. Monckton, San Francisco.

CIRCUIT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

(Salaries of Circuit Judges, $6,000 each.)

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT. — Mr. Justice Gray, Boston, Mass. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island. *Circuit Judges*—Le Baron B. Colt, Bristol, R. I., July 5, 1884; W. L. Putnam, Portland, Me., March 17, 1892.

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Peckham. Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, New York. *Circuit Judges*—Wm. J. Wallace, Syracuse, N. Y., April 6, 1882; E. H. Lacombe, New York, May 26, 1887; Nathaniel Shipman, Hartford, Conn., March 17, 1892.

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT. — Mr. Justice Shiras, Pittsburg, Pa. Districts of New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware. *Circuit Judges*—Marcus W. Acheson, Pittsburg, Pa., Feb. 3, 1891; George M. Dallas, Philadelphia, Pa., March 17, 1892.

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Chief Justice Fuller, Washington, D. C. Districts of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina. *Circuit Judges*—C. H. Simonton, Charleston, S. C., Dec. 19, 1885; Nathan Goff, Clarksburg, W. Va., March 17, 1892.

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT. — Mr. Justice White. Districts of Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas. *Circuit Judges*—Don A. Pardee, New Orleans, La., May 13, 1881; A. P. McCormick, Dallas, Tex., March 17, 1892.

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT. — Mr. Justice Harlan. Districts of Ohio, Michigan, Kentucky, Tennessee. *Circuit Judges*—W. H. Taft, Cincinnati, O.; H. H. Lurton, Clarksville, Tenn., March 27, 1893.

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Brown, Chicago, Ill. Districts of Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin. *Circuit Judges*—W. A. Woods, Indianapolis, Ind., March 17, 1892; J. G. Jenkins; Milwaukee, Wis., March 23, 1893; J. W. Showalter, Chicago, Ill., March, 1, 1895.

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT. — Mr. Justice Brewer, Leavenworth, Kas. Districts of Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wyoming, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Utah. *Circuit Judges*—W. H. Sanborn, St. Paul, Minn., March 17, 1892; H. C. Caldwell, Little Rock, Ark., March 4, 1890; Amos M. Thayer, St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 9, 1894.

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.— Vacant. Districts of California, Montana, Washington, Idaho, Oregon, Nevada. *Circuit Judges*—E. M. Ross, Los Angeles, Cal., 1896; W. B. Gilbert, Portland, Ore., March 18, 1892; Wm. W. Morrow, San Francisco, Cal., May 20, 1897.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

(Salaries of judges, $4,500 each.)

Chief Justice—C. C. NOTT, New York, 1863.

Judges—Lawrence Weldon..Illinois.....1883
John Davis.....Dis. Columbia 1885
S. J. Peelle.....Indiana.....1892
C. B. Howry.....Mississippi.....1897

Chief Clerk—Archibald Hopkins, Massachusetts, 1873, $3,000.

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JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

(Salaries, $5,000 each.)

DISTRICTS.	*Name.*	*Residence.*	*Date of commission.*
ALABAMA—Northern and Middle Dist.	John Bruce	Montgomery	Feb. 27, 1875
Southern District	H. T. Toulmin	Mobile	Jan. 13, 1887
ALASKA	Charles S. Johnson	Sitka	July 28, 1897
ARKANSAS—Eastern District	John A. Williams	Little Rock	Sept. 22, 1890
Western District	John H. Rogers	Fort Smith	Nov. 27, 1896
ARIZONA	Hiram C. Truesdale	Phœnix	July 8, 1897
CALIFORNIA—Northern District	John J. De Haven	San Francisco	 1897
Southern District	Olin Wellborn	Los Angeles	Mar. 1, 1895
COLORADO	Moses Hallett	Denver	Jan. 12, 1877
CONNECTICUT	W. K. Townsend	New Haven	Mar 28, 1892
DELAWARE	Edward G. Bradford	Wilmington	May 21, 1897
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	E. F. Bingham	Washington	April 22, 1887
FLORIDA—Northern District	Charles Swayne	Jacksonville	April 1, 1890
Southern District	James W. Locke	Key West	Feb. 1, 1872
GEORGIA—Northern District	Wm. T. Newman	Atlanta	Aug. 15, 1884
Southern District	Emory Speer	Savannah	Feb. 18, 1885
IDAHO	James H. Beatty	Hailey	Feb. 4, 1892
ILLINOIS—Northern District	P. S. Grosscup	Chicago	Dec. 20, 1892
Southern District	Wm. J. Allen	Springfield	April 18, 1887
INDIANA	John H. Baker	Goshen	Mar. 29, 1892
INDIAN TERRITORY—Northern Dist.	W. M. Springer	Muscogee	Dec. 12, 1895
Middle District	Wm. H. H. Clayton	South McAlester	May 18, 1897
Southern District	Hosea Townsend	Ardmore	Sept. 30, 1897
Additional Judge	John R. Thomas	.....	July 1, 1897
IOWA—Northern District	Oliver P. Shiras	Dubuque	Aug. 14, 1882
Southern District	John S. Woolson	Mount Pleasant	Jan. 11, 1892
KANSAS	Cassius G. Foster	Topeka	Mar. 10, 1874
KENTUCKY	John W. Barr	Louisville	April 16, 1880
LOUISIANA—Eastern District	C. Parlange	New Orleans	Jan. 15, 1894
Western District	Aleck Boarman	Shreveport	May 18, 1881
MAINE	Nathan Webb	Portland	Jan. 24, 1882
MARYLAND	Thomas J. Morris	Baltimore	July 1, 1879
MASSACHUSETTS	Thomas L. Nelson	Worcester	Jan. 10, 1879
MICHIGAN—Eastern District	Henry H. Swan	Detroit	Jan. 9, 1891
Western District	Henry F. Severens	Kalamazoo	May 25, 1886
MINNESOTA	William Lochren	St. Paul	May 18, 1896
MISSISSIPPI—Two Districts	Henry C. Niles	Kosciusko	Aug. 11, 1892
MISSOURI—Eastern District	E. B. Adams	St. Louis	May 17, 1895
Western District	John F. Philips	Kansas City	June 25, 1888
MONTANA	Hiram Knowles	Helena	Feb. 21, 1890
NEBRASKA	Wm. H. Munger	Omaha	Feb. 18, 1897
NEVADA	Thomas P. Hawley	Carson City	Sept. 9, 1890
NEW HAMPSHIRE	Edgar Aldrich	Littleton	Feb. 20, 1891
NEW JERSEY	Andrew Kirkpatrick	Trenton	Nov. 20, 1896
NEW MEXICO	Thomas Smith	Las Vegas	Oct. 5, 1895
NEW YORK—Northern District	Alfred C. Coxe	Utica	May 4, 1882
Southern District	Addison Brown	New York city	June 2, 1881
Eastern District	Asa W. Tenney	Brooklyn	July 8, 1897
NORTH CAROLINA—Eastern District	Thomas R. Purnell	Raleigh	May 5, 1897
Western District	Robert P. Dick	Greensboro	June 7, 1872
NORTH DAKOTA	Charles F. Amidon	Fargo	Feb. 18, 1897
OHIO—Northern District	A. J. Ricks	Cleveland	Jan. 16, 1890
Southern District	George R. Sage	Lebanon	Mar. 20, 1883
OKLAHOMA	Frank Dale	Guthrie	Sept. 12, 1893
OREGON	Charles B. Bellinger	Portland	April 15, 1893
PENNSYLVANIA—Eastern District	William Butler	West Chester	Feb. 19, 1879
Western District	Joseph Buffington	Pittsburg	Feb. 23, 1892
RHODE ISLAND	Arthur L. Brown	Providence	Dec. 15, 1896
SOUTH CAROLINA	W. A. Brawley	Charleston	Jan. 18, 1894
SOUTH DAKOTA	John E. Carland	Sioux Falls	Aug. 31, 1896
TENNESSEE—Eastern and Middle Dists.	Charles D. Clark	Chattanooga	Jan. 21, 1895
Western District	Edward Hammond	Memphis	June 17, 1878
TEXAS—Eastern District	David E. Bryant	Sherman	May 27, 1890
Western District	Thomas M. Maxey	Austin	June 25, 1888
Northern District	John B. Rector	Dallas	Mar. 17, 1892
UTAH	John A. Marshall	Salt Lake City	Feb. 4, 1896
VERMONT	Hoyt H. Wheeler	Brattleboro	Mar. 16, 1877
VIRGINIA—Eastern District	Robert W. Hughes	Norfolk	Jan. 14, 1874
Western District	John Paul	Harrisonburg	Mar. 3, 1883
WASHINGTON	C. H. Hanford	Seattle	Feb. 25, 1890
WEST VIRGINIA	John J. Jackson	Parkersburg	Aug. 3, 1861
WISCONSIN—Eastern District	W. H. Seaman	Sheboygan	April 5, 1893
Western District	Romanzo Bunn	Madison	Oct. 30, 1877
WYOMING	John A. Riner	Cheyenne	Sept. 22, 1890

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.

DISTRICTS.	*Name.*	*Residence.*
ALABAMA—Northern District	Wm. Vaughan	Birmingham.
Middle District	Warren S. Reese	Montgomery.
Southern District	Morris D. Wickersham	Mobile.
ARKANSAS—Eastern District	Jacob Trieber	Little Rock.
Western District	Barton E. Bennett	Fort Smith.
ALASKA	Thomas H. Barnes	Sitka.
ARIZONA	Everett E. Ellinwood	Phœnix.
CALIFORNIA—Northern District	Henry S. Foote	San Francisco.
Southern District	Frank P. Flint	Los Angeles.
COLORADO	Greeley W. Whitford	Denver.
CONNECTICUT	Charles W. Comstock	Hartford.
DELAWARE	Lewis C. Vandegrift	Wilmington.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	Henry E. Davis	Washington.
FLORIDA—Northern District	J. E. Wolfe	Pensacola.
Southern District	Jos. N. Stripling	Jacksonville.
GEORGIA—Northern District	Edgar A. Angier	Atlanta.
Southern District	Marion Erwin	Augusta.
IDAHO	James H. Forney	Moscow.
ILLINOIS—Northern District	John C. Black	Chicago.
Southern District	J. Otis Humphrey	Springfield.
INDIANA	Albert W. Wishard	Indianapolis.
INDIAN TERRITORY—Northern District	Pliny L. Soper	Muscogee.
Central District	John H. Wilkins	South McAlester.
Southern District	William B. Johnson	Ardmore.
IOWA—Northern District	Cato Sells	Vinton.
Southern District	Charles D. Fullen	Fairfield.
KANSAS	Isaac E. Lambert	Topeka.
KENTUCKY	William M. Smith	Louisville.
LOUISIANA—Eastern District	J. Ward Gurley, Jr	New Orleans.
Western District	C. W. Seals	Shreveport.
MAINE	Albert W. Bradbury	Portland.
MARYLAND	William L. Marbury	Baltimore.
MASSACHUSETTS	Boyd B. Jones	Waltham.
MICHIGAN—Eastern District	Alfred P. Lyon	West Bay City.
Western District	John Power	Grand Rapids.
MINNESOTA	E. C. Stringer	St. Paul.
MISSISSIPPI—Northern District	Mack A. Montgomery	Kosciusko.
Southern District	Alfred M. Lea	Vicksburg.
MISSOURI—Eastern District	William H. Clopton	St. Louis.
Western District	John R. Walker	Kansas City.
MONTANA	Preston H. Leslie	Helena.
NEBRASKA	A. J. Sawyer	Lincoln.
NEVADA	Charles Allen Jones	Carson City.
NEW HAMPSHIRE	O. E. Branch	Manchester.
NEW JERSEY	J. Kearny Rice	New Brunswick.
NEW MEXICO	William B. Childers	Santa Fe.
NEW YORK—Northern District	Emory P. Close	Oswego.
Southern District	Wallace McFarlane	New York City.
Eastern District	J. L. Bennett	Brooklyn.
NORTH CAROLINA—Eastern District	Charles B. Aycock	Goldsboro.
Western District	Alfred E. Holton	Greensboro.
NORTH DAKOTA	T. R. Bangs	Grand Forks.
OHIO—Northern District	Samuel D. Dodge	Cleveland.
Southern District	Harlan Cleveland	Cincinnati.
OKLAHOMA	Caleb R. Brooks	Guthrie.
OREGON	Daniel R. Murphy	Portland.
PENNSYLVANIA—Eastern District	James M. Beck	Philadelphia.
Western District	Daniel B. Heiner	Pittsburg.
RHODE ISLAND	Charles A. Wilson	Providence.
SOUTH CAROLINA	Abial Lathrop	Charleston.
SOUTH DAKOTA	James D. Elliott	Elk Point.
TENNESSEE—Eastern District	William D. Wright	Chattanooga.
Middle District	Tully Brown	Nashville.
Western District	Charles B. Simonton	Memphis.
TEXAS—Eastern District	Sinclair Taliaferro	Houston.
Northern District	W. O. Hamilton	Comanche.
Western District	Robert U. Culberson	San Antonio.
UTAH	John W. Judd	Salt Lake City.
VERMONT	John H. Senter	Montpelier.
VIRGINIA—Eastern District	William H. White	Norfolk.
Western District	A. J. Montague	Danville.
WASHINGTON	W. R. Gay	Seattle.
WEST VIRGINIA	Joseph H. Gaines	Charleston.
WISCONSIN—Eastern District	Milton C. Phillips	Milwaukee.
Western District	Harry E. Briggs	Madison.
WYOMING	Gibson Clark	Cheyenne.

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UNITED STATES MARSHALS.

DISTRICTS.	*Name.*	*Residence.*
ALABAMA—Northern District	D. N. Cooper	Birmingham.
Middle District	Leander J. Bryan	Montgomery.
Southern District	Frank Simmons	Mobile.
ARKANSAS—Eastern District	Henry M. Cooper	Little Rock.
Western District	Solomon F. Stahl	Fort Smith.
ALASKA	James M. Shoup	Sitka.
ARIZONA	William M. Griffith	Tucson.
CALIFORNIA—Northern District	Barry Baldwin	San Francisco.
Southern District	Nicholas A. Covarrubias	Los Angeles.
COLORADO	John A. Israel	Denver.
CONNECTICUT	Richard C. Morris	New London.
DELAWARE	John C. Short	Wilmington.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	Albert A. Wilson	Washington.
FLORIDA—Northern District	Samuel Puleston	Monticello.
Southern District	James McKay	Jacksonville.
GEORGIA—Northern District	Walter H. Johnson	Atlanta.
Southern District	John M. Barnes	Macon.
IDAHO	James I. Crutchler	Boise City.
ILLINOIS—Northern District	John W. Arnold	Chicago.
Southern District	Charles P. Hitch	Springfield.
INDIANA	Samuel E. Kercheval	Indianapolis.
INDIAN TERRITORY—Northern District	Leo E. Bennett	Muscogee.
Central District	Jasper P. Grady	Sout McAlester.
Southern District	John S. Hammer	Ardmore.
IOWA—Northern District	William M. Desmond	Dubuque
Southern District	Frank P. Bradley	Council Bluffs.
KANSAS	Shaw F. Neely	Topeka.
KENTUCKY	A. D. James	Louisville.
LOUISIANA—Eastern District	J. V. Guillotte	New Orleans.
Western District	James M. Martin	Shreveport.
MAINE	John B. Donovan	Portland.
MARYLAND	Charles H. Evans	Baltimore.
MASSACHUSETTS	Henry W. Swift	Boston.
MICHIGAN—Eastern District	Eugene D. Winney	Detroit.
Western District	Charles R. Pratt	Grand Rapids.
MINNESOTA	Richard T. O'Connor	St. Paul.
MISSISSIPPI—Northern District	Alexander J. Cooke	Oxford.
Southern District	Frederick W. Collins	Jackson.
MISSOURI—Eastern District	John E. Lynch	St. Louis.
Western District	Giles Y. Crenshaw	Kansas City.
MONTANA	William McDermott	Helena.
NEBRASKA	George H. Thummel	Hastings.
NEVADA	G. M. Humphrey	Carson City.
NEW HAMPSHIRE	Clark Campbell	Concord.
NEW JERSEY	Thomas J. Alcott	Trenton.
NEW MEXICO	Creighton M. Foraker	Santa Fe.
NEW YORK—Northern District	F. C. Peck	Rochester.
Southern District	John H. McCarthy	New York City.
Eastern District	H. Y. Hayden	Brooklyn.
NORTH CAROLINA—Eastern District	O. J. Carroll	Raleigh.
Western District	M. Millikan	Greensboro.
NORTH DAKOTA	Joseph E. Cronan	Fargo.
OHIO—Northern District	Matthias A. Smalley	Cleveland.
Southern District	Michael Devanney	Cincinnati.
OKLAHOMA	K. H. Thompson	Guthrie.
OREGON	Henry C. Grady	Portland.
PENNSYLVANIA—Eastern District	James B. Reilly	Philadelphia.
Western District	John W. Walker	Pittsburg.
RHODE ISLAND	James S. McCabe	Providence.
SOUTH CAROLINA	John P. Hunter	Charleston.
SOUTH DAKOTA	Edward G. Kennedy	Sioux Falls.
TENNESSEE—Eastern District	Richard W. Austin	Knoxville.
Middle District	J. N. McKenzie	Nashville.
Western District	Joseph A. Manson	Memphis.
TEXAS—Eastern District	J. Shelby Williams	Paris.
Northern District	Robert M. Love	Dallas.
Western District	R. C. Ware	San Antonio.
UTAH	Glen Miller	Salt Lake City.
VERMONT	Emery S. Harris	Rutland.
VIRGINIA—Eastern District	John M. Hudgin	Richmond.
Western District	George W. Levi	Berryville.
WASHINGTON	Clarence W. Ide	Tacoma.
WEST VIRGINIA	John K. Thompson	Parkersburg.
WISCONSIN—Eastern District	George W. Pratt	Milwaukee.
Western District	William H. Canon	Madison.
WYOMING	John A. McDermott	Cheyenne.

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Fifty-Fifth Congress.

From March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1899.

SENATE.

Republicans, 53; Democrats, 31; PEOPLE'S PARTY, 6.

G. A. Hobart (N. J.), vice-president, presiding.
W. P. Frye, Me., president pro tem.

ALABAMA.

John T. Morgan.....Selma.....1901
Edmund W. Pettus.....Selma.....1903

ARKANSAS.

James H. Berry.....Bentonville.....1901
James K. Jones.....Washington.....1903

CALIFORNIA.

Stephen M. White.....Los Angeles.....1899
Geo. C. Perkins.....San Francisco...1903

COLORADO.

Edward O. Wolcott.....Denver.....1901
Henry M. Teller.....Central City.....1903

CONNECTICUT.

Joseph R. Hawley.....Hartford.....1899
Orville H. Platt.....Meriden.....1903

DELAWARE.

Richard R. Kenney.....Dover.....1901
George Gray.....New Castle.....1899

FLORIDA.

Samuel Pasco.....Monticello.....1899
Stephen R. Mallory.....Pensacola.....1903

GEORGIA.

Augustus O. Bacon.....Macon.....1901
Alexander S. Clay.....Marietta.....1903

IDAHO.

George L. Shoup.....Salmon City.....1901
HENRY HEITFELD.....Lewiston.....1903

ILLINOIS.

Shelby M. Cullom.....Springfield.....1901
William E. Mason.....Chicago.....1903

INDIANA.

David S. Turple.....Indianapolis.....1899
Charles W. Fairbanks.....Indianapolis.....1903

IOWA.

John H. Gear.....Burlington.....1901
William B. Allison.....Dubuque.....1897

KANSAS.

Lucien Baker.....Leavenworth.....1901
WILLIAM A. HARRIS.....Linwood.....1903

KENTUCKY.

William Lindsay.....Frankfort.....1901
William J. Deboe.....1903

LOUISIANA.

Donelson Caffery.....Franklin.....1901
Samuel D. McEnery.....New Orleans.....1903

MAINE.

William P. Frye.....Lewiston.....1901
Eugene Hale.....Ellsworth.....1899

MARYLAND.

Arthur P. Gorman.....Laurel.....1899
George L. Wellington.....Cumberland.....1903

MASSACHUSETTS.

George F. Hoar.....Worcester.....1901
Henry C. Lodge.....Nahant.....1899

MICHIGAN.

James McMillan.....Detroit.....1901
Julius C. Burrows.....Kalamazoo.....1899

MINNESOTA.

Knute Nelson.....Alexandria.....1901
Cushman K. Davis.....St. Paul.....1899

MISSISSIPPI.

Edward C. Walthall.....Grenada.....1901
James Z. George.....Carrollton.....1899

MISSOURI.

Francis M. Cockrell.....Warrensburg.....1899
George G. Vest.....Kansas City.....1903

MONTANA.

Thomas H. Carter.....Helena.....1901
Lee Mantle.....Butte.....1899

NEBRASKA.

John M. Thurston.....Omaha.....1901
WILLIAM V. ALLEN.....Madison.....1899

NEVADA.

WILLIAM M. STEWART..Carson City.....1899
JOHN P. JONES.....Gold Hill.....1903

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

William E. Chandler.....Concord.....1901
Jacob H. Gallinger.....Concord.....1903

NEW JERSEY.

William J. Sewell.....Camden.....1901
James Smith, Jr.....Newark.....1899

NEW YORK.

Edward Murphy, Jr.....Troy.....1899
Thomas C. Platt.....Owego.....1903

NORTH CAROLINA.

MARION BUTLER.....Raleigh.....1901
John C. Pritchard.....Marshall.....1903

NORTH DAKOTA.

William N. Roach.....Larimore.....1899
Henry C. Hansbrough.....Devil's Lake.....1903

OHIO.

Marcus A. Hanna.....Cleveland.....1899
Joseph B. Foraker.....Columbus.....1903

OREGON.

George W. McBride.....Portland.....1901
Henry W. Corbett.....Portland.....1903

PENNSYLVANIA.

Matthew S. Quay.....Beaver.....1899
Boies Penrose.....Philadelphia.....1903

RHODE ISLAND.

George P. Wetmore.....Newport.....1901
Nelson W. Aldrich.....Providence.....1899

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Benjamin R. Tillman.....Trenton.....1901
John L. McLaurin.....Bennettsville.....1903

SOUTH DAKOTA.

Richard F. Pettigrew.....Sioux Falls.....1901
James H. Kyle.....Aberdeen.....1903

TENNESSEE.

Thomas B. Turley.....Memphis.....1901
William B. Bate.....Nashville.....1899

TEXAS.

Horace R. Chilton.....Tyler.....1901
Roger Q. Mills.....Corsicana.....1899

UTAH.

Frank G. Cannon.....Ogden.....1899
Joseph L. Rawlins.....Salt Lake City.....1903

VERMONT.

Redfield Proctor.....Proctor.....1899
Justin S. Morrill.....Strafford.....1897

VIRGINIA.

Thomas S. Martin.....Scottsville.....1901
John W. Daniel.....Lynchburg.....1899

WASHINGTON.

John L. Wilson.....Spokane.....1899
Geo. F. Turner.....Spokane.....1903

WEST VIRGINIA.

Stephen B. Elkins.....Elkins.....1901
Charles J. Faulkner.....Martinsburg.....1899

WISCONSIN.

John L. Mitchell.....Milwaukee.....1899
John C. Spooner.....Hudson.....1903

WYOMING.

Francis E. Warren.....Cheyenne.....1901
Clarence D. Clark.....Evanston.....1899

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HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Republicans (*in italics*), 204; democrats (in roman), 123; populists (in SMALL CAPS), 27; silverites (in CAPS), 3. Whole number, 357. Those marked * served in the LIVth congress. Those marked † served in a previous house.

Speaker—Thomas B. Reed....Maine.

ALABAMA.

1. Geo. W. Taylor.....Demopolis.
2. Jesse F. Stallings*.....Greenville.
3. Henry D. Clayton.....Eufaula.
4. Thos. S. Plowman.....Talladega.
5. Willis Brewer.....Hayneville.
6. John H. Bankhead*.....Fayette.
7. MILFORD W. HOWARD.....Fort Payne.
8. Joseph Wheeler*.....Wheeler.
9. Oscar W. Underwood.....Birmingham.

ARKANSAS.

1. Philip D. McCulloch, Jr.*....Marianna.
2. John S. Little.....Greenwood.
3. Thomas C. McRae*.....Prescott.
4. William L. Terry.....Little Rock.
5. Hugh A. Dinsmore*.....Fayetteville.
6. S. Brundrige, Jr.....Searcy.

CALIFORNIA.

1. *John A. Barham**.....Sonoma.
2. Marion DeVries.....Stockton.
3. *Samuel G. Hilborn**.....Oakland.
4. James G. Maguire*.....San Francisco.
5. *Eugene F. Loud**.....San Francisco.
6. C. A. BARLOW.....San Luis Obispo
7. G. H. CASTLE.....Merced.

COLORADO.

1. JOHN F. SHAFROTH*.....Denver.
2. JOHN C. BELL*.....Montrose.

CONNECTICUT.

1. *E. Stevens Henry**.....Rockville.
2. *Nehemiah D. Sperry**.....New Haven.
3. *Charles A. Russell**.....Killingly.
4. *Ebenezer J. Hill**.....Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

L. I. Handy.....Newark.

FLORIDA.

1. Stephen M. Sparkman*.....Tampa.
2. R. W. Davis.....Palatka.

GEORGIA.

1. Rufus E. Lester*.....Savannah.
2. James M. Griggs.....Dawson.
3. E. B. Lewis.....Montezuma.
4. W. C. Adamson.....Carrollton.
5. Leonidas F. Livingston*....Kings.
6. Charles L. Bartlett.....Macon.
7. John W. Maddox*.....Rome.
8. William M. Howard.....Lexington.
9. Farish Carter Tate*.....Jasper.
10. W. H. Fleming.....Augusta.
11. W. G. Brantley.....Brunswick.

IDAHO.

JAMES GUNN.....Boise City.

ILLINOIS.

1. *James R. Mann*.....Chicago.
2. *Wm. Lorimer**.....Chicago.
3. *Hugh R. Belknap**.....Chicago.
4. *Daniel W. Mills*.....Chicago.
5. *George E. White**.....Chicago.
6. *Henry S. Boutell*.....Chicago.
7. *George E. Foss**.....Chicago.
8. *Albert J. Hopkins**.....Aurora.
9. *Robert R. Hitt**.....Mount Morris.
10. *George W. Prince**.....Galesburg.
11. *Walter Reeves**.....Streator.
12. *Joseph G. Cannon**.....Danville.
13. *Vespasian Warner**.....Clinton.
14. *Joseph V. Graff**.....Pekin.
15. *Benjamin F. Marsh**.....Warsaw.
16. W. H. Hinrichsen.....Jacksonville.
17. *James A. Connolly**.....Springfield.
18. THOMAS M. JETT.....Hillsboro.
19. Andrew J. Hunter.....Paris.
20. James R. Campbell.....McLeansboro.
21. JEHU BAKER†.....Belleville.
22. *George W. Smith**.....Murphysboro.

INDIANA.

1. *James A. Hemenway**.....Boonville.
2. Robert W. Miers.....Bloomington.
3. T. W. Zenor.....Corydon.
4. Francis M. Griffith.....Vevay.
5. *George W. Faris**.....Terre Haute.
6. *Henry U. Johnson**.....Richmond.
7. *Jesse Overstreet**.....Franklin.
8. *Charles L. Henry*.....Anderson.
9. *Charles B. Landis*.....Delphi.
10. *E. D. Crumpacker*.....Valparaiso.
11. *George W. Steele*.....Marion.
12. James M. Robinson.....Ft. Wayne.
13. *Lewis W. Royse**.....Warsaw.

IOWA.

1. *Samuel M. Clark**.....Keokuk.
2. *George M. Curtis**.....Clinton.
3. *David B. Henderson**.....Dubuque.
4. *Thomas Updegraff**.....McGregor.
5. *Robert G. Cousins**.....Tipton.
6. *John F. Lacey**.....Oskaloosa.
7. *John A. T. Hull**.....Des Moines.
8. *William P. Hepburn**.....Clarinda.
9. *A. L. Hager**.....Greenfield.
10. *Jonathan P. Dolliver**.....Fort Dodge.
11. *George D. Perkins**.....Sioux City.

KANSAS.

At Large—JERE. D. BOTKIN...Winfield.

1. *Case Broderick**.....Holton
2. M. S. PETERS.....Kansas City.
3. E. R. RIDGELEY.....Pittsburg.
4. *Charles Curtis**.....Topeka.
5. W. D. VINCENT.....Clay Center.
6. N. B. MCCORMICK.....Phillipsburg.
7. JERRY SIMPSON†.....Medicine Lodge.

KENTUCKY.

1. Charles K. Wheeler.....Paducah.
2. John D. Clardy*.....Newstead.
3. John S. Rhea.....Russellville.
4. David H. Smith.....Hodgenville.
5. *Walter Evans**.....Louisville.
6. Albert S. Berry*.....Newport.
7. Evan E. Settle.....Owenton.
8. *George M. Davison*.....Stanford.
9. *Samuel J. Pugh**.....Vanceburg.
10. Thomas Y. Fitzpatrick.....Prestonburg.
11. *David G. Colson**.....Middleboro.

LOUISIANA.

1. Adolph Meyer*.....New Orleans.
2. Robert C. Davey.....New Orleans.
3. Robert Broussard.....New Iberia.
4. Henry W. Ogden*.....Benton.
5. S. T. Baird.....Bastrop.
6. Samuel M. Robertson*.....Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

1. *Thomas B Reed**.....Portland.
2. *Nelson Dingley, Jr.**.....Lewiston.
3. *Edwin C. Burleigh*.....Augusta.
4. *Charles A. Boutelle**.....Bangor.

MARYLAND.

1. *Isaac A. Barber*.....Easton.
2. *William B. Baker**.....Aberdeen.
3. *William S. Booze*.....Baltimore.
4. *William W. McIntire*.....Baltimore.
5. *Sidney E. Mudd.†*.....Laplata.
6. *John McDonald*.....Rockville.

MASSACHUSETTS.

1. *George P. Lawrence*.....North Adams
2. *Frederick H. Gillett**.....Springfield.
3. *Joseph Henry Walker**.....Worcester.

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4. *Geo. W. Weymouth*.....Fitchburg.
5. *William S. Knox*.*.....Lawrence.
6. *William H. Mooay*.....Haverhill.
7. *William E. Barrett*.....Melrose.
8. *Samuel W. McCall*. .....Winchester.
9. John F Fitzgerald*.....Boston.
10. *S. J. Barrows*.....Boston.
11. *Charles F. Sprague*.....Boston.
12. *William C. Lovering*.....Taunton.
13. *John Simpkins*.....Yarmouth.

MICHIGAN.

1. *John B. Corliss*.....Detroit.
2. *George Spalding*.....Monroe.
3. ALBERT M. TODD.....Kalamazoo.
4. *Edward L. Hamilton*.....Niles.
5. *Wm. Alden Smith*.....Grand Rapids.
6. *Samuel W. Smith*.....Pontiac.
7. *Horace G. Snover*.....Port Austin.
8. F. D. Bruckner .....Saginaw.
9. *Roswell P. Bishop*.....Ludington.
10. *Rosseau O. Crump*.....Bay City.
11. *William I. Mesick*.....Mancelona.
12. *Carlos D. Sheldon*.....Houghton.

MINNESOTA.

1. *James A. Tawney*.....Winona.
2. *James T. McCleary*.....Mankato.
3. *Joel P. Heatwole*.....Northfield.
4. *F. C. Stevens*.....St. Paul.
5. *Loren Fletcher*.....Minneapolis.
6. *Page Morris* .....Duluth.
7. *Frank M. Eddy*.....Glenwood.

MISSISSIPPI.

1. John M. Allen*.....Tupelo.
2. W. V. Sullivan.....Oxford.
3. Thomas C. Catchings*.....Vicksburg.
4. Andrew F. Fox.....West Point.
5. John S. Williams*.....Yazoo City.
6. C. W. V. Love .....Gloster.
7. Patrick Henry.....Brandon.

MISSOURI.

1. James T. Lloyd .....Shelbyville.
2. Robert N. Bodine.....Paris.
3. Alexander M. Dockery*.....Gallatin.
4. Charles F. Cochran.....St. Joseph.
5. William S. Cowherd.....Kansas City.
6. David A. De Armond*.....Butler.
7. James A. Cooney.....Marshall.
8. Richard P. Bland†.....Lebanon.
9. Champ Clark†.....Bowling Green.
10. *Richard Bartholdt*.....St. Louis.
11. *Charles F. Joy*.....St. Louis.
12. *Charles E. Pearce*.....St. Louis.
13. Edward A. Robb.....Perryville.
14. William D. Vandiver.....CapeGirardeau
15. M. E. Benton.....Neosho.

MONTANA.

CHARLES S. HARTMAN*..Bozeman.

NEBRASKA.

1. *Jesse B. Strode*.....Lincoln.
2. *David H. Mercer*.....Omaha.
3. SAMUEL MAXWELL.....Fremont.
4. WILLIAM L. STARK.....Aurora.
5. J. D. SUTHERLAND.....Nelson.
6. WILLIAM L. GREEN .....Kearney.

NEVADA.

F. G. NEWLANDS*.....Reno.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1 *Cyrus A. Sulloway*.....Manchester.
2. *Frank G. Clark*.....Peterboro.

NEW JERSEY.

1. *Henry C. Loudenslager*.....Paulsboro.
2. *John J. Gardner*.....Atlantic City.
3. *Benjamin F. Howell*.....NewBrunswick
4. *Mahlon Pitney*.....Morristown.
5. *James F. Stewart*.....Paterson.
6. *Richard Wayne Parker*.....Newark.
7. *Thomas McEwan, Jr.*.....Jersey City.
8. *Charles Newell Fowler*.....Elizabeth.

NEW YORK.

1. *Joseph M. Belford*.....Riverhead.
2. *Denis M. Hurley*.....Brooklyn.
3. E. H. Driggs.....Brooklyn.
4. *Israel F. Fischer*.....Brooklyn.
5. *Charles G. Bennett*.....Brooklyn.
6. *James R. Howe*.....Brooklyn.
7. John H. G. Vehslage.....New York city.
8. *John M. Michel*.....New York city.
9. Thomas J. Bradley.....New York city.
10. Amos J. Cummings*.....New York city.
11. William Sulzer*.....New York city
12. George B. McClellan*.....New York city.
13. *Robert C. Shannon*.....New York city.
14. *Lemuel E. Quigg*.....New York city.
15. *Philip B. Low*.....New York city.
16. *William L. Ward*.....Port Chester.
17. *Benjamin B. Odell, Jr.*.....Newburg.
18. *John H. Ketcham*.....Dover Plains.
19. *Aaron V. Cochran*.....Hudson.
20. *George N. Southwick*.....Albany.
21. *David Wilbert*.....Oneonta.
22. *Lucien L. Littauer*.....Gloversville.
23. *Wallace T. Foote, Jr.*.....Port Henry.
24. *Charles A. Chickering*.....Copenhagen.
25. *James S. Sherman*.....Utica.
26. *George W. Ray*.....Norwich.
27. *James J. Belden*†.....Syracuse.
28. *Sereno E. Payne*.....Auburn.
29. *Charles W. Gill* †.....Addison.
30. *James W. Wadsworth*.....Geneseo.
31. *Henry C. Brewst r*.....Rochester.
32. *Rowland B. Mahany*.....Buffalo.
33. *Dealva S. Alexander*.....Buffalo.
34. *Warren B. Hooker*.....Fredonia.

NORTH CAROLINA.

1. HARRY SKINNER*.....Greenville.
2. *Geo. H. White*.....Tarboro.
3. JOHN E. FOWLER.....Clinton.
4. WILLIAM F. STROUD*.....Pittsboro.
5. W. W. Kitchin.....Roxboro.
6. CHARLES H. MARTIN.....Polkton.
7. A. C. SHUFORD.....Albemarle.
8. *Romulus Z. Linney*.....Taylorsville.
9. *Richmond Pearson*.....Asheville.

NORTH DAKOTA.

Martin N. Johnson.....Petersburg.

OHIO.

1. *William B. Shattuc*.....Madisonville.
2. *Jacob H. Bromwell*.....Cincinnati.
3. John L. Brenner.....Dayton.
4. GEO. A. MARSHALL.....Sidney.
5. David Meekison.....Napoleon.
6. *Seth W. Brown*.....Lebanon.
7. *Walter L. Weaver*.....Springfield.
8. *Archibald Lybrand*.....Delaware.
9. *James N. Southard*.....Toledo.
10. *Lucien J. Fenton*.....Winchester.
11. *Charles H. Grosvenor*.....Athens.
12. John J. Lentz.....Columbus.
13. James A. Norton.....Tiffin.
14. *Winfield S. Kerr*.....Mansfield.
15. *Henry C. Van Voorhis*.....Zanesville.
16. *Lorenzo Danford*.....St Clairsville
17. John A. McDowell.....Millersburg.
18. *Robert W. Taylor*.....New Lisbon.
19. *Stephen A. Northway*.....Jefferson.
20. *Crifton B. Beach*.....Cleveland.
21. *Theo. E. Burton*†.....Cleveland.

OREGON.

1. *Thomas H. Tongue*.....Hillsboro
2. *William R. Ellis*.....Heppner.

PENNSYLVANIA.

At Large—*Galusha A. Grow*..Glenwood.
Samuel A. Davenport.....Erie.
1. *Henry H. Brigham*.....Philadelphia.
2. *Robert Adams, Jr.*.....Philadelphia.
3. William McAleer.....Philadelphia.
4. *James R. Young*.....Philadelphia.
5. *Alfred C. Harmer*.....Philadelphia.
6. *Thomas S. Butler*.....West Chester.

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HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

7. *Irving P. Wanger**.....Norristown.
8. *William S. Kirkpatrick*.....Easton.
9. David Ermentrout†.....Reading.
10. *Marriott Brosius**.....Lancaster.
11. *William Connell*.....Scranton.
12. *Morgan B. William*.....Wilkes-Barre.
13. *Charles N. Brumm*†.....Minersville.
14. *Martin E. Olmstead*.....Harrisburg.
15. *James H. Codding**.....Towanda.
16. *Horace B. Packer*.....Wellsboro.
17. *Monroe H. Kulp**.....Shamokin.
18. *Thaddeus M. Mahon**.....Chambersburg.
19. George J. Benner.....Gettysburg.
20. *Josiah D. Hicks**.....Altoona.
21. *E. E. Robbins*.....Greensburg.
22. *John Dalzell**.....Pittsburg.
23. *William A. Stone**.....Allegheny.
24. *Ernest F. Acheson**.....Washington.
25. *J. B. Showalter*.....Chicora
26. *J. C. Sturtevant*.....Conneautville.
27. *Charles W. Stone**.....Warren
28. *William C. Arnold**.....Dubois.

RHODE ISLAND.

1. *Melville Bull**.....Middletown.
2. *Adin B. Capron*.....Stillwater.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1. William Elliott*.....Beaufort.
2. W. Jasper Talbert*.....Parksville.
3. Asbury C. Latimer*.....Belton.
4. J. Stanyarne Wilson*.....Spartansburg.
5. Thomas J. Strait*.....Lancaster.
6. James Norton.....
7. J. William Stokes*.....Orangeburg.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

At Large—John E. Kelly.....Flandreau.
FREEMAN KNOWLES.....Deadwood.

TENNESSEE.

1. *Walter P. Brownlow*.....Jonesboro.
2. *Henry R. Gibson*.....Knoxville.
3. John A. Moon.....Chattanooga.
4. Benton McMillin*.....Carthage.
5. James D. Richardson*.....Murfreesboro.
6. John W. Gaines.....Nashville.
7. Nicholas N. Cox*.....Franklin.
8. T. W. Sims.....Linden.
9. Rice A. Pierce.....Union City.
10. E. W. Carmack.....Memphis.

TEXAS.

1. Thomas H. Ball.....Huntsville.
2. Samuel B. Cooper*.....Woodville.
3. R. C. Graffenreid.....Longview.
4. John W. Crawford.....Sulph'r Spr'gs.
5. Joseph W. Bailey*.....Gainesville.
6. R. E. Burke.....Dallas.
7. R. L. Henry.....Waco.
8. S. W. T. Lanham†.....Weatherford.
9. Jos. D. Sayers*.....Bastrop.
10. *R. B. Hawley*.....Galveston.
11. Rudolph Kleberg.....Cuero.
12. J. L. Slayden.....San Antonio.
13. John H. Stephens.....Vernon.

UTAH.

William H. King.....Salt Lake City.

VERMONT.

1. *H. Henry Powers**.....Morrisville.
2. *William W. Grout**.....Barton.

VIRGINIA.

1. William A. Jones*.....Warsaw.
2. William A. Young.....Norfolk.
3. John B. Lamb.....Richmond.
4. Sidney P. Epes.....Blackstone.
5. Claude A. Swanson*.....Chatham.
6. Peter J. Otey*.....Lynchburg.
7. James Hay.....Madison C. H.
8. J. F. Rixey.....Culpeper.
9. *James A. Walker**.....Wytheville.
10. *Jacob Yost*.....Staunton.

WASHINGTON.

At Large—JAMES H. LEWIS..Seattle.
WILLIAM C. JONES.....Spokane.

WEST VIRGINIA.

1. *B. B. Dovener**.....Wheeling.
2. *Alston G. Dayton**.....Philippi.
3. *Charles P. Dorr**.....Addison.
4. *Warren Miller**.....Jackson.

WISCONSIN.

1. *Henry A. Cooper**.....Racine.
2. *Edward Sauerhering**.....Maysville.
3. *Jos. W. Babcock**.....Necedah.
4. *Theobald Otjen**.....Milwaukee.
5. *Samue S. Barney**.....West Bend.
6. *J. H. Davidson*.....Oshkosh.
7. *Michael Griffin**.....Eau Claire.
8. *Edward S. Minor**.....Sturgeon Bay.
9. *Alex. Stewart**.....Wausau.
10. *John J. Jenkins**.....Chippewa Falls

WYOMING.

John E. Osborne.....Rawlins.

TERRITORIES.

ARIZONA—Marcus A. Smith, Tucson.
NEW MEXICO—H. B. Ferguson, Albuquerque.
OKLAHOMA—T. Y. CALLAHAN. Kingfisher.

RECAPITULATION.

States.	R.	D.	Peo	States.	R.	D.	Peo	States.	R.	D.	Peo
Alabama	..	8	1	Maryland	6	..	..	Pennsylvania	27	3	..
Arkansas	..	6	..	Massachusetts	12	1	..	Rhode Island	2	..	..
California	3	2	2	Michigan	10	1	1	South Carolina	..	7	..
Colorado	..	..	1	Minnesota	7	..	..	South Dakota	..	..	2
Connecticut	4	..	..	Mississippi	..	7	..	Tennessee	2	8	..
Delaware	..	1	..	Missouri	3	12	..	Texas	1	12	..
Florida	..	2	..	Montana	..	..	..	Utah	1	..	..
Georgia	..	11	..	Nebraska	2	..	4	Vermont	2	..	..
Idaho	..	..	1	Nevada	..	..	..	Virginia	2	8	..
Illinois	17	8	2	New Hampshire	2	..	..	Washington	..	1	1
Indiana	9	4	..	New Jersey	8	..	..	West Virginia	4	..	..
Iowa	11	..	..	New York	28	6	..	Wisconsin	10	..	..
Kansas	2	..	6	North Carolina	3	1	5	Wyoming	..	1	..
Kentucky	4	7	..	North Dakota	1	..	..				
Louisiana	..	6	..	Ohio	15	5	1	Total	204	124	27
Maine	4	..	..	Oregon	2	..	..	Free silver. 3.			

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SENATORS (Alphabetically Arranged).

Aldrich, N. W....Rhode Island
Allen, W. V.....Nebraska
Allison, William B.....Iowa
Bacon, Augustus O ...Georgia
Baker, Lucien.....Kansas
Bate, W. B.....Tennessee
Berry, James H.....Arkansas
Burrows, Julius C.....Michigan
Butler, Marion.North Carolina
Caffery, D.....Louisiana
Cannon, F. J.....Utah
Carter, Thomas H....Montana
Chandler, W. E. New Hampshire
Chilton, Horace.....Texas
Clark, Clarence D....Wyoming
Clay, Alexander S.....Georgia
Cockrell, F. M.....Missouri
Corbett, H. W.....Oregon
Cullom, Shelby M .....Illinois
Daniel, John W.....Virginia
Davis C. K.....Minnesota
Deboe, W. J .....Kentucky
Elkins, S. B.....West Virginia
Fairbanks, C. W.....Indiana
Faulkner, C. J....West Virginia
Foraker, Joseph B.....Ohio
Frye, William P.....Maine
Gallinger, J. H. New Hampshire
Gear, John H.....Iowa
George, James Z....Mississippi
Gorman, Arthur P...Maryland
Gray, George.....Delaware
Hale, Eugene.....Maine
Hanna, Marcus A..... Ohio
Hansbrough, H. C....N. Dakota
Harris, William A.....Kansas
Hawley, Jos. R.....Connecticut
Heitfeld, Henry.....Idaho
Hoar, George F. Massachusetts
Jones, James K.....Arkansas
Jones, John P.....Nevada
Kenney, Richard R. Delaware
Kyle, J. H.....South Dakota
Lindsay, William....Kentucky
Lodge, H. C.....Massachusetts
McBride, George W.....Oregon
McEnery, S. D.....Louisiana
McLaurin, J. L..South Carolina
McMillan, James.....Michigan
Mallory, S. R.....Florida
Mantle, Lee.....Montana
Martin, Thomas S.....Virginia
Mason, William E.....Illinois
Mills, Roger Q.....Texas
Mitchell, J. L.....Wisconsin
Morgan, John T.....Alabama
Morrill, Justin S.....Vermont
Murphy, E., Jr.....New York
Nelson, Knute.....Minnesota
Pasco, Samuel.....Florida
Penrose, Boies...Pennsylvania
Perkins, G. C.....California
Pettigrew, R. F..South Dakota
Pettus, Edmund W...Alabama
Platt, Orville H....Connecticut
Platt, Thomas C.....New York
Pritchard, J. C..North Carolina
Proctor, Redfield.....Vermont
Quay, M. S.....Pennsylvania
Rawlins, Joseph L.....Utah
Roach, W. N.....North Dakota
Sewell, W. J.....New Jersey
Shoup, George L.....Idaho
Smith, James, Jr....New Jersey
Spooner, John C.....Wisconsin
Stewart, W. M.....Nevada
Teller, Henry M.....Colorado
Thurston, J. M.....Nebraska
Tillman, B. R..South Carolina
Turley, Thos. B. ...Tennessee
Turner, George F..Washington
Turple, David .....Indiana
Vest, George G.....Missouri
Walthall, E. C.....Mississippi
Warren, F. E.....Wyoming
Wellington, G. L.....Maryland
Wetmore, Geo. P. Rhode Island
White S. M.....California
Wilson, John L....Washington
Wolcott, E. O.....Colorado

REPRESENTATIVES (Alphabetically Arranged).

Acheson, E. F. .Pennsylvania
Adams, Robt. Jr. Pennsylvania
Adamson, Wm. C.....Georgia
Alexander, DeA. S. .New York
Allen, J. M.....Mississippi
Arnold, Wm. C..Pennsylvania
Babcock, J. W .....Wisconsin
Bailey, J. W.....Texas
Baird, S. T.....Louisiana
Baker, Jehu..... Illinois
Baker, W. B.....Maryland
Ball, Thomas H.....Texas
Bankhead, John H...Alabama
Barber, Isaac A .....Maryland
Barham, John A.....California
Barlow, C. A.....California
Barney, S. S.....Wisconsin
Barrett, W. E...Massachusetts
Barrows, S. J....Massachusetts
Bartholdt, R.....Missouri
Bartlett, C. L.....Georgia
Beach, C. B.....Ohio
Belden, James J.....New York
Belford, Joseph M...New York
Belknap, H. R.....Illinois
Bell, J. C.....Colorado
Benner, G. J.....Pennsylvania
Bennett, C. G.....New York
Benton, M. E.....Missouri
Berry, A. S.....Kentucky
Bingham, H. H...Pennsylvania
Bishop, R. P.....Michigan
Bland R. P.....Missouri
Bodine, R. N.....Missouri
Booze, Wm. S.....Maryland
Botkin, Jeremiah D....Kansas
Boutell, H. S.....Illinois
Bradley, T. J.....New York
Brantley, Wm. J.....Georgia
Brenner, John L.....Ohio
Brewer, Willis.....Alabama
Brewster, H. C.....New York
Broderick, C.....Kansas
Bromwell, J. H.....Ohio
Brosius, M.....Pennsylvania
Broussard, Robt.....Louisiana
Brown, Seth W.....Ohio
Brownlow, W. P.....Tennessee
Brucker, Ferd.....Michigan
Brumm, C. N.....Pennsylvania
Brundidge, S., Jr.....Arkansas
Bull, Melville....Rhode Island
Burke, Robt. E.....Texas
Burleigh, E. C.....Maine
Burton, T. E.....Ohio
Butler, T. S.....Pennsylvania
Campbell, James R.....Illinois
Cannon, J. G.....Illinois
Capron, Adin B..Rhode Island
Carmack, E. W.....Tennessee
Castle, C. H .....California
Catchings, T. C.....Mississippi
Chickering, C. A.....New York
Clardy, John D.....Kentucky
Clark, C.....Missouri
Clark, S. M.....Iowa
Clarke, F. G....New Hampshire
Clayton, H. D.....Alabama
Cochran, Chas. F.....Missouri
Cochrane, A. V. S....New York
Codding, J. H....Pennsylvania
Colson, D. G .....Kentucky
Connell, Wm....Pennsylvania
Connolly, J. A.....Illinois
Cooney, J. A.....Missouri
Cooper, H. A.....Wisconsin
Cooper, S. B.....Texas
Corliss, John B.....Michigan
Cowherd, Wm. S.....Missouri
Cox, N. N.....Tennessee
Cousins, R. G.....Iowa
Cranford, J. W.....Texas
Crump, R. O.....Michigan
Crumpacker, E. D.....Indiana
Cummings, A. J.....New York
Curtis, C.....Kansas
Curtis, Geo. M.....Iowa
Dalzell, John....Pennsylvania
Danford, L.....Ohio
Davenport, S. A. Pennsylvania
Davey, Robt. C.....Louisiana
Davidson, J. H.....Wisconsin
Davis, Robt. W.....Florida
Davison, Geo. M.....Kentucky
Dayton, A. G....West Virginia
DeArmond, D. A.... ..Missouri
DeGraffenreid, R. C.....Texas
DeVries, Marion.....California
Dingley, N., Jr..... ...Maine
Dinsmore, H. A. .....Arkansas
Dockery, A. M.....Missouri
Dolliver, J. P .....Iowa
Dorr, Chas. P.....West Virginia
Dovener, B. B ...West Virginia
Driggs, E. H.....New York
Eddy, F. M.....Minnesota
Elliott, Wm....South Carolina
Ellis, W. R.....Oregon
Epes, Sidney P.....Virginia
Ermentrout, D..Pennsylvania
Evans, Walter .....Kentucky
Faris, Geo. W.....Indiana
Fenton, L. J.....Ohio
Fischer, I. F.....New York
Fitzgerald, J. F. Massachusetts
Fitzpatrick, T. V.....Kentucky
Fleming, Wm. H.....Georgia
Fletcher, L.....Minnesota
Foote, W. T., Jr.....New York
Foss, Geo. E.....Illinois
Fowler, C. N.....New Jersey
Fowler, J. E....North Carolina
Fox, Andrew F.....Mississippi
Gaines, John W.....Tennessee
Gardner John J....New Jersey
Gibson, H. R.....Tennessee
Gillet, C. W.....New York
Gillett, F. H....Massachusetts
Graff, Joseph V.....Illinois
Greene, Wm. D.....Nebraska
Griffin, Michael.....Wisconsin
Griffith, F. M..... .....Indiana
Griggs, James M.....Georgia
Grosvenor, C. H.....Ohio
Grout, W. W.....Vermont
Grow, G. A.....Pennsylvania
Gunn, James.....Idaho
Hager, A. L.....Iowa
Hamilton, E. L.....Michigan
Handy, L. I.....Delaware
Harmer, A. C.....Pennsylvania

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REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

Hartman, C. S.....Montana
Hawley, R. B.....Texas
Hay, James.....Virginia
Heatwole, J. P.....Minnesota
Hemenway, J. A.....Indiana
Henderson, D. B.....Iowa
Henry, C. L.....Indiana
Henry, E. S.....Connecticut
Henry, Patrick.....Mississippi
Henry, Robert L.....Texas
Hepburn, W. P.....Iowa
Hicks, J. D.....Pennsylvania
Hilborn, S. G.....California
Hill, E. J.....Connecticut
Hinrichsen, Wm. H.....Illinois
Hitt, R. R.....Illinois
Hooker, W. B.....New York
Hopkins, A. J.....Illinois
Howard, M. W.....Alabama
Howard, Wm. M.....Georgia
Howe, J. R.....New York
Howell, B. F.....New Jersey
Hull, J. A. T.....Iowa
Hunter, A. J.....Illinois
Hurley, D. M.....New York
Jenkins, J. J.....Wisconsin
Jett, Thos. M.....Illinois
Johnson, H. U.....Indiana
Johnson, M. N...North Dakota
Jones, W. A.....Virginia
Jones, W. C.....Washington
Joy, C. F.....Missouri
Kelly, J. E.....South Dakota
Kerr, W. S.....Ohio
Ketcham, J. H.....New York
King, Wm. H.....Utah
Kirkpatrick, W. S. Pennsylvania
Kitchin, W. W..North Carolina
Kleberg, R.....Texas
Knowles, F.....South Dakota
Knox, W. S.....Massachusetts
Kulp, M. H.....Pennsylvania
Lacey, J. F.....Iowa
Lamb, John.....Virginia
Lanham, S. W. T.....Texas
Landis, C. B.....Indiana
Latimer, A. C...South Carolina
Lawrence, Geo. P.....Mass.
Lentz, J. J.....Ohio
Lester, R. E.....Georgia
Lewis, E. B.....Georgia
Lewis, J. H.....Washington
Linney, R. Z.....North Carolina
Littauer, L. N.....New York
Little, J. S.....Arkansas
Livingston, L. F.....Georgia
Lloyd, J. T.....Missouri
Lovering, W. C..Massachusetts
Low, P. B.....New York
Lybrand, Archibald.....Ohio
McAleer, Wm....Pennsylvania
McCall, S. W.....Massachusetts
McCleary, J. T.....Minnesota
McClellan, G. B.....New York
McCormick, N. B.....Kansas
McCulloch, P. D.....Arkansas
McDonald, J.....Maryland
McDowell, J. A.....Ohio
McEwan, T., Jr.....New Jersey
McIntire, W. W.....Maryland
McMillin, B.....Tennessee
McRea, Thomas C.....Arkansas
Maddox, J. W.....Georgia
Maguire, J. G.....California
Mahany, R. B.....New York
Mahon, T. M.....Pennsylvania
Mann, J. R.....Illinois
Marsh, B. F.....Illinois
Marshall, G. A.....Ohio
Martin, C. H....North Carolina
Maxwell, S.....Nebraska
Meekison, D.....Ohio
Mercer, D. H.....Nebraska
Mesick, W. S.....Michigan
Meyer, A.....Louisiana
Miers, Robert W.....Indiana
Miller, Warren..West Virginia
Mills, D. W.....Illinois
Minor, E. S.....Wisconsin
Mitchell, J. M.....New York
Moody, W. H....Massachusetts
Moon, J. A.....Tennessee
Morris, Page.....Minnesota
Mudd, Sidney E.....Maryland
Newlands, F. G.....Nevada
Northway, S. A.....Ohio
Norton, J.....South Carolina
Norton, J. A.....Ohio
Odell, B. B., Jr.....New York
Ogden, H. W.....Louisiana
Olmsted, M. E....Pennsylvania
Osborne, J. E.....Wyoming
Otey, Peter J.....Virginia
Otjen, Theobold.....Wisconsin
Overstreet, J. R.....Indiana
Packer, H. B.....Pennsylvania
Parker, R. W.....Tennessee
Payne, S. E.....New York
Pearce, C. E.....Missouri
Pearson, R.....North Carolina
Perkins, G. D.....Iowa
Peters, M. S.....Kansas
Pierce, R. A.....Tennessee
Pitney, M.....New Jersey
Plowman, T. S.....Alabama
Powers, H. H.....Vermont
Prince, G. W.....Illinois
Pugh, S. J.....Kentucky
Quigg, L. E.....New York
Ray, G. W.....New York
Reed, T. B.....Maine
Reeves, W.....Illinois
Rhea, J. S.....Kentucky
Richardson, J. D.....Tennessee
Ridgely, E. R.....Kansas
Rixey, J. F.....Virginia
Robb, E. A.....Missouri
Robbins, E. E....Pennsylvania
Robertson, S. M.....Louisiana
Robinson, J. M.....Indiana
Royse, L. W.....Indiana
Russell, C. A.....Connecticut
Sauerhering, E.....Wisconsin
Sayers, J. D.....Texas
Settle, Evan E.....Kentucky
Shafroth, J. F.....Colorado
Shannon, R. C.....New York
Shattuc, W. B.....Ohio
Shelden, C. D.....Michigan
Sherman, J. S.....New York
Shuford, A. C...North Carolina
Showalter, J. B..Pennsylvania
Simpkins, J.....Massachusetts
Simpson, Jerry.....Kansas
Sims, Thetus W.....Tennessee
Skinner, Harry..North Carolina
Slayden, J. L.....Texas
Smith, D. H.....Kentucky
Smith, S. W.....Illinois
Smith, W. A.....Michigan
Snover, H. G.....Michigan
Southard, J. H.....Ohio
Southwick, G. N.....New York
Spalding, G.....Michigan
Sparkman, S. M.....Florida
Sperry, N. D.....Connecticut
Sprague, C. F....Massachusetts
Stallings, J. F.....Alabama
Stark, W. L.....Nebraska
Steele, G. W.....Indiana
Stephens, J. H.....Texas
Stevens, F. C.....Minnesota
Stewart, Alex.....Wisconsin
Stewart, J. F.....New Jersey
Stokes, J. W....South Carolina
Stone, Chas. W..Pennsylvania
Stone, W. A.....Pennsylvania
Strait, T. J.....South Carolina
Strode, J. B.....Nebraska
Strowd, W. F...North Carolina
Sturtevant, J. C..Pennsylvania
Sullivan, W. V.....Mississippi
Sulloway, C. A.New Hampshire
Sulzer, W.....New York
Sutherland, R. D.....Nebraska
Swanson, C. A.....Virginia
Talbert, W. J...South Carolina
Tate, F. C.....Georgia
Tayler, R. W.....Ohio
Taylor, G. W.....Alabama
Tawney, J. A.....Minnesota
Terry, W. L.....Arkansas
Todd, A. M.....Michigan
Tongue, T. H.....Ohio
Underwood, O. W.....Alabama
Updegraff, T.....Iowa
Vandiver, W. D.....Missouri
Van Voorhis, H. C.....Ohio
Vehslage, J. H. G....New York
Vincent, W. D.....Kansas
Wadsworth, J. W....New York
Walker, J. H....Massachusetts
Walker, J. A.....Virginia
Wanger, I. P....Pennsylvania
Ward, W. L.....New York
Warner V.....Illinois
Weaver, W. L.....Ohio
Weymouth, G...Massachusetts
Wheeler, C. K.....Kentucky
Wheeler, J.....Alabama
White, G. E.....Illinois
White, G. H....North Carolina
Wilber, D. B.....New York
Williams, J. S.....Mississippi
Williams, M. B..Pennsylvania
Wilson, S.....South Carolina
Wright, A. B....Massachusetts
Yost, Jacob.....Virginia
Young, J. R.....Pennsylvania
Young, W. A.....Virginia
Zenor, W. T.....Indiana

DELEGATES.

Callahan, T. Y.....Oklahoma
Ferguson, H. B....New Mexico
Smith, M. A.....Arizona

OFFICERS OF CONGRESS.

SENATE.

Secretary—William R. Cox.
Chief Clerk—John S. McEwan.
Librarian—A. W. Church.
Chaplain—Rev. W. H. Milburn.
Sergeant-at-Arms—R. J. Bright.
Postmaster—R. A. Dobbin.

HOUSE.

Clerk—Alexander McDowell.
Librarian—C. B. Brockway.
Sergeant-at-Arms—B. F. Russell.
Doorkeeper—W. B. Glenn.
Chaplain—Rev. H. N. Couden.
Postmaster—Joseph C. McElroy.

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APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES

Under each census since the formation of the government.

STATES.	Admitted.	Under constitution. Ratio 30,000.	First census. Ratio 33,000.	Second census. Ratio 33,000.	Third census. Ratio 35,000.	Fourth census. Ratio 40,000.	Fifth census. Ratio 47,700.	Sixth census. Ratio 70,680.	Seventh census. Ratio 93,423.	Eighth census. Ratio 127,381.	Ninth census. Ratio 151,425.	Tenth census. Ratio 151,911.	Eleventh census. Ratio 173,901.
Alabama	1819	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9
Arkansas	1836	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	4	5	6
California	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	4	6	7
Colorado	1876	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Connecticut	.....	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4
Delaware	.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida	1845	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	2	2
Georgia	.....	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11
Idaho	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Illinois	1818	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22
Indiana	1816	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13
Iowa	1846	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	9	11	11
Kansas	1861	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	7	8
Kentucky	1792	.....	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11
Louisiana	1812	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	4	4	5	.....	6	6
Maine	1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4
Maryland	.....	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6
Massachusetts	.....	8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13
Michigan	1837	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	6	9	11	12
Minnesota	1858	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	3	5	7
Mississippi	1817	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7
Missouri	1821	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15
Montana	1889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Nebraska	1867	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	6
Nevada	1864	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire	.....	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2
New Jersey	.....	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8
New York	.....	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34
North Carolina	.....	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9
North Dakota	1889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Ohio	1802	.....	.....	.....	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21
Oregon	1859	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	2
Pennsylvania	.....	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30
Rhode Island	.....	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
South Carolina	.....	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7
South Dakota	1889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Tennessee	1796	.....	.....	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10
Texas	1845	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	6	11	13
Utah	1895	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Vermont	1791	.....	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2
Virginia	.....	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10
Washington	1889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
West Virginia	1863	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	4
Wisconsin	1848	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	8	9	10
Wyoming	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Total	.....	65	105	141	181	213	240	223	234	243	293	332	357

WHITE AND COLORED POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

Census year.	White.	Colored.	Census year.	White.	Colored.
1790	3,172,006	757,208	1850	19,553,068	3,638,808
1800	4,306,446	1,002,037	1860	26,922,537	4,441,830
1810	5,862,073	1,377,808	1870	33,589,377	4,880,009
1820	7,862,166	1,771,656	1880	43,402,970	6,580,793
1830	10,537,378	2,328,642	1890	54,983,890	7,470,040
1840	14,195,805	2,873,648			

PERCENTAGE OF COLORED TO TOTAL POPULATION IN THE SOUTHERN STATES.

By decades, 1850 to 1890.

State.	1890.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	State.	1890.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.
Delaware	16.85	18.04	18.23	19.27	22.25	South Carolina	59.85	60.70	58.93	58.59	56.33
Maryland	20.69	22.49	22.46	24.91	28.32	Georgia	46.74	47 02	46.04	44.05	42.44
Dist. of Columbia	32.80	33.55	32.96	19.07	26.59	Florida	42.46	47.01	48.84	44.63	46.02
Kentucky	14.42	16.46	16.82	20.44	22.49	Alabama	44.84	47.53	47.69	45.40	44.73
Tennessee	24.37	26.14	25.61	25.50	24.52	Mississippi	57.58	57.47	53.65	55.28	51.24
Missouri	5.61	6.70	6.86	10.03	13.20	Louisiana	49.99	51.46	50.10	49.49	50.65
Va. & West Va	27.51	30.85	31.84	34.39	37.06	Texas	21.84	24.71	30.97	30.27	27.54
North Carolina	34.67	37.96	36.56	36.42	36.36	Arkansas	27.40	26.25	25.22	25.55	22.73

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RATES OF POSTAGE.

DOMESTIC.

FIRST CLASS.—Letters and all written matter, whether sealed or unsealed, and all other matter sealed, nailed, sewed, tied or fastened in any manner so that it cannot be easily examined, 2 cents per ounce or fraction thereof. A "special delivery" 10-cent stamp when attached to a letter, in addition to the lawful postage, shall entitle the letter to immediate delivery at or within one mile of any postoffice.

Postal cards, 1 cent each.

SECOND CLASS.—All regular newspapers, magazines and other periodicals issued at intervals not exceeding three months; the postage is 1 cent for each pound. A special rate of 1 cent for four ounces is made for all second-class matter mailed by other than publishers or newsdealers.

THIRD CLASS.—Embraces printed books, pamphlets, circulars, engravings, lithographs, proof-sheets and manuscript accompanying the same, and all matter of the same general character, and not having the character of personal correspondence. Circulars produced by hektograph or similar process, or by electric pen, are rated as third class. The limit of weight for mail matter of the third class is four pounds, except in the case of single books exceeding that weight. The rate of postage on mail matter of the third class is 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

FOURTH CLASS.—All mailable matter, like merchandise, not included in the three preceding classes, which is so prepared for mailing as to be easily taken from the wrapper and examined. Rate, 1 cent per ounce or fraction thereof, except seeds, roots, cuttings, bulbs, plants and scions, which are 1 cent per two ounces. Limit of weight, four pounds. Full prepayment compulsory. Liquids and other like injurious matter, not admitted, except some under conditions which may be learned at any postoffice.

SUGGESTIONS.—Direct your mail matter to a postoffice, writing the name of the state plainly; and if to a city, add the street and number or postoffice box of the person addressed. Matter not addressed to a postoffice cannot be forwarded. Write or print your name and address, and the contents, if a package, upon the upper left-hand corner of all mail matter. This will insure its immediate return to you for correction, if improperly addressed or insufficiently paid; and if it is not called for at destination, it can be returned to you without going to the dead-letter office. If a letter, it will be returned free. Register all valuable letters and packages. Registry fee, 8 cents, which, with the postage, must be fully prepaid.

MONEY-ORDER FEES.—For money orders in denominations of $100 or less, the following fees are charged:

For orders for sums not exceeding $2.50	3c
For over $2.50 and not exceeding $5	5c
For over $5 and not exceeding $10	8c
For over $10 and not exceeding $20	10c
For over $20 and not exceeding $30	12c
For over $30 and not exceeding $40	15c
For over $40 and not exceeding $50	18c
For over $50 and not exceeding $60	20c
For over $60 and not exceeding $75	25c
For over $75 and not exceeding $100	30

FOREIGN.

To all parts of the Universal Postal Union, embracing Argentine Republic, Australia, Austria-Hungary, Belgium, Bolivia, Brazil, Bulgaria, Ceylon, China via Hongkong, Chile, Cuba, Denmark and Danish colonies, Ecuador, Egypt, Falkland Islands, France and French colonies, Germany, Great Britain and British West Indies, Greece, Greenland, Guatemala, Haiti, Holland or Netherlands and Netherland colonies, Honduras, Hongkong, India (British), Ireland, Italy, Japan, Liberia, Luxemburg, Malacca, Mauritius, Montenegro, Natal, Newfoundland, Norway, Paraguay, Patagonia, Penang, Persia, Peru, Portugal and Portuguese colonies, Roumania, Russia, St. Bartholomew, Salvador, Servia, Siam, Singapore, Spain and Spanish colonies, Straits settlements, Sweden, Switzerland, Transvaal, Trinidad, Turkey, United States of Colombia, Uruguay, Venezuela:

ON LETTERS.—Five cents for each half ounce or fraction thereof—prepayment optional. Double rates are collected on delivery of unpaid or short paid letters.

On newspapers, books, pamphlets, photographs, sheet music, maps, engravings and similar printed matter, 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

TO CANADA.—(Including Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Manitoba and Prince Edward Island): Letters, 2 cents for each ounce or fraction thereof; books, circulars and similar printed matter, 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof; second-class matter, same as in the United States; samples and merchandise, 1 cent per ounce. Packages must not exceed four pounds six ounce in weight—prepayment compulsory.

TO MEXICO.—Letters, postal cards, and printed matter, same rates as in the United States; samples, 1 cent per ounce; merchandise other than samples can only be sent by parcel post.

TO AUSTRALIA.—(Except New South Wales, Queensland and Victoria) via San Francisco: On letters, 5 cents for each half ounce or fraction thereof; to places excepted above, 12 cents for each half ounce; on newspapers, 2 cents each—prepayment compulsory.

LIMITS OF SIZE AND WEIGHT.—Packages of samples of merchandise to the countries named above (except Great Britain, France, Belgium and Switzerland) must not exceed eight and three-fourths ounces, nor measure more than eight inches in length, four in breadth and two in depth; and packages of printed matter must not exceed four pounds six ounces. Packages of merchandise samples to Great Britain, France, Belgium, Switzerland and Argentine Republic are limited to twelve ounces in weight, twelve inches in length, eight in width and four in depth. Packages of printed matter to Germany and Great Britain are limited to two feet in length and one foot in each other dimension.

INTERNATIONAL MONEY-ORDER FEES.

On Algeria, Belgium, British India, Cape Colony, Constantinople, Denmark, Dominion of Canada, Egypt, England, France, German empire, Hongkong, Ireland, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Newfoundland, New South Wales, New Zealand, Portugal, Sandwich Islands, Scotland, Shanghai, Sweden, Switzerland, Tasmania, Victoria:

For sums not exceeding $10	10c
Over $10 and not exceeding $20	20c
Over $20 and not exceeding $30	30c
Over $30 and not exceeding $40	40c
Over $40 and not exceeding $50	50c
Over $50 and not exceeding $60	60c
Over $60 and not exceeding $70	70c
Over $70 and not exceeding $80	80c
Over $80 and not exceeding $90	90c
Over $90 and not exceeding $100	$1

Orders can also be obtained on Austria and East Indies, by remittance through the postal department of Switzerland, subject to the rates of the Swiss department to those countries. Also on Norway and the Netherlands, through the postal department of the German empire, subject to the rates of the German department to those countries.

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United States Diplomatic and Consular Service.

NOV. 1, 1897.

Explanation—A. E. and P., Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary; E. E. and M. P., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary; M. R., Minister Resident; M. R. and C. G., Minister Resident and Consul-General.

COUNTRY.	*Representative.*	*Location.*	*App'ted from.*	*Salary.*
Argentine Republic	Wm. I. Buchanan, E. E. & M. P.	Buenos Ayres.	Iowa	$10,000
	Francois S. Jones, Sec. of Leg.	Buenos Ayres.	Louisiana	1,500
Austria-Hungary	C. Tower, E. E. & M. P.	Vienna	Pennsylvania	12,000
	Chas. V. Herdliska, S. of L.	Vienna	Dis. Columbia	1,800
	Capt. Jos. H. Dorst, Mil. Att.	Vienna		
	Lieut. A. B. Niblack, Nav. Att.	Vienna		
Belgium	Bellamy Storer, E. E. & M. P.	Brussels	Ohio	10,000
	Lt. G. T. Langhorne, Mil. Att.	Brussels		
Bolivia	G. H. Bridgeman, E. E. & M. P.	La Paz	New Jersey	5,000
Brazil	E. H. Conger, E. E. & M. P.	Rio de Janeiro.	Iowa	12,000
	Thos. C. Dawson, Sec. of Leg.	Rio de Janeiro.	Iowa	1,800
Chile	H. L. Wilson, E. E. & M. P.	Santiago	Washington	10,000
	C. R. Simpkins, Sec. of Leg.	Santiago	Massachus'ts.	1,500
China	C. P. Bryan, E. E. & M. P.	Pekin	Illinois	12,000
	C. Denby, Jr., Sec. of Leg.	Pekin	Indiana	2,625
	Edw. K. Lowry, 2d Sec. of Leg.	Pekin	Ohio	1,800
	Fleming D. Cheshire, Int.	Pekin	China	3,000
Colombia	Chas. D. Hart, E. E. & M. P.	Bogota	W. Virginia	10,000
	Jacob Sleeper, S. of L. & C. G.	Bogota	Massachus'ts.	2,000
Costa Rica, Nicaragua and Salvador	W. L. Merry, E. E. & M. P.	Managua	California	10,000
	John F. Baker, Sec. of Leg.	Managua	Minnesota	1,800
Denmark	L. S. Swenson, E. E. & M. P.	Copenhagen		7,500
Dominican Republic	Wm. F. Powell, Charge d'A.	Port-au-Prince.	New Jersey	5,000
Ecuador	A. J. Sampson, E. E. & M. P.	Quito	Arizona	5,000
Egypt	Thos. D. Harrison, Agt & C. G.	Paris	Pennsylvania	5,000
France	Horace Porter, A. E. & P.	Cairo	New York	17,500
	Henry Vignaud, Sec. of Leg.	Paris	Louisiana	2,625
	Edgar T. Scott, 2d Sec. of Leg.	Paris	Pennsylvania	2,000
	Maj. S. C. Kellogg, Mil. Att.	Paris		
	Lieut. Wm. S. Simms, N. A.	Paris		
Germany	Andrew D. White, A. E. & P.	Berlin	New York	17,500
	John B. Jackson, Sec. of Em.	Berlin	New Jersey	2,625
	Geo. M. Fisk, 2d Sec. of Em.	Berlin	Ohio	2,000
	Lieut. A. B. Niblack, Nav. At.	Berlin		
	Lieut. H. T. Allen, Mil. Att.	Berlin		
Great Britain	John Hay, A. E. & P.	London	Dis. Columbia	17,500
	Henry White, Sec. of Em.	London	Rhode Island	2,625
	John R. Carter, 2d Sec. of Em.	London	Maryland	2,000
	Lieut. John C. Colwell, N. A.	London		
	Capt. O. M. Carter, Mil. Att.	London		
Greece	W. W. Rockhill, E. E., M. P. and C. G.	Athens	Dis. Columbia	6,500
	Capt. Jos. H. Dorst, Mil. Att.	Athens		
Guatemala	W. G. Hunter, E. E. & M. P.	Guatemala	Kentucky	10,000
	A. M. Beaupre, Sec. Leg. & C. G.	Guatemala	New York	2,000
Haiti	Wm. F. Powell, E. E. & M. P.	Port-au-Prince	New Jersey	5,000
Hawaiian Islands	H. M. Sewall, E. E. & M. P.	Honolulu	Maine	7,500
	W. Haywood, Sec. of L. & C. G.	Honolulu	Dis. Columbia	4,000
Honduras	W. G. Hunter, E. E. & M. P.	Guatemala	Kentucky	10,000
Italy	Wm. F. Draper, A. E. & P.	Rome	Massachus'ts.	12,000
	Chandler Hale, Sec. of Em.	Rome	Maine	1,800
	L. M. Iddings, 2d Sec. of Em.	Rome	New York	1,500
	Capt. G. P. Scriven, Mil. Att.	Rome		
	Lieut. A. B. Niblack, Nav. Att.	Rome		
Japan	Alfred E. Buck, E. E. & M. P.	Tokyo (Yedo)	Georgia	12,000
	J. R. Herod, Sec. of Leg	Tokyo (Yedo)	Indiana	2,625
	H. Wilson, 2d Sec. of Leg.	Tokyo (Yedo)	Illinois	1,800
	Capt. Edmund Rice, Mil. Att.	Tokyo (Yedo)		
	Ransford S. Miller, Jr., Int.	Tokyo (Yedo)	New York	2,500
Korea	H. N. Allen, M. R. & C. G.	Seoul	Ohio	7,500
	W. F. Sands, Sec. of Leg.	Seoul		1,500
	Pang Kyung Hui, Int.	Seoul	Korea	600
	Ye He Yung, Int.	Seoul	Korea	
Liberia	Wm. H. Heard, M. R. & C. G.	Monrovia	Pennsylvania	4,000
	C. Max Manning, Sec. of Leg.	Monrovia	Georgia	1,500
Mexico	Powell Clayton, E. E. & M. P.	Mexico	Arkansas	17,500
	F. R. McCreery, Sec. of Leg.	Mexico	Michigan	2,625
	Wm. Heimke, 2d Sec. of Leg.	Mexico	New York	2,000
	Lieut. C. G. Dwyer, Mil. Att.	Mexico		
Netherlands	Stanford Newel, E. E. & M. P.	The Hague	Minnesota	7,500
Paraguay and Uruguay	Wm. R. Finch, E. E. & M. P.	Montevideo	Wisconsin	7,500
Persia	Arthur S. Hardy, M. R. & C. G.	Teheran	N. Hampshire	5,000
	John Tyler, Int.	Teheran	Persia	1,000

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UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

COUNTRY.	*Representative.*	*Location.*	*App'ted from.*	*Salary.*
Peru	I. B. Dudley E. E. & M. P.	Lima	California	$10,000
	Richard R. Neill, Sec. of Leg.	Lima	Pennsylvania	1,500
Portugal	L. Townsend, E. E. & M. P.	Lisbon	Pennsylvania	7,500
Roumania and Servia	W. W. Rockhill, E. E., M. P. and C. G.	Athens	Dis.Columbia	$6,500
Russia	E. A. Hitchcock, E. E. & M. P.	St. Petersburg.	Missouri	17,500
	H. H. D. Peirce, Sec. of Leg.	St. Petersburg.	Massachus'ts.	2,625
	Lieut. W. S. Simms, Nav. Att.	St. Petersburg.		
Siam	John Barrett, M. R. & C. G.	Bangkok	Oregon	5,000
	James A. Chivers, Int.	Bangkok		500
Spain	S. L. Woodford, E. E. & M. P.	Madrid	New York	12,000
	Stanton Sickles, Sec. of Leg.	Madrid	New York	1,800
	Capt. T. H. Bliss, Mil. Att.	Madrid		
	Lieut. G. L. Dwyer, Nav. Att.	Madrid		
Sweden and Norway	T. B. Ferguson, E. E. & M. P.	Stockholm	Maryland	7,500
Switzerland	J. G. A. Leishman, E. E. & M. P.	Berne	Pennsylvania	7,500
	1st Lt. J. R. Williams, Mil. Att.	Berne		
Turkey	Jas. B. Angell, E. E. & M. P.	Constantinople	Michigan	10,000
	J. W. Riddle, Sec. of Leg.	Constantinople	Minnesota	1,800
	Capt. G. P. Scriven, Mil. Att.	Constantinople		
	A. A. Garglulo, Int.	Constantinople		
Venezuela	F. B. Loomis, E. E. & M. P.	Caracas	Ohio	7,500
	W. W. Russell, Sec. of Leg.	Caracas	Maryland	1,500

CONSULS-GENERAL AND CONSULS, AGENTS AND CONSULAR AGENTS.

PLACE.	*Name.*	*Appointed from.*	*Salary.*
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—			
Buenos Ayres	Lyman Wallace Chute	Argentine	$2,500
Bahia Blanca	Walter T. Jones, Agt.	Argentine	
Cordoba	John M. Thome	Argentine	Fees
Rosario	Willis E. Baker	Illinois	Fees
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—			
Budapest, Hungary	Frank Dyer Chester	Massachusetts	Fees
Fiume	Giovanni Gelletich, Agt.	Austria-Hungary	
Prague, Bohemia	Hugo Donzelmann	Wyoming	3,000
Reichenberg, Bohemia	George R. Ernst	Wisconsin	2,500
Haida	Anton Schlessing, Agt.	New York	
Trieste, Austria	Frederick W. Hossfeld	Iowa	2,000
Vienna, Austria	Carl Bailey Hurst	District of Columbia	3,500
Brunn	Gustavus Schoeller, Agt.	Austria-Hungary	
Insbruck	August Bargehr, Agt.	Austria-Hungary	
BELGIUM—Antwerp	George F. Lincoln	Connecticut	3,000
Brussels	George W. Roosevelt	Pennsylvania	2,500
Charleroi	J. Fisher Reese, Agt.	New York	
Ghent	Henry C. Morris	Illinois	1,000
Liege	Henry W. Gilbert	New York	1,500
Verviers	Henry Dodt, Agt.	Germany	
BOLIVIA—La Paz	Gerardo Zalles	Bolivia	Fees
BRAZIL—Bahia	Richard P. McDaniel	Florida	2,000
Aracaju	Luiz Schmidt, Agt.	Brazil	
Para	George G. Mathews, Jr.	Florida	2,000
Manaos	John C. Redman, Agt.	New York	
Maranhao	Luiz F. da S. Santos, Agt.	United States	
Pernambuco	Benjamin F. Clark	New Hampshire	2,000
Ceara	Antonio E. da Frota, Agt.	Brazil	
Maceio	Charles Goble, Agt.	Brazil	
Natal	Lyle Nelson, Agt.	Brazil	
Rio de Janeiro	William T. Townes	Virginia	5,000
Victoria	Jean Zinzen, Agt.	Brazil	
Santos	Frank D. Hill	Minnesota	1,500
Rio Grande do Sul	Jorge Vereker, Agt.	Brazil	
CHILE—Antofagasta	Charles C. Greene	Rhode Island	Fees
Arica	David Simpson	Chile	Fees
Iquique	Joseph W. Merriam	Massachusetts	Fees
Valparaiso	John F. Caples	Oregon	3,000
Caldera	John C. Morong, Agt.	Chile	
Coronel	William Taylor, Agt.	Chile	
Panta Arenas	Moritz Braun, Agt.	Chile	
Talcahuano	John O. Smith, Agt.	Chile	
CHINA—Amoy	Anson B. Johnson	Colorado	3,500
Canton	Edward Bedloe	Pennsylvania	3,500
Chefoo	John Fowler	Massachusetts	2,500
Chinkiang	William Martin	New York	3,000
Chungking	George F. Smithers	Delaware	3,000
Fuchau	Samuel L. Gracey	Massachusetts	3,000
Hankow	Edwin A. Nye	Illinois	3,000
Niuchwang	J. J. F. Bandinel	China	Fees

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UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Shanghai	John Goodnow	Minnesota	$5,000
Tientsin	Sheridan P. Read	New York	3,500
COLOMBIA—			
Barranquilla	John Bidlake	North Dakota	2,000
Rio Hacha	T. V. Henriques...Agt.	Colombia	
Santa Marta	Gerardo M. Danies...Agt.	Colombia	
Bogota	Jacob Sleeper	Massachusetts	2,000
Bucaramanga	Gustave Volkman...Agt.	Colombia	
Cucuta	P. Tillinghast, Jr....Agt.	Washington	
Honda	Henry Hallam.....Agt.	Colombia	
Cartagena	Clifford Smyth	New York	Fees
Colon (Aspinwall)	William W. Ashby	Virginia	3,000
Bocas del Toro	David R. Hand.....Agt.	Colombia	
Medellin	Thomas Herran	Colombia	Fees
Panama	Hezekiah A. Gudger	North Carolina	4'000
COSTA RICA—San Jose	John C. Caldwell	Kansas	2,000
Punta Arenas	Max Diermissen.....Agt.	Costa Rica	
DENMARK AND DOMINIONS—			
Copenhagen	Robert J. Kirk	South Carolina	$1,500
Dyrefiord, Iceland	N. Chr. Gram.....Agt.	Iceland	
Elsinore	Alfred Christenson...Agt.	Denmark	
St. Thomas, W. I.	Mahlon Van Horne	Rhode Island	2,500
Christiansted	And'w J. Blackwood.Agt.	West Indies	
Fredericksted	William F. Moore....Agt.	West Indies	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC—			
Puerto Plata	Thomas Simpson	Rhode Island	Fees
Monte Christi	Isaac T. Petit.....Agt.	Dominican Republic	
Samana	Jean M. Villain	Dominican Republic	Fees
Santo Domingo	Archibald H. Grimke	Massachusetts	1,500
Azua	John Hardy.....Agt.	Massachusetts	
Macoris	Edward C. Reed.....Agt.	Dominican Republic	
Sanchez	Jose A. Puente.....Agt.	Dominican Republic	
ECUADOR—			
Guayaquil	Perry M. De Leon	Georgia	3,000
Bahia de Caraquez	Zephyr Constantine.Agt.	Ecuador	
Esmeraldas	Ferdinand Servat....Agt.	Ecuador	
Manta	Pedro A. Moreira....Agt.	Ecuador	
FRANCE AND DOMINIONS—			
Algiers, Africa	Charles T. Grellet.	California	Fees
Beni-saf	E. L. G. Milsom.....Agt.	Algeria	
Bone	Antoine Felix Garbe.Agt.	Algeria	
Oran	Benj. A. Courcelle...Agt.	Algeria	
Bordeaux	Albion W. Tourgee	New York	3,000
Pau	J. Morris Post.....Agt.	New York	
Calais	Charles W. Shepard	Massachusetts	Fees
Boulogne-sur-mer	Paul Moleux.....Agt.	France	
Cayenne, Guiana	Leon Wacongne	Guiana	Fees
Cognac	George H. Jackson	Connecticut	1,500
Goree-Dakar, Africa	Peter Strickland	Connecticut	Fees
Grenoble	G. B. Anderson	District of Columbia	1,500
Guadaloupe Island, W. I.	Jacob E. Dart	Georgia	1'500
Havre	Alexander M. Thackara	Pennsylvania	3,500
Cherbourg	H. J. E. Hainneville.Agt.	France	
Honfleur	Henry M. Hardy.....Agt.	France	
Rennes	Ernest Folliard.....Agt.	France	
St. Malo	Raymond Moulton...Agt.		
Limoges	Walter T. Griffin	New York	1,500
Lyons	John C. Covert	Ohio	2,500
Dijon	Ernest Bourette.....Agt.	France	
Marseilles	Charles P. Pressly	Georgia	2,500
Bastia	Simon Damiani.....Agt.	Corsica	
Cette	L. S. Nahmens.....Agt.	France	
Toulon	Louis J. B. Jouve....Agt.	France	
Martinique, W. I.	Julius G. Tucker	Texas	1,500
Nantes	E. J. Britain	Ohio	1,000
Angers	Jules H. Luneau.....Agt.	France	
Brest	A. Pitel.....Agt.	France	
Lorient	Edouard Broni.....Agt.	France	
Nice	Harold S. Van Buren	New Jersey	1,500
Cannes	Philip T. Riddett....Agt.	France	
Mentone	Ange Clericy.....Agt.	France	
Monaco	Emile de Loth.....Agt	Monaco	
Noumea, New Caledonia	Paul E. Wolff	New Jersey	Fees
Paris	John K. Gowdy	Indiana	5,000
Rheims	W J. Prickett	New Jersey	2,000
Troyes	Gaston Baltet.....Agt.	France	
Roubaix	William P. Atwell	District of Columbia	2,000
Caudry	Hans Dietiker.....Agt.	France	
Dunkirk	Benjamin Morel.....Agt.	France	
Lille	C. Dubois Gregoire...Agt.	France	
Rouen	Horatio R. Bigelow	Pennsylvania	Fees

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UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Dieppe	Raoul le Bourgeois...Agt.	France	
Saigon, Cochin China	Egward Schneegans	Saigon	Fees
St. Bartholomew, W. I.	R. Burton Dinzey	Pennsylvania	Fees
St. Etienne	Hilary S. Brunot	Pennsylvania	$2,000
St. Pierre, Miquelon	George J. Steer	Miquelon	Fees
Tahiti, Society Islands	Jacob L. Doty	New York	1.000
Tamatave, Madagascar	M. W. Gibbs	Arkansas	2.000
Tunis, Africa	Alfred Chapelle	Tunis	Fees
GERMANY—			
Aix-la-Chapelle	William C. Emmet	New York	2,500
Annaberg	Theodore M. Stephan	Illinois	2,500
Elbenstock	Carl Borngraeber ...Agt.	Germany	
Bamberg	Louis Stern	Minnesota	1,500
Barmen	Max Bouchsein	Illinois	3,000
Solingen	Verne E. Joy...Agt.	Illinois	
Berlin	Julius Goldschmidt	Wisconsin	4,000
Guben	William B. Murphy..Agt.	North Carolina	
Bremen	Louis Lange, Jr.	Illinois	2,500
Brake and Nordenhamm	Wilhelm Clemens...Agt.	Germany	
Breslau	Edmond Z. Brodowski	Illinois	1,500
Brunswick	T. J. Albert	Maryland	2,000
Chemnitz	James C. Monaghan	Rhode Island	2,500
Cologne	John A. Barnes	Illinois	2,000
Crefeld	P. V. Deuster	Wisconsin	2,000
Dresden	Charles L. Cole	Pennsylvania	3,000
Dusseldorf	George P. Pettit	Pennsylvania	2,000
Essen	F. Asthorver, Jr....Agt.	Germany	
Frankfort	Frank H. Mason	Ohio	3,000
Cassel	Gustav C. Kothe ....Agt.	Kansas	
Langen Schwalbach	Ernest Grebert.....Agt.	Germany	
Freiburg, Baden	Jacob H. Thieriot	New Jersey	1,500
Furth	Charles W. Erdman	Kentucky	2,000
Glauchau	George Sawter	Connecticut	2,000
Hamburg	Hugh Pitcairn	Pennsylvania	2,500
Kiel	August Sartori.....Agt.	Germany	
Lubeck	Jacob Meyer, Jr.....Agt.	Germany	
Ritzebuttel and Cuxhaven	Johann G. F. Starke. Agt.	Germany	
Hanover	Wm. K. Anderson	Michigan	1,500
Kehl	Wilbur S. Glass	South Dakota	1,500
Leipsic	B. H. Warner, Jr.	Maryland	2,000
Gera	Charles Neuer.....Agt.	New York	
Magdeburg	Henry W. Diederich	District of Columbia	2,000
Mannheim	Walter J. Hoffman	District of Columbia	1,500
Neustadt	Leopold Blum.....Agt.	Germany	
Mayence	Walter Schumann	New York	2,500
Munich	Benj. Nusbaum	Pennsylvania	1,500
Augsburg	G. Oberndorf .....Agt.	New York	
Nuremberg	Gustave C. E. Weber	Ohio	3,000
Plauen	Thomas W. Peters	District of Columbia	2,500
Markneukirchen	Oscar Gottschalk.....Agt.	Germany	
Sonneberg	Dwight J. Partello	District of Columbia	2,000
Stettin	F. W. Kickbusch, Jr.	Wisconsin	1,000
Danzig	Philipp Albrecht.....Agt.	Germany	
Konigsberg	Conrad H. Gadeke...Agt	Germany	
Stuttgart	Edward H. Ozmun	Minnesota	2,500
Weimar	Thomas E. Moore	District of Columbia	2,000
Zittau	William K. Herzog	Illinois	1,500
GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS—			
Aden, Arabia	W. W. Masterson	Kentucky	Fees
Hodeida	Vittorio Cremasche..Agt.	Arabia	
Amherstburg, Ont.	C. W. Martin	Michigan	1,500
Antigua W. I.	George B. Anderson	District of Columbia	1,500
Montserrat	Richard Hannam ...Agt.	Antigua	
Portsmouth, Dominica	Alex. C. Biviere. ...Agt.	Antigua	
Roseau, Dominica	H. A. Frampton.....Agt.	Dominica	
Auckland, N. Z.	Frank Dillingham	California	2,000
Christchurch	Robt. Pitcaithly.....Agt.	New Zealand	
Dunedin	W. G. Neill.....Agt.	New Zealand	
Monganui	Robert Wyles.....Agt.	New Zealand	
Wellington	Thomas Cahill.....Agt.	New Zealand	
Barbados, W. I.	I. A. Macallister	Delaware	2,000
St. Lucia	William Peter.....Agt.	St. Lucia	
St. Vincent	E. A. Richards.....Agt.	St. Vincent	
Bathurst, Africa	Henry Goddard		Fees
Belfast Ireland	William W. Touvelle	Ohio	3,000
Ballymena	John G. Ballentine...Agt.	Ireland	
Londonderry	P. T. Rodger .....Agt.	Ireland	
Lurgan	F. W. Magahan.....Agt.	Ireland	
Belize, Honduras	Albert E. Morlan	Louisiana	1,500
Belleville, Ont	Geo. W. Dickenson	New York	Fees

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UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Deseronto	Charles A. Milliner...Agt.	Canada	
Napanee	William Templeton...Agt.	Canada	
Picton	Jacob F. Berlinger....Agt.	Canada	
Trenton	Stephen J. Young....Agt.	Canada	
Bermuda (Hamilton)	Marshall Hanger	Virginia	$2,000
Birmingham, England	George F. Parker	New York	2,500
Kidderminster	James Morton.....Agt.	England	
Redditch	H. C. Browning.....Agt.	England	
Wolverhampton	John Neve.....Agt.	England	
Bombay, India	Samuel Comfort	New York	Fees
Karachi	W. F. Hamilton.....Agt.	India	
Bradford, England	Erastus Sheldon Day	Connecticut	3,000
Bristol, England	Lorin A. Lathrop	California	1,500
Gloucester	Arnold Henry Palin, Agt.	England	
Brockville, Ont	James A. Demarest	New Jersey	1,500
Calcutta, India	Robert F. Patterson	Tennessee	5,000
Akyab	Charles Findlay.....Agt.	India	
Bassein	John Young.....Agt.	India	
Chitagong	R. A. Mactaggart.....Agt.	India	
Madras	Henry Scott.....Agt.	India	
Moulmein	W. J. Davidson.....Agt.	India	
Rangoon	Charles Gairdner....Agt.	India	
Campbellton, N. B	James S. Benedict	New York	Fees
Bathurst	Benedict C. Mullins..Agt.	New Brunswick	
Moncton	Richard H. Simonds.Agt.	New Brunswick	
Newcastle	Robert R. Call.....Agt.	New Brunswick	
Richibucto	Geo. V. McInerney...Agt.	New Brunswick	
Cape Town, Africa	Frank W. Roberts	Maine	3,000
Bloemfontein	Ernst R. Landgraf...Agt.	Old Free State	
Durban, Natal	Wm. A. E. Moore....Agt.	Ohio	
East London	William H. Fuller...Agt.	Cape Colony	
Johannesburg	J. C. Manion.....Agt.	South African Republic	
Kimberley	Gardner Williams....Agt.	Cape Colony	
Port Elizabeth	John A. Chabaud....Agt.	Cape Colony	
Simonstown	John R. Black, Jr....Agt.	Cape Colony	
Cardiff, Wales	Daniel T. Phillips	Illinois	2,000
Llanelly	William Howell.....Agt.	Wales	
Milford Haven	George S. Kelway....Agt.	Wales	
Newport	William E. Heard...Agt.	Wales	
Ceylon, India	William Morey	Maine	1,500
Point de Galle	H. Breitenstein.....Agt.	Ceylon	
Charlottetown, P. E. I	Delmar J. Vail	Vermont	1,500
Alberton	Albert Glidden.....Agt.	Prince Edward Island	
Georgetown	A. J. McDonald.....Agt.	Prince Edward Island	
Souris	Caleb C. Carlton.....Agt.	Prince Edward Island	
Summerside	John Gaffney.....Agt.	Prince Edward Island	
Chatham, Ont	Edwin F. Bishop	New York	2,000
Clifton, Ont	George W. Nichols	New York	1,500
St. Catharines	L. H. Collard.....Agt.	Ontario	
Coaticook, Que	Joel Linsley	Vermont	1,500
Hereford	John R. Nichols.....Agt.	Canada	
Lineboro	Hoel S. Beebe.....Agt.	Canada	
Potton	Chandler Bailey.....Agt.	Vermont	
Stanstead	Horace S. Haskell ..Agt.	Vermont	
Collingwood, Ont	William Small	District of Columbia	Fees
Barrie	A. E. H. Creswicke...Agt.	Canada	
Lindsay	Jas. M. Knowlson....Agt.	Canada	
Owen Sound	Wm. T. Robertson...Agt.	Canada	
Parry Sound	Walter R. Foot.....Agt.	Canada	
Cork (Queenstown)	Daniel Swiney	Ohio	2,000
Waterford	Wm. H. Farrell.....Agt.	Ireland	
Demerara, Guiana	Andrew J. Patterson	Tennessee	3,000
Dublin, Ireland	Newton B. Ashby	Iowa	2,000
Athlone	John Burgess.....Agt.	Ireland	
Limerick	Edmund Ludlow.....Agt.	Ireland	
Dundee, Scotland	John C. Higgins	Delaware	2,500
Aberdeen	Andrew Murray.....Agt.	Scotland	
Dunfermline, Scotland	John N. McCunn	Wisconsin	2,000
Kirkcaldy	Andrew Innes.....Agt.	Scotland	
Falmouth, England	Howard Fox	England	Fees
Scilly Islands	John Banfield, Jr ...Agt.	England	
Fort Erie, Ont	Ossian Bedell	New York	1,500
Gaspe Basin, Que	Almar F. Dickson	Massachusetts	1,000
Paspebiac	Daniel Bisson.....Agt.	Canada	
Rimouski	Joseph A. Talbot.....Agt.	Canada	
Gibraltar, Spain	Horatio J. Sprague	Massachusetts	1,500
Glasgow, Scotland	Samuel M. Taylor	Ohio	3,000
Greenock	James A. Love.....Agt.	Scotland	
Troon	Peter H. Waddell...Agt.	Scotland	
Goderich, Ont	Robert S. Chilton	District of Columbia	1,500
Clinton	A. O. Pattison.....Agt.	Canada	

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UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	*Name.*	*Appointed from.*	*Salary.*
Guelph, Ont	Charles N. Daly	New Jersey	$1,500
Halifax, N. S.	John G. Foster	Vermont	3,500
Bridgewater	William H. Owen....Agt.	Nova Scotia	
Liverpool	Jason M. Mack.....Agt.	Nova Scotia	
Lunenburg	Daniel M. Owen.....Agt.	Nova Scotia	
Hamilton, Ont.	James M. Shepard	Michigan	2,000
Brantford	Frank B. Pollard.....Agt.	Illinois	
Galt	M. P. Townshend....Agt.	Maryland	
Paris	Wm. W. Hume.....Agt.	Canada	
Hobart, Tasmania	Alexander G. Webster....	Tasmania	Fees
Launceston	Lindsay Tullock.....Agt.	Tasmania	
Hongkong, China	Rounsevelle Wildman....	California	5,000
Huddersfield, England	Frank C. McGhee	Mississippi	2,500
Hull, England	William P. Smyth	Missouri	1,500
Kingston, Jamaica	Louis A. Dent	District of Columbia	3,000
Black River	C. N. Farquharson...Agt.	Jamaica	
Falmouth	Charles A. Nunes....Agt.	Jamaica	
Milk River	A. A. Green .....Agt.	Jamaica	
Montego Bay	G. L. P. Corinaldi....Agt.	Jamaica	
Port Antonio	William J. Scanlon..Agt.	District of Columbia	
Port Morant	L. D. Baker, Jr.....Agt.	Jamaica	
Port Maria	I. I. Lyon.....Agt.	Jamaica	
St. Ann's Bay	R. W. Harris.....Agt.	Jamaica	
Savannah-la-Mar	Ch. S. Farquharson ..Agt.	Jamaica	
Kingston, Ont.	Marshall H. Twitchell....	Louisiana	1,500
Gananoque	E. E. Abbott.....Agt.	Canada	
Leeds, England	Norfleet Harris	Alabama	2,000
Leith (Edinburgh)	Rufus Fleming	Wisconsin	2,500
Galashiels	John Stalker.....Agt.	Scotland	
Liverpool, England	James Boyle	Ohio	5,000
Holyhead	Richard D. Roberts..Agt.	England	
St. Helen's	John Hammill .....Agt.	England	
London, England	William M. Osborne	Massachusetts	5,000
Dover	F. W. Prescott.....Agt.	England	
London, Ont.	William H. Jacks	Indiana	1,500
Malta (island)	Daniel C. Kennedy	Missouri	1,500
Manchester, England	William F. Grinnell.....	New York	3,000
Melbourne, Australia	John P. Bray	North Dakota	4,500
Adelaide	Charles A. Murphy..Agt.	South Australia	
Albany	Frank R. Dymes.....Agt.	West Australia	
Freemantle	Edward Mayhew.....Agt.	West Australia	
Montreal, Que.	John L. Bittinger	Missouri	4,000
Coteau	Thomas Stapleton...Agt.	Canada	
Grenville	Alex. Pridham.....Agt.	Canada	
Hemmingford	W. W. Wark.....Agt.	Canada	
Huntingdon	John Dineen.....Agt.	Canada	
Morrisburgh, Ont.	John E. Hamilton	Kentucky	1,500
Cornwall	David A. Flack.....Agt.	Canada	
Nassau	Thomas J. McLain	Ohio	2,000
Albert Towr	H. H. Farrington ....Agt.	Bahamas	
Dunmore Town	N. E. B. Munro.....Agt.	Bahamas	
Governor's Harbor	Abner W. Griffin....Agt.	Bahamas	
Green Turtle Cay	Edward W. Bethel...Agt.	Bahamas	
Mathewtown	Daniel D. Sargent....Agt.	Bahamas	
Newcastle-on-Tyne, England	Horace W. Metcalf	Maine	2,000
Carlisle	J. Hewetson Brown..Agt.	England	
Hartlepool	Hans C. Nielsen.....Agt.	England	
Sunderland	Thos. A. Horan.....Agt.	England	
Newcastle, N. S. W.	Wm. C. Brown	Maryland	Fees
Brisbane	Wm. J. Weatherill...Agt.	Queensland	
Townsville	John H. Rogers.....Agt.	Queensland	
Nottingham, England.	Asa D. Dickinson	New York	2,500
Derby	Chas. K. Eddowes...Agt.	England	
Leicester	S. S. Partridge.....Agt.	England	
Orillia, Ont.	James M. Rosse	New York	Fees
North Bay, Nipissing	Daniel J. McKeown..Agt.	Canada	
Ottawa, Ont.	Charles E. Turner	Connecticut	3,000
Arnprior	James Fowler.....Agt.	Canada	
Palmerston, Ont.	Loton S. Hunt	New York	Fees
Wiarton	J. H. Tibesando.....Agt.	Canada	
Wingham	John Nicoll.....Agt.	Canada	
Plymouth, England	Joseph G. Stephens.....	Indiana	Fees
Guernsey	William Carey.....Agt.	England	
Jersey	E. B. Renouf.....Agt.	Jersey	
Port Hope, Ont.	Harry P. Dill	Maine	1,500
Peterborough	Frank J. Bell.....Agt.	Canada	
Port Louis, Mauritius	John P. Campbell	California	2,000
Port Rowan, Ont.	Geo. B. Killmaster	Michigan	Fees
Port Sarnia, Ont.	Arthur M. Clark	Michigan	1,500
Port Stanley, F. I.	John H. Miller..	Kentucky	1,500

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UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Port Stanley and St. Thomas, Ont.	Michael J. Burke	Illinois	$2,000
Courtright	Fred W. Baby, Agt.		
Prescott, Ont.	Grenville James	New York	1,500
Quebec	Wm. W. Henry	Vermont	2,000
St. Christopher, W. I.	Hamilton W. Kerr	Ohio	Fees
Nevis	Charles C. Greaves, Agt.	St. Christopher	
St. George's, Bermuda	William D. Fox	Bermuda	Fees
St. Helena (island)	James B. Coffin	Massachusetts	1,500
St. Hyacinthe, Que.	Charles Laberge	New York	Fees
Sorel	Isaie Sylvestre, Agt.	Canada	
Waterloo	Arthur S. Newell, Agt.	Canada	
St. John, N. B.	Ira B. Myers	Indiana	2,000
Campobello Island	John I. Alexander, Agt.	New Brunswick	
Fredericton	James T. Sharkey, Agt.	New Brunswick	
Grand Manan	William A. Fraser, Agt.	New Brunswick	
St. George	Charles C. Ludgate, Agt.	New Brunswick	
St. John's, N. F.	Martin J. Carter	Pennsylvania	1,500
St. John's, Quebec	Charles Deal	New York	1,500
Farnham	William L. Hibbard, Agt.	Quebec	
Lacolle	Henry Hoyle, Agt.	Quebec	
St. Stephen, N. B.	Charles A. McCullough	Maine	1,500
St. Andrew	George H. Stickney, Agt.	New Brunswick	
Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.	Charles McCall	Michigan	Fees
Sheffield, England	James Johnston	New Jersey	2,500
Barnsley	Robert D. Maddison, Agt.	England	
Sherbrooke, Que.	Paul Lang	New Hampshire	2,000
Cookshire	Charles C. Bailey, Agt.	Quebec	
Megantic	Henry W. Albro, Agt.	Quebec	
Sierra Leone, Africa	Robert P. Pooley	New York	1,000
Singapore, S. S.	E. Spencer Pratt	Alabama	3,000
Penang	Otto Schule, Agt.	Straits Settlements	
Southampton, England	Warner S. Kinkead	Kentucky	2,500
Portsmouth	John Main, Agt.	England	
Weymouth	Richard Cox, Agt.	England	
Stanbridge, Que.	Henry A. Burt	Vermont	Fees
Clarenceville	Edmund Macomber, Agt.		
Frelighsburg	William A. Reynolds, Agt.	Quebec	
Sutton	James E. Ireland, Agt.	Quebec	
Stratford, Ont.	A. G. Seyfert	West Virginia	1,500
Suva, Fiji Islands	Alexander B. Joske	Fiji	Fees
Swansea	Griffith W. Frees	Wisconsin	2,500
Sydney, N. S.	George N. West	District of Columbia	1,500
Antigonish	Rupert Cunningham, Agt.	Nova Scotia	
Arichat	Peter Campbell, Agt.	Nova Scotia	
Cape Canso	Alfred W. Hart, Agt.	Nova Scotia	
Magdalen Islands	Robert J. Leslie, Agt.	Nova Scotia	
Pictou	John R. Davies, Agt.	Nova Scotia	
Port Hawksbury & Mulgrave	Alexander Bain, Agt.	Nova Scotia	
Pugwash and Wallace	Conrad W. Morris, Agt.	Nova Scotia	
Sydney, N. S. W.	George W. Bell	Washington	2,000
Norfolk Island	Isaac Robinson, Agt.	New South Wales	
Three Rivers, Que.	Urbain J. Ledoux	Maine	1,500
Arthabaska	Arthur Poitras, Agt.	Quebec	
Toronto, Ont.	William L. Sewell	Ohio	2,000
Oshawa	W. P. Stericker, Agt.	Ontario	
Trinidad, W. I.	Alvin Smith	Ohio	2,000
Grenada	P. J. Dean, Agt.		
Scarborough	Edward Keens, Agt.	Tobago	
Tunstall, England	Wm. Harrison Bradley	Illinois	2,500
Turks Island, W. I.	William Stanley Jones	Turks Island	Fees
Cockburn Harbor	Cleophas H. Dunham, Agt.	Turks Island	
Salt Cay	Daniel F. Harriott, Agt.	Turks Island	
Vancouver, B. C.	L. Edwin Dudley	Massachusetts	Fees
Rossland	F. R. Blochberger, Agt.	Oregon	
Union	George W. Clinton, Agt.	British Columbia	
Victoria, B. C.	Abraham E. Smith	Illinois	2,500
Nanaimo	William B. Dennison, Agt.	British Columbia	
Wallaceburgh, Ont.	Isaac G. Worden	Michigan	1,500
Windsor, N. S.	Edward Young	District of Columbia	1,000
Cornwallis	Fenwick W. Rand, Agt.	Nova Scotia	
Kempt	John G. Burgess, Agt.	Nova Scotia	
Parrsboro	David A. Huntley, Agt.	Nova Scotia	
Port Joggins	William Moffat, Agt.	Nova Scotia	
Windsor, Ont.	Julius G. Lay	District of Columbia	1,500
Winnipeg, Man.	Matthew M. Duffie	Arkansas	1,500
Deloraine	Albert M. Herron, Agt.	Manitoba	
Emerson	Duncan McArthur, Agt.	Manitoba	
Fort William, Ont.	C. W. Jarvis, Agt.	Ontario	
Gretna	Enoch Winkler, Agt.	Manitoba	
Lethbridge	Thomas Curry, Agt.	Manitoba	

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UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	*Name.*	*Appointed from.*	*Salary.*
North Portal, Assiniboia	W. H. Dorsey.....Agt.	Assiniboia	.....
Rat Portage, Ont	George E. Frisbie....Agt.	Manitoba	.....
Woodstock, N. B.	Frank C. Denison	Vermont	$1,500
Edmunston	J. Adolphe Guy.....Agt.		.....
Yarmouth, N. S.	Radcliffe H. Ford	Maine	1,500
Annapolis	Jacob M. Owen.....Agt.	Nova Scotia	.....
Barrington	T. W. Robertson.....Agt.	Nova Scotia	.....
Digby	William B. Stewart..Agt.	Nova Scotia	.....
Shelburne	T. Howland White...Agt.	Nova Scotia	.....
GREECE—Athens	Wm. Woodville Rockhill.	District of Columbia	6,500
Piræus	Apollo Abbati.....Agt.	Greece	.....
Syra	Basil Padova.....Agt.	Greece	.....
Volo	Charles W. Borrell..Agt.	Greece	.....
Patras	Robert Lee Jenkins	North Carolina	1,000
Corfu	Charles E. Hancock. Agt.	Greece	.....
Kalamata	D. A. Pantasopoulos. Agt.	Greece	.....
Zante	Alfred L. Crowe.....Agt.	Greece	.....
GUATEMALA—Guatemala	D. Lynch Pringle	New York	2,000
Livingston	Frank C. Dennis.....Agt.	Gautemala	.....
Ocos	J. Dawson Meza.....Agt.	Gautemala	.....
San Jose de Guatemala	Upton Lorentz.....Agt.	United States	.....
HAITI—Cape Haitien	Leonard C. H. Schlemm..	New York	1,000
Gonaives	Ethcart Dupuy.....Agt.	Haiti	.....
Port de Paix	Carl Abegg.....Agt.	Haiti	.....
Port-au-Prince	John B. Terres	Haiti	.....
Aux Cayes	Henry E. Roberts....Agt.	Haiti	.....
Jacmel	Jean B. Vital.....Agt.	Haiti	.....
Jeremie	L. Treband Ronzier..Agt.	Haiti	.....
Miragoane	Francis W. Mitchell..Agt.	Haiti	.....
Petit Goave	F. Merantie.....Agt.	Haiti	.....
St. Marc	Charles Miot.....Agt.	Haiti	.....
HAWAII—Honolulu	William Haywood	District of Columbia	4,000
Hilo	Charles Furneaux...Agt.	Hawaii	.....
Mahukona	Charles Jacob Faik..Agt.	Hawaii	.....
HONDURAS—Tegucigalpa	William Myers Little	North Carolina	2,000
Amapala	William Heyden.....Agt.	Honduras	.....
Ceiba	Louis Bier.....Agt.	Louisiana	.....
Nacaome	John E. Foster.....Agt.	New York	.....
Puerto Cortez	William E. Alger....Agt.	Massachusetts	.....
San Juancito	E. E. Dickason.....Agt.	Texas	.....
San Pedro Sula	J. M. Mitchell, Jr.....Agt.	Pennsylvania	.....
Truxillo	H. P. Boyce.....Agt.	Illinois	.....
Yuscaran	Charles W. Benton..Agt.	Colorado	.....
Utilla	J. Eugene Jarnigan	South Carolina	1,000
Bonacca	William Bayly .....Agt.	Honduras	.....
Ruatan	William C. Wildt....Agt.	Illinois	.....
ITALY—			
Castellamare di Stabia	Joseph E. Hayden	District of Columbia	1,500
Sorrento	Francesco Ciampa...Agt.	Italy	.....
Catania	Louis H. Bruhl	Texas	1,500
Florence	Charles Belmont Davis..	Pennsylvania	1,500
Bologna	Carlo Gardini.....Agt.	Italy	.....
Genoa	James Fletcher	Iowa	1,500
San Remo	Albert Ameglio.....Agt.	Italy	.....
Leghorn	James A. Smith	Vermont	1,500
Carrara	Ulisse Boccacci .....Agt.	Italy	.....
Messina	Charles M. Caughy	Maryland	1,500
Reggio, Calabria	Nicola Siles.....Agt.	Italy	.....
Milan	William Jarvis	New Hampshire	1,500
Naples	A. Homer Byington	Connecticut	1,500
Bari	Nicholas Schuck.....Agt.	Italy	.....
Rodi	Tomaso del Giudice Agt.	Italy	.....
Palermo	Church Howe	Nebraska	2,000
Carini	F. Crocchiolo.....Agt.	Italy	.....
Girgenti	Francis Ciotta.....Agt.	Italy	.....
Licata	Arthur Verderame...Agt.	Italy	.....
Trapani	Ignazio Marrone.....Agt.	Italy	.....
Rome	Hector de Castro	New York	3,000
Ancona	A. P. Tomassini.....Agt.	Italy	.....
Cagliari	Alphonse Dol.....Agt.	Italy	.....
Civita Vecchia	Gustav Marsanick...Agt.	Italy	.....
Turin	Percy McElrath	New York	1,000
Venice	Henry A. Johnson	District of Columbia	1,500
JAPAN—Nagasaki	Chas. B. Harris	Indiana	3,000
Tamsui, Formosa	James W. Davidson. Agt.	United States	.....
Osaka and Hiogo (Kobe)	Samuel S. Lyon	New Jersey	3,000
Yokohama	John F. Gowey	Washington	4,000
KOREA—Seoul	Horace N. Allen	Ohio	7 5.0
LIBERIA—Monrovia	William H. Heard	Pennsylvania	4,000
Cape Coast Castle	George E. Eminsang. Agt.		.....
MASKAT—Maskat	Archibald Mackirdy	Maskat	Fees

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UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
MEXICO—Acapulco	Edgar Battle	Texas	$2,000
San Benito	L. R. Brewer...Agt.	United States	
Tehuantepec and Salina Cruz	Jervas Jefferis...Agt.	Pennsylvania	
Chihuahua	W. W. Mills	Texas	Fees
Parral	James J. Long...Agt.	Pennsylvania	
Ciudad Juarez	Charles W. Kindrick	Louisiana	2,500
Durango	George E. Kedzie	Colorado	Fees
Toreon	Lenious F. Poston...Agt.	North Carolina	
Ensenada	Anthony Godbe	Mexico	Fees
San Jose and Cape St. Lucas	Abraham Kurnitzky..Agt.	Mexico	
Matamoras	John F. Valls	Louisiana	1,500
Mier	Henry Vizcayo...Agt.	Mexico	
Mazatlan	Arthur de Cima	California	Fees
Mexico	Andrew D. Barlow	Missouri	4,000
Aguas Callentes	A. M. Raphall...Agt.	New York	
Guadalajara	Edward B. Light...Agt.	Colorado	
Guanajuato	Dwight Furness...Agt.	Mexico	
Puebla	Wm. S. Jameson...Agt.	United States	
Zacatecas	E. von Gehren...Agt.	Texas	
Monterey	C. W. Kendrick	Louisiana	
Nogales	R. Hughs Long	Alabama	1,500
Guaymas	Frank M. Crocker...Agt.	Iowa	
Nuevo Laredo	Joseph G. Donnelly	Wisconsin	2,500
Monterey	G. D. Fitzsimmons...Agt.	Texas	
Victoria	M. C. Cameron...Agt.	Mexico	
Piedras Negras	Samuel M. Simmons	Texas	2,000
Sierra Mojada	Henry B. Hackley...Agt.	Kentucky	
Progreso	Edward H. Thompson	Massachusetts	1,500
Laguna de Terminos	German Hahn...Agt.	United States	
Saltillo	John Woessner	Texas	Fees
Tampico	Samuel E. Magill	Illinois	2,000
San Luis Potosi	John M. Thomson...Agt.	New York	
Tuxpan	John Drayton	South Carolina	Fees
Veracruz	William W. Canada	Indiana	3,000
Coatzacoalcos	F. W. Carpenter...Agt.	Mexico	
Frontera	Michael Girard...Agt.	Mexico	
MOROCCO—Tangier	F. C. Partridge	Vermont	2,000
Casa Blanca	John Cobb...Agt.	United States	
Laraiche	Harry Carleton...Agt.	United States	
Mazagan	John J. de Maria...Agt.	Morocco	
Mogador	George Broome...Agt.		
Rabat	Elias Bensaude...Agt.	Morocco	
NETHERLANDS AND DOMINIONS—Amsterdam	George J. Corey	Illinois	1,500
Batavia, Java	Sidney B. Everett	Massachusetts	1,000
Macassar, Celebes	Karl Auer...Agt.	Celebes	
Samarang	F. W. Beauclerk...Agt.	Java	
Curacao, W. I.	L. B. Smith	Maine	2,000
Buen Ayre	Lodewyk C. Boye...Agt.	Curacao	
Padang, Sumatra	Hinrich J. P. Haacke	Sumatra	Fees
Paramaribo, Guiana	Eli Van Praag	United States	Fees
Rotterdam	Soren Listoe	Minnesota	$2,000
Flushing	Peter Smith...Agt.	Netherlands	
Schiedam	Leonard Koot...Agt.	Netherlands	
St. Martin, W. I.	Diederic C. Van Romondt	St. Martin	Fees
St. Eustatius	J. G. C. Every...Agt.		
NICARAGUA—Managua	Paul Wiesike	Texas	2,000
Corinto	Henry Palazio...Agt.	Nicaragua	
San Juan del Sur	Charles Holmann...Agt.	Nicaragua	
San Juan del Norte	W. B. Sorsby	Mississippi	2,000
Bluefields	M. J. Clancy...Agt.	Indiana	
PARAGUAY—Asuncion	John N. Ruffin	Tennessee	1,500
PERSIA—Teheran	Arthur S. Hardy	New Hampshire	5,000
PERU—Callao	William B. Dickey	Louisiana	3,500
Chiclayo	Alfred Solf...Agt.	Peru	
Mollendo	Enrique Meier...Agt.	Peru	
Paita	John F. Hopkins, Jr. Agt.	Peru	
Truxillo	Edward Gottfried...Agt.	Peru	
Tumbez	William Balami...Agt.	Peru	
PORTUGAL AND DOMINIONS—Funchal, Madeira	Thomas C. Jones	Kentucky	1,500
Lisbon	John B. Wilbor	New York	Fees
Faro	F. J. Tavares...Agt.	Portugal	
Loanda, Africa	Frank Weston...Agt.	Africa	
Oporto	William Stuve...Agt.	Portugal	
Setubal	Joaquin T. O'Neil...Agt.	Portugal	
Mozambique, Africa	W. Stanley Hollis	Massachusetts	1,000
Beira	W. B. Diepeveen...Agt.	Mozambique	
Lorenco Marquez	James McIntosh...Agt.	Mozambique	
St. Michael's, Azores	Colin C. Manning	South Carolina	1,500

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UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Flores	James Mackay.....Agt.	Azores	.....
San Jorge	Joaquin J. Cardozo...Agt.	Azores	.....
Terceira	Henrique de Castro...Agt.	Azores	.....
Santiago, Cape Verde Islands	Ernest Beaumont	Cape Verde Islands	Fees
Brava	Joao J. Nunes.....Agt.		.....
Fogo	C. J. Barbosa.....Agt.	Cape Verde Islands	.....
St. Vincent	J. B. Guimaraes.....Agt.	Cape Verde Islands	.....
ROUMANIA—Bucharest	Wm. Woodville Rockhill.	District of Columbia	$6,500
RUSSIA—Batum	James C. Chambers	New York	Fees
Helsingfors	Herman Donner	Russia	Fees
Abo	Victor Forselius.....Agt.	Russia	.....
Wiborg	C. Edwin Ekstrom...Agt.	Russia	.....
Moscow	Thomas Smith	New Jersey	Fees
Odessa	Thomas E. Heenan	Minnesota	2,000
Rostoff and Taganrog	Wm. R. Martin, Act'g Agt.	Russia	.....
Riga	Niels P. A. Bornholdt	Russia	Fees
St. Petersburg	William R. Holloway	Indiana	3,000
Cronstadt	Peter Wigius.....Agt.	Russia	.....
Libau	Hugo Smit.....Agt.	Russia	.....
Revel	Edmund Von Glehn. Agt.	Russia	.....
Warsaw	Joseph Rawicz	Russia	Fees
SALVADOR—San Salvador	John Jenkins	Nebraska	2,000
Acajutla	Bernardo Nordmann Agt.	Salvador	.....
La Libertad	G. Mahlstede.....Agt.	Salvador	.....
La Union	John B. Courtade....Agt.	Salvador	.....
SAMOA—Apia	Luther W. Osborn	Nebraska	3,000
SERVIA—Belgrade	Wm. Woodville Rockhill.	District of Columbia	6,500
SIAM—Bangkok	John Barrett	Oregon	5,000
SPAIN AND DOMINIONS—			
Alicante	John L. Giro	Spain	Fees
Baracoa, Cuba	Alfredo T. Triay	Florida	2,000
Barcelona	Herbert W. Bowen		1,500
Bilbao	Sydney J. Dyer.....Agt.	New York	.....
Gijon	Calisto Alvargonzales Agt	Spain	.....
Grao	Theodor Mertens....Agt.	Spain	.....
Palma Majorca	Ernesto Canut.....Agt.	Spain	.....
Port Mahon	P. B. Valls.....Agt.	Spain	.....
San Feliu de Guixols	Jose Sibils.....Agt.	Spain	.....
San Sabastian	Julian de Salazar...Agt.	Spain	.....
Santander	Faustino Adriozola...Agt.	Spain	.....
Tarragona	Pelayo Montoya.....Agt.	Spain	.....
Torrevieja	Jose Hodar.....Agt.	Spain	.....
Cadiz	J. H. Carroll	Spain	1,500
Huelva	John R. Catlin.....Agt.	Spain	.....
Jeres de la Frontera	William W. Wysor...Agt.	Virginia	.....
Port St. Mary's	George M. Daniels...Agt.	Spain	.....
Seville	Samuel B. Caldwell...Agt.	New York	.....
Cardenas, Cuba	Joseph L. Hance	New York	1,500
Carthagena	Cirilo Molina	Spain	Fees
Cienfuegos, Cuba	Owen McGarr	Tennessee	2,500
Trinidad de Cuba	Carlos Yznaga.....Agt.	United States	.....
Corunna	Julio Harmony	New York	Fees
Carril	Rogelio Ferreiros....Agt.	Spain	.....
Concubion	Placido Castro.....Agt.	Spain	.....
Ferrol	Nicasio Perez.....Agt.	Spain	.....
Vigo	Enrique Mulder.....Agt.	Spain	.....
Vivero	Joaquin Muniz.....Agt.	Spain	.....
Denia	Andrew F. Fay	Illinois	1,500
Garrucha	Jose Garcia Suesa	Spain	Fees
Havana, Cuba	Fitzhugh Lee	Virginia	6,000
Madrid	Ignacio F. Hernandez	Spain	Fees
Malaga	Richard M. Bartleman...	Massachusetts	1,500
Almeria Malaga	Franklin C. Bevan...Agt.	Maryland	.....
Port of Marbella	Miguel Calzado.....Agt.	Spain	.....
Manila, Philippine islands	O. F. Williams	New York	2,000
Cebu	G. E. A. Cadell.....Agt.		.....
Matanzas, Cuba	Alexander C. Brice	Iowa	3,000
Gibara	Jose H. Beola.....Agt.	Cuba	.....
Sagua la Grande, Cuba	Walter B. Barker	Mississippi	2,000
San Juan, P. R.	Philip C. Hanna	Iowa	2,000
Aguadilla	Aug. Ganslandt.....Agt.	Porto Rico	.....
Arecibo	J. B. Carrion.....Agt.	Porto Rico	.....
Fajardo	R. Siaca-Pacheco ....Agt.	Porto Rico	.....
Guayama	J. C. McCormick.....Agt.	Porto Rico	.....
Mayaguez	Manuel Badnena ....Agt.	Porto Rico	.....
Naguabo	Antonio Roig.....Agt.	Porto Rico	.....
Ponce	Felix W. Preston....Agt.	Porto Rico	.....
Vlequez	H. N. Longpre.....Agt.	Porto Rico	.....
San Juan de los Remedios, Cuba	James H. Springer		Fees
Santiago de Cuba	Pulaski F. Hyatt	Pennsylvania	2,500
Guantanamo	Paul Brooks.....Agt.	Cuba	.....

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UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Manzanillo	W. Stakeman.....Agt.	Cuba	
Santa Cruz	Walter Voigt.....Agt.	Cuba	
Grand Canary(Canary Islands)	Thomas Miller.....Agt.	Canary Islands	
Lanzarotte (Canary Islands)	John G. Topham.....Agt.	Canary Islands	
SWEDEN AND NORWAY—			
Bergen, Norway	Ernest A. Man	Florida	Fees
Tromso	Richard Killengren..Agt.	Norway	
Christiania, Norway	Henry Bordewich	Minnesota	$1,000
Arendal	Christian Eyde.....Agt.	Norway	
Christiansand	Berne Reinhardt.....Agt.	Norway	
Gothenburg, Sweden	Otto H. Boyesen	North Dakota	1,500
Helsingborg	Lars Virgin.....Agt.	Sweden	
Malmo	Peter M. Flensburg..Agt.	Sweden	
Stockholm, Sweden	Edward W. Winslow	Illinois	1,500
SWITZERLAND—Basel	George Gifford	Maine	3,000
Chaux-de-Fonds	Henri Rieckel.....Agt.	Switzerland	
Berne	John E. Hinnen	Switzerland	Fees
Geneva	Benjamin H. Ridgely	Kentucky	1,500
Vevey	William Cuenod.....Agt.	Switzerland	
Horgen	Henry H. Morgan	Louisiana	2,000
Lucerne	Ernest Williams.....Agt.	Switzerland	
St. Gall	Irving B. Richman	Iowa	3,000
Zurich	Adam Lieberknecht	Illinois	2,000
Aarau	R. Sauerlaender.....Agt.	Switzerland	
Winterthur	Heinrich Langsdorf..Agt.	Switzerland	
TONGA—Nukualofa	L. W. Osborn	Nebraska	
TURKEY AND DOMINIONS—			
Alexandretta	Horace L. Washington	Texas	1,500
Aleppo	Frederick Poche.....Agt.	Syria	
Mersine	Richard Viterbo.....Agt.	Turkey	
Bassorah (Bagdad)	James Hamilton.....Agt.	Great Britain	
Beirut, Syria	Thomas S. Doyle	Virginia	2,000
Damascus	Nasif Meshaka.....Agt.	Syria	
Haifa	Gottlieb Schumacher Agt.	Syria	
Cairo, Egypt	Thomas S. Harrison	Pennsylvania	5,000
Alexandria	James Hewat.....Agt.	Egypt	
Assioot	B. W. Khayat.....Agt.	Egypt	
Keneh	Abdel K.M.elAmmariAgt.	Egypt	
Luxor	Aly Mourad.....Agt.	Egypt	
Mansourah	Ibrahim Daoud.....Agt.	Egypt	
Port Said	Samuel G. BroadbentAgt.	Egypt	
Sohag and Akhmin	Abdel Shaid.....Agt.	Egypt	
Suez	Alfred W. Haydn.....Agt.	Egypt	
Constantinople	Charles M. Dickinson	New York	5,000
Candia, Crete	A. L. Calokerinos.....Agt.	Crete	
Dardanelles	Frank Calvert.....Agt.	Turkey	
Salonica	Pericles H. Lazzaro..Agt.	Turkey	
Erzerum, Armenia	Leo A. Bergholz	New York	2,000
Jerusalem, Syria	Edwin S. Wallace	South Dakota	2,500
Yafa	E. Hardegg.....Agt.	Syria	
Sivas	Milo A. Jewett	Massachusetts	1,500
Samsoun	G. C. Stephopoulo...Agt.	Turkey	
Trebizonde	H. Z. Longworth.....Agt.	Turkey	
Smyrna	James H. Madden	Illinois	2,500
Mytilene	Michael M. Fottion..Agt.	Turkey	
URUGUAY—Colonia	Benjamin D. Manton	Rhode Island	Fees
Montevideo	Albert W. Swalm	Iowa	3,000
Paysandu	John G. Hufnagel	Maryland	Fees
VENEZUELA—La Guayra	Isaac M. Elliott	New York	1,500
Barcelona	Ignacio H. Baiz.....Agt.	Venezuela	
Caracas	Frederick De Sola...Agt.	United States	
Carupano	Juan A. Orsini.....Agt.	Venezuela	
Ciudad Bolivar	Robert Henderson...Agt.	Venezuela	
Cumana	Jose G. N. Romberg. Agt.	Venezuela	
Maracaibo	Eugene H. Plumacher	Tennessee	2,000
Coro	Josiah L. Senior.....Agt.	Venezuela	
San Cristobal	Alexander Boue.....Agt.	Venezuela	
Valera	Marquard Bodecker..Agt.	Venezuela	
Puerto Cabello	Samuel Proskauer	Virginia	1,500
Valencia	T. H. Grosewisch.....Agt.	Venezuela	
ZANZIBAR—Zanzibar	R. Dorsey Mohun	District of Columbia	2,000

FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

COUNTRIES.	Name.	Rank.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC	Dr. Martin G. Merou	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor Antonio del Viso	Secretary of Legation.
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY	Mr. L. H. von Hengervar	E. E. and M. P.
	Baron F R. von Riedeman	Secretary of Legation.

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FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.—CONTINUED.

COUNTRY.	*Name.*	*Rank.*
BELGIUM	Count G. de Lichterveld	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. Maurice Joostens	Counselor of Legation.
BOLIVIA	Senor Luis Paz	E. E. and M. P.
BRAZIL	Senhor Salvador de Mendonca	E. E. and M. P.
	Senhor Manoel de O. Lima	First Secretary.
	Senhor Alfredo de A. Brandao	Second Secretary.
CHILE	Senor Don Domingo Gana	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor Don M. S. Pinto	First Secretary.
	Senor Don V. Eastman	Second Secretary.
CHINA	Mr. Wu Ting-fang	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. Shen Tung	First Secretary.
	Mr. Wang Ta-chun	Secretary.
	Mr. Chow Tsz-chi	Secretary.
	Mr. Ho Yow	Interpreter.
COLOMBIA	Senor Don Jose M. Hurtado	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor Don Julio Rengifo	Counselor, First Secretary.
COSTA RICA	Senor Don Joaquin B. Calvo	E. E. and M. P.
DENMARK	Mr. Constantin Brun	E. E. and M. P.
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	Senor Don A. W. y Gill	Charge d'Affaires.
ECUADOR	Senor Don L. F. Carbo	E. E. and M. P.
FRANCE	Mr. J. Patenotre	A. E. and P.
	Mr. Paul Lefaivre	First Secretary.
	Clement de Granprey	Military Attache.
	Mr. Jules Bœufve	Chancellor.
GERMANY	Vacant	A. E. and P.
	Mr. von Reichenau	Counselor, First Secretary.
	Mr. A. von Bruening	Second Secretary.
	Lt. Count von Gatzen	Attache.
GREAT BRITAIN	Sir J. Pauncefote, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	A. E. and P.
	Mr. C. F. F. Adam	Secretary of Embassy.
	Mr. Hugh J. O'Beirne	Second Secretary.
	Mr. Reginald Tower	Second Secretary.
	Mr. Osborne McM. Kavanagh	Third Secretary.
	The Earl of Westmeath	Attache.
GREATER REP. OF C. A.	Senor Don J. D. Rodriguez	E. E. & M. P.
	Senor Don L. F. Corea	Secretary of Legation.
GUATEMALA	Senor Don A. L. Arriaga	E. E. and M. P.
HAITI	Mr. J. N. Leger	E. E. and M. P.
HAWAII	Mr. F. M. Hatch	E. E. and M. P.
ITALY	Baron de Fava	E. E. and M. P.
	Count Vinci	Secretary Legation.
	Senor C. Romano	Second Secretary.
JAPAN	Mr. Toru Hoshi	E. E. and M. P.
	Count K. Auenokosi	First Secretary.
	Mr. K. Matsui	Secretary of Legation.
	Mr. Durham W. Stevens	Counselor of Legation.
	Comdr. K. Nariti	Naval Attache.
KOREA	Mr. Chin Pom Ye	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. Bong Sun Pak	Secretary.
MEXICO	Senor Don Matias Romero	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor Don Jose F. Godoy	First Sec. and Charge d'Affaires.
	Senor Don Luis G. Pardo	Second Secretary.
	Senor Don Enrique Santibanez	Second Secretary.
NETHERLANDS	Mr. G. de Weckherlin	E. E. and M. P.
PERU	Don Victor Equiquren	E. E. and M. P.
	Don Manuel Elguera	Secretary of Legation.
PORTUGAL	Viscount de Santo-Thyrso	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor I. da C. Duarte	Secretary of Legation.
RUSSIA	Mr. E. de Kotzebue	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. de Wollant	First Secretary.
	Mr. M. Zelenor	Second Secretary.
SPAIN	Senor Don Enrique D. de Lome	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor Don Juan du Bose	First Secretary.
	Senor Don Julio de Galarza	Third Secretary.
	Senor Don A. Pia	Attache.
	Senor Don Alero B. Almeido	Attache.
	Capt. C. de la Casa	Military Attache.
	Lt. Don J. G. Sobral	Naval Attache.
	Senor Don P. Saler	First Secretary.
	Senor Don Tomas Acyuanon	Secretary of Legation
SWEDEN AND NORWAY	Mr. A. Grip	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. N. J. Knagenhjelm	Secretary of Legation.
SWITZERLAND	Mr. J. B. Pioda	Charge d'Affaires.
	Dr L. Vogel	Sec. Leg. and Charge d'Affaires.
TURKEY	Mustapha Bey	E. E. and M. P.
	Seifeddin Bey	First Secretary.
VENEZUELA	Senor Jose Andrade	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor Manuel M. Poute, Jr.	Secretary of Legation.

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Utterances of State Conventions.

RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED AT VARIOUS STATE CONVENTIONS ON NATIONAL QUESTIONS.

As a rule the party conventions in the states holding elections in 1897 confined themselves very closely to local issues in their platforms. In some states the conventions contented themselves by ratifying the platforms of the national assemblies of 1896.

THE FINANCES.

[Where parties are omitted no declaration was made.]

COLORADO.

REPUBLICANS.

Resolved, That the republican party of Colorado unqualifiedly indorses the determination of the national republican party to restore the value of silver bullion and secure permanent bimetallism by appointing a monetary commission to secure an international agreement. That in appointing Senator Wolcott at the head of said commission and backing the efforts of said commission by the whole diplomatic power of his administration President McKinley is entitled to the unanimous support of all citizens of Colorado who desire the restoration of silver.

We earnestly commend the efforts of Senator Wolcott in his active prosecution of the only rational attempt that has hitherto been made to secure enduring bimetallism and we denounce as infamous the calumny that has been heaped upon him by the democratic and populistic press.

DEMOCRATS.

We believe the free coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1 to be the paramount issue before the people of this nation and until settled rightly it should be the supreme question in every election, whether national or local. We expressly declare our opposition to any movement which may be construed as a waiver of that issue and pledge ourselves to do all in our power, whether alone or in conjunction with others who believe in the same thing, to defeat any candidate who accepts a nomination by those who are opposed to the principles of the Chicago platform.

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

The silver republicans of Colorado in convention assembled declare that the adoption of a single gold standard by the nations of the world means the restriction of commerce to the narrowest possible limit and will, if continued, entail upon the wage-earning classes a lasting servitude, which will seriously retard, if not destroy, the development of civilization. We owe it, therefore, not only to ourselves, but to the people of our common country, to steadfastly and courageously continue the battle for the restoration of the money of the constitution.

We declare that the silver republican party of Colorado will maintain its organization intact without yielding, abandoning or compromising any of the principles which called it into existence, and we oppose affiliation with any organization which does not stand with us upon the question of bimetallism, which we regard as of controlling and paramount political importance. We especially oppose affiliation with the present republican administration party because it declared in its platform of 1896 that it is opposed to the free coinage of silver and that the present gold standard must be maintained until the principal commercial nations of the world consent that we may have a financial system of our own. We recognize that a judicial convention should be as far as practicable divorced from politics, yet we desire to place ourselves upon record as being unqualifiedly in favor of the free coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of any other nation or country on earth.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We demand the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the legal ratio of 16 to 1 by our own government, independent of the action of any other nation, and we demand that the amount of paper money be regulated to the wants of trade and be issued directly by the government. We call upon all friends of this cause to be manly and brave at this critical time.

IOWA.

REPUBLICANS.

The platform "reaffirms and adopts in every part the declaration of principles announced by the republican national convention in 1896 and it pledges for Iowa the election in November next shall be a still more emphatic evidence of the strength and justice of republican doctrines.

"It again specially declares for protection and honest money."

DEMOCRATS.

The democracy of Iowa in convention assembled send greeting to the nearly 7,000,000 patriots who participated and aided in the battle of the people in their struggle for their rights in the last campaign, by giving renewed expression of devotion to the principles of the democracy of the nation as set forth in the platform adopted by the democratic party at Chicago in 1896. We lay special emphasis upon that portion of the national platform of the democratic party on the financial question, believing that the very existence of the farming, laboring and commercial interests of the country depends upon a change of our financial policy, and we enter into the first campaign after the great battle of the people against the combined corporate and money power, in which that peerless statesman and patriot, W. J. Bryan, was our leader, with the reassertion "that we demand the free and unlimited coinage of both gold and silver at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of any other nation."

FREE SILVER REPUBLICANS.

The free silver republican party of Iowa, in convention assembled, hereby declare these are our principles:

We are first and unalterably in favor of

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the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, and heartily indorse the declaration of the republican party of Iowa in 1877 that, "the silver dollar having been the legal unit of value from the foundation of the federal government until 1873, the law by which its coinage was suspended should be repealed at the earliest possible day and silver made with gold a legal tender for the payment of all debts, both public and private."

That the epithet "cheap money," as applied to the old standard silver dollar of the United States, is both disloyal and dishonest. It had its origin and use with the money shark during the war of the rebellion, in denouncing the legal tender notes, and is now the favorite term of those who want to make money scarce and high, so they may take advantage of it and prey upon the necessities and distresses of the government and people.

We reaffirm the doctrine of the resolution passed by a republican congress in 1878, known as the Matthews resolution, to the effect that the payment of all national obligations in the silver dollar of 412½ grains standard is not in violation of the public faith nor in derogation of the public credit.

We further affirm that, the national debts having been contracted under the legal ratio of 16 to 1, the proposition made by the republican party to make the gold standard permanent and to ignore the constitutional sphere of silver is rank repudiation of the contract and we therefore denounce it as both dishonest and un-American.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We, the populists of Iowa, in convention assembled, hereby declare these our principles:

We are first and unalterably in favor of the free and unlimited coinage of silver at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1 with gold, and we heartily indorse the declaration of the party in Iowa in 1877 that, "the silver dollar having been the legal unit of value from the foundation of the federal government until 1873, the law by which its coinage was suspended should be repealed at the earliest possible moment and silver made with gold a full legal tender for the payment of all debts, both public and private."

That all supplementary currency should be issued by the government and should be a full legal tender for all debts, and we view with alarm the threat of the present administration to withdraw and to destroy the government issue and look upon the movement as a further crime in decreasing the amount of money in use, while population is increasing, and augmenting the bonded debt in times of peace.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

The national democrats of the state of Iowa, in convention assembled, declare:

The doctrines of paternalism, class legislation and debased coinage, to which each of the three contracting parties making up the free silver-populistic triple alliance in this state have recently pledged themselves in their several platforms, are as abhorrent to every true democrat when advocated by populists under the name of democracy as when taught by republicans. Democracy is a necessary foe of each and we repudiate them as unworthy of the support of every true democrat.

KENTUCKY.

REPUBLICANS.

Resolved, by the republican party in convention assembled, That we reaffirm the principles of the republican party as set forth in the platform adopted by it at St. Louis in 1896.

DEMOCRATS.

Resolved, First—That we hereby reaffirm our faith in the principles set forth and enumerated in the platform adopted by the democratic party in national convention held at Chicago in July, 1896, and we readopt said platform as the platform of the democracy of Kentucky.

Second—That the principles adopted and set forth in that platform are the true principles of democratic faith and we urge upon all true democrats to stand by them at all times and under all circumstances and conditions.

Third—That we indorse the canvass made by William J. Bryan, the nominee of the democratic party for the presidency of the United States in the late election. We recommend its wisdom, approve it as just and fair to all parties and interests of our common country. We recognize in him the peerless orator and statesman and the great champion of the people's rights against the money power, the monopolists, the syndicates and trusts and pledge him the support of a united democracy in our state.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

The people's party of Kentucky, in convention assembled, do hereby in positive terms reaffirm our faithful allegiance and ardent devotion to the principles of the people's party, as enunciated in the platform adopted at Omaha, Neb., in 1892, and at St. Louis in 1896, and we hereby cordially invite all true reformers throughout the state and nation to assist us in carrying into effect the said principles.

(The Omaha platform advocated the free coinage of silver at present ratio.)

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

The national democracy of Kentucky, in convention assembled, cordially approve the action taken last year resulting in the Indianapolis convention, the nomination of Palmer and Buckner and the complete reorganization and perpetuation of the democratic party, not only for that campaign, but for all time. We reaffirm as the pledge of the democratic party that when intrusted with federal power it will enact such tax laws as will produce sufficient revenue and framed for revenue only, levying necessary taxes only and impartially and without bounties, bonuses or favors; will reform the currency laws so as to maintain the standard of the world and furnish a sound, stable and sufficient currency of gold and silver, interchangeable with each other at equal commercial value; will regain, with suitable revenue and navigation laws, the supremacy of the seas; enforce a proper civil-service system; preserve the public order; maintain the public peace, and protect the rights, liberties and property of the citizens by such means as may be necessary at home and abroad. We denounce the free and unlimited coinage of silver as inevitably producing silver monometallism, and we advocate a gold standard and the coinage of silver to the requirements of commerce as offering the only means of maintaining bimetallism, and denounce any attempt to fix the ratio between the metals arbitrarily by law without reference to their commercial value as unsafe and dangerous to public welfare and private interests.

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MASSACHUSETTS.

REPUBLICANS.

Twelve months ago a party, once great, put forward a platform of devastation and destruction.

Upon it, under new and strange leadership, stood candidates who violently advocated its purposes of disorder—disorder in our revenue, in our financial system, in the execution of law and the administration of justice.

To-day that mass of dream and delusion is spurned even by the Nebraska farmers, who voted for it and who now know the fallacy of the deadly parallel between wheat and the white metal. Calked with free silver heresies, that same platform floats an abandoned derelict upon a turbulent sea, sighted now and then from some volcanic rock by a Debs, an Altgeld, or, even as on yesterday, by somebody or other in our own state, but never again to enter the haven of American confidence, to threaten and affright.

To that creed of Bryanism and disorder the St. Louis platform stood opposed.

It won the fight in behalf of principle and national honor. But the republican party has done more than win; it has scrupulously kept and promptly performed its promises.

It has maintained the gold standard.

It has given what the people wanted and believe in—a tariff to protect our labor and our industries, to furnish adequate revenue to our treasury—an American policy for the American people.

We see a republican president instituting an honest search for honest bimetallism, which an international agreement alone can effect; under severe pressure for place, not merely maintaining, but wisely extending, the merit system in our civil service; declaring to other nations a policy dignified and firm without arrogance, patriotic always.

DEMOCRATS.

Whether it is judicious to abandon half of the money in the world is the supreme question. The demonetization of silver, begun in 1873, with little or no thought in Europe and America, has been a potent and increasing factor in the disastrous depression of the last twenty years, not uniform, but with ups and downs, each level being lower than the last. Gold has appreciated in purchasing power more than 3 per cent a year, demoralizing the producing classes with paralysis of trade through falling prices and causing cruel unemployment of labor and reduction of the wage fund. The destruction of silver money already in process will, if completed, have doubled the demand for gold, its price and its purchasing power, while all other prices will have suffered an enormous decrease, with the burden of debts doubled, debtors bankrupted and a vast share of the world's wealth transferred from debtors to creditors by the malignant magic of an appreciating standard of value.

The democratic party opposes the attempt to fasten on the country gold monometallism and demands the remonetization of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1. The demand for silver would be so enormous and the demand for gold so reduced that the two would meet and remain at parity and the paralyzing battle of the standards cease and the world would enter upon a period of assured prosperity.

Just now a shortage of the world's food crops, culminating in widespread and ghastly Asiatic famine, has raised prices for our products. These abnormal conditions have largely eliminated the competition of silver using countries. But a recurrence of good crops will renew the fierce competition of these countries, which will again underbid the American farmer and reduce the world's prices of agricultural products. While republicans may place their reliance upon temporary distress abroad, democrats demand such just and broad basis of standard money as will maintain a stable standard of value and stable prices, with steady employment of labor and capital.

The greenbacks issued by the government have proved the country's best paper money and should not be canceled. There can be no privilege more dangerous than the control of our currency supply by private bankers and we stoutly oppose their attempt to strengthen such a monopoly by the substitution of bank notes for our national notes.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We adhere to and insist upon the maintenance of the present gold standard. We believe that the free coinage of silver at a ratio of 16 to 1, when the present commercial ratio is nearly 40 to 1, would be destructive to the interests of wage earners, of depositors in savings banks, of the insured, of the veterans and of the whole people. We believe that the payment of debts, public or private, in dollars of less intrinsic value than those in which they were contracted is dishonorable and dishonest. Therefore, we reaffirm our allegiance to the great financial principle which guided Jefferson, Jackson and Cleveland—that it is the sole function of the federal government in monetary matters to provide a standard of value and to coin metallic money, every dollar of which shall be of equal intrinsic value; that nothing but this coined money shall be legal tender and that the government shall not carry on a banking business.

We demand that some safe plan be adopted whereby our legal tender paper, silver and silver certificates shall be withdrawn and a banking system under proper control be established through which adequate banking facilities may be furnished to all sections of the country.

We believe that a currency based upon business assets and issued upon proper safeguards responds automatically to the necessities of commerce and permits the issue of an elastic medium of exchange in those sections where it is most needed for the creation of new enterprises and the employment of American labor.

MICHIGAN.

REPUBLICANS.

We reaffirm the principles laid down in the last national platform and we believe the triumph of republican principles will restore the country to that condition of prosperity which it has always enjoyed under republican supremacy.

DEMOCRATS.

The democracy of Michigan, in state convention assembled, declare our unalterable adherence and devotion to the principles of the democratic party as expressed in the Chicago platform of 1896. And we do further declare that the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1 is the paramount issue and is essential to the restoration of general prosperity to the American people.

We are opposed to the retirement of the paper currency issued by the government

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and the substitution therefor of paper currency issued by banking corporations. We believe that to invest the bank corporation with this power is highly detrimental to the business interests and industrial classes of the country.

UNION SILVER.

Resolved, That the first great struggle against the despotism of the money power has passed into history and, though defeated by a combination of forces, fraud and corruption unknown before in the political history of civilized government, the ranks of the advocates of the free coinage of gold and silver are still unbroken, and with the memory of our gallant leader, William Jennings Bryan, still fresh in the minds and hearts of more than six millions of freemen, who supported him loyally on Nov. 3 last, we pledge ourselves again to take up the conflict that must end in victory before the guaranties of the constitution—life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness—can be assured by the people; and, believing this, we, the union silver party of the state of Michigan, reaffirm our adherence to the great cause of bimetallism and dedicate ourselves anew to the struggle for the restoration of the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1, to the end that the parity of the metals may be established without awaiting the consent of any other nation.

We declare ourselves as unalterably opposed to the proposed plan of the incoming administration to further control the circulating medium by the retirement of the greenbacks and the increase of the bonded debt, to the end that the power of the national banks may be increased by giving them practically the control of the national finances, believing that to the government alone belongs the power to issue all the money and that it shall be full legal tender in payment of all debts, public and private.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

The people's party of the state of Michigan, in convention assembled, pride themselves as being the pioneers of the movement to establish the free and unlimited coinage of silver and a paper currency that shall be a full legal tender for all debts, dues and demands, wholly in the control of the people, without the intervention of banks of issue, and extends its congratulations to every man, regardless of past party affiliations, who on the 3d of November, 1896, cast his ballot for William J. Bryan and the above demands, the most momentous ever presented to the American people.

The battle on these lines has been fought and lost, but the issue remains, still strong, still worthy the suffrage of every true American in 1900.

The laboring man and the farmer who were inveigled into voting for McKinley through promises of restored confidence and a return of prosperity which have as yet failed to materialize will soon become convinced that the conduct of public affairs by William McKinley and the republican party will be but a repetition of Grover Cleveland's single gold standard, bond-issuing, trust-fostering, cuckoo administration that has destroyed all commodity values and the opportunities to labor.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We indorse the platform adopted at Indianapolis Sept. 3, 1896, as a clear and explicit statement of fiscal and economic truths and a masterly enunciation of democratic faith.

We believe the time has now come when a consistent, straightforward and deliberately planned monetary system should be inaugurated by this country, the fundamental basis of which should be:

That the gold standard which was definitely proclaimed at Indianapolis and indorsed by the people in November last be maintained.

That a banking system be provided which shall furnish credit facilities to every portion of the country and a safe and elastic circulation sufficient in amount to meet all demands of business and planned with a view of securing such a distribution of the loanable capital of the country as will tend to equalize the rates of interest in all parts thereof.

That such steps be taken as will insure the retirement of all classes of United States notes.

MARYLAND.

REPUBLICANS.

That the supreme duty of maintaining inviolate the national honor and credit renders it impracticable that Maryland at this juncture should elect to the United States senate an advocate and supporter of sound money and one whose past conduct is a guaranty of his future faithfulness.

That the action of the republican house of representatives, under the able leadership of Speaker Reed, in promptly seconding the efforts of President McKinley to secure a nonpartisan currency commission meets with our hearty approval.

DEMOCRATS.

The democracy of Maryland, in common with the democracy of the union, believe now, as they always have believed, in honest money, the gold and silver money of the constitution and the coinage of both metals without discrimination against either into standard dollars of final payment and redemption. We note with satisfaction that the demand of more than six and one-half millions of democratic voters expressed at the polls last November has compelled President McKinley and a republican congress to urge upon the European powers, through the medium of a duly appointed commission, the necessity of an international conference to arrange the terms of a bimetallic system under the operation of which both gold and silver shall be used and recognized as money of final redemption.

The sufferings of the masses, the honest toilers, the bone and sinew, the brain and courage and manhood of the land, have met with the sympathy of the democracy, and the protest of our great party, so eloquently voiced in last year's election, has forced the republican party, despite its arrogance and recklessness, to recognize the needs of an aroused and patriotic people. And, while many democrats have not approved all the expressions of their party in national convention, bimetallism will surely come. It may come through the instrumentalities set in motion by the present administration, though in truth inspired by the intrepid action of the democratic voters. But it will come, and the prosperity and happiness that follow in its train will be due to the courage, the undaunted fidelity and the intelligent patriotism of the democracy.

NEBRASKA.

REPUBLICANS.

No reference was made to the financial question in the platform.

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DEMOCRATS.

The democracy of Nebraska, in convention assembled, renews its devotion to the principles of our party as taught by Thomas Jefferson and Andrew Jackson, and fully, exactly and clearly defined by the democratic convention of 1896 and indorsed at the polls by more than 6,000,000 voters of the United States. Re-enforced by a multitude of voters who were coerced and deluded in 1896, the patriots in 1900 will supplant the regime of trusts by the reign of the people.

We heartily indorse the platform adopted at Chicago last year by the democracy of the nation and reiterate the declaration therein made that the money question is the paramount question before the people. John G. Carlisle, in his speech of 1878, said the struggle now going on cannot cease and ought not to cease until all the industrial interests of the country are fully and finally emancipated from the heartless domination of the syndicates, stock exchanges and other combinations of money grabbers in this country and in Europe. We assert that the struggle described by Mr. Carlisle is more bitter to-day than it was in 1878, and that emancipation from the heartless combination of the syndicates, stock exchanges and other money combinations in this country and Europe is more imperative than ever before in the history of the nation.

We denounce the masked attempt of the administration to secure the retirement of the greenbacks under the pretense of currency reform, and we urge members and representatives in senate and house to use every effort to prevent the consummation of this scheme.

We congratulate the democracy of Nebraska on having furnished to the allied silver forces of the nation that great leader, William J. Bryan, who so fully met the responsibilities of the memorable campaign of 1896, and who, though defeated, is stronger to-day in the hearts of the American people than his victorious opponent. We indorse and commend his determination to continue the fight for bimetallism with unabated vigor, and we pledge to the cause our allegiance and devotion until the gold and silver coinage of the constitution shall be restored.

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

We, the silver republicans of Nebraska, assembled in our first state convention, declare:

First—Our loyalty to the money of the constitution as declared in that instrument, and as known, interpreted and understood by the people of the United States until silver was demonetized by fraud and corrupt means, in pursuance of a conspiracy of the designing money powers in this country and in England.

Second—That we are in favor of the free and unlimited coinage by the government of the United States of both gold and silver into legal tender money at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the consent of any other nation; and we demand that all money, gold, silver and paper, shall be issued by the government of the United States, and that such money be a legal tender in payment of all debts, public and private. We denounce the gold standard republican party for its effort and purpose to retire the greenbacks and to confer upon the national banks the sole power and authority to issue all the paper money to be used as a circulating medium among the people.

PEOPLE'S INDEPENDENT PARTY.

The people's independent party of Nebraska reaffirm the principles of our national platform adopted at St. Louis. We stand upon every one of the grand truths therein enunciated and specifically reiterate our loyalty to the free coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1.

We pledge the people that there shall be no faltering until private corporations are stripped of the privilege of issuing money and until all our currency, whether coin or paper, shall be issued by the government and shall be standard money of the United States.

We view with alarm the settled policy of the present national administration to retire our greenback currency and issue gold interest-bearing bonds in place thereof, and we denounce such a course as a change in the settled policy of our government and a betrayal of the interests of the people.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

The platform indorses the Indianapolis platform and concludes as follows: "We congratulate the nation upon the rapid decline of the silver vagary and the disposition now manifest in a number of statesmen of the party which supported the Chicago platform to abandon the untenable position they took and oppose republicanism upon democratic rather than populistic ground. This feeling we welcome as a step toward a reunion of all democrats without regard to former differences on the silver issue."

OHIO.

DEMOCRATS.

The democrats of Ohio, in convention assembled, reaffirm and indorse the declaration of principles contained in the platform adopted by the democratic party in national convention at Chicago in 1896, which platform declares the money question paramount to all others at this time, and is as follows:

We invite attention to the fact that the constitution names silver and gold together as the money metals of the United States and that the first coinage law passed by congress under the constitution made the silver dollar the money unit, and admitted gold to free coinage at a ratio based upon the silver dollar unit. We declare that the act of 1873 demonetizing silver without the knowledge or approval of the American people has resulted in the appreciation of gold and a corresponding fall in the prices of commodities produced by the people, a heavy increase in the burden of taxation and of all debts, public and private, the enrichment of the money-lending classes at home and abroad, the prostration of industry and impoverishment of the people.

We are unalterably opposed to monometallism, which has locked fast the prosperity of an industrial people in the paralysis of hard times. Gold monometallism is a British policy and its adoption has brought other nations into financial servitude to London. It is not only un-American but anti-American, and it can be fastened on the United States only by the stifling of that spirit and love of liberty which proclaimed our political independence in 1776 and won it in the war of the revolution.

We demand the free and unlimited coinage of both silver and gold at the present

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ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of any other nation. We demand that the standard silver dollar shall be a full legal tender, equally with gold, for all debts, public and private, and we favor such legislation as will prevent for the future the demonetization of any kind of legal tender money by private contract.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We reaffirm our adherence to the principles of the people's party as enunciated in the Omaha and St. Louis platforms—viz.:

Public ownership of railways and telegraphs; postal banks; government by law and not by injunction; the issuance of money to be by the federal government exclusively; silver to be coined into money on an equality with gold and at the legal ratio of 16 to 1, supplemented with treasury notes, and all money to bear the stamp of the government to be full legal tender.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We, the representatives of the national democratic party of Ohio, in state convention assembled, reaffirm allegiance to the principles of the party as set forth in the platform adopted at Indianapolis in 1896. Criticism and attack of that platform have vindicated its strength and wisdom.

We declare for the maintenance of the gold standard, for the retirement of the greenback and for the extension of the civil-service merit system wherever possible in the nation and in this state.

LIBERTY PARTY.

Pledges itself to "the reform of our present financial system by the free coinage of silver and gold at the present ratio of 16 to 1 as the first step and the ultimate adoption of a system of full legal tender paper money, issued through government banks on equal terms to all, the supply being regulated by the demand and the ability to furnish adequate security."

PENNSYLVANIA.

REPUBLICANS.

"Dollar wheat" has sounded the death knell of the "free coinage" heresy. In the late presidential campaign the strongest bid made for the agricultural vote by the democratic party was the promise that their success in that election would raise the market price of wheat to $1 a bushel—payable in silver. They were overwhelmingly defeated at the polls and the farmer now receives for his wheat $1 a bushel—payable in gold. The dollar he thus receives will buy in the market $2.35 worth of silver, as measured by the coinage value of that metal. We pledge ourselves anew to the republican doctrine of sound money and an honest dollar.

DEMOCRATS.

We, the democracy of Pennsylvania, in convention assembled, heartily reaffirm and reiterate the principles of the democratic party as expressed in the platform adopted by the national convention at Chicago in 1896 and approved by 6,500,000 free and independent voters. We are firmly and unalterably opposed to the single gold standard, which has been the direct cause of the financial distress that has followed upon our people since its adoption, and we are in favor of a complete and immediate return to our original specie basis as it existed prior to the demonetization act of 1873. We congratulate William J. Bryan, the glorious champion of a righteous cause, for his masterly leadership in support of these principles.

VIRGINIA.

DEMOCRATS.

We reaffirm the platform of the democratic convention adopted at Chicago in July, 1896. We especially indorse the doctrines of the democratic party upon the four great issues which are before the people of this country—viz.: The tariff, the income tax and regulating of trusts and currency. We denounce the tariff bill recently passed by the republican congress as dictated by trusts and monopolies and in the interest of the classes that live upon the favoritism of the government and not upon the fair and just earnings of industry.

We favor an income tax for the support of the federal government that industry may be the less burdened and that wealth may bear its proper share of the general public burden, and, if necessary, we favor a constitutional amendment that such taxes may be levied. Upon the subject of the currency we declare ourselves unalterably opposed to the British system of monometallism, which has aggrandized that empire at the expense of the nations producing food supplies and raw materials, and its adoption has only aggravated our financial servitude to London. We demand the free and unlimited coinage of both gold and silver at the ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of any nation. We demand the repeal of the 10 per cent tax on the issues of state banks, which pays not a dollar into the treasury of the United States and which remains upon the statute books as a monument of arbitrary and perverse legislation, inspired by monopoly and conceived in distrust of the people.

THE TARIFF.

[Where parties are omitted no declaration was made.]

COLORADO.

REPUBLICANS.

We are emphatically in favor of the protection of American labor and American industries and we exhibit in justification of our faith the wonderful impetus given to every department of business life by the passage of that great republican measure, the Dingley bill, which will raise revenue sufficient to support the government, prevent the issue of interest-bearing bonds, protect American labor and maintain the national credit.

IOWA.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We declare the methods resorted to by the leaders of the republican party in the late national campaign have justly alarmed the entire country. Their flagrant acts of bribery, intimidation, colonization and deception overawed, and were intended to overawe, the electorate and thus prevent a free and honest expression of public opinion. We affirm this to be a direct attack upon popular government and a declaration of war against free institutions. If submitted

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to without rebuke the presidential office will be permanently under the domination of money and of the corrupt influences which money controls.

The purpose of the high-handed and criminal methods is evident from the results following their success. The trusts, the combines, the syndicates, the corporations all united to make the government an agency for the promotion of their special interests and welfare. They contributed millions upon millions to Mark Hanna's campaign fund, and having triumphed by the corrupt use of these vast sums they are now about to recoup themselves from the pockets of the people. The notorious, almost avowed, purpose of the tariff bill now under consideration in the senate is to repay the trusts and the mine, the mill and the factory barons for their pecuniary aid to McKinley.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We denounce the Dingley tariff bill soon to be enacted into law by a republican congress. Under the pretense of increasing revenue it is the old republican policy of protection to the few at the expense of the many. It tends to create and foster trusts and monopolies and we recognize in it the fulfillment of promised reward to those who supplied the party treasury. We renew our allegiance to the historic democratic doctrine of a tariff for revenue only.

KENTUCKY.

REPUBLICANS.

We commend the action of the representatives of the republican party in the passage of a tariff bill which will raise revenue sufficient to support the government, prevent the issue of interest-bearing bonds, protect American labor and maintain the national credit.

MASSACHUSETTS.

REPUBLICANS.

See financial declaration.

DEMOCRATS.

The tariff bill on its report from the conference committee was forced through without opportunity for examination. As a result of this suppression of the rights of the people's representatives one section embodying a 10 per cent discriminating duty, which threatened the business interests of New England, was passed without the knowledge of a single member of the Massachusetts delegation in the house. The clandestine insertion of this clause shows how tariffs are made.

MICHIGAN.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We believe that further legislation to protect American manufacturers is unnecessary and vicious. The exports of manufactures increased from $150,000,000 in 1892 to $250,000,000 in 1896, the largest in our history. And the balance of trade for that year, $325,000,000 in our favor, is also the highest yet reached. Owing to the intelligence of our workmen and our improved facilities and natural advantages we can successfully compete with any foreign nation in any market of the world.

We denounce the assumption of certain republican politicians that at the last election the people declared in favor of higher tariffs as entirely opposed to the truth.

And we charge that further so-called protective legislation can only result in benefits of the few at the expense of the many and will delay a return to stable finance and consequent prosperity.

The present cost of government in this country is extravagant and wasteful. And we believe that the extravagance in expenditure is a legitimate result of excessive taxation under the guise of protection. It is not increased revenue but decreased expenditures that the times demand.

We denounce protection as the fruitful parent of populism and declare that each is alike destructive of that individual and political integrity upon which our welfare and happiness depend. We demand a return to that equitable system of taxation authorized by the constitution, a tariff for revenue only.

MARYLAND.

DEMOCRATS.

The democratic party, in the interest of the whole people, will continue to wage war against the iniquities of this act and will insist upon a tariff for revenue sufficient for the needs of the government, economically administered, and will always maintain that unnecessary taxation is unjust taxation.

Thus, in a time of widespread industrial depression, when the agricultural classes are confronted by poverty in its direst form and when the toilers in the mines and factories find themselves forced into despair and suffering, the republican party not only fails to keep the solemn promises of 1896, but actually mocks the taxpayers by an extravagance of expenditure and profligacy of appropriation which that party, even in the carnival that raged from 1868 to 1876, never dreamed of rivaling.

NEBRASKA.

REPUBLICANS.

We commend the tariff legislation enacted in a special session of congress at the instance of President McKinley as the most effective measure for vitalizing the patriotic principle of protection to American industries, through which American manufacturers are enabled to compete successfully with the imported product of foreign labor. American workingmen are afforded an opportunity to secure employment at remunerative wages and American farmers secure the benefit of a market through increased home consumption.

DEMOCRATS.

We commend the action of the democrats of the senate and the house in resisting the efforts of the republicans to pay back to the trusts and combines through the Dingley bill their enormous contributions to the republican campaign of last year, and although such resistance was unavailing we are confident that an experience under the new law will prove that the producers of wealth need more money with which to pay present taxes rather than an increase of the burdens which they now bear.

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

We denounce the present tariff law as being inspired by and enacted in the interest of trusts in payment of contributions by them to the republican campaign fund in the late presidential election, as placing an artificial price on imports, unnecessary to the support of the government and unjust, oppressive and burdensome to the people.

PEOPLE'S INDEPENDENT PARTY.

We are thankful to Providence rather than to any man for the measure of prosperity with which our state has been blessed and

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we attribute the rise in the price of wheat to the foreign scarcity rather than suppose it to be the result of dear sugar or an increased tariff on straw.

OHIO.

REPUBLICANS.

Faithfully wedded to the principle of protection, we demand for the wool growers of Ohio such ample protection for wool as shall speedily increase American flocks sufficiently to supply all American needs.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We denounce the recent tariff legislation as encouragement of extravagance and infringement of private rights, an unfair tax on all for the benefit of some of the people and an arbitrary interference by legislation with the natural laws of trade.

We denounce in the Dingley bill the heavier duties on lumber, wool and hides as increasing the cost of clothing and shelter to the people.

PENNSYLVANIA.

REPUBLICANS.

The republicans of Pennsylvania ratify and reaffirm the doctrines enunciated in the national platform adopted at St. Lou's in 1896 and approved by the people at the last presidential election.

We rejoice with the people of the nation upon the passage of the Dingley tariff bill. Its enactment redeems the pledges made by the republican party to our prostrate manufacturing, commercial and business interests and holds out to them the bright promise of prosperity and material development, such as ever attended upon legislation designed for the protection of home industries and the preservation of home markets. Already the hum of reviving industry is heard throughout the land and the business interests are responding eagerly to the encouraging influence of this legislation.

MISCELLANEOUS.

COLORADO.

REPUBLICANS.

We are unalterably opposed to a system of civil service that builds up an official class, especially in life tenure, in almost all branches of the public service, and condemn a law as un-American which permitted the Cleveland administration, in the name of civil-service reform, to displace 40,000 republicans with partisan democrats, and then by presidential proclamation guaranteeing them their official position for the remainder of their lives. We approve the sentiments of Gen. Washington as expressed to his secretary of war when he declared:

"I shall not, while I have the honor to administer the government, bring a man into any office of consequence, knowingly, whose political tenets are adverse to the measures which the general government are pursuing; for this, in my opinion, would be a sort of political suicide. That it would embarrass its movements is most certain."

DEMOCRATS.

We reaffirm our allegiance to the great essential principles of justice and liberty—freedom of speech, liberty of the press and the preservation of personal rights; and we denounce the assumption of authority of judges to inflict summary and arbitrary punishment by fine and imprisonment, without trial by jury, or right of appeal, for alleged contempt in the use of language, or by acts not in the presence of the court or in interference with its process, as a crime against free institutions; and we demand that the power of the court to punish for contempt be restricted by proper legislation.

We extend our sympathy to the striking miners of other states now engaged in the struggle to secure for their labor a compensation sufficient to procure for them and their families the necessaries of life; we condemn the efforts of organized capital to further reduce wages and fasten upon a large and worthy class of American citizens still heavier chains of industrial slavery.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We denounce the federal judiciary in arrogating to itself by the illegal use of the writ of injunction the legislative functions of government. This abuse of power is a violation of the constitution of the United States; it denies the assurance of life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness and it is a menace to our rights under state sovereignty.

KENTUCKY.

REPUBLICANS.

We are opposed to a system of civil service that builds up an official class with practically a life tenure in almost all branches of the public service, and we demand that the civil-service law be modified so as to limit the term of service to four years, with the privilege of reappointment or promotion subject to such restrictions as will secure competent officials and to every section of the country its proper proportion of them.

We heartily sympathize with the struggling people of Cuba in their efforts to secure liberty and independence.

DEMOCRATS.

The sympathies of the American people are always enlisted in behalf of those who are battling for liberty and independence, and the heroic struggle of the people of Cuba is no exception to this rule. The appalling atrocities committed in the war now being waged on that island merit the execration of all civilized people, and we demand that the American government, while observing every treaty obligation, shall take such proper and effective action as will ameliorate the atrocities now being committed and fully protect every American citizen in his life and property.

MASSACHUSETTS.

REPUBLICANS.

They would secure a safe and high citizenship, and they therefore urge that the laws of naturalization and immigration be so improved that our gates shall be promptly and tightly closed against all who are too ignorant to understand or too vicious to appreciate our institutions and laws.

DEMOCRATS.

On "government by injunction" the platform declares: The country has seen with indignation the logical result of this judicial tyranny, when after an unequal struggle lasting nine weeks, conducted with remarkable self-control and long suffering by thousands of starving miners appealing in a

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free land for a living wage, men unarmed and in peaceable procession are shot down on the public highway. Let the people remember this massacre at Lattimer and resolve that government by injunction shall not be tolerated and that American liberty shall not perish.

MICHIGAN.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We demand the enactment in this state of a civil-service law making character and ability the sole tests of fitness for appointive places in the public service. The great improvement in the federal civil service since this principle has been applied thereto, especially during the present administration, is cause for congratulation to all good citizens, and the time has come when the reform should be extended to all branches of state and municipal administration.

NEBRASKA.

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

We denounce the present administration for its inattention to the interests of the struggling patriots of Cuba, who are sacrificing their lives, their families and their property in the interest of liberty at the very door of our republic.

We are opposed to the proposed annexation to the United States of the Hawaiian islands, or any other territory, as un-American in principle and in violation of the wise policy pursued by this republic from its foundation.

DEMOCRATS.

We renew the expression of sympathy with the people of Cuba made in the last national platform of the democratic party, and we cite the delay of the republican administration in effecting any settlement of the affairs of that unhappy island as equivalent to a declaration that not only our domestic finances but our foreign policy also shall be dictated by the leading commercial nations of the world.

PEOPLE'S INDEPENDENT PARTY.

We are unalterably and unequivocally in favor of the recognition of the independence of the Cuban republic and we condemn the republican party for having failed to carry out the specific pledge of their national platform on this question.

OHIO.

REPUBLICANS.

The republican party has always been the friend of the downtrodden and oppressed, and has always deeply sympathized with the struggle of any people for independence. We extend our sympathy to the patriots of Cuba in their efforts to achieve freedom from Spanish cruelty and oppression and hope that the day of their deliverance is near at hand. We commend the course of the president and express our confidence in his speedy and patriotic disposition of the Cuban question in accordance with wise statesmanship and a firm and vigorous foreign policy.

We believe that the administration in negotiating the treaty for the annexation of Hawaii has acted wisely and we express the hope that the senate will ratify the same.

DEMOCRATS.

We demand the immediate recognition of the belligerent rights of the republic of Cuba as an act of justice to an American nation struggling for liberty against foreign oppression, and we denounce and protest against the action of Senator Hanna in voting to nullify the memorial presented to congress unanimously by the legislature of Ohio in favor of the Cuban patriots.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We extend our sympathy to the struggling patriots of Cuba in the efforts to cast off the yoke of slavery placed upon their necks by the Spanish government, and we hope and trust that they may succeed in their contest for liberty, and we denounce the present and past administrations of the United States for failing to recognize the belligerency of the Cuban patriots.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We condemn the proposed annexation of the Hawaiian islands, as introducing into our union a large Asiatic and tropical population utterly unfitted for American citizenship, as the beginning of a policy of territorial expansion certain to entail upon our country large taxation to sustain strong armies and navies in distant lands and on distant seas, and as constituting a menace to peaceful industry by exposing our country to foreign wars.

IMPORTANT LEGISLATION--SECOND SESSION LIVTH CONGRESS.

Among the most important measures passed at the second session of the LIVth congress was the monetary conference bill, which will be found in full in the article entitled "International Bimetallism" in another part of this work.

LIMITING THE DEATH PENALTY.

The act approved Jan. 15, 1897, provides that in all cases where the accused is found guilty of the crime of murder or of rape under sections 5339 or 5345, revised statutes, the jury may qualify their verdict by adding thereto "without capital punishment," and whenever the jury shall return a verdict qualified as aforesaid the person convicted shall be sentenced to imprisonment at hard labor for life.

That except offenses mentioned in sections 5332, 1342, 1624, 5339 and 5345, revised statutes, when a person is convicted of any offense to which the punishment of death is now specifically affixed by the laws of the United States, he shall be sentenced to imprisonment at hard labor for life, and when any person is convicted of an offense to which the punishment of death, or a lesser punishment, in the discretion of the court, is affixed, the maximum punishment shall be imprisonment at hard labor for life.

IMPURE TEA BILL.

The act approved March 2, 1897, prohibiting the importation of impure or unwholesome tea, provided that from and after May 1, 1897, it shall be unlawful for any person or persons or corporation to import or bring into the United States any merchandise as tea which is inferior in purity, quality and fitness for consumption to the standards provided in section 3 of this act, and the importation of all such merchandise is hereby prohibited.

That immediately after the passage of

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this act, and on or before Feb. 15 of each year thereafter, the secretary of the treasury shall appoint a board, to consist of seven members, each of whom shall be an expert in teas, and who shall prepare and submit to him standard samples of tea; that the persons so appointed shall be at all times subject to removal by the said secretary, and shall serve for the term of one year.

That the secretary of the treasury, upon the recommendation of the said board, shall fix and establish uniform standards of purity, quality and fitness for consumption of all kinds of teas imported into the United States, and shall procure and deposit in the customhouses of the ports of New York, Chicago, San Francisco and such other ports as he may determine, duplicate samples of such standards; that said secretary shall procure a sufficient number of other duplicate samples of such standards to supply the importers and dealers in tea at all ports desiring the same at cost. All teas, or merchandise described as tea, of inferior purity, quality and fitness for consumption to such standards shall be deemed within the prohibition of the first section hereof.

ALIEN OWNERSHIP OF LAND.

An act was approved March 2, 1897, limiting the right of aliens to hold land in the territories of the United States. It provided:

That no alien or person who is not a citizen of the United States, or who has not declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States in the manner provided by law, shall acquire title to or own any land in any of the territories of the United States except as hereinafter provided: Provided, that the prohibition of this section shall not apply to cases in which the right to hold or dispose of lands in the United States is secured by existing treaties to citizens or subjects of foreign countries, which rights, so far as they may exist by force of any such treaty, shall continue to exist so long as such treaties are in force, and no longer.

That this act shall not apply to land now owned in any of the territories of the United States by aliens, which was acquired on or before March 3, 1887, so long as it is held by the then owners, their heirs or legal representatives, nor to any alien who shall become a bona fide resident of the United States, and any alien who shall become a bona fide resident of the United States, or shall have declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States in the manner provided by law, shall have the right to acquire and hold lands in either of the territories of the United States upon the same terms as citizens of the United States: Provided, that if any such resident alien shall cease to be a bona fide resident of the United States then such alien shall have ten years from the time he ceases to be such bona fide resident in which to alienate such lands. This act shall not be construed to prevent any persons not citizens of the United States from acquiring or holding lots or parcels of lands in any incorporated or platted city, town, or village, or in any mine or mining claim, in any of the territories of the United States.

That this act shall not prevent aliens from acquiring lands or any interests therein by inheritance or in the ordinary course of justice in the collection of debts, nor from acquiring liens on real estate or any interest therein, nor from lending money and securing the same upon real estate or any interest therein, nor from enforcing any such lien, nor from acquiring and holding title to such real estate, or any interest therein, upon which a lien may have heretofore or may hereafter be fixed, or upon which a loan of money may have been heretofore or hereafter may be made and secured: Provided, however, that all lands so acquired shall be sold within ten years after title shall be perfected in him under said sale or the same shall escheat to the United States and be forfeited as hereinafter provided.

OBSCENE LITERATURE.

An act approved Feb. 8, 1897, provides that it shall be unlawful for any person to deposit with any express company or other common carrier for carriage from one state or territory of the United States or the District of Columbia to any other state or territory of the United States or the District of Columbia any obscene, lewd, or lascivious book, pamphlet, picture, paper, letter, writing, print or other matter of indecent character, or any article or thing designed or intended for the prevention of conception or procuring of abortion, or any written or printed card, letter, circular, book, pamphlet, advertisement or notice of any kind giving information, directly or indirectly, where, how or of whom or by what means any of the hereinbefore mentioned articles, matters or things may be obtained or made; and any person who shall knowingly deposit or cause to be deposited with any express company or other common carrier for carriage from one state or territory of the United States or the District of Columbia to any other state or territory of the United States or the District of Columbia, or who shall take from such express company or other common carrier with intent to sell, distribute or circulate any matter or thing herein forbidden to be deposited for carriage, shall for each offense, upon conviction thereof, be fined not more than $5,000 or imprisoned at hard labor not more than five years, or both, at the discretion of the court.

SALE OF LIQUOR TO INDIANS.

An act was approved Jan. 30, 1897, providing that any person who shall sell, give away, dispose of, exchange or barter any malt, spirituous or vinous liquor, including beer, ale and wine, or any ardent or other intoxicating liquor of any kind whatsoever, or any essence, extract, bitters, preparation, compound, composition or any article whatsoever, under any name, label or brand, which produces intoxication, to any Indian to whom allotment of land has been made while the title to the same shall be held in trust by the government, or to any Indian a ward of the government under charge of any Indian superintendent or agent, or any Indian, including mixed bloods, over whom the government, through its departments, exercises guardianship, and any person who shall introduce or attempt to introduce any malt, spirituous or vinous liquor, including beer, ale and wine, or any ardent or intoxicating liquor of any kind whatsoever into the Indian country, which term shall include any Indian allotment while the title to the same shall be held in trust by the government, or while the same shall remain inalienable by the allottee without the consent of the United States, shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than sixty days, and by a fine of not less than

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$100 for the first offense and not less than $200 for each offense thereafter.

PATENTING PETROLEUM LANDS.

The president signed an act April 13, 1897, which provided that any person authorized to enter lands under the mining laws of the United States may enter and obtain patent to lands containing petroleum or other mineral oils, and chiefly valuable therefor, under the provisions of the laws relating to placer mineral claims: Provided, that lands containing such petroleum or other mineral oils which have heretofore been filed upon, claimed or improved as mineral, but not yet patented, may be held and patented under the provisions of this act the same as if such filing, claim or improvement were subsequent to the date of the passage hereof.

FIRES ON PUBLIC LANDS.

Feb. 24, 1897, the president approved an act which provided that any person who shall willfully or maliciously set on fire, or cause to be set on fire, any timber, underbrush or grass upon the public domain, or shall carelessly or negligently leave or suffer fire to burn unattended near any timber or other inflammable material, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction thereof in any district court of the United States having jurisdiction of the same, shall be fined in a sum not more than $5,000 or be imprisoned for a term of not more than two years, or both.

That any person who shall build a camp fire, or other fire, in or near any forest, timber or other inflammable material upon the public domain shall, before breaking camp or leaving said fire, totally extinguish the same. Any person failing to do so shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction thereof in any district court of the United States having jurisdiction of the same, shall be fined in a sum not more than $1,000 or be imprisoned for a term of not more than one year, or both.

That in all cases arising under this act the fines collected shall be paid into the public school fund of the county in which the lands where the offense was committed are situate.

EXTRA SESSION LVTH CONGRESS.

Congress did little in the way of general legislation further than the passage of the tariff bill, which is elsewhere discussed in this volume.

RESOLUTIONS GRANTING RELIEF.

April 7, 1897, the president approved two joint resolutions. The first provided that the sum of $200,000 is hereby appropriated out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, to be expended by and under the direction of the secretary of war in the purchase and distribution of subsistence stores to such destitute persons as may require assistance in the district overflowed by the Mississippi river and its tributaries and by the Red River of the North, by the recent floods.

The second provided that the secretary of the navy be, and he is hereby, authorized to employ and place at the disposal of the collector of the port of New York any ship or vessel belonging to the navy of the United States best adapted for such service for the purpose of transporting to the famishing poor of India such contributions as may be made for their relief, or to charter and employ under the authority of the United States a suitable American steamship or vessel, with a cargo capacity of 2,000 to 4,000 tons, for the same purpose. Any sum of money which may be necessary to carry out the object of this resolution is hereby appropriated out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated.

SECTARIAN INDIAN SCHOOLS.

The Indian appropriation bill, approved June 7, 1897, provided in regard to Indian schools as follows:

"And it is hereby declared to be the settled policy of the government to hereafter make no appropriation whatever for education in any sectarian school: Provided, that the secretary of the interior may make contracts with contract schools apportioning as near as may be the amount so contracted for among schools of various denominations for the education of Indian pupils during the fiscal year 1898, but shall only make such contracts at places where nonsectarian schools cannot be provided for such Indian children and to an amount not exceeding 40 per centum of the amount so used for the fiscal year 1895: Provided, further, that the foregoing shall not apply to public schools of any state, territory, county, or city, or to schools herein or hereafter specifically provided for."

WHITE PINE TIMBER SUPPLY.

In response to a resolution of the senate passed April 14, 1897, the forestry division of the department of agriculture made a report as to the consumption and supply of white pine timber in the United States, from which the following statements are taken:

CONSUMPTION.

From the statistics of the cut since 1873, compiled by the Northwestern Lumberman, it appears that since that year the stupendous amount of 154 billion feet, B. M., and 83 billion shingles, or altogether in round numbers 165 billion feet of white pine, has been cut in the states of Michigan, Wisconsin and Minnesota; and this total may be readily increased, by allowing for cuts in other parts of the country, to over 200 billion feet, B. M., which this single species has yielded to build up our civilization in the last eighteen years—an amount

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to produce which continuously at least 20,000,000 acres of well-stocked and well-kept pine forest would be required.

Divided for convenience and comparison into six-year periods, the cut in the northwest appears to have been as follows, according to the source cited:

MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN AND MINNESOTA.

(In billion feet, B. M., round numbers.)

	1873-78.	*1879-84.*	*1885-90.*	*1891-96.*
Lumber.....	23	40	48	44
Shingles (1,000—100 ft., B. M.).....	2	3	3	2
	25	43	51	46

A total of 165 billion feet, B. M.

From 1873, when the cut was about 4 billion feet, the draft on this resource was constantly increased until 1892, when it reached its maximum, nearly 9 billion feet, B. M., and 4½ billion shingles. Then a gradual decline began to 7.6 billion feet in 1893, 6¾ billion feet in 1894, rising once more to over 7 billion in 1895, and reaching the lowest output in 1896, with 5½ billion feet; shingle production declining similarly to 1½ billion, which, translated into board measure, raises the requirements for that year to little less than 7½ billion feet. This decline does not necessarily indicate any giving out of the supply, but might have been due, and probably was due, to business depression generally and to the competition of other kinds of lumber and shingles.

The total output of white pine in 1890, before the maximum was reached and when the cut of the northwest was recorded for lumber and shingles as a little over 9 billion feet, was placed by the competent agent of the eleventh census in charge of the statistics of lumber manufacture at 11.3 billion feet of white pine and Norway pine, or about 25 per cent as coming from other regions, while hemlock, spruce and fir were estimated as furnishing 7.9 billion feet, so that our requirements of these classes of timber may for ordinary years be placed in round numbers at 20 billion feet.

In discussing the question of duration of supplies it can, as stated before, be reasonably done only by considering at the same time all supplies of a similar nature—namely, of the white pine, Norway pine, spruce and hemlock at least, which can be and are used more or less interchangeably, and will be still more so in the future, to meet our immense requirements for this class of material. That these requirements are not to remain stationary, but have a tendency to increase, may be seen from the development of the wood-pulp industry.

While in 1881 the daily capacity of wood-pulp mills was less than 750,000 pounds, it had more than doubled in 1887, and then increased steadily, doubling almost every three or four years, as follows:

	Pounds.
1887.....	1,687,900
1888.....	2,153,500
1889.....	3,474,100
1890.....	4,012,200
1891.....	4,497,200
1892.....	5,136,300
1893.....	6,496,400
1894.....	7,231,900
1895.....	9,027,000

This last figure may be conservatively estimated to correspond to an annual consumption of probably 800,000,000 feet, B. M., of material.

There was imported from 1891 to 1896 wood pulp to the value of $10,337,659, as follows:

1891.....	$1,902,689	1895.....	984,692
1892.....	1,820,143	1896.....	1,056,704
1893.....	2,908,884		
1894.....	1,664,547	Total...	$10,337,659

SUPPLIES.

While the above figure of 20 billion feet, B. M., gives a fair idea as to average consumption, which may vary perhaps by 10 per cent one way or the other, we are much less certain as to supplies standing.

For Minnesota the chief fire warden of the state has attempted a canvass, the result of which would indicate nearly 18 billion feet as standing in the state, including Norway pine, the estimate having been made for 1895. This has been criticised by competent judges as much too high; nevertheless, adding the estimates of all other kinds of coniferous wood, some of which as yet remains unused, it is thought that a statement in round numbers of 20 billion feet of coniferous wood in Minnesota fit for lumbering, though large, would be reasonably enough near the truth for our purposes in forecasting the probabilities.

For Wisconsin official data are entirely lacking; an estimate of 10 billion as the maximum stand of white pine and Norway pine has been made by a competent lumberman. As there is considerable hemlock and other coniferous wood in the state, and as it is preferable to overstate, we may treble this amount and take 30 billion feet, a probable overstatement of 50 per cent, as the maximum amount of coniferous timber fit for lumbering standing in the state.

For Michigan a canvass from township to township has been made by the commissioner of labor of the state for 1896, which develops an area of 2¼ million acres in pine and hemlock. If the average stand per acre, which the census of 1890 showed as 6,000 feet for white pine, is applied to the whole area, the amount of timber standing would be 15 billion feet, which for safety we may increase by 20 per cent, or, say, 18 billion feet, of which 6 billion would be white pine. This, too, is supposed to overstate the conditions by 50 per cent.

For Pennsylvania the partial returns of the commissioner of forestry would make an estimate of 10 billion feet of pine and hemlock appear highly extravagant. In a private communication he estimates the standing timber of white pine at 500 million, of spruce at 70 million and of hemlock at 5,000 million feet, B. M.

For New York, without much basis, 5 billion may be allowed as an extravagant figure, with a cut of not less than 500 million feet; another 3 billion for New Hampshire; and, with a closer estimate, based on figures given by the forest commissioner of Maine, that state may be given at best not to exceed 10 billion feet of spruce, pine and hemlock.

In Maine the white pine is long since reduced to a small proportion of the coniferous wood standing. The spruce country is confined to the elevated northern half of the state, north of a line from the White mountains to Mars hill, with a spruce-bearing area of probably less than 6,000 square miles. The stand on the two main spruce-

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producing drainage basins, the Kennebec and Androscoggin, has been estimated at round 5,000 million feet, B. M., with a present cut of round 350 million feet. Partial statistics of the cut would indicate a total cut of coniferous woods in Maine of not far from 500 million feet in 1895 and preceding years.

In all these estimates of standing timber the writer of the report has leaned toward extravagance rather than understatement, and thus the total is found to add up 100 billion feet of coniferous growth in the northern states, of which less than half is pine, to satisfy a cut of at least 18 to 20 billion feet per annum.

The writer of the report does not say that in less than six years every stick of pine, spruce and hemlock will be cut, for such figures as these do not admit of mathematical deductions; but the gravity of the question of supply is certainly apparent. Even doubling the estimates it is found that, with the present rate and method of cutting, ten years will have exhausted our virgin timber of these classes. We should add that much more intimate knowledge exists now regarding these supplies than was possible in 1880, when much of the country was still unopened and unknown.

The southern pines, to be sure, will enter more largely into competition, as will also the cypress and other coniferous woods of the south.

The entire region within which pines occur in the south in merchantable condition comprises about 230,000 square miles, or, in round numbers, 147 million acres; for land in farms, 10 million acres must be deducted, and allowing as much as two-thirds of the remainder as representing pine lands (the other to hard woods), we would have about 90 million acres on which pine may occur. An average growth of 3,000 feet per acre—an extravagant figure when referred to such an area—would make the possible stand 270 billion feet, provided it was in virgin condition and not largely cut out or culled. Altogether, the conclusion has been reached that, adding all other coniferous wood in the south, an estimate of 300 billion feet would be extravagant, which, added to the northern supply of coniferous wood, gives a total supply of 400 billion feet to draw from in the eastern United States; and as the entire cut of these classes of wood appears now to be not less than 25 billion feet a year, and probably is nearer 30 billion, it may be stated with some degree of certainty that not fifteen to twenty years' supply of coniferous timber can be on hand in the eastern states.

In 1886 the writer of the report ventured a statement that there were 600 billion feet of coniferous growth in the eastern states; the cut was then estimated at 12 billion feet. If an average cut of 20 billion for the last ten years be allowed, which is reasonable, the present estimate of 400 billion standing would lend color to the approximate correctness of these figures.

If the inquiry is extended to the coniferous growth of the Pacific coast, which in spite of the distance must finally come to our aid, only partial comfort will be found. The present estimate of 1,000 billion feet standing has been by competent judges declared extravagant. The annual cut on the Pacific coast approaches certainly 4 billion feet, hence, adding these figures to those obtained for the east, with 1,400 billion feet standing at best, and a cut of at least 30 billion feet per annum, there would appear to be, under most favorable contingencies, not more than forty to fifty years of this most necessary part of our wood supply in sight if the same lavishness in the use of it is continued.

To be sure, there is some new growth and reproduction going on. The probability as to the former is that decay and destruction by fire offset the accretion on the old timber of coniferous growth, and no one familiar with our forest conditions and present methods will indulge in a hope that the reproduction and young growth can materially change the results. Long before any new reproduction can have attained log size we will have got rid of the virgin supplies.

ECONOMY.

There is, then, only the possible alternative of supplying ourselves from other countries, or of curtailing our cut. In this latter regard the possibility is large. Not only can a much closer utilization of the standing timber be practiced, but a more economical use of the same is reasonably to be expected.

As will appear from the figures given, this country consumes of coniferous wood somewhat over 400 feet, B. M., per capita, while England, which probably has the lowest per capita consumption of wood among civilized nations, being almost entirely dependent upon importation, is able to get along with one-third that amount, and Germany's consumption remains below 150 feet, B. M., per capita of all kinds of sizable wood. The margin within which, therefore, we can curtail our requirement is large enough to lengthen out our supplies considerably.

CANADIAN SUPPLIES.

As to importations, there is practically only one country from which such timber can be obtained—Canada.

The statistician of the department of agriculture of the Dominion of Canada in 1895 estimated the white pine standing at 37.3 billion feet, with an annual cut of nearly 2 billion feet, including spars, masts, shingles, etc., which, as will readily be seen, cannot materially change the position stated before—namely, that the next decade must witness the practical exhaustion of this greatest lumber staple. Even allowing 10 billion feet of merchantable spruce which may be found in New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, such allowance cannot appreciably retard this exhaustion, since the total annual cut of Canadian coniferous wood exceeds 5 billion feet. Fifty per cent may be readily added to the estimates of standing timber in eastern Canada, thus assuming 75 billion feet as on hand, and still Canada's cut alone will exhaust her resources in fifteen years, and this country will assist her to get rid of it in less time.

So far the importations from Canada, although rapidly increasing, have been insignificant when compared with our home consumption. The importations of all kinds of forest products and wood manufactures have been hardly over 1 per cent of our own production, and if we confine the inquiry to coniferous material only the proportion of the importation of this class of materials rises to hardly 5 per cent of our home production of the same kinds.

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EXPORTS OF CONIFEROUS PRODUCTS FROM CANADA TO UNITED STATES.

(In millions of feet. B. M., rounded off.)

CONIFEROUS PRODUCTS.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Logs—					
Hemlock	5.0	5.9	5.2	2.2	4.8
Spruce	23.0	21.0	17.9	25.0	15.2
Pine	74.0	127.0	277.9	212.2	157.7
Total logs	102.0	153.9	301.0	239.4	177.7
Lumber—					
Deals	53.0	51.0	42.5	44.2	48.8
Laths	38 7	89.4	42.8	44.0	52.3
Boards, scantling, etc.	651.4	759.1	1,018.3	549.5	720.5
Masts, spars and other	.2				
Shingles	33.4	40.3	36.5	65.8	45.7
Timbers					
Pulpwood blocks	30.0	62.0	61.5	76.3	100.0
Total manufactured wood	806.7	1,001.8	1,201.6	779.8	967.3
Total	908.7	1,155.7	1,502.6	1,019.2	1,145.0

To arrive at an idea of the extent to which we have so far drawn on our neighbors for coniferous supplies, an attempt has been made in the following table to segregate from the trade and navigation reports of the Dominion of Canada those items which have reference to this discussion, translating into board measure approximately the returns given in other measures. These figures are probably somewhat below the truth, but are sufficiently accurate for the present purpose, and are, moreover, the only ones available:

LOGS IMPORTED FROM CANADA.

YEARS.	PINE LOGS.			SPRUCE LOGS.			HEMLOCK LOGS.		
	Quantity, M feet.	*Value.*	*Price per M feet.*	*Quantity, M feet.*	*Value.*	*Price per M feet.*	*Quantity, M feet.*	*Value.*	*Price per M feet.*
1884	974	$8,012	$8.23	6,820	$31,703	$4.66	4,818	$19,168	$3.96
1885	330	2,300	6.05	11,165	49,449	4.43	3,629	14,752	4.07
1886	2,869	24,452	8.52	17,541	81,874	4.67	6,881	28,076	4.08
1887	6,350	49,242	7.75	17,526	88,773	5.65	4,206	17,447	4.15
1888	468	3,875	8.28	20,714	99,450	4.80	4,513	18,383	4.07
1889	10,839	94,287	8.70	20,360	137,296	6.74	6,420	24,261	3.78
1890	32,144	261,726	8.14	26,073	156,896	6.02	2,972	12,288	4.17
1891	36,649	315,281	8.54	24,494	158,334	5.56	2,210	9,802	4.44
1892	76,963	651,540	8.81	23,404	141,108	6.02	5,057	21,426	4.24
1893	127,084	1,056,755	8.32	21,103	123,254	5.84	5,890	26,086	4.43
1894	277,947	2,359,951	8.49	17,926	107,250	6.00	5,217	19,713	3.77
1895	212,231	1,860,319	8.77	25,095	90,990	3.64	2,217	9,017	4.06
1896	157,400	1,423,489	9.06	15,182	86,075	5.67	4,761	18,607	3.90

It will be seen that each six-year period shows an increase and that the exports of the last three years were only 25 per cent lower than those of the six preceding years. The largest imports were recorded for 1894, when nearly 1¼ billion feet partly manufactured coniferous wood and 300 million feet of logs of conifers were imported. This latter importation increased steadily up to that time, furnishing raw material mainly to our Michigan mills, whose home supply is largely gone.

In the importation of logs it is interesting to observe that they increased in quantity without reference to the existence or absence of the export duty which the Canadian government imposed in 1886 and abolished in 1891 and the price per thousand feet also seems uninfluenced. The necessity for these supplies to our mills, especially the mills of the Saginaw (Mich.) district, began to assert itself in 1886, the very year the export duty was imposed to prevent, if possible, these exports of raw material, and has grown constantly, the decline in 1895 and 1896 simply marking the general business depression.

It will be evident from these statements that our virgin coniferous supplies must share the fate which the buffalo has experienced unless a practical application of rational forestry methods and a more economic use of supplies is presently inaugurated. Since coniferous wood represents two-thirds to three-fourths of our entire lumber wood consumption, and its reproduction requires more care and longer time than that of hard woods, the urgency of changing methods in its use and treatment will be apparent.

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Men of the Year.

JOHN SHERMAN.

John Sherman of Ohio, secretary of state, was born in Lancaster, that state, May 10, 1823; is of Anglo-Saxon ancestry; received an academic education; studied law, and was admitted to the bar May 11, 1844; was a delegate in the national whig conventions of 1848 and 1852, and presided over the first republican convention in Ohio in 1855; was a representative in the XXXIVth, XXXVth, XXXVIth and XXXVIIth congresses, and was the republican candidate for speaker in the winter of 1859-60; was elected to the United States senate in March, 1861, and re-elected in 1866 and 1872; was appointed secretary of the treasury in March, 1877, and served as such during President Hayes' administration; was again elected to the United States senate in 1880, and was re-elected in 1886 and 1892; was president of the senate from Dec. 7, 1885, till Feb. 26, 1887; resigned his seat in the senate to accept the position of secretary of state.

LYMAN J. GAGE.

Lyman Judson Gage of Illinois, secretary of the treasury, was born in De Ruyter, Madison county, N. Y., June 28, 1836, but for the last forty-two years he has made his home in Chicago, and has been prominently identified with many of the institutions and plans that have made for Chicago's greatness.

The business of a banker was Mr. Gage's first choice as a profession, and when he was 17 years old he entered the employ of the Oneida Central bank, serving in office boy and general utility clerk. For two years he remained there, and then, at the age of 19, he started out for the west and located at Chicago.

His first position there was that of clerk in a planing mill located at the corner of Canal and Adams streets, but in 1858 he returned to the banking business and became bookkeeper of the Merchants' Savings, Loan and Trust company. His salary at first was only $500 a year, but his merits were soon recognized, and in 1861 he was the cashier of the institution.

When the clearing-house was first organized he acted for a short time as its manager, and in 1868 left to become the cashier of the First national bank. Mr. Gage has been connected with this bank ever since. At the time of its reorganization in 1881 his abilities and valuable services were recognized by the directors and he was offered the position of vice-president. In 1891, when Samuel M. Nickerson resigned from the presidency, Mr. Gage was appointed to fill the position, one which his long experience in Chicago banks and his natural abilities enabled him to fill with great success, as subsequent events have shown.

In many other lines of activity, municipal and social, as well as business, Mr. Gage has been prominent. At the time of the World's Fair, when it was necessary to select some man upon whose shoulders the burdens and responsibilities of the great exhibition might fall, Mr. Gage was chosen the first president of the directory.

His intimate knowledge of banks and banking led to his selection for the presidency of the American Bankers' association three times. He was also first president of the Chicago Bankers' club.

When the Citizens' league was organized in 1885 Mr. Gage was one of its officers, and during the two terms of his presidency of the Civic federation his advice and counsel have always proved of value in advancing the cause of pure citizenship.

RUSSELL A. ALGER.

Gen. Russell A. Alger of Michigan, secretary of war, was born in Lafayette township, Medina county, O., on Feb. 27, 1836. His grandfather served in the revolutionary war and is claimed to have been a descendant of William the Conqueror.

When he was 11 years of age both his parents died. For the next seven years he worked on a farm, earning money to defray his expenses at the Richfield (O.) academy during the winters. Subsequently he taught school, and in March, 1857, entered a law office in Akron. Two years later he was admitted to the bar. He entered the law office of Otis & Coffinbury in Cleveland, but abandoned the practice of law the following autumn on account of failing health and moved to Grand Rapids, Mich., where he engaged in the lumber business.

In 1861 he enlisted in the 2d Michigan cavalry and was made captain of company C. He was wounded in the battle of Booneville, Miss. Owing to his part in this engagement he was promoted to the rank of major. In 1862 he became lieutenant-colonel of the 6th Michigan cavalry, and in 1863 was made colonel of the 5th Michigan cavalry, his regiment being in Custer's famous brigade. In 1864 his health induced him to retire from the service. He was brevetted brigadier and major-general "for gallant and meritorious services," and was on private service in 1863-64, receiving orders personally from President Lincoln.

In 1865 he removed to Detroit, where he has since been engaged extensively in lumber and pine land business. He was a member of the firm of Moore & Alger, and became the head of the firm of R. A. Alger & Co., then the most extensive pine timber operators in the west. Subsequently the firm was merged into that of Alger, Smith & Co., which owns and operates extensive tracts and mills in Michigan and in the Canadian Georgian bay region.

Gen. Alger was elected governor of Michigan in 1884, receiving a plurality of 3,950 votes over Begole, fusionist. His administration of state affairs was considered highly successful.

In 1888 he was one of the leading candidates for the republican nomination for president.

Gen. Alger served one term as commander-in-chief of the G. A. R. He is of exceptionally generous and kindly disposition and is especially beloved by the veterans and by his friends in Michigan. He has three sons and three daughters.

JOHN D. LONG.

John Davis Long of Massachusetts, secretary of the navy, was born in Buckfield, Oxford county, Me., Oct. 27, 1838; received his preparatory education in the common school of his native town and the Hebron academy, Maine; was graduated from Harvard in 1857; taught two years in Westford academy, Massachusetts; studied law at Harvard law school and in private offices; was admitted to the bar and has

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since practiced; was a member of the Massachusetts legislature in 1875, 1876, 1877 and 1878; was speaker of the house during the last three years; was lieutenant-governor of his state in 1879 and governor in 1880, 1881 and 1882; was elected to the XLVIIIth and re-elected to the XLIXth and Lth congresses, and was for several years on the statehouse construction commission of his state.

CORNELIUS N. BLISS.

Cornelius N. Bliss of New York, secretary of the interior, was born in Fall River, Mass., Jan. 26, 1833; was educated in public schools and academy at Fall River and the high school at New Orleans; after leaving the latter was for a year in his stepfather's counting room in New Orleans, and then removed to Boston and entered as a young clerk the house of I. M. Beebe, Morgan & Co.; in 1866 became a member of the firm of J. S. & E. Wright & Co., a commission house of Boston, and removed to New York to take charge of the business of the firm in that city; the firm name became Bliss, Fabyan & Co. in 1881; is in the directories of many financial institutions; was a member of the pan-American conference; was president of the Protective Tariff league; was chairman of the republican state committees of New York of 1887 and 1888; was treasurer of the national republican committees in 1892 and 1896; declined to be a candidate for the nomination for governor of his state in 1885, and refused to have his name presented to the convention for that position in 1891; was chairman of the business men's committee which tried to nominate President Arthur for a second term in 1884, and was chairman of the committee of thirty in 1893.

JAMES A. GARY.

James Albert Gary of Maryland, postmaster-general, was born in Uncasville, Conn., Oct. 22, 1833. He attended school at Rockhill institute, Ellicott City, and afterward at Allegheny college, Meadville, Pa., and in 1861 became a partner in the firm of James S. Gary & Son, cotton duck manufacturers. His energy was quickly made apparent. An office and warehouse had been established in Baltimore, and in 1862 a branch house was opened in St. Louis. This gave the concern a footing in the west which has since proved highly profitable. In 1870 Mr. Gary succeeded his father as head of the firm, and he has conducted its affairs ever since with marked success. The large mills in Alberton, Howard county, thrive under his management and employ hundreds of people. Mr. Gary owns other valuable business properties in Baltimore and Howard counties, and has been repeatedly called upon to share in the management of financial and other business corporations in Baltimore. He was president for several years of the Merchants and Manufacturers' association, and is now vice-president of the Consolidated Gas company and vice-president of the Citizens' national bank. He also holds directorships in the Savings bank of Baltimore, the Warehouse company, the American Insurance company, the Merchants' and Manufacturers' Insurance company and the Baltimore Trust and Guarantee company.

An ardent unionist during the civil war, Mr. Gary has been a republican ever since. In 1870 the republicans nominated him for congress in the 5th district, which was democratic at that time, and he was defeated. In 1879 the republicans nominated him for governor. In those days the state was hopelessly democratic, and Mr. Gary failed of election, although he made an active canvass. He has been a delegate to every national convention of his party since 1872, and from 1880 to 1896 represented Maryland upon the republican national committee. In 1856 Mr. Gary was married to Miss Lavinia W. Corrie, daughter of James Corrie, and is the father of one son and seven daughters.

JOSEPH B. McKENNA.

Joseph B. McKenna of California, attorney-general, was born in Philadelphia Aug. 10, 1843. In January, 1855, at the age of 11 years, he removed to California with his parents, going by way of the Isthmus of Panama. The family located at Benicia, in Solano county, and young Joseph attended the public schools.

Later he attended a collegiate institute at Benicia, studying law under Prof. Abbot. He was graduated from the institute in 1865 and was admitted to practice law before the supreme court of California.

In the same year he was elected district attorney of Solano county and went to reside at Fairfield, the county seat. He was re-elected in 1867. At the expiration of his second term as district attorney he removed to Suisun, a few miles from Fairfield, and commenced the practice of law. He was very successful.

In 1875 Mr. McKenna was elected to the legislature and served in that body during the session of 1875-76. This brief experience as a lawmaker served as an incentive to the ambitious young attorney and in 1876 the republicans of the 3d congressional district nominated him for congress.

The district was strongly democratic and McKenna was defeated, but he proved his popularity by reducing the democratic plurality from more than 9,000 to 800. Two years later he was again nominated, and was again defeated, this time by 180 votes.

In 1884, after the state had been redistricted, Mr. McKenna was again nominated for congress and elected by a handsome majority. He was three times re-elected, serving through the XLIXth, Lth, LIst and LIId congresses.

While serving in the LIst congress Mr. McKenna was a member of the ways and means committee of which Maj. McKinley was chairman, and in this way came under the notice of the future president, and a warm friendship sprang up between them.

On the death of United States Judge Lorenzo Sawyer in 1890 President Harrison appointed Mr. McKenna to the circuit bench.

He is regarded as an authority on all matters relating to land legislation.

JAMES WILSON.

James Wilson of Iowa, secretary of agriculture, was born in the parish of Girvan, Ayrshire, Scotland, in 1840, immigrating to America with his parents when a small boy. The first settlement of the family was in Connecticut, from which state they removed to Iowa in the '50s, in company with Gov. Buckingham and other distinguished people of the former state. For many years Mr. Wilson was a teacher in the country schools near Old Buckingham and West Union, Iowa, and so poor was he at that time that even in the coldest weather he

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was compelled to go barefooted. By strict economy he accumulated money with which to purchase a portion of the magnificent farm of 1,200 acres which he now owns in Tama county. This place may well be termed the "garden spot" of Iowa, for there is probably not another farm in the state so well improved in all respects. For many years he was a breeder of fancy cattle, and in that business he has made a competence. His home life has been simple, yet his family have enjoyed many privileges not accorded the ordinary farmer's family. Two of his sons, Ward W. and Peter, now manage the big farm.

Mr. Wilson was a member of the XIIth, XIIIth and XIVth general assemblies of Iowa, has been state railroad commissioner, president of the state temperance alliance, and has held many other important public offices in the state. In 1874 he was elected to the United States congress from the 5th Iowa district, and was returned to the house in 1876. In 1882 he was again a candidate, defeating Ben T. Fredericks by a majority of 23 votes. His election was at once contested, but the matter was not considered in the house until the last day of the term in 1885, when he stepped down and allowed Mr. Fredericks to claim the seat, upon the condition that the house should pass the bill to place Gen. U. S. Grant upon the retired list. This bill could not be passed until the contest was disposed of, which was done during the last fifteen minutes of the session.

Mr. Wilson has also been engaged in the newspaper business, becoming editor of the Traer (Iowa) Clipper in 1881, his partner in the business being James Morrison, now of Washington, D. C. He managed the paper and farm at the same time, but soon sold his newspaper business, which had become very profitable. As a student and scholar Mr. Wilson ranks among the best in the middle west. For several years he has been professor of agriculture in the state school at Ames, and in connection with his other duties has edited a farm department for the newspapers that has been published in all the counties of the state. Mr. Wilson adheres to the tenets of the presbyterian church and is prominent in Masonic circles in the state.

JOHN HAY.

John Hay, ambassador to Great Britain, was born in Salem, Ind., Oct. 8, 1838. His father was a physician, and his grandfather was one of the heroes of the revolution. After graduating at Brown college he went, at the age of 21, to Springfield, Ill., where he entered the office of Abraham Lincoln and began to study law. When Lincoln was made president he selected Col. Hay as one of his private secretaries. The other was John G. Nicolay, who later collaborated with Col. Hay in writing the history of the martyred president.

After the assassination of President Lincoln, Col. Hay, who had seen some service during the war and had gained the title of colonel, went to Paris as secretary of the United States legation, and was later transferred to Madrid, where he did some of his best literary work.

In 1872 Col. Hay returned to this country and accepted an editorial position on the staff of the New York Tribune. This position he retained until the election of President Hayes, who offered him the position of assistant secretary of state under Secretary Evarts. This agreeable position he accepted on Nov. 1, 1877, and held until May, 1881. Soon after, at the request of Whitelaw Reid, he returned to the New York Tribune and managed that newspaper while Mr. Reid went on a wedding tour to Europe. Although it was a time of great political excitement, the Garfield-Blaine-Conkling quarrel occurring during that period, Col. Hay conducted the Tribune to the satisfaction of all concerned.

Col. Hay married the daughter of Amasa Stone, the Ohio millionaire, who on his death left him a million or more dollars. He was then living in a beautiful home on Euclid avenue, Cleveland. Since then he has occupied the Washington mansion which he built.

Col. Hay has won even more repute by his literary work than by his activity in politics and diplomacy. His most important book is the "Life of Lincoln," written in collaboration with John G. Nicolay, which was published first as a serial in the Century and later in several volumes. It embodies the intimate knowledge of Lincoln and of his career gained by his private secretaries' personal observation and participation in a large part of the stirring events with which it deals, and is regarded as a contribution to American history of the first importance. Col. Hay's poems had previously gained for him a wide reputation as a keen humorist and sympathetic observer of human nature. His "Pike County Ballads," published in 1871; "Jim Bludso" and "Little Breeches" have become exceedingly popular. A complete collection of his poems was published in 1890. His "Castilian Days," studies of Spanish life and character, the fruit of his sojourn in Spain as a diplomatic officer of the United States, appeared in 1871.

HORACE PORTER.

Horace Porter, ambassador to France, was born at Huntingdon, Pa., in 1837, the son of David R. Porter, who soon afterward became governor of the state. His early schooling was in the Harrisburg academy. After a year in the scientific department of Harvard university he entered West Point. His graduation took place in 1860.

After a brief space as instructor in artillery at West Point, he was assigned to duty in the department of the east. After being sent to Washington as a bearer of dispatches he was promoted to be first lieutenant while under Sherman and Dupont in the expedition against Port Royal. In 1863 he was brevetted captain for gallant services at the capture of Fort Pulaski, where he had command of the siege batteries. In May, 1864, he was brevetted major for his conduct in the battle of the Wilderness. The next year found him brevet lieutenant-colonel, and 1865 brevet brigadier-general of the United States army. He had been chief of ordnance of the army of the Potomac under Gen. McClellan, but after the battle of Antietam was transferred first to the army of the Ohio and then to the army of the Cumberland. While on the staff of Gen. Thomas at Chattanooga he became acquainted with Gen. Grant. Their intimacy lasted until Grant's death. Gen. Porter became an aid-de-camp on Grant's staff, and was with him during most of the rest of the war. He was one of the few persons who witnessed the surrender at Appomattox.

When Gen. Grant became secretary of war Gen. Porter became the assistant sec-

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retary, and during his chief's service as president acted as private secretary. Gen. Porter then went into business, and has been exceedingly successful. He has been connected with numerous important corporations; became vice-president of Pullman's Palace Car company, a director of the Equitable Life Assurance society, the Continental national bank, the St. Louis & San Francisco Railway company, the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Northern Railway company, the Ontario & Western Railway company, the Atlantic & Pacific Railway company, the Hannibal & St. Joe Railway company and the Oregon Railway & Navigation company. He was also the first president of the West Shore road.

Gen. Porter has for several years been president of the Union League club; he belongs to the Century, University, Metropolitan, Lotos, Players', Authors' and Grolier clubs, to the chamber of commerce, the Loyal Legion, the American Geographical society, the Grand Army of the Republic, and many other organizations. He is president of the General National Society of the Sons of the American Revolution and the Grant Monument association. The completion of the Grant monument is largely the result of his efforts. The project languished when a start had been made on it until Gen. Porter made a personal canvass and set on foot a campaign through which $400,000 was raised in two months.

WILLIAM F. DRAPER.

William Franklin Draper, ambassador to Italy, was born in Lowell, Mass., April 9, 1842. He was educated in the common schools of Lowell, supplemented by two years at an academy. At 16 he went to work in a cotton mill and made a study of the processes of manufacturing cotton goods. He enlisted in the 29th Massachusetts volunteers as a beardless youth of 19 and served throughout the war for the union, being promoted successively from the rank of second lieutenant to that of brigadier-general. He was a gallant soldier, and bears upon his person the scars of battle, having been shot through the body at the battle of the Wilderness and wounded at Pegram's Farm. After the war he engaged in the manufacture of cotton machinery, and with his brothers, who were associated with him, amassed a fortune. He took much interest in politics as early as 1876, when he was a delegate to the Cincinnati convention. He was president of the famous Home Market club of Boston in 1890. Although a candidate for the gubernatorial nomination in 1888, he never held public office until elected to the LIIId congress. His work in both that and the subsequent congress has been valuable. He was chairman of the committee on patents and a member of the committee on foreign affairs. In the former position he pressed successfully through congress the bill to revise the patent laws and the bill to protect the copyright of theatrical and operatic productions. As a member of the foreign affairs committee his course was distinctively conservative. While stalwart in his Americanism, he opposed hasty action which might embroil this country in foreign complications. For this reason he opposed the resolution to recognize the belligerency of the Cuban insurgents during the first session of this congress, and made a speech against it on the floor. Mr. Draper is a gentleman of commanding presence, genial, yet dignified in manner, a polished scholar and a pleasing and forceful speaker.

STEWART L. WOODFORD.

Gen. Stewart L. Woodford, minister to Spain, was born in New York city Sept. 3, 1835, from early Connecticut stock. He graduated at Columbia college in 1854, delivering the centennial oration of the college. He was admitted to the bar in 1857 and entered politics in the first Lincoln campaign, 1860.

Lincoln offered him the judgeship of the territory of Nebraska, but he declined it. Later he became assistant United States district attorney, resigned to enter the army as a volunteer, became captain, judge-advocate general of the department of the south, provost-marshal-general and chief-of-staff of Gen. Gilmore. He was brevetted brigadier-general for gallantry in action and after the war was military governor of Charleston and later of Savannah.

In 1866 he was elected lieutenant-governor of New York, in 1872 was elected to congress, nominated Arthur for vice-president in 1880, under Grant was United States district attorney, and has declined a hundred offices.

Gen. Woodford is an officer in the City savings bank, the Sprague national bank and the Farragut Fire Insurance company, and stands high in financial circles. Yale, Columbia and Trinity colleges have bestowed the degree of M. A. upon him, and the latter gave him the degree of LL. D.

JAMES B. ANGELL.

James Burrill Angell, minister to Turkey, was born in Scituate, R. I., in 1829. He was graduated at Brown university in 1849, and spent some time thereafter in Europe, traveling and studying. On his return in 1853 he was appointed professor of modern languages and literature in Brown university. In 1860 he took editorial charge of the Providence Journal in the absence of Senator Anthony, its editor and proprietor, in Washington, and this post he filled for six years, his work covering the critical period of the civil war. In 1866 he was appointed president of the University of Vermont, and in 1871 president of the University of Michigan, where he has since remained, his influence there having raised that institution to a place among the foremost of American universities.

President Angell has occupied diplomatic positions of importance. In 1880 President Hayes appointed him minister to China, with the special purpose of negotiating a treaty bearing upon the rapidly growing hostility in this country to Chinese immigration and the rapidly increasing commercial relations between the two countries. He was at the head of the commission intrusted with this delicate duty, which was promptly executed, two treaties being ready for ratification by congress at the close of 1880. In 1881 President Angell resigned his office as minister and returned to his work at the University of Michigan. In 1887 he was appointed by President Cleveland one of the commission to settle the dispute with Great Britain over the rights of American fishermen in the waters of Canada and Newfoundland.

POWELL CLAYTON.

Powell Clayton, minister to Mexico, was born in Pennsylvania in 1833. He was educated for the profession of civil engineer and began to practice it in Leavenworth, Kas., where he settled in 1855. He was chosen city engineer of that city in 1857.

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and held the place till the outbreak of the civil war, when he raised a company and went to the front with the 1st Kansas volunteer infantry regiment as captain. He gained rapid promotion, and at the close of the war, having served through it, he had reached the rank of brigadier-general. After the war he married and bought a large plantation in Jefferson county, Arkansas, where he lived till he was elected governor in 1868. In 1871 he was elected United States senator, and after serving the term of six years went to Little Rock, Ark., to live, remaining there till 1882, when he moved to Eureka Springs. He built the Eureka Springs railway, of which company he has since been president and general manager.

Gen. Clayton has been active in politics for many years, both before and since his occupation of public office. He has been a delegate to every republican national convention since Grant was first nominated, and until his business interests compelled him to resign was chairman of the republican state committee. He has also been for many years a member of the republican national committee. He also holds several local offices, is a member of the Loyal Legion and has been department commander of the G. A. R. in Arkansas.

CHARLEMAGNE TOWER.

Charlemagne Tower, minister to Austria, is descended from John Tower, a native of Norfolk, England, who settled at Hingham, Mass., in 1637. He was born in Philadelphia and was educated at a military academy at New Haven, Conn., and afterward at Phillips academy, Exeter, N. H. Upon graduating from Harvard university in 1872 he went to Europe to study history, modern languages and literature. After an absence of four years he returned to Philadelphia and studied law. He was admitted to the bar in 1878. Four years later he removed to Duluth, Minn., where he became president of the Duluth & Iron Range railroad and managing director of the Minnesota Iron company. He went east again in 1887. Mr. Tower is a trustee of the University of Pennsylvania, vice-president of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, a member of the Academy of Natural Sciences, of the Numismatic society and of the American Institute of Mining Engineers; he is a director of the Lehigh Coal and Navigation company and of the Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron company. He received the degree of LL. D. from Lafayette college. Mr. Tower achieved much prominence through his scholarly work upon "The Marquis de la Fayette in the American Revolution," which has won for him a high place among the historians of the country.

A. S. HARDY.

Arthur Sherburne Hardy, minister to Persia, was at his appointment professor or mathematics in Dartmouth college and has been a soldier, an author and an editor. He was born in Boston Aug. 13, 1847, and was graduated at West Point. After a service of 18 months as second lieutenant he resigned from the army and traveled and studied abroad for several years. Later he went to Iowa college as professor of civil engineering and afterward accepted the chair of mathematics at Dartmouth. Prof. Hardy's works on the higher mathematics are used as text-books in Oxford and Cambridge and many of the leading American universities. Among his works of fiction the most noted are "But Yet a Woman" and "Passe Rose." He was for a time associated with John Brisben Walker in the publication of the Cosmopolitan Magazine. Prof. Hardy was the personal choice of the president for the Persian mission, but his appointment is said to have been decidedly pleasing to the New Hampshire senators.

EDWIN H. CONGER.

E. H. Conger, minister to Brazil, was born in Knox county, Illinois, March 7, 1843, and was graduated at Lombard university, Galesburg, Ill., in 1862. Immediately after leaving college he enlisted in the union army and was brevetted major for gallant and meritorious conduct. After the war he studied law, and was graduated from the Albany law school in 1866. He practiced in Galesburg. In 1868 he moved to Iowa and engaged in farming, stock-raising and banking. He was state treasurer of Iowa in 1882-85 and in 1884 was elected to congress from that state. He served three terms in congress and was minister to Brazil under President Harrison.

HAROLD M. SEWALL.

H. M. Sewall, minister to Hawaii, was born in Bath, Me., about thirty-eight years ago, son of Arthur Sewall, democratic candidate in 1896 for vice-president. He was originally a democrat, but became a republican during the first Cleveland administration, chiefly owing to his views on foreign policy. In 1885 President Cleveland had appointed him consul at Apia, Samoa, and later consul-general to those islands; but, disagreeing with the administration on its policy, he resigned after a year or two of service. Under President Harrison he shared in the negotiation of the Berlin treaty of 1889 committing Samoan affairs to the joint regulation of Germany, Great Britain and the United States. He was a delegate-at-large to the republican national convention of 1896.

ALFRED E. BUCK.

A. E. Buck, minister to Japan, was born in Foxcroft, Me., in 1832. He made his own way through college, took high rank, and taught school afterward. He went to the war, fought with credit, stayed in the south, and in the reconstruction days represented an Alabama district in congress. Later he went to Georgia, was clerk of the federal court at Atlanta, and afterward served as United States marshal for Georgia. He is a popular and influential citizen of Atlanta.

ARCHIBALD J. SAMPSON.

A. J. Sampson, minister to Ecuador, is a resident of Phœnix, Ariz., but he formerly resided in Colorado. He is a lawyer and was the first attorney-general of Colorado after that state was admitted into the union. He was the United States consul at Paso del Norte, Mexico, during President Harrison's administration. He has made quite a record as a campaign orator in the Mississippi valley states. He is a native of Ohio, and is about 55 years old.

W. GODFREY HUNTER.

Dr. Hunter, minister to Guatemala and Honduras, was born Dec. 25, 1841, was educated as a physician and practiced his pro-

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fession. He was a surgeon in the union army during the late war. After the war he was elected to the state legislature of Kentucky and was a delegate to the republican national convention of 1880, being one of the 306 delegates who stood by Gen. Grant in that memorable contest. He was a delegate to the Minneapolis convention of 1892. He was elected to the Lth congress from the 3d district of Kentucky, re-elected to the LIVth, and was a candidate for re-election to the LVth in 1896, but was defeated by 209 votes. At the time of his appointment he was preparing to contest the election.

BELLAMY STORER.

Bellamy Storer, minister to the Netherlands, was born in Cincinnati Aug. 28, 1847; was graduated from Harvard college in 1867, and from the law school of Cincinnati college in 1869; was admitted to the bar April, 1869; was a member of the LIId and LIIId congresses from the 1st Ohio district.

CHARLES PAGE BRYAN.

C. P. Bryan, minister to China, was born in Chicago and is 42 years old. He was educated at the University of Virginia, and was graduated a lawyer from the law department of Columbia college, New York. In 1878 he was admitted to the bar and went to Colorado the following year. He was soon thereafter elected to the legislature of Colorado, and served in both houses of that body. In 1883 he returned to Illinois, took up his residence in Elmhurst, and was sent to the legislature in 1890. He has been re-elected every succeeding term since that time. His title of colonel comes from his appointments on the military staffs of Govs. Fifer, Oglesby and Altgeld. Col. Bryan has ever interested himself in labor legislation. His work in the legislature has been of a lofty kind and he has served on many important committees. He is one of the hardest workers in the republican party of Illinois, and, indeed, he has always been a most ardent republican. He stumped Colorado for Blaine in 1884, and his voice has never been silent when he felt that his state, his district, his country or his party was in need of his efforts.

WILLIAM W. ROCKHILL.

W. W. Rockhill, minister to Greece and Roumania, is a native of Pennsylvania, and was first appointed to office from Maryland in 1884, when he was made assistant secretary of the American legation at Pekin. From 1886 to 1887 he was charge d'affaires in Korea. In 1887 he resigned and spent most of the next five years in travel in Asia, on his return publishing a work on Thibet. In 1893 he became chief clerk of the state department. In 1894 he was appointed third assistant secretary of state and in 1894 became first assistant.

H. L. WILSON.

H. L. Wilson of Washington, minister to Chile, is a native of Indiana, and has had little to do with politics outside of the state of Washington, but has filled the position of chairman of the state republican committee. He is a brother of Senator Wilson of that state.

L. S. SWENSON.

L. S. Swenson of Minnesota, minister to Denmark, is well known among the educators of the country. He comes of Norwegian stock but was born in Minnesota. After graduating at the Albert Lea university he took a post-graduate course at Johns Hopkins university, devoting himself especially to languages, history and political science. At the time of his appointment he was principal of the Luther academy at Albert Lea.

WILLIAM L. MERRY.

Mr. Merry of California, minister to Costa Rica and Nicaragua, has been essentially a business man. He has been secretary of the chamber of commerce of San Francisco and is owner of a line of steamers plying between San Francisco and Central American states. He was formerly consul-general for Nicaragua at San Francisco. He is said to have extensive plans for the completion of the Nicaraguan canal.

C. B. HART.

Mr. Hart of West Virginia, minister to Colombia, is a journalist, being editor and proprietor of the Wheeling Intelligencer. He has for many years been a factor in state politics.

W. F. POWELL.

Mr. Powell of New Jersey, minister to Haiti and Santo Domingo, has been for some time engaged in educational matters in Camden, N. J.

HIRAM N. ALLEN.

H. N. Allen of Ohio, minister resident to Korea, has previously been secretary of legation and is a thorough Korean scholar. When the first Korean legation came to this country Mr. Allen accompanied it as an interpreter.

SANFORD NEWELL.

Mr. Newell of Minnesota, minister to the Netherlands, is a prominent lawyer at St. Paul and has long been active in state politics.

W. R. FRENCH.

Mr. French of Michigan, minister to Paraguay, is an educator rather than a politician, having been a professor in the state university at Ann Arbor.

J. B. DUDLEY.

Mr. Dudley of California is a lawyer and a brother of W. W. Dudley, who was prominent in the national campaign of 1888.

L. TOWNSEND.

Mr. Townsend of Pennsylvania, minister to Portugal, has had considerable experience in the diplomatic service of the government. He has been secretary of the American legation at Vienna.

ETHAN ALLEN HITCHCOCK.

Mr. Hitchcock of Missouri, minister to Russia, was a millionaire merchant in St. Louis and has been a strong and active republican. It is understood that the personal friendship of the president was his strongest indorsement.

J. G. LEISHMAN.

Mr. Leishman of Pennsylvania, minister to Switzerland, is a manufacturer and has been vice-president of the Carnegie Iron company.

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FRANK B. LOOMIS.

Mr. Loomis of Ohio, minister to Venezuela, was the representative of the United Press and stationed at Canton during the last campaign, and formed a very intimate acquaintance with Mr. McKinley, who conferred the mission upon him as a wedding present.

BENJAMIN BUTTERWORTH.

Benjamin Butterworth, commissioner of patents, was born near Foster's Crossing, O., Oct. 22, 1837. His parents and other ancestors were friends, and he is a member of that church. He received his education at Ohio university at Athens, O. In the war he was a soldier and attained the rank of major.

After the war he settled in Cincinnati, studied law in the office of Durbin Ward and William M. Ramsay, was admitted to the bar and soon acquired a lucrative practice. Of strong convictions and aggressive temperament, he soon became a leader in Ohio republican politics, and a distinguished orator.

He served one term in the Ohio senate, was elected three times to congress from the 1st Ohio district, and was finally defeated in his fourth race by the democratic candidate, John F. Follette. In congress he won the esteem of his republican colleagues and the respect of the democratic members.

He was appointed commissioner of patents by Gen. Arthur, but since 1884 has been out of political office. During the World's Fair at Chicago he served as secretary of the national commission. Since that time he has practiced law, chiefly in Washington.

He was a delegate-at-large from Ohio to the republican national convention of 1884 and 1888, and was a determined Sherman man each time.

E. W. PETTUS.

Edmund Winston Pettus of Selma, senator from Alabama, was born in Limestone county, Alabama, July 6, 1821; is the youngest child of John Pettus and Alice T. Pettus, who was a daughter of Capt. Anthony Winston of Virginia, a revolutionary soldier; was educated at the common schools in Alabama and at Clinton college in Smith county, Tennessee; studied law in the office of William Cooper, then the leader of the bar in north Alabama; was admitted to the bar in 1842 and commenced the practice of law at Gainesville, Ala., as the partner of the Hon. Turner Reavis; in 1844 was elected solicitor for the 7th circuit; served as a lieutenant in the Mexican war; in 1849 resigned the office of solicitor and went, with a party of his neighbors, on horseback to California; was elected judge of the 7th circuit after his return to Alabama in 1855, but resigned that office in 1858 and removed to Dallas county, where he now resides; resumed the practice of law as a member of the firm of Pettus, Pegues & Dawson; in 1861 went into the confederate army as major of the 20th Alabama infantry and soon afterward was made lieutenant-colonel of that regiment; in October, 1863, was made a brigadier-general of infantry, and served till the close of the war, being in many battles; after the war returned to his home and to the practice of law, and has continued at that work ever since; ever since he became a voter has been a member of the democratic party; in November, 1896, was nominated by that party and elected by the legislature of Alabama United States senator for the term commencing March 4, 1897; after his nomination the opposition to his election was merely nominal; received the entire vote of his party, and more; has been a delegate to all of the democratic national conventions, except the first and last, since the war, and when a delegate was chairman of the Alabama delegation.

R. R. KENNEY.

Richard R. Kenney of Dover, senator from Delaware, was born in Sussex county, Delaware, Sept. 9, 1856; graduated from Laurel academy, Delaware, June, 1874; attended Hobart college, Geneva, N. Y.; read law under the tuition of the late Senator Willard Saulsbury of Dover; was admitted to the bar Oct. 19, 1881, and has practiced his profession since; was elected state librarian in January, 1879, and held that office for two terms; was appointed adjutant-general of the state by Gov. B. T. Diggs, January, 1887, and retired from that office at the end of his term, January, 1891; was delegate to the national democratic convention at Chicago in 1892; was made a member of the national democratic committee in 1896, which position he still holds; was elected to the United States senate as a democrat Jan. 19, 1896, to fill the vacancy caused by the legislature of 1895 failing to elect a senator to succeed the Hon. Anthony Higgins, whose term expired March 4, 1895. He took his seat Feb. 5, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1901.

STEPHEN R. MALLORY.

Mr. Mallory, senator from Florida, is a resident of Pensacola. He was born Nov. 2, 1848, and entered the confederate army in Virginia in 1864. In 1865 he was appointed midshipman in the confederate navy. Later in the same year he entered Georgetown college, District of Columbia, and was graduated in June, 1869. He then taught a class at the same college until 1871, when he began the study of law. He was admitted to the Louisiana bar in 1872.

He moved to Pensacola in 1874 and began the practice of law. In 1876 he was elected to the legislature and in 1880 and 1884 to the state senate. He was a member of the LIId and LIIId congresses from the 1st Florida district. Mr. Mallory is a son of the late secretary of the confederate navy.

A. S. CLAY.

Alexander Stephens Clay of Marietta, Cobb county, Ga., senator from Georgia, was born on a farm in Cobb county; received his primary and preparatory education in the country schools and the high school at Palmetto, Ga.; graduated from Hiawassee college in 1875; taught school for two years; studied law under Judge David Irwin of Marietta and was admitted to the bar in September, 1877, and has been engaged actively in the practice of law since; was elected a member of the city council in 1880 and re-elected in 1881; in 1884-85 and 1886-87 represented Cobb county in the general assembly of the state; in the latter term was elected speaker pro tempore; was re-elected for 1889-90, and served as speaker for two years; in 1892 was elected to the state senate, and served as president

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of that body for two years; in 1894 was elected chairman of the state democratic executive committee, and conducted the state campaign between the democrats and populists that year; was re-elected to the same position in 1896, and still occupies the place; was elected to the United States senate as a democrat, to succeed John B. Gordon, in October, 1896, and took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

HENRY HEITFELD.

Mr. Heitfeld, senator from Idaho, was born in St. Louis in January, 1859. He attended the public schools of St. Louis until 1870, when, with his mother, he moved to Seneca, Kas., learning the trade of a stonemason.

In 1882 Mr. Heitfeld moved into the northwest, locating at Pomeroy, Wash., where he remained one year. While there he took up two claims in the Big Bend country, one a homestead and the other a timber culture. While holding the land he worked in the shops of the Northern Pacific railroad at Sprague, continuing that employment until the fall of 1883, when he became a resident of Idaho.

He settled in Nez Perces county, a short distance from the Washington line, his postoffice being Uniontown, Wash. There he has since been engaged as a farmer, fruit grower and cattleman. He has 640 acres of land and has been conspicuously successful in his operations.

In politics Mr. Heitfeld was a democrat until he joined the populists. He is a member of the Farmers' alliance and it was through his connection with that organization that he was influenced to ally himself with the populist party. It was on the day of Cleveland's nomination in 1892 that he renounced his democracy and entered the ranks of the new party. He was active in politics, but never held any office until he was chosen in 1894 to represent Nez Perces and Latah counties in the state senate.

WILLIAM E. MASON.

William E. Mason of Chicago, senator from Illinois, was born in Franklinville, Cattaraugus county, N. Y., July 7, 1850; removed with his parents to Bentonsport, Iowa, in 1858; attended school at the Bentonsport academy and Birmingham college; taught school from 1866 to 1870, the last two years at Des Moines, Iowa; entered the law office of the Hon. Thomas F. Winthrow and was admitted to practice law in Des Moines; went to Chicago in 1872 and has practiced law there ever since; was elected to the general assembly in 1879, to the state senate in 1881; was elected to the Lth congress and defeated for the LIst in the landslide of 1892; was elected to the United States senate Jan. 29, 1897, by a strict party vote, receiving 125 votes against 78 votes for John P. Altgeld, democrat. He took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

C. W. FAIRBANKS.

Charles Warren Fairbanks of Indianapolis, senator from Indiana, was born May 11, 1852, near Unionville Center, Union county, O.; was educated in the district schools of the neighborhood and at the Ohio Wesleyan university, Delaware, O., graduating from that institution in 1872 in the classical course; is an attorney-at-law; has never held any civil or military office; was a delegate-at-large to the republican national convention at St. Louis in 1896, and was temporary chairman of the convention; was elected to the United States senate as a republican, Jan. 20, 1897, by a majority of 21 on joint ballot, over Daniel W. Voorhees and Leroy Templeton, and took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

WILLIAM A. HARRIS.

William A. Harris of Linwood, Leavenworth county, Kas., who has succeeded Peffer as senator from that state, was born in Loudon county, Virginia, Oct. 29, 1841. He spent the early years of his life in Luray, Va., where he attended school. In 1859 he was graduated from Columbian college, Washington, D. C., and in 1861 from the Virginia Military institute. Mr. Harris served in the confederate army as assistant adjutant-general of Wilcox' brigade and ordinance officer of D. H. Hill's and Rodes' division, army of northern Virginia. He removed to Kansas in 1865 and was employed as civil engineer in the construction of the Kansas division of the Union Pacific railroad. In 1868 he accepted the agency for the sale of the Delaware reservation and other lands, at the same time embarking in farming and stock-raising, in which he is still engaged. In 1892 he was nominated for congressman-at-large by the populist state convention and indorsed by the democrats. In the election that followed he received 163,634 votes, against 156,761 for his opponent.

WILLIAM J. DEBOE.

Mr. Deboe, senator from Kentucky, was born in Crittenden county forty-seven years ago, was raised on a farm and educated in the common schools of his county, supplemented by two years in Ewing college in Illinois. His parents were born in Virginia and came to Kentucky early in this century. His grandfather on his father's side served for seven years in the revolutionary war. His father, Abram Deboe, was a minister of the baptist church. After leaving the farm young Deboe first taught school and afterward studied medicine and was graduated at the University Medical college, Louisville. He practiced medicine for a number of years and then took up the law, which he has practiced successfully for nine years. He has always been an ardent and active republican, and few men in the state have done more than he for his party. In 1888 he was a delegate to the Chicago convention. In 1892 he made the race for congress in his district as the republican nominee, and greatly reduced the democratic majority.

He has been a member of the state central committee since 1890, and in 1896 was a delegate from the state at large to the St. Louis convention which nominated McKinley and Hobart, and was chairman of the Kentucky delegation to that convention. In 1893 he was elected to the state senate from a democratic district and has served his people during the last three terms ably and faithfully. As a political organizer and leader of men he is second to none in the state, as evidenced by the management of his own campaign and as member of the executive committee of the state in 1896 during the

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McKinley campaign. The fact that Kentucky was swung to the republican column was largely due to his part in the management of the state campaigns of 1895 and 1896.

T. C. PLATT.

Thomas Collier Platt, senator from New York, of Owego, was born in Owego, N. Y., July 15, 1833; was prepared for college at the Owego academy; was a member of the class of 1853 of Yale college, but was compelled to give up the course in that institution on account of ill health; received the honorary degree of M. A. from that college in 1876; entered mercantile life soon after leaving school, and has been in active business since; was president of the Tioga national bank at its organization; became largely interested in the lumbering business in Michigan; was county clerk of the county of Tioga in 1859, 1860 and 1861; was elected to the XLIIId and XLIVth congresses; was elected United States senator Jan. 18, 1881, and resigned that office May 16 of the same year; was chosen secretary and director of the United States Express company in 1879, and in 1880 was elected president of the company; was member and president of the board of quarantine commissioners of New York from 1880 till 1888; was delegate to the national republican conventions of 1876, 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892 and 1896; was president of the Southern Central railroad; has been a member of the national republican committee; was elected United States senator in 1896 and took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

HENRY W. CORBETT.

Mr. Corbett, senator from Oregon, was born in Westborough, Mass., on Feb. 18, 1827. He was the youngest son in a family of eight children. His early boyhood was spent in Washington county, New York, where he attended the common schools. Later he attended Cambridge academy, taking the regular academy course. He then held a clerkship in Salem, the county seat, for one year, when at 17 years of age he went to New York city and was employed in the dry-goods business until 1851. His employers intrusted him with a stock of goods which was shipped around Cape Horn to Portland, in 1850, the agreement being that he should devote three years in Oregon to merchandising, then return and divide the proceeds. He sailed from New York on Jan. 20, 1851, via the isthmus, and arrived in Portland on March 5, where he found about 400 inhabitants. So well did he succeed in his venture that his entire stock of goods was disposed of in fourteen months, when he returned to New York with $20,000 net profits for division. After remaining one year in New York he returned to Oregon.

He was a delegate to the Chicago convention in 1860, but was unable to reach there in time, so Horace Greeley represented the state. He attended Lincoln's inauguration in 1861 and was a delegate to the republican convention that nominated Grant and Colfax, in 1868. In 1866 he was elected United States senator to succeed the Hon. J. W. Nesmith, and became prominently identified with the financial discussions of the time. During and after the war the gold standard was maintained on the Pacific coast, and Mr. Corbett invented the idea of national gold banks. The First national bank of Portland was organized in 1865, and in 1868 he, with Henry Failing, obtained control of the stock, and it has ever since been the strongest national bank in the Pacific northwest. He assisted in the organization of the board of trade and was its president for many years. He is president of the Boys and Girls' Aid society and of the Hotel Portland. He is a director of the Oregon Railway & Navigation company, was the first in the senate to advocate the building of the Northern Pacific railroad, is an active worker in benevolent matters, has liberally endowed various Oregon institutions, and is interested in everything that tends to improve the condition of the community.

M. A. HANNA.

Marcus Alonzo Hanna of Cleveland, senator from Ohio, was born in New Lisbon (now Lisbon), Columbiana county, O., Sept. 24, 1837; removed with his father's family to Cleveland in 1852; was educated in the common schools of that city and the Western Reserve college, Hudson, O.; was engaged as an employe in the wholesale grocery house of Hanna, Garretson & Co., his father being senior member of the firm; his father died in 1862 and he represented his interest in the firm until 1867, when the business was closed up; then became a member of the firm of Rhodes & Co., engaged in the iron and coal business; at the expiration of ten years the title of this firm was changed to M. A. Hanna & Co., which still exists; has been identified with the lake carrying business, being interested in vessels on the lakes and in the construction of such vessels; is a director in the Globe Ship Manufacturing company of Cleveland; is president of the Union national bank of Cleveland; president of the Cleveland City Railway company; president of the Chapin Mining company, Lake Superior; was government director of the Union Pacific Railway company in 1885, by appointment of President Cleveland; was a delegate to the national republican conventions of 1884, 1888 and 1896; was elected chairman of the national republican committee in 1896 and still holds that position; was appointed to the United States senate as a republican by Gov. Bushnell March 5, 1897, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of the Hon. John Sherman, who resigned to accept the position of secretary of state in President McKinley's cabinet; took his seat March 5, 1897. His term of service will expire in January, 1898, or when the legislature of his state elects his successor.

BOIES PENROSE.

Boies Penrose of Philadelphia, senator from Pennsylvania, was born in Philadelphia Nov. 1, 1860; was prepared for college by private tutors and in the schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from Harvard college in 1881; read law with Wayne MacVeagh and George Tucker Bispham and was admitted to the bar in 1883; practiced his profession in partnership with S. Davis Page and Edward P. Allinson under the firm name of Page, Allinson & Penrose; was elected to the Pennsylvania house of representatives from the 8th Philadelphia district in 1884; in connection with Edward P. Allinson wrote, at the request of Johns Hopkins university, for the university studies in historical and political science, a history of the city government of Philadelphia; was elected to the Pennsylvania state senate

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from the 6th Philadelphia district in 1886, re-elected in 1890, and again in 1894; was elected to the United States senate as a republican to succeed J. Donald Cameron and took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

J. L. RAWLINS.

Joseph Rawlins of Salt Lake City, senator from Utah, was born in Salt Lake county, Utah, March 28, 1850; lived on a farm until 18 years of age; completed a classical course in the University of Indiana, but, having gone to Utah, did not return for graduation; was professor in the University of Deseret in Salt Lake City, Utah, for two years, until 1875; was admitted to the bar in that year and followed the profession of the law until his election as delegate in 1892; in politics has always been a democrat; was elected to the LIIId congress as delegate on the democratic ticket, and was defeated for the LIVth congress by the Hon. Frank J. Cannon and was elected to the United States senate as a democrat in 1897; took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

GEORGE TURNER.

George Turner of Spokane, senator from Washington, was born in Edina, Mo., Feb. 25, 1850; was educated in the common schools; is a lawyer; was United States marshal for the southern and middle districts of Alabama from 1876 till 1880; was associate justice of the Supreme court for the territory of Washington from July 4, 1884, till Feb. 15, 1886; was a member of the constitutional convention which framed the constitution for the state of Washington; was elected to the United States senate as a representative of the people's party, composed of a fusion of silver republicans, democrats and populists; he took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

JOHN C. SPOONER.

John C. Spooner of Madison, senator from Wisconsin, was born at Lawrenceburg, Dearborn county, Ind., Jan. 6, 1843; removed with his father's family to Wisconsin and settled at Madison June 1, 1859; was graduated at the State university in 1864; was private in company D, 40th regiment, and captain of company A, 50th regiment, Wisconsin infantry volunteers; was brevetted major at the close of service; was private and military secretary of Gov. Lucius Fairchild of Wisconsin; was admitted to the bar in 1867 and served as assistant attorney-general of the state until 1870, when he removed to Hudson, where he practiced law from 1870 until 1884; was member of the assembly from St. Croix county in 1872; member of the board of regents of the Wisconsin university; was elected United States senator as a republican, to succeed Angus Cameron, republican, for the term beginning March 4, 1885; was chairman of the Wisconsin delegation to the national republican convention in 1888; was succeeded as United States senator March 4, 1891, by William F. Vilas, democrat, receiving, however, the full vote of the republican members of the legislature for re-election; was chairman of the Wisconsin delegation to the national republican convention at Minneapolis in 1892; was unanimously nominated as republican candidate for governor of Wisconsin in 1892, but was defeated; removed from Hudson to Madison in 1893; has been actively engaged in the practice of law since April, 1893; unanimously nominated in republican caucus Jan. 13, 1897, and duly elected Jan. 27, 1897, United States senator for the term beginning March 4, 1897, to succeed William F. Vilas, democrat, receiving 117 votes, against eight votes for W. C. Silverthorn and two votes for Edward S. Bragg. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

JOHN R. YOUNG.

John Russell Young, librarian of the new congressional library, was born on a farm near Downington, Pa., in 1841. His parents went to Philadelphia when he was a child, and his early education was received in a grammar school there and was supplemented in the high school at New Orleans, where for some years he was an inmate of his uncle's house. When 16 years old he was employed as a copyholder in a Philadelphia proof-room, and soon became a reporter and an editorial writer. He served as secretary to John W. Forney while the latter was secretary of the United States senate, and at the same time as a war correspondent. In 1872 he became managing editor of the Philadelphia Press. In 1865 he went to New York in the employ of Jay Cooke & Co. to use his pen in advertising the government loan. While there he contributed to the New York Tribune, of which in 1866 he became managing editor. He resigned that position in January, 1869. He started a daily newspaper in New York, the Standard, a few months later, but it was not a success. Afterward he became an editorial writer for the Herald and one of its foreign correspondents. He accompanied Gen. Grant around the world and wrote a book on the subject. President Arthur appointed him minister to China, a position which he resigned in 1885. Later he became one of the vice-presidents of the Reading railroad.

JOHN P. S. GOBIN.

Brevet Brig.-Gen. John P. S. Gobin, commander of the G. A. R., is a resident of Lebanon, Pa.; entered the war as captain and at the close of hostilities came out with the rank of brigadier-general. Gen. Gobin was born at Sunbury, Pa., on Jan. 26, 1838, and is about 59 years old. He attended the public schools of Sunbury and was admitted to the bar just before the breaking out of the war. In 1861 he enlisted in the 11th Pennsylvania for three months' service, and at the expiration of his enlistment went with his company, which was merged into the 47th Pennsylvania infantry. He was soon in command of that regiment and fought with the 19th army corps in the Red river campaign and with Sheridan in the Shenandoah valley. During this campaign his meritorious actions brought him the rank he now holds. After the surrender of Lee he was made provost judge of South Carolina and remained in that office during the reconstruction days. He has been prominent in Grand Army circles and organized post No. 42 of the department of Pennsylvania in 1867, at Lebanon, Pa., where he settled after his term of service as provost judge in South Carolina. He was prominent in politics of Pennsylvania and for sixteen years has been a state senator, and for several terms presiding officer of the Pennsylvania upper house. He is a prominent Mason and has commanded the 3d brigade of the Grand Army.

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Utterances of the President.

INAUGURAL ADDRESS OF WILLIAM McKINLEY.

Delivered March 4, 1897.

Fellow-Citizens: In obedience to the will of the people and in their presence, by the authority vested in me by this oath, I assume the arduous and responsible duties of president of the United States, relying on the support of my countrymen and invoking the guidance of Almighty God. Our faith teaches that there is no safer reliance than upon the God of our fathers, who has so singularly favored the American people in every national trial and who will not forsake us so long as we obey His commandments and walk humbly in His footsteps.

ENDURING BASIS FOR CURRENCY.

The responsibilities of the high trust to which I have been called—always of grave importance—are augmented by the prevailing business conditions, entailing idleness upon willing labor and loss to useful enterprises. The country is suffering from industrial disturbances from which speedy relief must be had.

Our financial system needs some revision; our money is all good now, but its value must not further be threatened. It should all be put upon an enduring basis, not subject to easy attack, nor its stability to doubt or dispute. Our currency should continue under the supervision of the government. The several forms of our paper money offer, in my judgment, a constant embarrassment to the government and a safe balance in the treasury. Therefore I believe it necessary to devise a system which, without diminishing the circulating medium or offering a premium for its contraction, will present a remedy for those arrangements which, temporary in their nature, might well in the years of our prosperity have been displaced by wiser provisions.

MORE REVENUE A NECESSITY.

With adequate revenue secured, but not until then, can we enter upon such changes in our fiscal laws as will, while insuring safety and volume to our money, no longer impose upon the government the necessity of maintaining so large a gold reserve, with its attendant and inevitable temptations to speculation.

Most of our financial laws are the outgrowth of experience and trial, and should not be amended without investigation and demonstration of the wisdom of the proposed changes. We must be sure we are right and "make haste slowly."

If, therefore, congress in its wisdom shall deem it expedient to create a commission to take under early consideration the revision of our coinage, banking and currency laws, and give them that exhaustive, careful and dispassionate examination that their importance demands, I shall cordially concur in such action. If such power is vested in the president it is my purpose to appoint a commission of prominent, well-informed citizens of different parties, who will command public confidence both on account of their ability and special fitness for the work.

Business experience and public training may thus be combined and the patriotic zeal of the friends of the country be so directed that such a report will be made as to receive the support of all parties and our finances cease to be the subject of mere partisan contention. The experiment is, at all events, worth a trial, and, in my opinion, it can but prove beneficial to the entire country.

INTERNATIONAL BIMETALLISM.

The question of international bimetallism will have early and honest attention. It will be my constant endeavor to secure it by co-operation with the other great commercial powers of the world. Until that condition is realized when the parity between our gold and silver money springs from and is supported by the relative value of the two metals, the value of the silver already coined and of that which may hereafter be coined must be kept constantly at par with gold by every resource at our command.

The credit of the government, the integrity of its currency and the inviolability of its obligations must be preserved. This was the commanding verdict of the people, and it will not be unheeded.

Economy is demanded in every branch of the government at all times, but especially in periods like the present depression of business and distress among the people. The severest economy must be observed in all public expenditures and extravagance stopped wherever it is found and prevented wherever in the future it may be developed. If the revenues are to remain as now, the only relief that can come must be from decreased expenditures. But the present must not become the permanent condition of the government. It has been our uniform practice to retire, not increase, our outstanding obligations, and this policy must again be resumed and vigorously enforced. Our revenues should always be large enough to meet with ease and promptness, not only our current needs and the principal and interest of the public debt, but to make proper and liberal provision for that most deserving body of public creditors, the soldiers and sailors and the widows and orphans who are the pensioners of the United States.

MORE REVENUE, NOT MORE LOANS.

The government should not be permitted to run behind or increase its debts in times like the present. Suitably to provide against this is the mandate of duty; the certain and easy remedy for most of our financial difficulties. A deficiency is inevitable so long as the expenditures of the government exceed its receipts. It can only be met by loans or an increased revenue. While a large annual surplus of revenue may invite waste and extravagance, inadequate revenue creates distrust and undermines public and private credit. Neither should be encouraged. Between more loans and more revenue there ought to be but one opinion. We should have more revenue, and that without delay, hindrance or postponement. A surplus in the treasury created by loan is not a permanent or safe reliance. It will suffice while it lasts, but it cannot last long while the outlays of the government are greater than its receipts, as has been the case during the last two years. Nor must it be forgotten that, however much such loans may temporarily relieve the situation, the government is still indebted for the amount of the surplus thus accrued, which it must ultimately pay, while its ability to pay is not strengthened but weakened by a continued deficit. Loans are imperative in great emergencies to preserve the government or its

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credit, but a failure to supply needed revenue in time of peace for the maintenance of either has no justification.

The best way for the government to maintain its credit is to pay as it goes—not by resorting to loans, but by keeping out of debt—through an adequate income secured by a system of taxation, external or internal, or both. It is the settled policy of the government, pursued from the beginning and practiced by all parties and administrations, to raise the bulk of our revenues from taxes upon foreign productions entering the United States for sale and consumption—and avoiding for the most part every form of direct taxation, except in time of war. The country is clearly opposed to any needless additions to the subjects of internal taxation and is committed by its latest popular utterance to the system of tariff taxation.

TARIFF TAXATION.

There can be no misunderstanding, either, about the principle upon which this tariff taxation shall be levied. Nothing has ever been made plainer at a general election than that the controlling principle in the raising of revenue on imports is zealous care for American interests and American labor.

The people have declared that such legislation should be had as will give ample protection and encouragement to the industries and the development of our country. It is, therefore, earnestly hoped and expected that congress will, at the earliest practicable moment, enact revenue legislation that shall be fair, reasonable, conservative and just, and which, while supplying sufficient revenue for public purposes, will still be signally beneficial and helpful to every section and every enterprise of the people.

To this policy we are all, of whatever party, firmly bound by the voice of the people—a power vastly more potential than the expression of any political platform. The paramount duty of congress is to stop deficiencies by the restoration of that protective legislation which has always been the firmest prop of the treasury. The passage of such a law or laws would strengthen the credit of the government both at home and abroad and go far toward stopping the drain upon the gold reserve held for the redemption of our currency, which has been heavy and well-nigh constant for several years.

NEW MARKETS BY RECIPROCITY.

In the revision of the tariff special attention should be given to the re-enactment and extension of the reciprocity principle of the law of 1890, under which so great a stimulus was given to our foreign trade in new and advantageous markets for our surplus agricultural and manufactured products. The brief trial given this legislation amply justifies a further experiment and additional discretionary power in the making of commercial treaties, the end in view always to be the opening up of new markets for the products of our country by granting concessions to the products of other lands that we need and cannot produce ourselves, and which do not involve any loss of labor to our own people, but tend to increase their employment.

The depression of the last four years has fallen with especial severity upon the great body of the country, and upon none more than the holders of small farms. Agriculture has languished and labor suffered. The revival of manufacturing will be a relief to both. No portion of our population is more devoted to the institutions of free government nor more loyal in their support, while none bears more cheerfully or fully its proper share of maintenance of the government or is better entitled to its wise and liberal care and protection.

Legislation helpful to the producer is beneficial to all. The depressed condition of industry on the farm and in the mine and factory has lessened the ability of the people to meet the demands upon them, and they rightfully expect that not only a system of revenue shall be established that will secure the largest income with the least burden, but that every means will be taken to decrease rather than increase our public expenditures. Business conditions are not the most promising.

RESTORATION OF PROSPERITY.

It will take time to restore the prosperity of former years. If we cannot promptly attain it we can resolutely turn our faces in that direction and aid its return by friendly legislation. However troublesome the situation may appear, congress will not, I am sure, be found lacking in disposition or ability to relieve it, so far as legislation can do so. The restoration of confidence and the revival of business, which men of all parties so much desire, depend more largely upon the prompt, energetic and intelligent action of congress than upon any other single agency affecting the situation.

It is inspiring, too, to remember that no great emergency in the 108 years of our eventful national life has ever risen that has not been met with wisdom and courage by the American people, with fidelity to their best interests and highest destiny and to the honor of the American name. These years of glorious history have exalted mankind and advanced the cause of freedom throughout the world and immeasurably strengthened the precious free institutions which we enjoy. The people love and will sustain these institutions.

The great essential to our happiness and prosperity is that we adhere to the principles upon which the government was established and insist upon their faithful observance. Equality of rights must prevail and our laws be always and everywhere respected and obeyed. We may have failed in the discharge of our full duty as citizens of the great republic, but it is consoling and encouraging to realize that free speech, a free press, free thought, free schools, the free and unmolested right of religious liberty and worship and free and fair elections are dearer and more universally enjoyed today than ever before.

These guaranties must be sacredly preserved and wisely strengthened. The constituted authorities must be cheerfully and vigorously upheld. Lynchings must not be tolerated in a great and civilized country like the United States; courts—not mobs—must execute the penalties of the law.

The preservation of public order, the right of discussion, the integrity of courts and the orderly administration of justice must continue forever the rock of safety upon which our government securely rests.

NO IMMUNITY FOR LAW-BREAKERS.

One of the lessons taught by the late election which all can rejoice in is that the citizens of the United States are both law-respecting and law-abiding people, not easily swerved from the path of patriotism and honor. This is in entire accord with the genius of our institutions and but emphasizes the advantages of inculcating even a greater love for law and order in the future.

Immunity should be granted to none who violates the laws, whether individuals, cor-

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porations or communities; and as the constitution imposes upon the president the duty of both its own execution and of the statutes enacted in pursuance of its provisions, I shall endeavor carefully to carry them into effect.

The declaration of the party now restored to power has been in the past that of "opposition to all combinations of capital organized in trusts or otherwise to control arbitrarily the condition of trade among our citizens," and it has supported "such legislation as will prevent the execution of all schemes to oppress the people by undue charges on their supplies or by unjust rates for the transportation of their products to market." This purpose will be steadily pursued, both by the enforcement of the laws now in existence and the recommendation and support of such statutes as may be necessary to carry it into effect.

NATURALIZATION AND IMMIGRATION.

Our naturalization and immigration laws should be further improved, to the constant promotion of a safer, a better and a higher citizenship. A grave peril to the republic would be a citizenship too ignorant to understand or too vicious to appreciate the great value and benefit of our constitutions and laws—and against all who come here to make war upon them our gates must be promptly and tightly closed. Nor must we be unmindful of the need of improvement among our citizens, but with the zeal of our forefathers encourage the spread of knowledge and free education. Illiteracy must be banished from the land if we shall attain that high destiny as the foremost of the enlightened nations of the world which, under Providence, we ought to achieve.

CIVIL-SERVICE REFORM.

Reforms in the civil service must go on, but the change must be real and genuine, not perfunctory or prompted by a zeal in behalf of any party simply because it happens to be in power.

As a member of congress I voted and spoke in favor of the present law, and I shall attempt its enforcement in the spirit in which it was enacted. The purpose in view was to secure the most efficient service of the best men who would accept appointment under the government, retaining faithful and devoted public servants in office, but shielding none under the authority of any rule or custom who is inefficient, incompetent or unworthy.

The best interests of the country demand this, and the people heartily approve the law wherever and whenever it has been thus administered.

MERCHANT MARINE AND NAVY.

Congress should give prompt attention to the restoration of our American merchant marine, once the pride of the seas in all the great ocean highways of commerce. To my mind few more important subjects so imperatively demand its intelligent consideration. The United States has progressed with marvelous rapidity in every field of enterprise and endeavor, until we have become foremost in nearly all the great lines of inland trade, commerce and industry. Yet, while this is true, our American merchant marine has been steadily declining until it is now lower, both in the percentage of tonnage and the number of vessels employed, than it was prior to the civil war.

Commendable progress has been made of late years in the upbuilding of the American navy, but we must supplement these efforts by providing as a proper consort for it a merchant marine amply sufficient for our carrying trade to foreign countries. The question is one that appeals both to our business necessities and the patriotic aspirations of a great people.

THE FOREIGN POLICY.

It has been the policy of the United States since the foundation of the government to cultivate relations of peace and amity with all the nations of the world, and this accords with my conception of our duty now. We have cherished the policy of non-interference with the affairs of foreign governments, wisely inaugurated by Washington, keeping ourselves free from entanglements either as allies or foes, content to leave undisturbed with them the settlement of their own domestic concerns. It will be our aim to pursue a firm and dignified foreign policy, which shall be just, impartial, ever watchful of our national honor, and always insisting upon the enforcement of the lawful rights of American citizens everywhere. Our diplomacy should seek nothing more, and accept nothing less, than is due us. We want no wars of conquest; we must avoid the temptation of territorial aggression. War should never be entered upon until every agency of peace has failed; peace is preferable to war in almost every contingency.

THE PRINCIPLE OF ARBITRATION

Arbitration is the true method of settlement of international as well as local or individual differences. It was recognized as the best means of adjustment of differences between employers and employes by the XLIXth congress in 1886, and its application was extended to our diplomatic relations by the unanimous concurrence of the senate and house of the LIst congress in 1890. The latter resolution was accepted as the basis of negotiations with us by the British house of commons in 1893, and upon our invitation a treaty of arbitration between the United States and Great Britain was signed at Washington and transmitted to the senate for its ratification in January last.

Since this treaty is clearly the result of our own initiative, since it has been recognized as the leading feature of our foreign policy throughout our entire national history—the adjustment of difficulties by judicial methods rather than by force of arms—and since it presents to the world the glorious example of reason and peace, not passion and war, controlling the relations between two of the greatest nations of the world, an example certain to be followed by others, I respectfully urge the early action of the senate thereon, not merely as a matter of policy, but as a duty to mankind.

The importance and moral influence of the ratification of such a treaty can hardly be overestimated in the cause of advancing civilization. It may well engage the best thought of the statesmen and people of every country, and I can but consider it fortunate that it was reserved to the United States to have the leadership in so grand a work.

NECESSITY OF AN EXTRA SESSION.

It has been the uniform practice of each president to avoid, so far as possible, the convening of congress in extraordinary session. It is an example which, under ordinary circumstances and in the absence of a public necessity, is to be commended. But a failure to convene the representatives of the people in congress in extra session when

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it involves neglect of public duty places the responsibility of such neglect upon the executive himself.

The condition of the public treasury, as has been indicated, demands the immediate consideration of congress. It alone has the power to provide revenues for the government. Not to convene it under such circumstances I can view in no other sense than the neglect of a plain duty.

I do not sympathize with the sentiment that congress in session is dangerous to our general business interests. Its members are the agents of the people, and their presence at the seat of government in the execution of the sovereign will should not operate as an injury, but a benefit.

There could be no better time to put the government upon a sound financial and economic basis than now. The people have only recently voted that this should be done, and nothing is more binding upon the agents of their will than the obligation of immediate action.

It has always seemed to me that the postponement of the meeting of congress until more than a year after it has been chosen deprives congress too often of the inspiration of the popular will and the country of the corresponding benefits. It is evident, therefore, that to postpone action in the presence of so great a necessity would be unwise on the part of the executive, because unjust to the interests of the people.

Our actions now will be freer from mere partisan consideration than if the question of tariff revision were postponed until the regular session of congress. We are nearly two years from a congressional election, and politics cannot so greatly distract us as if such a contest were immediately pending. We can approach the problem calmly and patriotically without fearing its effect upon an early election.

Our fellow-citizens who may disagree with us upon the character of this legislation prefer to have the question settled now, even against their preconceived views—and perhaps settled so reasonably, as I trust and believe it will be, as to insure great permanence—than to have further uncertainty menacing the vast and varied business interests of the United States. Again, whatever action congress may take will be given a fair opportunity for trial before the people are called to pass judgment upon it, and this I consider a great essential to the rightful and lasting settlement of the question.

In view of these considerations I shall deem it my duty as president to convene congress in extraordinary session on Monday, March 15, 1897.

SPIRIT OF THE PEOPLE.

In conclusion, I congratulate the country upon the fraternal spirit of the people and the manifestation of good will everywhere so apparent. The recent election not only most fortunately demonstrated the obliteration of sectional or geographical lines, but to some extent also the prejudices which for years have distracted our councils and marred our true greatness as a nation.

The triumph of the people, whose verdict is carried into effect to-day, is not the triumph of one section, nor wholly of one party, but of all sections and all the people. The north and south no longer divide on the old lines, but upon principles and policies, and in this fact surely every lover of the country can find cause for true felicitation. Let us rejoice in and cultivate this spirit; it is ennobling, and will be both a gain and a blessing to our beloved country.

It will be my constant aim to do nothing and permit nothing to be done that will arrest or disturb the growing sentiment of unity and co-operation, this revival of esteem and affiliation which now animates so many thousands in both the old and the antagonistic sections, but I shall certainly do everything possible to promote and increase it.

Let me again repeat the words of the oath administered by the chief justice, which, in their respective spheres, so far as applicable, I would have all my countrymen observe:

"I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States."

This is the obligation I have reverently taken before the Lord most high. To keep it will be my single purpose, my constant prayer, and I shall confidently rely upon the forbearance and assistance of all the people in the discharge of my solemn responsibilities.

MESSAGE OF THE PRESIDENT.

To the extra session of the LVth congress, convening March 15, 1897:

To the Congress of the United States: Regretting the necessity which has required me to call you together, I feel that your assembling in extraordinary session is indispensable, because of the condition in which we find the revenues of the government. It is conceded that its current expenditures are greater than its receipts, and that such a condition has existed for more than three years. With unlimited means at our command we are presenting the remarkable spectacle of increasing our public debt by borrowing money to meet the ordinary outlays incident upon even an economical and prudent administration of the government. An examination of the subject discloses this fact in every detail, and leads inevitably to the conclusion that the condition of the revenue which allows it is unjustifiable and should be corrected. Since 1893 the receipts of no fiscal year, and with but few exceptions of no month of a fiscal year, have exceeded the expenditures. The receipts of the government from all sources during the year ended June 30, 1894, were $372,802,498.29, and its expenditures $442,605,758.87, leaving a deficit, the first since the resumption of specie payments, of $69,803,260.58. Notwithstanding there was a decrease of $16,769,128.78 in the ordinary expenses of the government, as compared with the previous fiscal year, its income was still not sufficient to provide for its daily necessities, and the gold reserve in the treasury for the redemption of greenbacks was drawn upon to meet them. But this did not suffice, and the government then resorted to loans to replenish the reserve.

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The receipts of the government for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895, were $390,373,203.30, and the expenditures $433,178,426.48, showing a deficit of $42,805,223.19. A further loan of $100,000,000 was negotiated by the government in February, 1896, the sale netting $111,166,246, and swelling the aggregate of bonds issued within three years to $262,315,400. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 1896, the revenues of the government from all sources amounted to $409,475,408.78, while its expenditures were $434,678,654.48, or an excess of expeditures over receipts of $25,203,245 70. In other words, the total receipts for the three fiscal years ended June 30, 1896, were insufficient by $137,811,739.46 to meet the total expenditures.

Nor has this condition improved. Not only are we without a surplus in the treasury, but with an increase in the public debt there has been a corresponding increase in the annual interest charge from $22,893,883,-20 in 1892, the lowest of any year since 1862, to $34,387,297.60 in 1896, or an increase of $11,493,414.40. It may be urged that, even if the revenues of the government had been sufficient to meet all its ordinary expenses during the last three years, the gold reserve would still have been insufficient to meet the demands upon it, and that bonds would necessarily have been issued for its repletion. Be this as it may, it is clearly manifest, without denying or affirming the correctness of such a conclusion, that the debt would have been decreased in at least the amount of the deficiency, and business confidence immeasurably strengthened throughout the country. Congress should promptly correct the existing condition. Ample revenues must be supplied, not only for the ordinary expenses of the government, but for the prompt payment of liberal pensions and the liquidation of the principal and interest of the public debt. In raising revenue duties should be so levied upon foreign products as to preserve the home market, as far as possible, to our own producers; to revive and increase manufactures; to relieve and encourage argriculture; to increase our domestic and foreign commerce; to aid and develop mining and building, and to render to labor in every field of useful occupation the liberal wages and adequate reward to which skill and industry are justly entitled. The necessity of the passage of a tariff law which shall provide ample revenue need not be further urged. The imperative demand of the hour is the prompt enactment of such a measure, and to this object I earnestly recommend that congress shall make every endeavor. Before other bus ness is transacted let us first provide sufficient revenue to faithfully administer the government without the contracting of further debt or the continued disturbance of our finances.

MESSAGE OF THE PRESIDENT.

Regarding a Currency Commission. as Advised by the Indianapolis Conference, Sent to Congress July 21, 1897.

To the Congress of the United States: In my message convening the congress in extraordinary session I call attention to a single subject—that of providing revenue adequate to meet the reasonable and proper expenses of the government. I believed that to be the most pressing subject for settlement then. A bill to provide the necessary revenues for the government has already passed the house of representatives and the senate and awaits executive action. Another question of very great importance is that of the establishment of our currency and banking system on a better basis, which I commented upon in my inaugural address in the following words:

"Our financial system needs some revision; our money is all good, but its value must not further be threatened. It should all be put upon an enduring basis, not subject to easy attack, nor its stability to doubt or dispute. The several forms of our paper money offer, in my judgment, a constant embarrassment to the government and imperil a safe balance in the treasury."

Nothing was settled more clearly at the late national election than the determination upon the part of the people to keep their currency stable in value and equal to that of the most advanced nations of the world. The soundness of our currency is nowhere questioned. No loss can occur to its holders. It is the system which should be simplified and strengthened. keeping our money just as good as it is now, with less expense to the government and the people.

The sentiment of the country is strongly in favor of early action by congress in this direction, to revise our currency laws and remove them from partisan contention. A notable assembly of business men, with delegates from twenty-nine states and territories, was held at Indianapolis in January of this year. The financial situation commanded their earnest attention, and after a two days' session the convention recommended to congress the appointment of a monetary commission.

I commend this report to the consideration of congress. The authors of the report recommend a commission "to make a thorough investigation of the monetary affairs and needs of this country in all relations and aspects, and to make proper suggestions as to any evils found to exist and the remedies therefor. This subject should receive the attention of congress at the special session. It ought not to be postponed until the regular session.

I, therefore, urgently recommend that a special commission be created, nonpartisan in its character, to be composed of well-informed citizens of different parties who will command the confidence of congress and the country, because of their special fitness for the work, whose duty it shall be to make recommendations of whatever changes in our present banking and currency laws may be found necessary and expedient, and to report their conclusions before Nov. 1, next, in order that the same may be transmitted by me to congress for its consideration at its first regular session.

It is to be hoped that the report thus made will be as comprehensive and sound as to receive the support of all parties and the favorable action of congress. At all events, such a report cannot fail to be of value to the executive branch of the government, as well as to those charged with public legislation, and to greatly assist in the establishment of an improved system of finance.

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THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE.

(To the first regular session of the LVth Congress, Dec. 6, 1897.)

To the Senate and House of Representatives: It gives me pleasure to extend greeting to the LVth congress assembled at the seat of government, with many of whom, senators and representatives, I have been associated in the legislative service. Their meeting occurs under felicitous conditions, justifying sincere congratulation and calling for our grateful acknowledgment to a benecent Providence which has so signally blessed and prospered us as a nation.

Peace and good will with all the nations of the earth continue unbroken. A matter of genuine satisfaction is the growing feeling of fraternal regard and unification of all sections of our country, the incompleteness of which has too long delayed realization of the highest blessings of the union. The spirit of patriotism is universal and is ever increasing in fervor.

The public questions which now most engross us are lifted far above either partisanship, prejudice or former sectional differences. They affect every part of our common country alike and permit of no division on ancient lines. Questions of foreign policy, of revenue, the soundness of the currency, the inviolability of national obligations, the improvement of the public service, appeal to the individual conscience of every earnest citizen to whatever party he belongs or in whatever section of the country he may reside.

The extra session of this congress which closed during July last enacted important legislation, and while its full effect has not yet been realized, what it has already accomplished assures us of its timeliness and wisdom. To test its permanent value further time will be required, and the people, satisfied with its operation and results thus far, are in no mind to withhold from it a fair trial.

THE CURRENCY.

Tariff legislation having been settled by the extra session of congress the question next pressing for consideration is that of the currency. The work of putting our finances upon a sound basis, difficult as it may seem, will appear easier when we recall the financial operations of the government since 1866. On the 30th day of June of that year we had outstanding demand liabilities to the sum of $728,868,447.41. On the 1st of January, 1879, these liabilities had been reduced to $443,889,495.88. Of our interest-bearing obligations the figures are even more striking.

July 1, 1866, the principal of the interest-bearing debt of the government was $2,332,331,208. On the 1st day of July, 1893, this sum had been reduced to $585,037,100, an aggregate reduction of $1,747,294,108. The interest-bearing debt of the United States on the 1st day of December, 1897, was $847,365,620. The government money now outstanding (Dec. 1) consists of $346,681,016 of United States notes, $107,793,280 of treasury notes issued by authority of the law of 1890, $384,963,503 of silver certificates and 61,280,761 standard silver dollars.

With the great resources of the government and with the honorable example of the past before us, we ought not to hesitate to enter upon a currency revision which will make our demand obligations less onerous to the government and relieve our financial laws from ambiguity and doubt..

The brief review of what was accomplished from the close of the war to 1893 makes unreasonable and groundless any distrust either of our financial ability or soundness, while the situation from 1893 to 1897 must admonish congress of the immediate necessity of so legislating as to make the return of the conditions then prevailing impossible.

There are many plans proposed as a remedy for the evil. Before we can find the true remedy we must appreciate the real evil. It is not that our currency of every kind is not good, for every dollar of it is good; good because the government's pledge is out to keep it so, and that pledge will not be broken. However, the guaranty of our purpose to keep the pledge will be best shown by advancing toward its fulfillment.

The evil of the present system is found in the great cost to the government of maintaining the parity of our different forms of money—that is, keeping all of them at par with gold. We surely cannot be longer heedless of the burden this imposes upon the people, even under fairly prosperous conditions, while the last four years have demonstrated that it is not only an expensive charge upon the government but a dangerous menace to the national credit.

It is manifest that we must devise some plan to protect the government against bond issues for repeated redemptions. We must either curtail the opportunity for speculation, made easy by the multiplied redemptions of our demand obligations, or increase the gold reserve for their redemption.

We have $900,000,000 of currency which the government by solemn enactment has undertaken to keep at par with gold. Nobody is obliged to redeem in gold but the government. The banks are not required to redeem in gold. The government is obliged to keep equal with gold all its outstanding currency and coin obligations, while its receipts are not required to be paid in gold. They are paid in every kind of money but gold, and the only means by which the government can with certainty get gold is by borrowing. It can get it in no other way when it most needs it.

The government, without any gold revenue, is pledged to maintain gold redemption, which it has steadily and faithfully done, and which under the authority now given it will continue to do.

The law which requires the government, after having redeemed its United States notes, to pay them out again as current funds, demands a constant replenishment of the gold reserve. This is especially so in times of business panic and when the revenues are insufficient to meet the expenses of the government.

At such times the government has no other way to supply its deficit and maintain redemption but through the increase of its bonded debt, as during the administration of my predecessor, when $262,315,400 of 4½ per cent bonds were issued and sold and the proceeds used to pay the expenses of the government in excess of the revenues and sustain the gold reserve. While it is true that the greater part of the proceeds of these bonds were used to supply deficient revenues, a considerable portion was required to maintain the gold reserve.

With our revenues equal to our expenses there would be no deficit requiring the issuance of bonds. But if the gold reserve falls

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below $100,000,000 how will it be replenished except by selling more bonds? Is there any other way practicable under existing law?

The serious question then is: Shall we continue the policy that has been pursued in the past—that is, when the gold reserve reaches the point of danger, issue more bonds and supply the needed gold—or shall we provide other means to prevent the recurring drains upon the gold reserve?

If no further legislation is had and the policy of selling bonds is to be continued then congress should give the secretary of the treasury authority to sell bonds at long or short periods, bearing a less rate of interest than is now authorized by law.

REDEMPTION OF GREENBACKS.

I earnestly recommend, as soon as the receipts of the government are quite sufficient to pay all the expenses of the government, that when any of the United States notes are presented for redemption in gold and are redeemed in gold such notes shall be kept and set apart, and only paid out in exchange for gold. This is an obvious duty. If the holder of the United States note prefers the gold and gets it from the government he should not receive back from the government a United States note without paying gold in exchange for it.

The reason for this is made all the more apparent when the government issues an interest-bearing debt to provide gold for the redemption of United States notes—a non-interest-bearing debt. Surely it should not pay them out again except on demand and for gold. If they are put out in any other way they may return again to be followed by another bond issue to redeem them—another interest-bearing debt to redeem a non-interest-bearing debt.

In my view it is of the utmost importance that the government should be relieved from the burden of providing all the gold required for exchanges and export. This responsibility is alone borne by the government without any of the usual and necessary banking powers to help itself.

The banks do not feel the strain of gold redemption. The whole strain rests upon the government, and the size of the gold reserve in the treasury has come to be, with or without reason, the signal of danger or of security. This ought to be stopped.

If we are to have an era of prosperity in the country, with sufficient receipts for the expenses of the government, we may feel no immediate embarrassment from our present currency; but the danger still exists and will be ever present menacing us so long as the existing system continues.

And, besides, it is in times of adequate revenues and business tranquillity that the government should prepare for the worst. We cannot avoid, without serious consequences, the wise consideration and prompt solution of this question.

SECRETARY GAGE'S PLAN.

The secretary of the treasury has outlined a plan in great detail for the purpose of removing the threatened recurrence of a depleted gold reserve and saving us from future embarrassment on that account. To this plan I invite your careful consideration.

I concur with the secretary of the treasury in his recommendation that national banks be allowed to issue notes to the face value of the bonds which they have deposited for circulation, and that the tax on circulating notes secured by deposit of such bonds be reduced to one-half of 1 per cent per annum.

I also join him in recommending that authority be given for the establishment of national banks with a minimum capital of $25,000. This will enable the smaller villages and agricultural regions of the country to be supplied with currency to meet their needs.

I recommend that the issue of national-bank notes be restricted to the denomination of $10 and upward. If the suggestions I have herein made shall have the approval of congress, then I would recommend that national banks be required to redeem their notes in gold.

OUR RELATIONS WITH CUBA.

The most important problem with which this government is now called upon to deal pertaining to its foreign relations concerns its duty toward Spain and the Cuban insurrection. Problems and conditions more or less in common with those now existing have confronted this government at various times in the past. The story of Cuba for many years has been one of unrest, growing discontent, an effort toward a larger enjoyment of liberty and self-control, of organized resistance to the mother country, of depression after distress and warfare and of ineffectual settlement, to be followed by renewed revolt.

For no enduring period since the enfranchisement of the continental possessions of Spain in the western continent has the condition of Cuba or the policy of Spain toward Cuba not caused concern to the United States. The prospect from time to time that the weakness of Spain's hold upon the island and the political vicissitudes and embarrassments of the home government might lead to the transfer of Cuba to a continental power called forth between 1823 and 1860 various emphatic declarations of the policy of the United States to permit no disturbance of Cuba's connection with Spain unless in the direction of independence or acquisition by us through purchase, nor has there been any change of this declared policy since upon the part of the government.

The revolution which began in 1868 lasted for ten years, despite the strenuous efforts of the successive peninsular governments to suppress it. Then, as now, the government of the United States testified its grave concern and offered its aid to put an end to bloodshed in Cuba.

The overtures made by Gen. Grant were refused and the war dragged on, entailing great loss of life and treasure and increased injury to American interests, besides throwing enhanced burdens of neutrality on the government. In 1878 peace was brought about by the truce of Zanjon, obtained by negotiations between the Spanish commander, Martinez de Campos, and the insurgent leaders. The present insurrection broke out in February, 1895.

It is not my purpose at this time to recall its remarkable increase or to characterize its tenacious resistance against the enormous forces massed against it by Spain. The revolt and the efforts to subdue it carried destruction to every quarter of the island, developing wide proportions and defying the efforts of Spain for its suppression. The civilized code of war has been disregarded, no less so by the Spaniards than by the Cubans.

The existing conditions cannot but fill this government and the American people with the gravest apprehensions. There is no de-

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sire on the part of our people to profit by the misfortunes of Spain. We have only the desire to see the Cubans prosperous and contented, enjoying that measure of self-control which is the inalienable right of man, protected in their right to reap the benefit of the exhaustless treasures of their country.

FRIENDLY OFFICES REFUSED.

The offer made by my predecessor in April, 1896, tendering the friendly offices of this government, failed. Any mediation on our part was not accepted. In brief, the answer read: "There is no effectual way to pacify Cuba unless it begins with the actual submission of the rebels to the mother country." Then only could Spain act in the premised direction of her own motion and after her own plans.

The cruel policy of concentration was initiated Feb. 16, 1896. The productive districts controlled by the Spanish armies were depopulated. The agricultural inhabitants were herded in and about the garrison towns, their lands laid waste and their dwellings destroyed.

This policy the late cabinet of Spain justified as a necessary measure of war and as a means of cutting off supplies from the insurgents. It has utterly failed as a war measure. It was not civilized warfare. It was extermination. Against this abuse of the rights of war I have felt constrained on repeated occasions to enter the firm and earnest protest of this government.

There was much public condemnation of the treatment of American citizens by alleged illegal arrests and long imprisonment awaiting trial or pending protracted judicial proceedings. I felt it my first duty to make instant demand for the release or speedy trial of all American citizens under arrest. Before the change of the Spanish cabinet in October last twenty-two prisoners, citizens of the United States, had been given their freedom.

For the relief of our own citizens suffering because of the conflict the aid of congress was sought in a special message, and under the appropriation of April 4, 1897, effective aid has been given to American citizens in Cuba, many of them at their own request having been returned to the United States.

RELATIONS WITH SPAIN.

The instructions given to our new minister to Spain before his departure for his post directed him to impress upon that government the sincere wish of the United States to lend its aid toward the ending of the war in Cuba by reaching a peaceful and lasting result, just and honorable alike to Spain and to the Cuban people.

These instructions recited the character and duration of the contest, the widespread losses it entails, the burdens and restraints it imposes upon us, with constant disturbance of national interests and the injury resulting from an indefinite continuance of this state of things.

It was stated that at this juncture our government was constrained seriously to inquire if the time was not ripe when Spain, of her own volition, moved by her own interests and every sentiment of humanity, should put a stop to this destructive war and make proposals of settlement honorable to herself and just to her Cuban colony. It was urged that, as a neighboring nation, with large interests in Cuba, we could be required to wait only a reasonable time for the mother country to establish its authority and restore order within the borders of that island; that we could not contemplate an indefinite period for the accomplishment of this result.

No solution was proposed to which the slightest idea of humiliation to Spain could attach, and, indeed, precise proposals were withheld to avoid embarrassment to that government. All that was asked or expected was that some safe way might be speedily provided and permanent peace restored.

It so chanced that the consideration of this offer, addressed to the same Spanish administration which had declined the tenders of my predecessor and which for more than two years had poured men and treasure into Cuba in the fruitless effort to suppress the revolt, fell to others. Between the departure of Gen. Woodford, the new envoy, and his arrival in Spain the statesman who had shaped the policy of his country fell by the hand of an assassin, and, although the cabinet of the late premier still held office and received from our envoy the proposals he bore, that cabinet gave place within a few days thereafter to a new administration under the leadership of Sagasta.

A REPLY RECEIVED.

The reply to our note was received on the 23d day of October. It is in the direction of a better understanding. It appreciates the friendly purposes of this government. It admits that our country is deeply affected by the war in Cuba and that its desires for peace are just.

It declares that the present Spanish government is bound by every consideration to a change of policy that should satisfy the United States and pacify Cuba within a reasonable time. To this end Spain has decided to put into effect the political reforms heretofore advocated by the present premier, without halting for any consideration in the path which in its judgment leads to peace. The military operations, it is said, will continue, but will be humane and conducted with all regard for private rights, being accompanied by political action leading to the autonomy of Cuba, while guarding Spanish sovereignty.

This, it is claimed, will result in investing Cuba with a distinct personality; the island to be governed by an executive and by a local council or chamber, reserving to Spain the control of the foreign relations, the army and navy and the judicial administration. To accomplish this the present government proposes to modify existing legislation by decree, leaving the Spanish cortes, with the aid of Cuban senators and deputies, to solve the economic problem and properly distribute the existing debt.

In the absence of a declaration of the measures that this government proposes to take in carrying out its proffer of good offices it suggests that Spain be left free to conduct military operations and grant political reforms, while the United States for its part shall enforce its neutral obligations and cut off the assistance which it is asserted the insurgents receive from this country.

The supposition of an indefinite prolongation of the war is denied. It is asserted that the western provinces are already well-nigh reclaimed; that the planting of cane and tobacco therein has been resumed, and that by force of arms and new and ample reforms very early and complete pacification is hoped for.

The immediate amelioration of existing

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conditions under the new administration of Cuban affairs is predicted, and therewith the disturbance and all occasion for any change of attitude on the part of the United States.

Discussion of the question of the international duties and responsibilities of the United States as Spain understands them is presented, with an apparent disposition to charge us with failure in this regard.

This charge is without any basis in fact. It could not have been made if Spain had been cognizant of the constant efforts this government has made, at the cost of millions and by the employment of the administrative machinery of the nation at command, to perform its full duty according to the law of nations. That it has successfully prevented the departure of a single military expedition or armed vessel from our shores in violation of our laws would seem to be a sufficient answer.

But of this aspect of the Spanish note it is not necessary to speak further now. Firm in the conviction of a wholly performed obligation, due response to this charge has been made in diplomatic course.

Throughout all these horrors and dangers to our own peace this government has never broken or in any way abrogated its sovereign prerogative of reserving to itself the determination of its policy and course according to its own high sense of right, and in consonance with the dearest interests and convictions of our own people, should the prolongation of the conflict so demand.

FORCIBLE ANNEXATION.

Of the untried measures there remain only: Recognition of the insurgents as belligerents; recognition of the independence of Cuba; neutral intervention to end the war by imposing a rational compromise between the contestants, and intervention in favor of one or the other party.

I speak not of forcible annexation, for that cannot be thought of. That, by our code of morality, would be criminal aggression.

Recognition of the belligerency of the Cuban insurgents has often been canvassed as a possible if not inevitable step, both in regard to the previous ten years' struggle and during the present war. I am not unmindful that the two houses of congress in the spring of 1896 expressed the opinion by concurrent resolution that a condition of public war existed requiring or justifying the recognition of the state of belligerency in Cuba, and during the extra session the senate voted a joint resolution of like import, which, however, was not brought to a vote in the house of representatives.

In the presence of these significant expressions of the sentiment of the legislative branch it behooves the executive to soberly consider the conditions under which so important a measure must needs rest for justification.

It is to be seriously considered whether the Cuban insurrection possesses beyond dispute the attributes of statehood which alone can demand the recognition of belligerency in its favor. Possession, in short, of the essential qualifications of sovereignty by the insurgents and the conduct of the war by them according to the received code of war are no less important factors toward the determination of the problem of belligerency than are the influences and consequences of the struggle upon the internal policy of the recognizing state.

The utterances of President Grant in his memorable message of Dec. 7, 1875, are signally relevant to the present situation in Cuba, and it may be wholesome now to recall them. At that time a ruinous conflict had for seven years wasted the neighboring island. During all those years an utter disregard of the laws of civilized warfare and of the just demand of humanity, which called forth expressions of condemnation from the nations of Christendom, continued unabated. Desolation and ruin pervaded that productive region, enormously affecting the commerce of all commercial nations, but that of the United States more than any other by reason of proximity and larger trade and intercourse.

GRANT ON RECOGNITION.

At that juncture Grant uttered these words, which now, as then, sum up the elements of the problem:

"A recognition of the independence of Cuba being, in my opinion, impracticable and indefensible, the question which next presents itself is that of the recognition of belligerent rights in the parties to the contest. In a former message to congress I had occasion to consider this question, and reached the conclusion that the conflict in Cuba, dreadful and devastating as were its incidents, did not rise to the fearful dignity of war. * * * It is possible that the acts of foreign powers, and even acts of Spain herself, of this very nature, might be pointed to in defense of such recognition. But now, as in its past history, the United States should carefully avoid the false lights which lead it into the mazes of doubtful law and of questionable propriety, and adhere rigidly and sternly to the rule which has been its guide, of doing only that which is right and honest and of good report.

"The question of according or of withholding rights of belligerency must be judged in every case in view of the particular attending facts. Unless justified by necessity, it is always, and justly, regarded as an unfriendly act and a gratuitous demonstration of moral support to the rebellion. It is necessary, and it is required, when the interests and rights of another government or of its people are so far affected by a pending civil conflict as to require a definition of its relations to the parties thereto. But this conflict must be one which is recognized in the sense of international law as war.

"Belligerency, too, is a fact. The mere existence of contending armed bodies and their occasional conflicts do not constitute war in the sense referred to. Applying to the existing conditions of affairs in Cuba the tests recognized by publicists and writers on international law, and which have been observed by nations of dignity, honesty and power, when free from sensitive or selfish and unworthy motives, I fail to find in the insurrection the existence of such a substantial political organization, real, palpable and manifest to the world, having the forms and capable of the ordinary functions of government toward its own people and to other states, with courts for the administration of justice, with a local habitation, possessing such organization of force, such material, such occupation of territory, as to take the contest out of the category of a mere rebellious insurrection or occasional skirmishes and place it on the terrible footing of war, to which a recognition of belligerency would aim to elevate it.

"The contest, moreover, is solely on land; the insurrection has not possessed itself of a single seaport whence it may send forth

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its flag, nor has it any means of communication with foreign powers except through the military lines of its adversaries. No apprehension of any of those sudden and difficult complications which the war upon the ocean is apt to precipitate upon the vessels, both commercial and national, and upon the consular officers of other powers, call for the definition of their relations of the parties to the contest.

"Considered as a question of expediency, I regard the accordance of belligerent rights still to be as unwise and premature as I regard it to be, at present, indefensible as a measure of right.

"Such recognition entails upon the country according the rights which flow from it difficult and complicated duties, and requires the exaction from the contending parties of the strict observance of their rights and obligations. It confers the right of search upon the high seas by vessels of both parties; it would subject the carrying of arms and munitions of war, which now may be transported freely and without interruption in vessels of the United States, to detention and to possible seizure; it would give rise to countless vexatious questions, would release the parent government from responsibility for acts done by the insurgents and would invest Spain with the right to exercise the supervision recognized by our treaty of 1795 over our commerce on the seas, a very large part of which, in its traffic between the Atlantic and the gulf states and between all of them and the states on the Pacific, passes through the waters which wash the shores of Cuba. The exercise of this supervision could scarce fail to lead, if not to abuses, certainly to collisions perilous to the peaceful relations of the two states.

"There can be little doubt as to what result such supervision would, before long, draw this nation. It would be unworthy of the United States to inaugurate the possibilities of such results by measures of questionable right or expediency or by any indirection."

THE ACT OF RECOGNITION.

Turning to the practical aspects of a recognition of belligerency and reviewing its inconveniences and positive dangers, still further pertinent considerations appear. In the code of nations there is no such thing as a naked recognition of belligerency unaccompanied by the assumption of international neutrality. Such recognition will not confer upon either party to a domestic conflict a status not theretofore actually possessed or affect the relation of either party to other states.

The act of recognition usually takes the form of a solemn proclamation of neutrality, which recites the de facto condition of belligerency as its motive. It announces a domestic law of neutrality in the declaring state. It assumes the international obligations of a neutral in the presence of a public state of war. It warns all citizens and others within the jurisdiction of the proclaimant that they violate those rigorous obligations at their own peril and cannot expect to be shielded from the consequences. The right of visit and search on the seas and seizure of vessels and cargoes and contraband of war under admiralty law must, under international law, be admitted as a legitimate consequence of a proclamation of belligerency.

While according the equal belligerent right defined by public law to each party in our ports disfavors would be imposed on both which, while nominally equal, would weigh heavily in behalf of Spain herself. Possessing a navy and controlling the ports of Cuba, her maritime rights could be asserted not only for the military investment of the island, but up to the margin of our own territorial waters, and a condition of things would exist for which the Cubans within their own domain could not hope to create a parallel, while its creation through aid or sympathy from within our domain would be even more impossible than now, with the additional obligations of international neutrality we would perforce assume.

The enforcement of this enlarged and onerous code of neutrality would only be influential within our own jurisdiction by land and sea and applicable by our own instrumentalities. It could impart to the United States no jurisdiction between Spain and the insurgents. It would give the United States no right of intervention to enforce the conduct of the strife within the paramount authority of Spain, according to the international code of war.

For these reasons I regard the recognition of the belligerency of the Cuban insurgents as now unwise and therefore unadvisable. Should this step hereafter be deemed wise as a measure of right and duty the executive will take it.

REFORMS BY SPAIN.

Intervention upon humanitarian grounds has been frequently suggested and has not failed to receive my most anxious and earnest consideration. But should such a step be now taken when it is apparent that a hopeful change has supervened in the policy of Spain toward Cuba? A new government has taken office in the mother country. It is pledged in advance to the declaration that all the effort in the world cannot suffice to maintain peace in Cuba by the bayonet; that vague promises of reform after subjugation afford no solution of the insular problem; that with a substitution of commanders must come a change of the past system of warfare for one in harmony with a new policy which shall no longer aim to drive the Cubans to the "horrible alternative of taking to the thicket or succumbing in misery"; that reforms must be instituted in accordance with the needs and circumstances of the time, and that these reforms, while designed to give full autonomy to the colony and to create a virtual entity and self-controlled administration, shall yet conserve and affirm the sovereignty of Spain by a just distribution of powers and burdens upon a basis of mutual interests untainted by methods of selfish expediency.

The first acts of the new government lie in these honorable paths. The policy of cruel rapine and extermination that so long shocked the universal sentiment of humanity has been reversed. Under the new military commander a broad clemency is proffered. Measures have already been set on foot to relieve the horrors of starvation. The power of the Spanish armies, it is asserted, is to be used not to spread ruin and desolation, but to protect the resumption of peaceful agricultural pursuits and productive industries.

That past methods are futile to force a peace by subjugation is freely admitted, and that ruin without conciliation must inevitably fail to win for Spain the fidelity of a contented dependency.

Decrees in application of the foreshadowed reforms have already been promulgated. The full text of these decrees has not been received, but as furnished in a telegraphic summary from our minister are: All civil

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and electoral rights of peninsular Spaniards are, in virtue of existing authority, forthwith extended to colonial Spaniards. A scheme of autonomy has been proclaimed by decree to become effective upon ratification by the cortes. It creates a Cuban parliament, which, with the insular executive, can consider and vote upon all subjects affecting local order and interests, possessing unlimited powers save as to matters of state, war and the navy, as to which the governor-general acts by his own authority as the delegate of the central government.

This parliament receives the oath of the governor-general to preserve faithfully the liberties and privileges of the colony and to it the colonial secretaries are responsible. It has the right to propose to the central government, through the governor-general, modifications of the national charter and to invite new projects of law or executive measures in the interest of the colony.

Besides its local powers it is competent, first, to regulate electoral registration and procedure and prescribe the qualifications of electors and the manner of exercising suffrage; second, to organize courts of justice, with native judges from members of the local bar; third, to frame the insular budget both as to expenditures and revenues without limitations of any kind, and to set apart the revenues to meet the Cuban share of the national budget, which latter will be voted by the national cortes, with the assistance of the Cuban senators and deputies; fourth, to initiate or take part in the negotiations of the national government for commercial treaties which may affect Cuban interests; fifth, to accept or reject commercial treaties which the national government may have concluded without the participation of the Cuban government; sixth, to frame the colonial tariff, acting in accord with the peninsular government in scheduling articles of mutual commerce between the mother country and the colonies.

Before introducing or voting upon a bill the Cuban government or the chambers will lay the project before the central government and hear its opinion thereon, all the correspondence in such regard being made public.

Finally, all conflicts of jurisdiction arising between the different municipal, provincial and insular assemblies, or between the latter and the insular executive power, and which from their nature may not be referable to the central government for decision, shall be submitted to the courts.

That the government of Sagasta has entered upon a course from which recession with honor is impossible can hardly be questioned; that in the few weeks it has existed it has made earnest of the sincerity of its professions is undeniable. I shall not impugn its sincerity, nor should impatience be suffered to embarrass it in the task it has undertaken.

WHAT IS DUE TO SPAIN.

It is honestly due to Spain and to our friendly relations with Spain that she should be given a reasonable chance to realize her expectations and to prove the asserted efficacy of the new order of things to which she stands irrevocably committed. She has recalled the commander whose brutal orders inflamed the American mind and shocked the civilized world. She has modified the horrible order of concentration and has undertaken to care for the helpless and permit those who desire to resume the cultivation of their fields to do so and assures them of the protection of the Spanish government in their lawful occupations.

She has just released the Competitor prisoners, heretofore sentenced to death and who have been the subject of repeated diplomatic correspondence during both this and the preceding administration. Not a single American citizen is now in arrest or confinement in Cuba of whom this government has any knowledge.

The near future will demonstrate whether the indispensable condition of a righteous peace, just alike to the Cubans and to Spain, as well as equitable to all our interests, so intimately involved in the welfare of Cuba, is likely to be attained. If not further and other action by the United States will remain to be taken.

When that time comes that action will be determined in the line of indisputable right and duty. It will be faced without misgivings or hesitancy, in the light of the obligations this government owes to itself, to the people who have confided to it the protection of their interests and honor, and to humanity.

Sure of the right, keeping free from all offense ourselves, actuated only by upright and patriotic considerations, moved neither by passion nor selfishness, the government will continue its watchful care over the rights and property of American citizens and will abate none of its efforts to bring about by peaceful agencies a peace which shall be honorable and enduring. If it shall hereafter appear to be a duty imposed by our obligations to ourselves, to civilization and humanity, to intervene with force, it shall be without fault on our part and only because the necessity of such action will be so clear as to command the support and approval of the civilized world.

THE ANNEXATION OF HAWAII.

By a special message dated the 16th day of June last I laid before the senate a treaty signed that day by the plenipotentiaries of the United States and of the republic of Hawaii, having for its purpose the incorporation of the Hawaiian islands as an integral part of the United States and under its sovereignty.

The senate having removed the injunction of secrecy, although the treaty is still pending before that body, the subject may be properly referred to in this message, because the necessary action of congress is required to determine by legislation many details of the eventual union should the fact of annexation be accomplished, as I believe it should be.

While consistently disavowing from a very early period any aggressive policy of absorption in regard to the Hawaiian group, a long series of declarations through three-quarters of a century has proclaimed the vital interest of the United States in the independent life of the islands and their intimate commercial dependence upon this country. At the same time it has been repeatedly asserted that in no event could the entity of Hawaiian statehood cease by the passage of the islands under the domination or influence of another power than the United States.

Under these circumstances the logic of events required that annexation, heretofore offered but declined, should in the ripeness of time come about as the natural result of the strengthening ties that bind us to those islands, and be realized by the free will of the Hawaiian state.

That treaty was unanimously ratified with-

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out amendment by the senate and president of the republic of Hawaii on the 10th of September last and only awaits the favorable action of the American senate to effect the complete absorption of the islands into the domain of the United States.

What the conditions of such a union shall be, the political relation thereof to the United States, the character of the local administration, the quality and degree of the elective franchise of the inhabitants, the extension of the federal laws to the territory or the enactment of special laws to fit the peculiar conditions thereof, the regulation, if need be, of the labor system therein, are all matters which the treaty has wisely relegated to congress.

If the treaty is confirmed, as every consideration of dignity and honor requires, the wisdom of congress will see to it that, avoiding abrupt assimilation of elements perhaps hardly yet fitted to share in the highest franchises of citizenship, and having due regard to the geographical conditions, the just provisions for self-rule in local matters, with the largest political liberties as an integral part of our nation, will be accorded to the Hawaiians. No less is due to a people who, after nearly five years of demonstrated capacity to fulfill the obligations of self-governing statehood, come of their own free will to merge their destinies in our body politic.

The questions which have arisen between Japan and Hawaii by reason of the treatment of Japanese laborers emigrating to the islands under the Hawaiian-Japanese convention of 1888 are in a satisfactory stage of settlement by negotiation.

This government has not been invited to mediate, and, on the other hand, has sought no intervention in that matter further than to evince its kindliest disposition toward such a speedy and direct adjustment by the two sovereign states in interest as shall comport with equity and honor.

It is gratifying to learn that the apprehensions at first displayed on the part of Japan lest the cessation of Hawaii's national life through annexation might impair privileges to which Japan honorably laid claim have given place to confidence in the uprightness of this government and in the sincerity of its purpose to deal with all possible ulterior questions in the broadest spirit of friendliness.

CENTRAL AMERICAN AFFAIRS.

As to the representation of this government to Nicaragua, Salvador and Costa Rica I have concluded that William M. Merry, confirmed as minister of the United States to the states of Nicaragua, Salvador and Costa Rica, shall proceed to San Jose, Costa Rica, and there temporarily establish the headquarters of the United States to those three states.

I took this action for what I regarded as the paramount interests of this country. It was developed upon investigation by the secretary of state that the government of Nicaragua, while not unwilling to receive Mr. Merry in his diplomatic capacity, was unable to do so because of the compact concluded June 20, 1895, whereby that republic and those of Salvador and Honduras, forming what is known as the Greater Republic of Central America, had surrendered to the representative diet thereof their right to receive and send diplomatic agents.

The diet was not willing to accept him because he was not accredited to that body. I could not accredit him to that body because the appropriation law of congress did not permit it. Mr. Baker, the present minister at Managua, has been directed to present his letters of recall.

W. Godfrey Hunter has likewise been accredited to the governments of Guatemala and Honduras, the same as his predecessor. Guatemala is not a member of the Greater Republic of Central America, but Honduras is. Should this latter government decline to receive him he has been instructed to report this fact to his government and await its further instructions.

THE NICARAGUAN CANAL.

A subject of large importance to our country and increasing appreciation on the part of the people is the completion of the great highway of trade between the Atlantic and Pacific, known as the Nicaraguan canal. Its utility and value to American commerce are universally admitted.

The commission appointed under date of July 24 last "to continue the surveys and examinations authorized by the act approved March 2, 1895," in regard to "the proper route, feasibility and cost of construction of the Nicaraguan canal, with a view of making complete plans for the entire work of construction of such canal," is now employed in the undertaking.

In the future I shall take occasion to transmit to congress the report of this commission, making at the same time such further suggestions as may then seem advisable.

THE MONETARY COMMISSION.

Under the provisions of the act of congress approved March 3, 1897, for the promotion of an international agreement respecting bimetallism, I appointed, on the 14th day of April, 1897, Edward C. Wolcott of Colorado, Adlai E. Stevenson of Illinois and Charles J. Paine of Massachusetts as special envoys to represent the United States.

They have been diligent in their efforts to secure the co-operation of European countries in the international settlement of the question, but up to this time have not been able to secure an agreement contemplated by their mission.

The gratifying action of our great sister republic of France in joining this country in the attempt to bring about an agreement among the principal nations of Europe whereby a fixed and relative value between gold and silver shall be secured furnished assurance that we are not alone among the larger nations of the world in realizing the international character of the problem and in the desire of reaching some wise and practical solution of it. The British government has published a resume of the steps taken jointly by the French ambassador in London and the special envoys of the United States, with whom our ambassador at London actively co-operated in the presentation of this subject to her majesty's government. This will be laid before congress.

Our special envoys have not made their final report, as further negotiations between the representatives of this government and the governments of other countries are pending and in contemplation.

They believe that doubts which have been raised in certain quarters respecting the position of maintaining the stability of the parity between the metals and kindred questions may yet be solved by further negotiations.

Meanwhile it gives me satisfaction to state that the special envoys have already

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demonstrated their ability and fitness to deal with the subject, and it is to be earnestly hoped that their labors may result in an international agreement which will bring about a recognition of both gold and silver as money upon such terms and with such safeguards as will secure the use of both metals upon a basis which shall work no injustice to any class of our citizens.

TRADE WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

In order to execute as early as possible the provisions of the third and fourth sections of the revenue act approved July 24, 1897, I appointed John A. Kasson of Iowa a special commissioner plenipotentiary to undertake the requisite negotiations with foreign countries desiring to avail themselves of these provisions. The negotiations are now proceeding with several governments, both European and American.

It is believed that by a careful exercise of the powers conferred by that act some grievances of our own and of other countries in our mutual trade relations may be either removed or largely alleviated, and that the volume of our commercial exchanges may be enlarged, with advantage to both contracting parties.

Most desirable from every standpoint of national interest and patriotism is the effort to extend our foreign commerce. To this end our merchant marine should be improved and enlarged. We should do our full share of the carrying trade of the world. We do not do it now. We should be the laggard no longer.

The inferiority of our merchant marine is justly humiliating to the national pride. The government by every proper constitutional means should aid in making our ships familiar visitors at every commercial port of the world, thus opening up new and valuable markets to the surplus products of the farm and the factory.

PROTECTION FOR THE SEALS.

The efforts which had been made during the two previous years by my predecessor to secure better protection to the fur seals in the north Pacific ocean and Bering sea were renewed at an early date by this administration and have been pursued with earnestness.

Upon my invitation the governments of Japan and Russia sent delegates to Washington and an international conference was held during the months of October and November last, wherein it was unanimously agreed that under the existing regulations this species of useful animals was threatened with extinction and that an international agreement of all the interested powers was necessary for their adequate protection.

The government of Great Britain did not see proper to be represented at this conference, but subsequently sent to Washington as delegates the expert commissioners of Great Britain and Canada, who had during the last two years visited the Pribylof islands, and who met in conference similar commissioners on the part of the United States.

The result of this conference was an agreement on important facts connected with the condition of the seal herd, heretofore in dispute, which should place beyond controversy the duty of the governments concerned to adopt measures without delay for the preservation and restoration of the herd. Negotiations to this end are now in progress, the result of which I hope to be able to report to congress at an early date.

INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION.

International arbitration cannot be omitted from the list of subjects claiming our consideration. Events have only served to strengthen the general views on this question expressed in my inaugural address.

The best sentiment of the civilized world is moving toward the settlement of differences between nations without resorting to the horrors of war. Treaties embodying these humane principles on broad lines without in any way imperiling our interests or our honor shall have my constant encouragement.

THE PARIS EXPOSITION.

The acceptance by this government of the invitation of the republic of France to participate in the universal exposition of 1900 at Paris was immediately followed by the appointment of a special commissioner to represent the United States in the proposed exposition, with special reference to the securing of space for an adequate exhibition in behalf of the United States.

The special commissioner delayed his departure for Paris long enough to ascertain the probable demand for space by American exhibitors. His inquiries developed an almost unprecedented interest in the proposed exposition, and the information thus acquired enabled him to justify an application for a much larger allotment of space for the American section than had been reserved by the exposition authorities.

The result was particularly gratifying in view of the fact that the United States was one of the last countries to accept the invitation of France. The reception accorded our special commissioner was most cordial, and he was given every reasonable assurance that the United States would receive a consideration commensurate with the proportions of our exhibit.

The report of the special commissioner as to the magnitude and importance of the coming exposition and the great demand for space by American exhibitors supplies new arguments for a liberal and judicious appropriation by congress to the end that an exhibit fairly representative of the industries and resources of our country may be made in an exposition which will illustrate the world's progress during the nineteenth century.

That exposition is intended to be the most important and comprehensive of the long series of international exhibitions of which our own at Chicago was a brilliant example, and it is desirable that the United States should make a worthy exhibit of American genius and skill and their unrivaled achievements in every branch of industry.

THE AMERICAN NAVY.

The present immediately effective of the navy consists of four battleships of the first class, two of the second and forty-eight other vessels, ranging from armored cruisers to torpedo boats. There are under construction five battleships of the first class, sixteen torpedo boats and one submarine boat.

No provision has yet been made for the armor of three of the five battleships, as it has been impossible to obtain it at the price fixed by congress. It is of great importance that congress provide this armor,

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as until then the ships are of no fighting value.

The present naval force, especially in view of its increase by the ships now under construction, while not as large as that of a few other powers, is a formidable force; its vessels are the very best of each type; and with the increase that should be made to it from time to time in the future, and careful attention to keeping it in a high state of efficiency and repair, it is well adapted to the necessities of the country.

The great increase of the navy which has taken place in recent years was justified by the requirements for national defense and has received public approbation. The time has now arrived, however, when this increase, to which the country is committed, should for a time take the form of increased facilities commensurate with the increase of our naval vessels.

It is an unfortunate fact that there is only one dock on the Pacific coast capable of docking our largest ships, and only one on the Atlantic coast, and that the latter has for the last six or seven months been under repair and therefore incapable of use. Immediate steps should be taken to provide three or four docks of this capacity on the Atlantic coast, at least one on the Pacific and a floating dock on the gulf. This is the recommendation of a very competent board appointed to investigate the subject.

There should also be ample provision made for powder and projectiles and other munitions of war and for an increased number of officers and enlisted men. Some additions are also necessary to our navy yards for the repair and care of our larger number of vessels.

As there are now on the stocks five battleships of the largest class which cannot be completed for a year or two, I concur with the recommendation of the secretary of the navy for an appropriation authorizing the construction of one battleship for the Pacific coast, where at present there is only one in commission and four under construction, while on the Atlantic coast there are three in commission and four under construction, and also that several torpedo boats be authorized in connection with our general system of coast defense.

GOVERNMENT OF ALASKA.

The territory of Alaska requires the prompt and early attention of congress. The conditions now existing demand material changes in the laws relative to the territory. The great influx of population during the last summer and fall and the prospect of a still larger immigration in the spring will not permit us to longer neglect the extension of civil authority within the territory or postpone the establishment of a more thorough government.

A general system of public surveys has not been extended to Alaska and all entries thus far made in that district are upon special surveys. The act of congress extending to Alaska the mining laws of the United States contained the reservation that it should not be construed to put in force the general land laws of the country. By act approved March 3, 1891, authority was given for entry of lands for town-site purposes and also for the purchase of not exceeding 160 acres then or thereafter occupied for purposes of trade and manufacture.

The purpose of congress, as thus far expressed, has been that only such rights should apply to that territory as should be specifically named. It will be seen how much remains to be done for that vast and remote and yet promising portion of our country.

Special authority was given to the president by the act of congress approved July 24, 1897, to divide that territory into two land districts, and to designate the boundaries thereof and to appoint registers and surveyors of such land offices, and the president was also authorized to appoint a surveyor-general for the entire district. Pursuant to this authority a surveyor-general and receiver have been appointed, with offices at Sitka.

If in the ensuing year the conditions justify it, the additional land district authorized by law will be established, with an office at some point in the Yukon valley. No appropriation, however, was made for this purpose, and that is now necessary to be done for the two land districts into which the territory is to be divided.

I concur with the secretary of war in his suggestions as to the necessity for a military force in the territory of Alaska for the protection of persons and property. Already a small force, consisting of twenty-five men with two officers, under command of Lieut.-Col. Randall of the 8th infantry, has been sent to St. Michael to establish a military post.

As it is to the interest of the government to encourage the settlement of the country and its duty to follow up its citizens with the benefit of legal machinery, I earnestly urge upon congress the establishment of a system of government with such flexibility as will enable it to adjust itself to the future areas of greatest population.

The startling though possibly exaggerated reports from the Yukon river country of the probable shortage of food for the large number of people who are wintering there without the means of leaving the country are confirmed in such measure as to justify bringing the matter to the attention of congress. Access to that country in winter can be had only by the passes from Dyea and vicinity, which is a most difficult and perhaps an impossible task. However, should these reports of the suffering of our fellow-citizens be further verified, every effort at any cost should be made to carry them relief.

INDIAN TERRITORY QUESTION.

For a number of years past it has been apparent that the conditions under which the five civilized tribes were established in Indian territory under treaty provisions with the United States, with the right of self-government, and the exclusion of all white persons from within their borders, have undergone so complete a change as to render the continuance of the system thus inaugurated practically impossible.

The total number of the five civilized tribes as shown by the last census is 45,494, and this number has not materially increased; while the white population is estimated at from 200,000 to 250,000, which by permission of the Indian government has settled in the territory.

The present area of Indian territory contains 25,694,564 acres, much of which is very fertile land. The United States citizens residing in the territory, most of whom have gone there by invitation or with consent of the tribal authorities, have made permanent homes for themselves. Numerous towns have been built, in which from 500 to 5,000 white people now reside. Valuable residences and business houses have been erected in many of them.

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Large business enterprises are carried on in which vast sums of money are employed, and yet these people who have invested their capital in the development of the productive resources of the country are without title to the land they occupy and have no voice whatever in the government, either of the nations or tribes. Thousands of their children who were born in the territory are of school age, but the doors of the schools of the nations are shut against them and what education they can get is by private contribution. No provision for the protection of life or property of these white citizens is made by the tribal governments and courts.

The secretary of the interior reports that leading Indians have absorbed great tracts of land to the exclusion of the common people, and government by Indian aristocracy has been practically established, to the detriment of the people. It has been found impossible for the United States to keep its citizens out of the territory, and the executory conditions contained in treaties with these nations have for the most part become impossible of execution. Nor has it been possible for the tribal governments to secure to each individual Indian his full enjoyment in common with other Indians of the common property of the nations.

INDIAN CITIZENSHIP.

Friends of the Indians have long believed that the best interests of the Indians of the five civilized tribes would be found in American citizenship, with all the rights and privileges which belong to that condition.

By section 16 of the act of March 3, 1893, the president was authorized to appoint three commissioners to enter into negotiations with the Cherokee, Choctaw, Chickasaw, Muskogee (or Creek) and Seminole nations, commonly known as the five civilized tribes, in Indian territory. Briefly, the purposes of the negotiations were to be: The extinguishment of tribal titles to any lands within that territory now held by any and all such nations or tribes, either by cession of the same or some part thereof to the United States, or by allotment and division of the same in severalty among the Indians of such nations or tribes respectively as may be entitled to the same, or by such other method as may be agreed upon between the several nations and tribes aforesaid, or each of them, with the United States, with a view to such an adjustment upon the basis of justice and equity as may, with the consent of said nations of Indians, so far as may be necessary, be requisite and suitable to enable the ultimate creation of a state or states of the union, which shall embrace the lands within the Indian territory.

The commission met much opposition from the beginning. The Indians were very slow to act, and those in control manifested a decided disinclination to meet with favor the propositions submitted to them.

A little more than three years after its organization the commission effected an agreement with the Choctaw nation alone. The Chickasaws, however, refused to agree to its terms, and as they have a common interest with the Choctaws in the lands of said nations the agreement with the latter nation could have no effect without the consent of the former. April 23, 1897, the commission effected an agreement with both tribes—the Choctaws and Chickasaws. This agreement it is understood has been ratified by the constituted authorities of the respective tribes or nations parties thereto, and only requires ratification by congress to make it binding.

Sept. 27, 1897, an agreement was effected with the Creek nation, but it is understood that the national council of said nation has refused to ratify the same. Negotiations are yet to be had with the Cherokees, the most populous of the five civilized tribes, and with the Seminoles, the smallest in point of numbers and territory.

The provision in the Indian appropriation act approved June 10, 1896, makes it the duty of the commission to investigate and determine the rights of applicants for citizenship in the five civilized tribes. The commission is at present engaged in this work among the tribes and has made appointments for taking the census of these people up to and including the 30th of the present month.

Should the agreement between the Choctaws and Chickasaws be ratified by congress and should the other tribes fail to make an agreement with the commission, then it will be necessary that some legislation shall be had by congress which, while just and honorable to the Indians, shall be equitable to the white people who have settled upon these lands by invitation of the tribal nations.

Henry L. Dawes, chairman of the commission, in a letter to the secretary of the interior, under date of Oct. 11, 1897, says:

"Individual ownership is in their [the commission's] opinion absolutely essential to any permanent improvement in present conditions, and the lack of it is the root of nearly all the evils which so grievously afflict these people. Allotment by agreement is the only possible method, unless the United States courts are clothed with the authority to apportion the lands among the citizen Indians, for whose use it was originally granted."

I concur with the secretary of the interior that there can be no cure for the evils engendered by the perversion of these great trusts excepting by their resumption by the government which created them.

QUARANTINE REFORMS.

The recent prevalence of yellow fever in a number of cities and towns throughout the south has resulted in much disturbance of commerce and demonstrated the necessity of such amendments to our quarantine laws as will make the regulations of the national quarantine authorities paramount.

The secretary of the treasury, in the portion of his report relating to the operation of the marine hospital service, calls attention to the defects in the present quarantine laws and recommends amendments thereto which will give the treasury department the requisite authority to prevent the invasion of epidemic diseases from foreign countries, and in time of emergency like that of last summer will add to the efficiency of the sanitary measures for the protection of the people and at the same time prevent unnecessary restriction of commerce. I concur in his recommendation.

In further effort to prevent the invasion of the United States by yellow fever the importance of the discovery of the exact cause of the disease, which up to the present time has been undetermined, is obvious, and to this end a systematic bacteriological investigation should be made.

I therefore recommend that congress authorize the appointment of a commission by the president, to consist of four expert

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bacteriologists, one to be selected from the medical officers of the marine hospital service, one to be appointed from civil life, one to be detailed from the medical officers of the army and one from the medical officers of the navy.

SALE OF THE UNION PACIFIC.

The Union Pacific railway main line was sold under the decree of the United States court for the district of Nebraska the 1st and 2d of November of this year. The amount due the government consisted of the principal of the subsidy bonds, $27,236,512, and the accrued interest thereon, $31,211,711.75, making the total indebtedness $58,448,223.75. The bid at the sale covered the first mortgage lien and the entire mortgage claim of the government, principal and interest.

The sale of the subsidized portion of the Kansas Pacific line, upon which the government holds a second mortgage lien, has been postponed at the instance of the government to Dec. 16, 1897. The debt of this division of the Union Pacific railway to the government Nov. 1, 1897, was the principal of the subsidy bonds, $6,303,000, and the unpaid and accrued interest thereon, $6,626,690.33, making a total of $12,929,690.33. The sale of this road was originally advertised for Nov. 4, but for the purpose of securing the utmost public notice of the event it was postponed until Dec. 16, and a second advertisement of the sale was made.

By the decree of the court the upset price on the sale of the Kansas Pacific will yield to the government the sum of $2,500,000 over all prior liens, costs and charges. If no other or better bid is made this sum is all that the government will receive on its claim of nearly $13,000,000. The government has no information as to whether there will be other bidders or a better bid than the minimum amount herein stated.

The question presented, therefore, is whether the government shall, under the authority given it by the act of March 3, 1897, purchase or redeem the road in the event that a bid is not made by private parties covering the entire government claim.

To qualify the government to bid at the sales will require a deposit of $900,000, as follows: In the government cause, $500,000, and in each of the first mortgage causes, $200,000, and in the latter the deposit must be in cash. Payment at the sale is as follows: Upon the acceptance of the bid a sum which, with the amount already deposited, shall equal 15 per cent of the bid; the balance in installments of 25 per cent, thirty, forty and fifty days after the confirmation of the sale. The lien on the Kansas Pacific prior to that of the government on the 30th day of July, 1897, principal and interest, amounted to $7,281,048.11. The government, therefore, should it become the highest bidder, will have to pay the amount of the first mortgage lien.

I believe that under the act of 1887 it has the authority to do this, and in the absence of any action by congress I shall direct the secretary of the treasury to make the necessary deposit as required by the court's decree to qualify as a bidder and to bid at the sale a sum which will at least equal the principal of the debt due the government; but I suggest, in order to remove all controversy, that an amendment of the law be immediately passed explicitly giving such powers and appropriating in general terms whatever sum is sufficient therefor.

In so important a matter as the government becoming the possible owner of railroad property, which it perforce must conduct and operate, I feel constrained to lay before congress these facts for its consideration and action before the consummation of the sale.

It is clear to my mind that the government should not permit the property to be sold at a price which will yield less than one-half of the principal of its debt and less than one-fifth of its entire debt, principal and interest. But whether the government, rather than accept less than its claim, should become a bidder and thereby the owner of the property, I submit to congress for action.

THE NEW LIBRARY.

The library building provided for by the act of congress approved April 15, 1886, has been completed and opened to the public. It should be a matter of congratulation that through the foresight and munificence of congress the nation possesses this noble treasure-house of knowledge.

It is earnestly to be hoped that, having done so much toward the cause of education, congress will continue to develop the library in every phase of research, to the end that it may be not only one of the most magnificent but among the richest and most useful libraries in the world.

EXTENSION OF CIVIL SERVICE.

The important branch of our government known as the civil service, the practical improvement of which has long been a subject of earnest discussion, has of late years received increased legislative and executive approval. During the last few months the service has been placed upon a still firmer basis of business methods and personal merit.

While the right of our veteran soldiers to reinstatement in deserving cases has been asserted, dismissals for merely political reasons have been carefully guarded against, the examinations for admittance to the service enlarged and at the same time rendered less technical and more practical, and a distinct advance has been made by giving a hearing before dismissal upon all cases where incompetency is charged or demand made for the removal of officials in any of the departments.

The order has been made to give to the accused his right to be heard, but without in any way impairing the power of removal, which should always be exercised in cases of inefficiency and incompetency, and which is one of the vital safeguards of the civil-service-reform system, preventing stagnation and deadwood, and keeping every employe keenly alive to the fact that the security of his tenure depends not on favor but on his own tested and carefully watched record of service.

Much, of course, still remains to be accomplished before the system can be made reasonably perfect for our needs. There are places now in the classified service which ought to be excepted, and others not classified may properly be included. I shall not hesitate to exempt cases which I think have been improperly included in the classified service, or include those which, in my judgment, will best promote the public service. The system has the approval of the people and it will be my endeavor to uphold and extend it.

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I am forced by the length of this message to omit many important references to affairs of the government with which congress will have to deal at the present session. They are fully discussed in the departmental reports, to all of which I invite your earnest attention.

The estimates of the expenses of the government by the several departments will, I am sure, have your careful scrutiny. While congress may not find it an easy task to reduce the expenses of the government, it should not encourage their increase. These expenses will, in my judgment, admit of a decrease in many branches of the government without injury to the public service.

It is a commanding duty to keep the appropriations within the receipts of the government and thus avoid a deficit.

WILLIAM M'KINLEY.

Executive Mansion, Dec. 6, 1897.

POPULAR VOTE

For presidential candidates from 1824 to and including 1896. Prior to 1824 electors were chosen by the legislatures of the different states.

1824—J. Q. Adams had 105,321 to 155,872 for Jackson, 44,282 for Crawford and 46,587 for Clay. Jackson over Adams, 50,551. Adams less than combined vote of others, 140,869. Of the whole vote Adams had 29.92 per cent, Jackson 44.27, Clay 13.23, Crawford 13.23. Adams elected by house of representatives.

1828—Jackson had 647,231 to 509,097 for J. Q. Adams. Jackson's majority, 138,134. Of the whole vote Jackson had 55.97 per cent, Adams 44.03.

1832—Jackson had 687,502 to 530,189 for Clay and 33,108 for Floyd and Wirt combined. Jackson's majority, 124,205. Of the whole vote Jackson had 54.96 per cent, Clay 42.39 and the others combined 2.65.

1836—Van Buren had 761,549 to 736,656, the combined vote for Harrison, White, Webster and Mangum. Van Buren's majority, 24,893. Of the whole vote Van Buren had 50.83 per cent and the others combined 49.17.

1840—Harrison had 1,275,017 to 1,128,702 for Van Buren and 7,059 for Birney. Harrison's majority, 139,256. Of the whole vote Harrison had 52.89 per cent, Van Buren 46.82 and Birney .29.

1844—Polk had 1,337,243 to 1,299,068 for Clay and 62,300 for Birney. Polk over Clay, 38,175. Polk less than others combined, 24,125. Of the whole vote Polk had 49.55 per cent, Clay 48.14 and Birney 2.31.

1848—Taylor had 1,360,101 to 1,220,544 for Cass and 291,263 for Van Buren. Taylor over Cass, 139,577. Taylor less than others combined, 151,706. Of the whole vote Taylor had 47.36 per cent, Cass 42.50 and Van Buren 10.14.

1852—Pierce had 1,601,474 to 1,386,678 for Scott and 156,149 for Hale. Pierce over all, 58,-747. Of the whole vote Pierce had 50.90 per cent, Scott 44.10 and Hale 4.97.

1856—Buchanan had 1,838,169 to 1,341,264 for Fremont and 874,534 for Fillmore. Buchanan over Fremont, 496,905. Buchanan less than combined vote of others, 377,629. Of the whole vote Buchanan had 45.34 per cent, Fremont 33.09 and Fillmore 21.57.

1860—Lincoln had 1,866,352 to 1,375,157 for Douglas, 845,763 for Breckinridge and 589,-581 for Bell. Lincoln over Breckinridge, 491,195. Lincoln less than Douglas and Breckinridge combined, 354,568. Lincoln less than combined vote of all others, 944,-149. Of the whole vote Lincoln had 39.91 per cent, Douglas 29.40, Breckinridge 18.08 and Bell 12.61.

1864—Lincoln had 2,216,067 to 1,808,725 for McClellan (eleven states not voting, viz.: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas and Virginia). Lincoln's majority, 408,342. Of the whole vote Lincoln had 55.06 per cent and McClellan 44.94.

1868—Grant had 3,015,071 to 2,709,613 for Seymour (three states not voting, viz.: Mississippi, Texas and Virginia). Grant's majority, 305,458. Of the whole vote Grant had 52.67 per cent and Seymour 47.33.

1872—Grant had 3,597,070 to 2,834,079 for Greeley, 29,408 for O'Conor and 5,608 for Black. Grant's majority, 729,975. Of the whole vote Grant had 55.63 per cent, Greeley 43.83, O'Conor .15, Black .09.

1876—Hayes had 4,033,950 to 4,284,885 for Tilden, 81,740 for Cooper, 9,522 for Smith and 2,636 scattering. Tilden's majority over Hayes, 250,935. Tilden's majority of the entire vote cast, 157,037. Hayes less than the combined vote of others, 344,833. Of the whole vote cast Hayes had 47.95 per cent, Tilden 50.94, Cooper .97, Smith .11, scattering .3.

1880—Garfield had 4,449,053 to 4,442,035 for Hancock, 307,306 for Weaver and 12,576 scattering. Garfield over Hancock, 7,018. Garfield less than the combined vote for others, 313,864. Of the popular vote Garfield had 48.26 per cent, Hancock 48.25, Weaver 3.33, scattering .13.

1884—Cleveland had 4,874,986 to 4,851,981 for Blaine, 150,369 for St. John, 173,370 for Butler. Cleveland had over Blaine 23,006. Cleveland had 48.48 per cent, Blaine 48.22, St. John 1.49, Butler 1.74.

1888—Harrison had 5,441,902 to 5,538,560 for Cleveland, 249,937 for Fisk, 147,521 for Streeter, 3,073 for Cowdney, 1,591 for Curtis and 9,845 scattering. Harrison had 96,658 less than Cleveland. Of the whole vote Harrison had 47.83 per cent, Cleveland 48.63, Fisk 2.21 and Streeter 1.30.

1892—Cleveland had 5,556,562 to 5,162,874 for Harrison, 264,066 for Bidwell, 1,055,424 for Weaver and 22,613 for Wing. Of the whole vote Cleveland had 45.73 per cent, Harrison 42.49, Bidwell 2.17 and Weaver 8.67.

1896—McKinley had 7,567,822; Bryan, 6,511,-073; Levering, 130,683; Bentley, 13,950; Matchett, 33,545; Palmer, 133,800. Of the whole vote McKinley had 50.49 per cent and Bryan had 46.26.

Of the presidents, Adams, federationist; Polk, Buchanan and Cleveland, democrats; Taylor, whig; Lincoln, Hayes, Garfield and Harrison, republicans, did not, when elected, receive a majority of the popular vote. The highest percentage of popular vote received by any president was 55.97 for Jackson, democrat, in 1828, and the lowest 39.91 for Lincoln, republican, in 1860; Buchanan, democrat, next lowest, with 45.34. Hayes and Harrison, with the exception of John Quincy Adams, who was chosen by the house of representatives, were the only presidents ever elected who did not have a majority over their principal competitors, and Tilden and Cleveland the only defeated candidates who had a majority over the president-elect.

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Political Movements of the Year 1897.

THE INDIANAPOLIS CONVENTION.

The monetary convention that met at Indianapolis Jan. 12, 1897, was not in any sense a political gathering, yet, as it dealt with the financial question that formed the chief issue in the political campaign of 1890 and may possibly be a factor in the campaigns of 1898 and 1900, it may not be out of place to give some account of its proceedings under this caption.

On the 18th of November, 1896, the governors of the board of trade of the city of Indianapolis issued a call to the boards of trade in the cities of Chicago, St. Louis, Cincinnati, Louisville, Cleveland, Columbus, Toledo, Kansas City, Detroit, Milwaukee, St. Paul, Des Moines, Minneapolis, Grand Rapids, Peoria and Omaha to send three delegates each to Indianapolis to a preliminary conference to be held Dec. 1, 1896, to consider the advisability of calling a larger conference composed of delegates from the boards of trade and commercial organizations of the cities of the United States, to consider the propriety of creating a nonpartisan commission to which shall be assigned the duty of formulating a plan for the reform of our currency system, to be reported to a subsequent meeting of the conference or convention.

The preliminary conference was held at the date specified, and organized by the election of E. O. Stanard of St. Louis as chairman and Jacob W. Smith of Indianapolis as secretary. The result of the conference was that a call was issued for "a nonpartisan convention to meet at the city of Indianapolis on the 12th day of January, 1897, to be composed of representative men chosen from boards of trade, chambers of commerce, commercial clubs or similar commercial bodies in cities of 8,000 or more inhabitants according to the census of 1890, for the purpose of considering and suggesting such legislation as may, in their judgment, be necessary to place the currency system of the country upon a sound and permanent basis." The convention met at the time proposed, 299 delegates being present. A permanent organization was effected by the election of C. Stuart Patterson of Pennsylvania as president and Jacob W. Smith of Indiana as secretary.

The convention after a good deal of debate adopted the following resolutions by a practically unanimous vote:

"This convention declares that it has become absolutely necessary that a consistent, straightforward and deliberately planned monetary system shall be inaugurated, the fundamental basis of which should be—First, that the present gold standard should be maintained; second, that steps should be taken to insure the ultimate retirement of all classes of United States notes by a gradual and steady process, and so as to avoid injurious contraction of the currency or disturbance of the business interests of the country, and that until such retirement provision should be made for a separation of the revenue and note issue departments of the treasury; third, that a banking system be provided which should furnish credit facilities to every portion of the country and a safe and elastic circulation, and especially with a view of securing such a distribution of the loanable capital of the country as will tend to equalize the rates of interest in all parts thereof. For the purpose of effectively promoting the above objects:

"Resolved, That fifteen members of this convention be appointed by the chairman to act as an executive committee while this convention is not in session, with full powers of this convention. The executive committee shall have the power to increase its membership to any number not exceeding forty-five, and five members thereof shall at all times constitute a quorum of said committee.

"The executive committee shall have special charge of the solicitation, receipt and disbursement of contributions voluntarily made for all purposes; shall have power to call this convention together again when and where it may seem best to said committee to do so, and said committee shall continue in office, with power to fill vacancies, until discharged at a future meeting of this convention.

"Resolved, That it shall be the duty of this executive committee to endeavor to procure at the special session of congress which it is understood will be called in March next legislation calling for the appointment of a monetary commission by the president to consider the entire question, and to report to congress at the earliest day possible.

"Or, failing to secure the above legislation, they are hereby authorized and empowered to select a commission of eleven members, according to the rules and plans set forth in the suggestions submitted to the convention by Mr. Hanna of Indianapolis, as follows:

"Article 1. The commission shall consist of eleven members to be named by the executive committee appointed by this convention. The executive committee shall have power to fill vacancies in the commission as they may occur.

"Art. 2. The first meeting of the commission shall be held at a time and place to be designated by the executive committee of this convention in a call to be issued therefor, and at such meeting the commission shall organize by the election of such officers and the adoption of such rules and by-laws for its own government as may be agreed by a majority of its members, and thereafter it shall be governed by such rules and by-laws, subject to these articles.

"Art. 3. All rules and by-laws of the commission, and all its proceedings, shall be directed toward the accomplishment of the objects of its creation, which are to make a thorough investigation of the monetary affairs and needs of this country, in all relations and aspects, and to make appropriate suggestions as to any evils found to exist and the remedies therefor; and no limit is placed upon the scope of such inquiry, or the manner of conducting the same, excepting only that the expenses thereof shall not exceed the sums set apart for such purpose by the executive committee.

"Art. 4. The executive committee of this convention shall use so much of the voluntary contributions made to it as may be available for that purpose to defray all necessary expenses of the commission, and shall notify the commission from time to time of the amount so available, in order that it may regulate its expenditures accordingly; and no liability shall attach to

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said committee or to this convention beyond the amount so notified.

"Art. 5. When the labors of this commission have been completed as far as practicable the executive committee, if it deem it advisable, shall issue a call to bring this convention together again at a time and place designated in such call, and at the meeting so convened the commission shall make report of its doings and suggestions in such manner and form as it shall deem best adapted to present the same to this convention and its members for action, and, if legislation is deemed advisable, shall accompany such report with a draft of such bill or bills providing for such legislation.

"Resolved, That all resolutions and communications as to methods of currency reform which have been presented to this convention be referred to such commission when formed."

The executive committee appointed by the chairman pursuant to the foregoing resolutions was composed as follows: H. H. Hanna, Indianapolis, chairman; M. L. Crawford, Dallas, Tex.; W. B. Dean, St. Paul, Minn.; J. W. Fries, Salem, N. C.; J. F. Hanson, Macon, Ga.; C. C. Harrison, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rowland Hazard, Peacedale, R. I.; J. P. Irish, Oakland, Cal.; H. H. Kohlsaat, Chicago, Ill.; J. J. Mitchell, Chicago, Ill.; A. E. Orr, New York city; G. F. Peabody, New York city; T. C. Power, Helena, Mont.; E. O. Stanard, St. Louis, Mo.; A. E. Willson, Louisville, Ky. President McKinley in a special message asked congress to authorize him to appoint a commission in accordance with the foregoing resolutions. The house of representatives voted favorably, but the bill was not reported back from the finance committee of the senate before adjournment of congress. The executive committee of the convention, acting under the instructions set forth in the resolutions referred to, chose a volunteer commission consisting of the following representative men: George F. Edmunds, of Vermont, chairman; Charles S. Fairchild, of New York city; C. Stuart Patterson, of Philadelphia; Stuyvesant Fish, of New York city; J. W. Fries, of Salem, N. C.; T. G. Bush, of Anniston, Ala.; George E. Leighton, of St. Louis, Mo.; W. B. Dean, of St. Paul, Minn.; R. S. Taylor, of Fort Wayne, Ind.; Louis A. Garnett, of San Francisco; J. L. Laughlin, of Chicago.

This commission was in session in Washington in October for the purpose of considering the subject and preparing a plan for recommendation for legislation.

THE SILVER REPUBLICANS.

The bolt of the silver republicans from the national convention in St. Louis resulted in the purpose of forming a new party committed to the free coinage of silver as a fundamental principle. Accordingly, on the 22d of February, 1897, the following address was issued:

To the Silver Republicans of the United States: There could not be a better illustration of the great law by which in free government the rise, progress and decline of parties are determined than that afforded by recent and present political developments in the United States. Political parties are practical instruments for executing the will of the people in respect to principles and policies of governments.

They, therefore, should represent and respond to public opinion in its attitude toward the problems which the experience of the nation from time to time brings forward for solution. It is not parties that make issues, but it is issues that make parties.

For years events have been forcing upon the country, with ever-increasing definiteness and emphasis, the necessity of reform in our monetary system as respects both the coinage of the metallic money and the regulation and control of credit currency. Under stress of experience and consequent investigations, opinions have been gradually crystallizing. In this process the line of cleavage has paid little regard to previously existing party demarcations, and to-day the most careless observer cannot fail to see that the genius of the nation is approaching a settlement of this momentous controversy through the agency of political instruments now being fashioned to its hand.

In the story of these formative events the so-called silver republicans have taken an important part and discharged a necessary function. In doing so they have not surrendered their conviction on certain other great principles of political economy and government, but they realize that these principles are not capable of successful application under the present monetary conditions. They believe, therefore, that the adequate treatment of all other issues must await the correct decision of the dominant one thus presented. In this spirit they co-operated with the organized forces of bimetallism in the last campaign. Every consideration of patriotism and expediency seems to counsel a continuation of that policy.

Silver republicans believe themselves to be in harmony with the original spirit of the old republican party, and they claim a property in its great names and glorious traditions, justified by the splendid services and sanctified by the sacred memories of the time when that party embodied the aspirations and spoke the purposes of the great masses of the American people. That party was born in answer to the cry for a champion of liberty. Its early words were words of comfort and assurance to the oppressed. Its great deeds, by which it will hereafter live in history, were deeds of patriotism. Its policies professed above all things to hold dear the safety and welfare of the American people as against the rest of the world.

The silver republicans cannot forget that history. They cannot to-day follow those who have usurped the dominion of that party into a shameless adandonment of American interests and the tyranny of an alien money system. They believe that the duty of the hour demands that they maintain their identity and perfect their organization.

Circumstances have sometimes in the past thrust upon the undersigned responsibilities on behalf of silver republicans which, in the absence of formal organization, we have felt warranted in assuming. Recently, however, we have received a vast number of anxious inquiries from various parts of the country upon the question of party policy and requesting us to give some definite direction thereto. These communications exhibit a surprising and gratifying unanimity in sentiment and plan.

Responding to these earnest suggestions, and at the same time expressing our own deliberate opinion, we urge upon the silver republicans of the United States, and upon

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all citizens of whatsoever previous party association, who are willing to co-operate with us in political action until the great monetary issue is settled, and settled right, that immediate steps be taken to perfect organizations in the various states and territories, to the end that thereafter a national convention may be held for the purpose of making an authoritative pronouncement to the country and effecting a national organization.

As soon as possible each of the states and territories should designate a member of the provisional national committee of the silver republican party, which committee will have charge of the calling of the national convention and of all matters preliminary thereto. Meanwhile we have taken the liberty of naming Mr. Charles A. Towne of Minnesota as chairman of said provisional national committee, whose official address for the present will be the city of Washington, and to whom all communications should be sent. The provisional national committee is hereby called to meet in executive session at the city of Chicago, at a place to be seasonably announced by the chairman, on Tuesday, the 8th day of June, 1897.

Signed at the city of Washington this 22d day of February, 1897, the anniversary of the birth of the "first American," whose life was a sublime example of patriotism, and whose precept, placing duty to country above and beyond all party obligation, is a deathless watchword of political liberty.

H. M. TELLER.
FRED T. DUBOIS.
FRANK J. CANNON.
R. E. PETTIGREW.
LEE MANTLE.
JOHN P. JONES.
CHARLES A. TOWNE.
CHARLES S. HARTMAN.
JOHN F. SHAFROTH.
C. E. ALLEN.

The convention met at Chicago at the time specified. Charles A. Towne of Minnesota was chosen chairman and James B. Menager of West Virginia was selected secretary.

The committee on credentials reported the following delegates from thirty-one states entitled to seats: Alabama, Cutler Smith; Arkansas, Thomas Boles; California, Nathan Cole, Jr.; Colorado, A. M. Stevenson; Connecticut, Joseph Sheldon; Delaware, Charles G. Prettyman; Idaho, Frederick T. Dubois; Illinois, J. H. Teller; Indiana, Flavius J. Van Vorhis; Iowa, William Connor; Kansas, Dr. Frank B. Lawrence; Kentucky, A. J. Mosset; Louisiana, S. L. Carey; Michigan, C. E. Watkins; Minnesota, Frank A. Day; Missouri, J. D. Clarkson; Montana, Charles S. Hartman; Nebraska, D. D. Gregory; New Jersey, James H. Fleming; New York, Benjamin S. Dean; North Dakota, H. M. Creel; Ohio, J. C. Harper; Oklahoma, Dr. F. S. Peck; Oregon, B. H. Lien; Utah, W. C. Jones; Washington, George W. Thompson; West Virginia, J. B. Menager; Wisconsin, Dr. D. Park Powell; Wyoming, A. A. Johnson.

No regular platform was adopted, but the main purpose of the organization is well expressed in the following resolutions:

Whereas, It is not the province of this committee to anticipate the action of the national convention in the formation of a platform and declaration of principles; but,

Whereas, In order to preclude any basis for either misunderstanding or misrepresentation as to the object of this organization, it is prudent to make known the controlling principle of its existence; therefore,

Resolved, That the silver republican party of the United States favors the immediate establishment of bimetallism by the independent action of the United States through the free coinage of both silver and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1, and the clothing of both metals equally with every attribute of full money, with the right to every debtor to choose which coin shall be the basis of payment; and

Resolved, That the achievement of this great object is deemed by us of paramount political importance, and shall form the controlling motive of our political action until it is accomplished.

Your committee on plans and organization for the silver republican party of the United States beg leave to submit this, our report:

1. We recommend the appointment of a national executive committee of seven members, including the national chairman, to be appointed by the chairman of the national committee.

2. That this committee be empowered to take such action as may be necessary in order to fill any vacancies existing or which may exist at any time in the national committee.

3. The executive committee, with the advice and consent of the national committee, is authorized to call a national convention of the silver republican party to meet at such time and place as they may designate, and to perfect the necessary details therefor.

4. In those states where organizations are not complete the members of the national committee for such states shall take such steps under the direction of the national executive committee as are necessary to complete such organizations.

The resolutions were signed by Fred T. Dubois, Idaho, chairman; J. J. Harper, Ohio; J. D. Clarkson, Missouri; E. C. Watkins, Michigan; A. J. Mosset, Kentucky; A. M. Stevenson, Colorado; Charles A. Towne, Minnesota, and Ben S. Dean, secretary, New York.

The following national committeemen were named:

Alabama, Cutler Smith; Arkansas, Thomas Boles; California, Nathan Cole; Colorado, A. M. Stevenson; Connecticut, Joseph Sheldon; Delaware, Charles G. Prettiman; Idaho, F. T. Dubois; Illinois, James H. Teller; Indiana, F. J. Van Voorhis; Iowa, William Connor; Kansas, Frank B. Lawrence; Kentucky, A. J. Mosset; Louisiana, S. L. Carey; Massachusetts, Norman Cameron; Michigan, C. E. Watkins; Minnesota, Frank A. Day; Missouri, J. D. Clarkson; Montana, Charles S. Hartman; Nebraska, D. D. Gregory; New Jersey, James H. Fleming; New York, Ben S. Dean; North Dakota, H. M. Creel; Ohio, J. J. Harper; Oklahoma, F. S. Peck; Oregon, Charles W. Talmage; South Dakota, B. H. Lien; Utah, W. C. Jones; Washington, George W. Thompson; West Virginia, J. B. Menager; Wisconsin, D. Frank Powell; Wyoming, A. A. Johnson.

An executive committee of seven members was appointed and ex-Senator F. T. Dubois was named as chairman.

No conclusion was reached as to when or where the national convention would be held, nor was any desire manifested to anticipate the action of that convention.

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THE AMERICAN PARTY.

A new party was organized at St. Louis at a convention held Aug. 25 and 26, 1897. About fifty delegates, representing nine states and one territory, were present. E. H. Sellers of Detroit, Mich., was elected chairman and the following somewhat lengthy platform was adopted:

1. With the nation, as with the individual, the most potent safeguard of prosperity is an abundant revenue. We therefore favor such an adjustment of our tariff and internal revenue schedules as will produce revenues sufficient to meet all expenditures requisite in every department of the government and afford protection to all productive labor; to the end that all legitimate demands upon the treasury may be promptly met without resort to questionable issues of interest-bearing obligations.

2. Whenever and wherever reciprocal trade relations can be fostered with foreign nations the result will tend to a practical stimulus of American commerce; therefore we favor such treaty relations with all nations as will promote a reciprocal trade relative to products not produced in whole or in part by the people of the United States; and for this reason no article of foreign production, unless included among those enumerated in a reciprocal schedule, should be admitted free.

3. All merchandise imported in foreign bottoms should be subject to a tonnage tax, such tax to be fixed by congress and be for and used exclusively as a subsidy to American vessels engaged in foreign trade; and no ship of foreign construction should be admitted to register under the flag of the United States.

4. Under the constitution of the United States the establishment of the standards of value and the issue of a legal circulating medium is the sole prerogative of the national government, and that prerogative cannot be lawfully delegated to states or private corporations. Since nearly or quite 99 per cent of all business transactions of the country are accomplished without the use of specie—and the experience of fifteen years during and subsequent to the late war demonstrated conclusively that a metallic currency was in no sense necessary to the material advancement of our people—we favor the demonetization of both gold and silver, the prohibition of contracts for payment in coin of either metal, and the substitution of metallic tokens for our present minor coins.

5. All currency should be in the form of treasury notes of unlimited legal-tender quality, and in such quantity as shall facilitate the freest commercial exchanges; and every other form of currency notes should be withdrawn from circulation.

6. No privilege can properly be granted to aggregated capital that is not accorded on like terms to our humblest citizen; therefore all necessary and duly authorized issues of interest bearing obligations of the United States should invariably be offered to our own people, in sums within the reach of all, and at the lowest rate of interest compatible with their issue at par.

7. We demand the issuance in an annual series of low-interest-bearing savings certificates in multiples sufficiently small to insure wide popular investment, and which shall be exchangeable at all times for the non-interest-bearing notes of the United States and convertible into currency at par at the option of the holder. For the purpose of insuring the stability of all the obligations of the government congress should provide for the payment at maturity of all such certificates in either gold or silver bullion, at government option, at regular market rates, and for the cancellation of the same whenever returned to the treasury through conversion or payment. Their use by banks as an investment for their "reserve" funds should be authorized, and for the convenience of small investors the issue and conversion of these certificates should also be authorized at all postoffices and depositories.

8. All existing obligations of the government should be paid at maturity, in strict conformity with their expressed conditions. For this purpose the gold and silver coins withdrawn from circulation should be held in the treasury for the redemption of such bonds as are specifically payable in coin. No option favorable to the treasury should be waived or construed to favor the holders.

9. The mints of the United States should be open to American citizens free of charge for the assaying, refining, casting into bars and stamping weight and fineness of all gold and silver from mines within our own territory.

10. Attachment to the soil is the best conservator of patriotism; therefore all government lands should be held for sale or homestead entry, to bona fide settlers only; and alien ownership should, after a limited time defined by statute, be prohibited. Hereafter no public lands should be donated or sold to any corporation, under any name or pretense whatever.

11. All mineral lands, including coal mining property and other natural sources of wealth of this character, should be owned and controlled by the national government, and all such mineral properties should be open for operation to all citizens, in limited areas and at a reasonable royalty.

12. All public conveyances and utilities should be owned or controlled by the government, national, state, county or municipal, as the subject demands.

13. We demand the taxation of all property, real or personal, not owned and controlled by the public.

14. Taxation without representation is wrong; therefore we favor the immediate submission to the different states of the question of equal suffrage for both sexes.

15. The constitution of the United States is broad enough to permit of the passage of an act by the national congress providing for an income tax to be levied upon all incomes. We therefore demand the enactment of such a law as speedily as possible.

16. The admission of paupers, criminals and idiots of other countries to the United States must be prohibited and American labor protected by placing a tax of at least $200 upon all single persons sixteen years of age and upward who do not come as families, and a tax upon the head of a family of $200, and $50 for each minor child of such family, such sums to be paid into the national treasury. The heads of families, or single persons, must have money sufficient to maintain them one year after their arrival; said immigrants 14 years and upward must be able to read and write the language of the country from which they came.

17. No alien should become a citizen or be entitled to vote at any election until he shall have resided continuously in the United States for a period of not less than seven years after declaring his intention to become such citizen. Nor shall such alien

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then become a citizen and entitled to exercise the suffrages thereof until he shall be able to satisfy a court of record that he can read and write the English language.

18. The power of naturalization should be restricted to the United States courts of judicature, and never exercised within three months immediately preceding a presidential, state or other election.

19. Hereafter all persons born in the United States must, before exercising the right of suffrage, be able to read and write in the English language; and we demand the enactment of a compulsory education law throughout the states which will keep all children in school six months in each year from the age of 5 until the age of 16 years, and that free textbooks be supplied by the state.

20. American Indians should be admitted to citizenship under the same conditions as are imposed upon native-born citizens; and we demand that the government live up to the letter of its treaty agreements with them in every particular and not allow any misuse of their allowances by agents of the government or others, under penalty of criminal prosecution.

21. The constitution of the United States should be so amended as to provide for the election of the president, vice-president and United States senators by direct vote of the people. United States senators should be elected for a term of three years, and the president should be ineligible for a second election.

22. The power of the speaker of the house of representatives has become, and is, little less than that of the president of the United States in shaping the legislation of the country; therefore, the constitution should be so amended as to provide that the speaker be elected by direct vote of the people and take his seat at the biennial organization of each congress.

23. While the constitution of the United States provides (Art. I., Sec. 5) that legislative bodies shall be the judges of the election returns and qualification of their own members, congress and all state legislatures are empowered; and should provide by law that all contested elections should be judicially determined by a court of competent jurisdiction within sixty days after said elections in the districts where such elections are held and that the certificates of such courts shall be the legal credentials of the holders thereof to seats in such legislative bodies, subject only to review by each legislative body upon the record evidence taken before said courts.

24 We demand the enactment of the proposed sixteenth amendment to the constitution of the United States, which is as follows:

"Article XVI. Neither congress nor any state shall pass any law respecting an establishment of religion or prohibiting the free exercise thereof, nor use the property or credit of the United States, nor of any state, nor any money raised by taxation, in maintaining or aiding, by appropriation, payment for services, expenses or otherwise, any church, religious denomination or religious society or any institution, society or undertaking which is wholly or in part under sectarian or ecclesiastical control."

25. The federal constitution should be so amended as to provide a uniform system of laws, and uniform code of practice in connection therewith, to meet the exigency of society in all our interstate relations. Such system should cover the ground of both civil and criminal law, and embrace all matters of a general nature and such as can be considered federal in their character, without interference with any of the police powers or internal government of any individual state.

26. The importunities of office seekers and place hunters not only impair the usefulness of the executive of the nation but occupy his time to the distinct detriment of more important matters; we therefore insist that all government appointments, except cabinet officers, ambassadors, envoys plenipotentiary, ministers, judges, territorial governors, consuls-general, generals in the army and admirals in the navy be relegated to the heads of the various departments, under such rules and regulations as may be established therefor by law.

27. The civil-service system of the United States, as now recognized, has entailed upon our country serious and evil consequences; therefore we favor the reference of all civil-service appointments to such members of the cabinet as have immediate control of the several departments for which such appointments are designed, and insist upon the abolition of all civil-service rules for examination and the making of all appointments on original diplomas from public educational institutions, showing fitness of applicants and appointing all applicants to the lowest grade of service, filling all higher grades by promotions based upon approved capacity. The inefficients and "holdovers" who have received their appointments arbitrarily through partisan selfishness and arrogance should be dismissed from the service.

28. We believe it would be wise and productive of the greatest good to all our people if the constitution of the United States—and to accord with it the constitution of every state—were so amended as to provide for a system of initiative and referendum by which organic statutes and laws involving large expenditures by the federal government, beyond the amount apportioned and fixed by law, or the granting of franchises to railroads or corporations or persons, and all attempts to organize "trusts" and "combines" under color of law, should have their initiative in at least five states, and, if enacted, be referred for approval to the voters of the United States at the next congressional election.

29. Believing the so-called "trusts," "monopolies" and "combines" to be a great and growing evil in our country, and one which will sooner or later bring dire disaster upon our land, we urge that immediate restrictive legislation should be enacted by the federal government to abolish and prohibit them, and that any attempt under color of interstate privilege to "corner" the products of our land should be dealt with as a crime.

30. All our laboring classes and wage-earners should be protected against the competition of alien labor, skilled or unskilled, and the importation of foreign contract labor should be prohibited by law.

31. We believe that a general nonsectarian public-school system is the bulwark of our nation's liberties and the foundation upon which our government rests. It is therefore a subject of national interest and concern, and its control should be directed by the national government in order that the system may be made uniform throughout the states. Hence we favor such amendments to our fundamental law as will make the system national in its character and place it under the dominion of American citizenship.

32. In the settlement of international differences war should be the last resort; but true patriotism requires that every nation

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should be prepared to protect its interests at home or abroad. For that reason our navy should be adequate for the protection and defense of all our seacoast and our commercial interests upon the high seas.

33. We believe in the principles enunciated in the "Monroe doctrine" and demand that the government of the United States insist upon its enforcement throughout the whole extent of the western hemisphere.

34. We insist that the Hawaiian islands should and of right ought to belong to the United States; we therefore favor the proposed treaty of annexation.

35. The tripartite agreement now existing relative to the Samoan islands is unwise, and the interests of the United States therein are paramount. We therefore favor a protectorate.

36. We insist that the barbarous and bloody conflict now being waged in the island of Cuba should be speedily terminated, and that the government of the United States should, in the interest of civilization and humanity, intervene to secure its immediate cessation.

37. No soldier of the republic should suffer from want; we therefore favor adequate pension laws, impartially administered, but are opposed to any discrimination between the widows of officers and privates.

38. We enjoin strict obedience to the law at all times, but hold that it should never be invoked to abridge the constitutional right of our citizens to peaceable assembly, freedom of speech and the reasonable use, unhindered, of our public highways.

39. The elective franchise is a sacred right and every citizen must be fully protected in its exercise.

Finally, we believe in the elevation of the people and the protection of their rights by teaching them freedom of thought and freedom of conscience in all the walks of civilized life; likewise, the right of private judgment in all matters of social concern and entire freedom from foreign influences which are not wholly in harmony with our American republican form of government; and we have the most unbounded faith in the ability of this nation to maintain its own institutions, regardless of the opinions or enactments of any other person, nation or people. To accomplish these purposes we should, so far as possible, maintain amicable relations with other nations, defend our territory, extend our commerce and set an example before the world of an advanced thought and civilization consistent with the American idea of free and independent government.

The convention recommended the following statement of principles as a platform for the several states:

1. All public utilities inhering to the state shall be placed under such supervision and legislative control as will best insure equal benefits to all the people.

2. The existence or employment of private armed bodies shall be prohibited.

3. The initiative and referendum should be employed in the formation of all laws and ordinances affecting the rights of the people.

4. The best ballot system should be adopted for all elections. There should be but one election held in any one year for national, state, county, town or municipal officers.

5. Registration and election laws should secure to every lawful voter the right to cast a ballot at every election and have the same correctly returned. Registration of voters should be completed on the same day by a system of school-district and neighborhood meetings, convened by due public notice, at such an hour as will not conflict with general business pursuits, not less than ninety days previous to the day of election. Nominations of candidates for official positions shall be made at a primary election (and not by caucuses) to be held on a day fixed by law, not more than sixty nor less than thirty days before the date of general elections. All legislative offices should be so grouped as to insure minority representation.

6. We advocate equal suffrage for both sexes, based upon an educational qualification.

7. Neither the state, county nor municipality shall contribute to the support of any institution under denominational, sectarian or private control.

8. We insist upon the taxation of all property, real or personal, not owned by the public.

9. We consider the nonsectarian free public school as the only place where American children can obtain a practical education, and we protest against the employment of any person or persons not in sympathy with our American institutions as officers or teachers therein.

10. All corporations sole must be abolished.

11. All hospitals, asylums, reformatories and other institutions occupied by persons of either sex, voluntarily or involuntarily, whether public or private or semi-private, must be at all times subject to public inspection.

12. Labor must be recognized as the direct source of wealth. Its rights must be maintained equally with those of capital. All industrial pursuits should be fostered and encouraged in every possible way, and, the better to prevent strikes and lockouts, co-operation between employers and employes should be the rule to be encouraged and adopted. Wage-earners must be protected against the competition of alien labor, skilled or unskilled, and the importation of contract labor into the state prohibited by law.

13. "Trusts" and "combines" must be prohibited by immediate and appropriate legislation.

14. Municipal government should be conducted on strictly business principles only. Public utilities and necessities existing within the province of city government, such as gas, electric lights, water, street and elevated railroads, bridges, ferries, etc., should be owned and operated by the city, subject only to the general laws of the state.

15. The burden of taxation caused by intemperance and crime should be regulated and lessened as much as possible by wise and equitable legislation. We favor local option throughout the states and call upon the government to restrict the importation of spirituous or malt liquors, by way of original packages, under the guise of interstate commerce, into any state which deems it wise and proper to exercise its police powers in the control of or the prohibition of the liquor traffic; this being one of the rights reserved to the states by the federal constitution.

16. Convict labor must not be brought in competition with free labor, and convict contract labor must be prohibited.

National headquarters have been opened at Detroit. The following executive committee was chosen: E. H. Sellers, chairman; Charles Cochran, secretary; W. J. H. Traynor, treasurer; W. C. Holden, Illinois; James A. Phelps, New York; Dr. A. C. Miller, Michigan; Allison Stocker, Colorado; D. L. Tubbs, Iowa; H. A. Thompson, Missouri; G. H. Lyttle, Ohio.

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THE PEOPLE'S PARTY.

On the 10th of July, 1897, about 700 members of the people's party met at Nashville. The delegates were members of that wing of the party which favors independent action in politics and is opposed to fusion, known as "middle-of-the-roaders." J. S. Bradley of Texas was elected chairman and J. A. Parker of Kentucky secretary. The committee on credentials reported the number of delegates in attendance as follows:

Alabama, 38; Arkansas, 15; Florida, 4; Georgia, 39; Illinois, 24; Indiana, 12; Iowa, 7; Kansas, 2; Kentucky, 9; Louisiana, 13; Michigan, 12; Minnesota, 19; Mississippi, 7; Missouri, 17; Nebraska, 2; Montana, 3; New Hampshire, 1; North Carolina, 2; Ohio, 21; Rhode Island, 1; Tennessee, 13; Texas, 80; Washington, 1; West Virginia, 2; Wisconsin, 1. Total, 355. No seats were contested.

An address was issued which reviews the history of the party and affirms the previous platforms adopted at its national conventions. The address closes with a plan for preserving the autonomy of the people's party, which is as follows:

1. The election by this conference of a national organization committee, to be composed of three members from each state here represented, said members to be selected by the several state delegations. In states not represented at this conference the national organization committees, here created, may at their discretion provide for a proper representation on the committee.

2. The election by this conference of a chairman of the national organization committee, whose duty it will be to push the work of organization along strictly populist lines, and in the interest of populist principles and populist candidates; to preside over all meetings of the national organization committee and to perform other duties usually incumbent upon such officer.

3. The election by this conference of an executive committee of five members, whom the chairman may nominate from the members of the national organization committee, whose duties shall consist in assisting in the work of organization and education, and who shall co-operate with the chairman in his efforts to preserve and extend the organization of the party.

4. The election of a national secretary, whose duties shall be such as are usually performed by such officer.

5. The election of a treasurer, who shall have charge of the funds of the organization and perform such duties as are made incumbent upon him by the executive committee.

6. The officers of this organization shall hold their office until the time of holding the next national convention.

7. The national organization committee hereby created is instructed to look after the work of organization and education in each state, to re-form our lines and to co-operate with the regular organization when in line with populist principles.

8. We further recommend that in each township, county and state the committees be looked after by the members of the national organization committee, and, where necessary, organized by the election of members who are in harmony with the party and its principles and who are in favor of preserving its autonomy.

9. We urge upon the members of this party the necessity of more thorough and vigorous plans of education and organization than have been in vogue the past two years. To that end we heartily recommend the co-operative and club plans perfected by the committee appointed for that purpose by the National Reform Press at Memphis, of which J. H. Ferris, Joliet, Ill., is the present chairman.

10. The national organization committee shall provide for the management of the committee here constituted the initiative and referendum and imperative mandate, and we recommend that the first national convention of the people's party shall adopt the same as a governing law of the party in its entire organization.

11. The national organization committee of the people's party, chosen by this conference, shall have full power and authority to call a national convention of the party, or to submit any question to the voters of the party on the referendum plan whenever they may determine that the best interests of the party require the same.

The following national committee was chosen and given power to act in the promotion of organization, calling conventions and furthering the cause of party interest:

Alabama—J. H. Harris, Oak Bower; Z. Gaston, Greenville; I. C. Watson, Jacksonville.

Arkansas—W. S. Morgan, Hardy; A. N. Files, Little Rock; J. E. Scanlon, Bee Branch.

Florida—F. H. Lytler, Stanton; A. P. Baskin, Anthony; C. C. Post, Sea Breeze.

Georgia—Gen. William Phillips, Marietta; William D. Hawkins, Flowery Branch; Dr. R. W. Mays, Jackson.

Illinois—J. H. Ferris, Joliet; L. D. Raynolds, Chicago; G. W. Wickline, Nashville.

Indiana—N. H. Motsinger, Shoals; J. H. Allen, Terre Haute; T. B. Rogers, Logansport.

Iowa—J. O. Beebe, Wever; A. W. C. Weeks, Winterset; Alli Reed, Muscatine.

Kansas—J. F. Willets, McLouth; A. Stineberger, Girard; J. V. B. Kennedy, Ft. Scott.

Kentucky—Jo A. Parker, Louisville; W. B. Bridgeford, Frankford; Samuel James, Owensboro.

Louisiana—N. F. Naff, Naff; J. C. Rocket, Shearsville; B. W. Bailey, Winfield.

Michigan—John O. Zables, Petersburg; J. B. McBride, Grand Rapids; Robert Blemkuber, Marquette.

Minnesota—J. B. Dukes, Minneapolis; J. C. Hanley, St. Paul; L. D. Foster, St. Cloud.

Mississippi—Frank Burkitt, Okalona; S. M. Hollingsworth, Dry Grove; R. Brewer, Memphis.

Missouri—P. J. Dixon, Chillicothe; J. H. Hillis, McFall; Dr. D. W. Eskew, Poplar Bluff.

Nebraska—L. Stebbins, North Platte; H. M. Stewart, Clayton; J. O. Wyzer, Omaha.

Rhode Island—George Arnold.

Tennessee—William Mullins, Antioch; W. B. McClennahan, Beechville; B. G. West, 109 Polk street, Memph's.

Texas—Charles Jenkins, Bronson; C. W. Kirkpatrick, McKinney; O. E. Metzer, Halletsville.

Washington—A. P. Tugwell, Tacoma; Dr. R. H. McLean, Spokane; F. W. D. Mays, Pomeroy.

West Virginia—H. Z. Martin, Naponset; Dr. J. W. Shull, Pleasant Dale; H. A. Altizer, Arnoldsburg.

Wisconsin—Robert Schilling, Milwaukee; C. M. Burt, Viroqua; William Monroe, West Superior.

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The following national officers were named:

Chairman—Milton Park of Texas.
Secretary—W. S. Morgan of Arkansas.
Treasurer—Dr. Crowe of Alabama.
Executive Committee—A. A. Gunley of Alabama, Ignatius Donnelly of Minnesota, Col. W. D. Peake of Georgia, L. C. Bateman of Maine and A. Stineberger of Kansas.

The committee met at St. Louis Nov. 24 and, although the members met behind closed doors, a statement was made as to the business transacted. Resolutions were adopted as follows:

Recognizing the importance of active and aggressive work to the end of lining up all reform forces for future campaigns, we, the national organization committee of the people's party, hereby call a meeting of said committee at the Laclede hotel, St. Louis, Mo., for Jan. 12, 1898. To the end of restoring perfect harmony in the ranks of the party and effecting a more compact organization we respectfully invite the national committee of the people's party to meet with us in conference on the above date, appealing to their patriotic sense of duty to aid us in restoring to its once splendid estate our party organization.

Feeling it due to the members of the people's party to outline the objects of this call, we submit the following:

We recommend the holding of a national nominating convention on the first Wednesday in April, 1898. We recommend the holding of state conventions, at which delegates to the national convention shall be chosen, on the third Wednesday in March, 1898. We recommend that the nominations of congressmen be delayed until after the holding of the national convention.

We recommend that the platform on which the contest for 1898 and 1900 be waged should embody the following propositions:

1. Absolute paper money, based upon every commodity and resource of the nation, a full legal tender and receivable for all dues to the United States.

2. Free coinage of gold and silver at the present legal ratio; the coin debts of the United States payable in either at the option of the government.

3. All money to be issued by the government and paid out direct to the people for services rendered or to be loaned to them at a low rate of interest on safe security and without the intervention of private banks, provided that the volume of the currency shall not exceed $50 per capita.

4. Government ownership and operation of railroads, telegraph and telephone lines.

5. Opposition to alien ownership and holding of land for speculative purpose.

6. Opposition to court-made law.

7. Opposition to trusts.

8. We specially recommend the initiative and referendum and imperative mandate.

INTEREST AND STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS.

States.	Interest.		Limitations.			States.	Interest.		Limitations.		
	Legal rate.	*By contract.*	*Judgments.*	*Notes.*	*Accounts.*		*Legal rate.*	*By contract.*	*Judgments.*	*Notes.*	*Accounts.*
	P.ct.	P.ct.	Yrs.	Yrs.	Yrs.		P.ct.	P.ct.	Yrs.	Yrs.	Yrs.
Alabama	8	8	20	*6	3	Nebraska	6	10	5	5	4
Arkansas	6	10	10	5	3	Nevada	7	Any	6	6	4
Arizona	7	Any	5	5	3	New Hampshire	6	6	20	6	6
California	7	Any	5	4	2	New Jersey	6	6	20	6	6
Colorado	8	Any	20	6	6	New Mexico	6	12	7	6	4
Connecticut	6	Any	†	‡	6	New York	6	6	20	6	6
Delaware	6	6	§	6	3	North Carolina	6	6	10	*3	3
Dist of Columbia	6	10	12	3	3	North Dakota	6	12	10	6	6
Florida	8	10	20	5	2	Ohio	6	8	5	15	6
Georgia	7	8	7	6	4	Oklahoma	7	Any	1	5	3
Idaho	10	18	6	5	4	Oregon	8	10	10	6	6
Illinois	5	7	20	10	5	Pennsylvania	6	6	5	6	6
Indiana	6	8	¶ 10	10	6	Rhode Island	6	Any	20	6	6
Iowa	6	8	20	10	5	South Carolina	7	8	10	6	6
Kansas	6	10	5	5	3	South Dakota	7	12	10	6	6
Kentucky	6	6	15	15	*5	Tennessee	6	6	10	6	6
Louisiana	5	8	10	5	3	Texas	8	10	10	4	2
Maine	6	Any	20	††6	6	Utah	8	Any	5	4	3
Maryland	6	6	12	3	3	Vermont	6	6	8	‡‡6	6
Massachusetts	6	Any	20	6	6	Virginia	8	6	10	5	2
Michigan	6	10	6	6	6	Washington	7	12	6	6	3
Minnesota	7	10	10	6	6	West Virginia	6	6	10	10	5
Mississippi	6	10	7	6	3	Wisconsin	7	10	20	6	6
Missouri	6	8	20	10	5	Wyoming	8	12	21	5	3
Montana	7	12	10	8	5						

* Under seal 10. † No law. ‡ Negotiable notes 6; non-negotiable 17. § Varies by counties.
¶ Real estate 20. †† Under seal 12. ‡‡ Under seal 14.

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DEEP WATERWAYS GREAT LAKES TO ATLANTIC SEABOARD.

(By L. E. Cooley of the U. S. Commission.)

In September, 1894, an international convention was called at Toronto, Ont., to consider the opening up of deep-water communication between the great lakes and the Atlantic seaboard. An International Deep Waterways association was formed, under the auspices of which a convention of specialists in trade and transportation was held at Cleveland in September, 1895. At both conventions the Hon. O. A. Howland of Toronto was made international president of the association, Lyman E. Cooley of Chicago, American vice-president, and James Fisher of Winnipeg, Canadian vice-president. The association has also a president for each state and province of the territory specially interested.

The action of both conventions was in the spirit of the treaty of Washington and in harmony with its provisions, by which any waterway which may be constructed between the great lakes and the seaboard, whether on American or Canadian soil, is made international in character and is available on equal terms to citizens of the United States and the subjects of Great Britain. The conventions went further and declared heartily in favor of an international court of arbitration, with special reference to the settlement of any difficulties that might arise in the use of the present and contemplated waterways. The spirit of this declaration has since been covered in the treaty of arbitration negotiated by Mr. Olney and submitted to the senate by President Cleveland.

Meantime the efforts of the association had resulted in the following item in the sundry civil bill of March 2, 1895:

"Resolved, by the senate and house of representatives of the United States of America in congress assembled, That the president of the United States is authorized to appoint immediately after the passage of this joint resolution three persons, who shall have power to meet and confer with any similar committee which may be appointed by the government of Great Britain or the Dominion of Canada, and who shall make inquiry and report whether it is feasible to build such canals as shall enable vessels engaged in ocean commerce to pass to and fro between the great lakes and the Atlantic ocean, with an adequate and controllable supply of water for continual use, where such canals can be most conveniently located and the probable cost of the same, with estimates in detail; and if any part of the same should be built in the territory of Canada what regulations or treaty arrangements will be necessary between the United States and Great Britain to preserve the free use of such canals to the people of this country at all times; and all necessary facts and considerations relating to the construction and use of deep-water channels between the great lakes and the Atlantic ocean.

"The persons so appointed shall serve without compensation in any form, but they shall be paid their actual traveling and other necessary expenses, not exceeding in all $10,000, for which purpose the said sum of $10,000, or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated. The president may, in his discretion, detail as one of such persons an officer of the United States navy or of the army."

On Nov. 4 following the president announced the appointment of James B. Angell, Ann Arbor, Mich.; John E. Russell, Leicester, Mass., and Lyman E. Cooley, Chicago, Ill., as the commission.

The Canadian government took identical action by an order in council, and appointed as its commission O. A. Howland, Toronto; Thomas Keefer, Ottawa, and Thomas Morris, Colean Landing.

The commissions held several joint meetings and assigned the respective lines of inquiry. The report of the American commission was submitted to congress on Jan. 18, 1897, by the president in a special letter of commendation and was followed by an appropriation of $150,000 and the appointment of a board of engineers to make the examination and surveys recommended.

The report of the Canadian commission was submitted under date of June 17, 1897, and is largely supplemental to the American report and referring to the same collection of data. The position of the Canadian commission and the policy commended to its government is one that shall be responsive to the American initiative.

The American report does not attempt to reach final conclusions, as the funds were ridiculously inadequate to this end; but it presents for the first time a broad and comprehensive review of the physical conditions and the scope of the inquiry, determines that the purpose to be accomplished is entirely feasible, and narrows the matter down to a definite line of special inquiry and surveys, so that the board of engineers has only to make the special studies called for. The subject dealt with is of such transcendent importance and promises such a revolution in transportation conditions that an extended review is justified.

The commerce of the great lakes has now reached such proportions that the number of steam vessels of over 1,000 tons exceeds that of the same class owned on both the Atlantic and Pacific seaboard. The number of tons carried one mile is nearly one-third of that of all the railways of the United States. In the one item of iron ore some 60 per cent of the entire product of the country is carried on these waters. Industrial necessities and the longer water hauls as compared to the rail have brought about a revolution in the method of handling freight at terminals, especially in ore and coal, until the cost of carriage has been reduced on some lines below that of ocean service. The recent deepening of the intermediate channels gives low-water depths of eighteen feet in place of the former draft of fourteen feet and an ordinary depth of twenty feet in place of sixteen feet. The recent fleet built to utilize this improvement can carry a cargo of some 6,000 tons, and a steamer with two barge consorts has been launched capable of taking with one crew and in one tow 20,000 tons of ore or coal.

These results have so far accentuated the advantages of water carriage that ore can be taken from Lake Superior to Lake Erie points, nearly 1,000 miles, at 50 cents per ton and coal returned at 25 to 40 cents, while the rate quoted on Mr. Carnegie's special double-track railway, with 100-pound rails and 50-ton cars, for mineral traffic between Conneaut and the Pittsburg district is 50 cents and over for a haul of about one-tenth.

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Grain cargoes to Buffalo, which have averaged about 1 1-3 cents per bushel, have not yet come down in proportion, but will drop to about two-thirds, or to ¾ to 1 cent per bushel, and cargoes have been carried inside of 1 cent.

The maximum lake trip from Chicago and Duluth to Buffalo is now 930 and 1,000 miles respectively. At Buffalo the charge for transshipment on east-bound business has been frequently greater (on grain) than the carriage by vessel. Charging to the terminal everything which legitimately pertains to the transfer, the cost for shipping grain to Liverpool for several years past has averaged as follows:

	Cents per bushel.
Lake rate for 930 miles	1.37
Buffalo transfer	1.36
Erie canal rate, 500 miles	3.18
New York transfer (depending on storage)	1.68 or more
Ocean rate for 3,500 miles	4.57
Total, Chicago to Liverpool	12.16

The combined lake and ocean rate is 5.94 cents, as against a charge of 6.22 cents across the state of New York with its two terminals. A reduction of lake rates due to the larger vessels will increase the discrepancy, while the improvement of the Erie canal now under way, and a reform in transfer charges, will decrease the charge across New York state. Still, the substantial fact remains that from Lake Erie to the seaboard the charge has been and is likely to continue greater than the free water carriage for ten times the distance.

In further illustration may be cited the grain rate to Montreal by lake vessel to Ogdensburg or Prescott and thence by barge to Montreal. After taking out canal and transfer charges it is found that the lake rate for 1,160 miles is less than the barge rate for 120 miles between Prescott and Montreal, and only about one-third the total through rate.

The consideration of such facts makes apparent the enormous advantage of moving freight in large cargoes without breaking bulk. With a suitable waterway development it is estimated that a vessel could make the round trip between Chicago and Montreal in 50 per cent more time than between Chicago and Buffalo and that the freight rate ought not to be over 50 per cent greater to Montreal than to Buffalo. Again, the round-trip time by the Champlain route to New York should not exceed the Buffalo time over 80 to 90 per cent, or the New York rate will be less than double the lake rate to Buffalo. With the new type of vessel and Buffalo rate of ¾ to 1 cent the New York rate will be inside of 1½ to 2 cents, as against the prevailing rate of 5.9 cents by lake and canal. The Mohawk route may give still more favorable results. The Montreal rate should be 1¼ to 1½ cents under the new conditions.

It will be perceived that these probable rates to the seaboard do not differ greatly from the present transfer charge to ocean vessels, so there is a large margin to induce a type of vessel that shall be adapted to both lake and ocean navigation, that may carry cargoes unbroken for foreign delivery. Considering this class of facts induced Commissioner Russell to predict that with the early exhaustion of high-grade Spanish Bessemer ores Lake Superior ores could be profitably shipped for foreign delivery, and as if almost in fulfillment an agent of a Belgian firm has asked a Chicago firm to quote a price, so that this may not be impossible even on the completion of the Canadian system of canals in 1899, which will then permit the passage of a steel vessel with a cargo of 2,000 tons. Mr. Russell is further of opinion that the methods of handling lake freights at terminals, if carried into the ocean business, will revolutionize the ocean carrying trade and that the pioneers in these methods will reap the fruits wherever they have the opportunity to enter the field.

The commissions conclude that in the interior of the continent is to be expected relatively the largest future development and that the economic conditions will demand the largest type of carrier found useful in any trade in the world, and they recommend the development of water routes adequate to vessels of a draft of not less than 28 feet. They assume a type of vessel with a draft of 27 feet, a beam (outside) of 60 feet and a length of 540 feet and capable of carrying a cargo of 11,000 to 15,000 net tons, according to model and speed.

They assume a second type, adapted to the present interlake and to the coasting trade, of a draft of 20¼ feet, a breadth of 45 feet and a length of 405 feet, with a cargo capacity of 4,800 to 6,400 net tons. They recommend that works be projected on the larger basis and so built, except in so far as they may, without prejudice, be developed progressively.

After an examination of all the routes that have been suggested and advocated by diverse interests they conclude that the most eligible route for deep-water navigation, starting from the head of Lake Superior at Duluth-Superior, and from the head of Lake Michigan at Chicago, is by the several lakes and their intermediate channels and by the proposed Niagara ship canal (Niagara river at Tonawanda to Lake Ontario at Olcott) to Lake Ontario; thence the Canadian seaboard may be reached through the St. Lawrence, and the American seaboard via the St. Lawrence, Lake Champlain and the Hudson river, or by the Oswego-Oneida-Mohawk valley and the Hudson river, the decision between the two latter lines to be reached on comprehensive surveys and matured projects. The Ottawa route from Georgian bay via the Ottawa river, the Hurontano route from Georgian bay via Lake Simcoe to Lake Ontario, and the direct route from Lake Erie through Western New York along the Erie canal are not considered available.

Attention is called to the fact that the domestic movement to and from that portion of the Atlantic seaboard between Norfolk and Portland vastly exceeds the foreign movement and that a St. Lawrence route would be of little utility in this trade on account of the distance that must be doubled by the Gulf of St. Lawrence, and that perforce a route to the American seaboard is a necessity and that its only available outlet is by the Hudson river.

Independent of seaboard considerations the utility of uniting Lake Superior to the upper lakes is conceived to have the same justification as the opening of Lake Superior, which has been so fruitful in developing traffic. The same argument carries the union to Lake Champlain, which lies at the back door of New England and is favorably situated for a distributive traffic and for return cargoes of package freight, iron ore and building stone. Thus would be united

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the six great lakes, bordering immediately nine states.

To obtain thirty feet of water between Chicago and Buffalo involves forty-three miles of deepened channels, or about the same amount of work as has already been carried out in the deepening of the St. Lawrence, by which ocean navigation has been extended 160 miles from Quebec to Montreal. The deepening of the tidal Hudson so as to carry ocean navigation involves less work, over a distance of thirty-one miles.

The report gives the relative amount of canal, artificial channel and deepened channel by the three routes now under advisement and concludes that there are no difficulties beyond the magnitude of the works that are not within the resources of engineering of methods approved by experiment. It calls attention to the fact that the large extent of restricted channel makes expedient a comprehensive examination of the subject of ship resistance, to the end that canal prisms and other works may be planned so as to avoid the trouble heretofore met in the navigation of such channels and the assumption so often made that vessels capable of ocean navigation will not use such water routes.

The report presents an elaborate set of maps and profiles of all routes for connecting the several lakes and uniting the same with the Atlantic seaboard.

It also takes up in great detail the hydrology of the lake basin and presents for the first time all the known data in regard to lake fluctuations, area of lake surfaces and watersheds, elevations of the lake system and also the effect of gales on lake vessels. It also gives an original collection of data in regard to the ice season, covering the territory from Cairo to Hudson's bay and from the Yellowstone to the Atlantic, from which important deductions are made respecting the effect of ice on the vessel routes.

Several important topics, as outflow of the lakes and its variations with rainfall, ship resistance in restricted channels and the purely commercial questions are not treated at length, although the necessity is pointed out. Lack of resources and time requires that these be deferred. The suggestions as to the final course of the investigations are, however, so complete and so explicit that congress has made them part of the instructions to the board of engineers recently appointed.

The commission estimates an expenditure of $600,000 as required to complete the subject, $250,000 to be devoted to a systematic measurement of the lake outflow and to kindred matters and $350,000 to examinations, surveys and investigations leading quickly to a final project. Of this $150,000 has been appropriated as recommended for the first year.

Both commissions in the spirit of the law of their creation have considered the subject-matter without international bias and ignoring the boundary line, considering that the facts should be clearly set forth and that the political aspects of the problem were the proper province of the legislative bodies of the two countries, after these facts had been ascertained and digested.

The question of a water route from the lakes to the Gulf of Mexico seaboard was not considered within the province of the inquiry at this time.

The report is H. R. Doc. No. 192, LIVth cong, 2d Ses., and contains twenty-eight plates.

ICE DATA RELATIVE TO NAVIGATION.

The following table, compiled from the report of the United States deep waterways commission, shows the average dates when rivers, streams, lakes and canals are closed by ice and the average dates of opening:

Location.	*Closing.*	*Opening.*	*Days closed.*
Amoskeag, N. H.	Nov. 28	March 19	111
Albany, N. Y.	Dec. 15	March 20	95
Alpena, Mich.	Dec. 19	April 6	108
Bismarck, N. D.	Nov. 25	March 31	126
Brainerd, Minn.	Nov. 20	April 17	149
Buffalo, N. Y.	Dec. 12	April 6	118
Cairo, Ill. (Mississippi river)	Jan. 9	Feb. 5	27
Cairo, Ill. (Ohio river)	Jan. 26	Feb. 3	8
Campbellton, N. B.	Dec. 6	May 1	146
Cape Vincent, N. Y.	Dec. 20	April 20	111
Charleston, W. Va.	Jan. 20	Jan. 28	8
Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island	Dec. 23	April 15	113
Cheboygan lighthouse, Michigan	Dec. 17	April 11	115
Cherry island lighthouse, Quebec	Nov. 30	April 27	148
Chicago, Ill.	Jan. 7	Feb. 27	51
Cincinnati, O.	Jan. 15	Jan. 25	10
Cleveland, O.	Dec. 23	March 23	90
Collingwood, Ont.	Dec. 2	April 25	144
Davenport, Iowa	Dec. 13	March 19	97
Des Moines rapids, Iowa	Jan. 3	Feb. 20	48
Detroit river, Mich.	Dec. 17	March 20	93
Duboistown, Pa.	Dec. 30	Feb. 12	44
Dubuque, Iowa	Nov. 26	March 21	115
Duluth, Minn.	Dec. 6	April 24	139
Erie, Pa.	Dec. 21	April 8	108
Escanaba, Mich.	Dec. 6	April 20	135
Fort Benton, Mont.	Jan. 3	Feb. 27	55
Fort Buford, N. D.	Nov. 13	April 13	151
Fort Custer, Mont.	Dec. 9	March 18	99
Fort Gratiot lighthouse, Michigan	Dec. 19	April 6	108
Goderich, Ont.	Dec. 4	April 16	133
Grand Forks, N. D.	Nov. 8	April 15	158
Grand Haven, Mich.	Feb. 4	Feb. 18	14
Grand Rapids, Mich.	Nov. 29	March 22	113
Grand Traverse, Mich.	Dec. 21	April 3	103
Green Bay, Wis.	Dec. 6	April 15	130
Hartford, Conn.	Dec. 12	March 12	90
Jefferson City, Mo.	Jan. 11	Feb. 2	22
Kansas City, Mo.	Jan. 5	Feb. 12	38
Keokuk, Iowa	Jan. 5	Feb. 25	51
Kingston, Ont.	Jan. 2	April 8	96
LaCrosse, Wis.	Dec. 5	March 26	111
Lake Champlain, Vt.	Jan. 26	April 1	64
Lake Pepin, Minnesota.	Nov. 25	April 12	138
Leavenworth, Kas.	Jan. 7	Feb. 18	42
Louisville, Ky.	.....	.....	12
Mackinaw City, Mich.	Dec. 31	April 15	105
Marquette, Mich.	Nov. 28	May 3	156
Menominee, Mich.	Dec. 28	April 14	107
Milwaukee, Wis.	Feb. 24	March 10	14
Montreal, Que.	Dec. 13	April 20	128

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Location.	Closing.	Opening.	Days closed.
Morris, Ill.	Jan. 6	March 10	63
Nebraska City, Neb.	Dec. 14	Feb. 27	75
Ogdensburg, N. Y.	Dec. 15	April 10	116
Omaha, Neb.	Dec. 14	March 16	92
Oshkosh, Wis.	Nov. 22	April 14	143
Oswego, N. Y.	Dec. 17	April 14	108
Ottawa, Ont.	Nov. 26	April 25	150
Peoria, Ill.	Dec. 17	Feb. 21	66
Pictou, N. S.	Dec. 25	April 12	108
Pierre, S. D.	Nov. 28	March 30	122
Pittsburg, Pa.	Jan. 27	Jan. 29	2
Point Pleasant, W. Va.	Jan. 6	Jan. 18	12
Port Huron, Mich.	Dec. 11	April 4	114
Quebec, Que.	Dec. 4	April 21	138
Quincy, Ill.	Dec. 13	Feb. 27	76
Rochester, N. Y.	Dec. 9	April 5	117
Rock Island, Ill.	Dec. 28	March 14	76
St. Paul, Minn.	Nov. 21	April 13	143
Sandusky bay, Mich.	Dec. 19	March 22	93
Sarnia, Ont.	Dec. 24	March 28	94
Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.	Dec. 2	April 30	149
Sioux City, Iowa	Dec. 17	March 17	90
St. Clair flats, Mich.	Dec. 15	April 4	110
St. Croix river, Wis.	Nov. 20	April 9	140
St. Joseph, Mo.	Dec. 19	Feb. 19	62
St. Louis, Mo.	Dec. 19	Jan. 20	32
St. Mary's falls, Mich.	Dec. 2	April 27	140
St. Vincent, Minn.	Nov. 10	April 18	159
Straits of Mackinaw, Michigan	Jan. 9	April 17	98
Sydney, N. S.	Jan. 13	April 22	99
Terre Haute, Ind.	Dec. 14	Feb. 16	64
Arsenal, Central park, New York city	Jan. 5	Feb. 15	41
Toledo, O.	Dec. 10	April 1	112
Toronto, Ont.	Dec. 19	March 21	92
Turners Falls, Mass.	Dec. 9	March 16	97
Whitehall, N. Y.	Dec. 17	April 11	115
Windsor, Ont.	Dec. 16	Feb. 26	72
Winnipeg, Man.	Nov. 8	April 21	164
Yankton, S. D.	Dec. 7	March 21	104
Zanesville, O.	Jan. 3	Feb. 25	53
CANALS.			
Beauharnais, Quebec.	Dec. 3	April 28	146
Chesapeake and Ohio.	Nov. 28	April 30	153
Champlain, N. Y.	Dec. 23	March 18	85
Delaware and Hudson, New York	Dec. 5	April 7	123
Erie, New York	Dec. 5	April 27	143
Illinois and Michigan, Illinois	Nov. 24	April 1	128
Lachine, Ontario	Dec. 2	April 30	149
Portage Lake Ship, Michigan	Nov. 27	May 1	155
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	Dec. 3	April 25	143
Welland, Ontario	Dec. 10	April 17	128

INLAND NAVIGATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

The following is from a paper upon "Inland Navigation in the United States" presented to the Institution of Civil Engineers by Maj. Smith S. Leach, engineer corps, U. S. A.:

The length of the navigable rivers of the United States on which some measure of improvement has been undertaken exceeds 26,400 miles. The geographical distribution is: Atlantic slope, 5,300 miles; gulf slope, 4,200 miles; Mississippi basin, 15,100 miles; lake basin, 300 miles, and Pacific slope, 1,500 miles. The great lakes have in the United States a developed shore line of 4,700 miles, along which are seventy-six harbors, improved or artificially created; while the bays and sounds of the Atlantic coast have 3,600 miles, and those of the Pacific, not including Alaska, 1,900 miles, making a total of 10,200 miles of shore along which goods might be embarked for water transportation. Of the 26,400 miles of navigable rivers 19,500 miles have been improved for open navigation, distributed as follows: Of 3 feet depth or less, 7,941 miles; of 4 feet depth, 3,373 miles; of 5 feet depth, 3,200 miles; of 6 and 7 feet depth, 2,799 miles; of 8 to 10 feet depth, 1,553 miles; of 11 to 20 feet, 280 miles, and of more than 20 feet depth, 246 miles.

Besides this open navigation projects have been approved and work completed or begun for 2,400 miles of slack-water navigation, with locks and fixed or movable dams. These projects will require 193 locks, with a total lift of 1,850 feet. Ninety-two locks have been constructed and are now in operation, with a total lift of 820 feet, which give 1,085 miles of navigation of 4 to 7 feet depth.

There are 32 miles of lateral canals in operation to avoid rapids on the St. Mary's, Mississippi, Ohio and Tennessee rivers; and on the latter stream 11 miles more are under construction. There are also 31 miles of "cut-off" canals in operation, providing shorter and safer routes; and another canal of this class, 50 miles long, from the Mississippi to the Illinois, is under construction. All these are owned by the United States and are free. In addition, 4,665 miles of canals have been built by states and corporations, comprising both of the classes named, and a third class which may be called connecting canals, uniting two separate drainage basins having no natural inland water communication. Of these 2,215 miles have been abandoned, leaving 2,450 miles in operation, with 987 locks aggregating 9,722 feet lift. The canals in operation average a lock to 2.6 miles. Of those abandoned, 483 miles had 502 locks, and a ratio of a lock to the mile would probably be a fair average for all of them.

The Erie canal has been almost constantly in course of enlargement, first by doubling its locks and then by lengthening them, which latter work is now complete except at the flights. Under a new project of enlargement just adopted the Erie canal will be deepened to 9 feet and the Champlain canal to 7 feet. Probably hydraulic lifts will replace the flights at Lockport and Cohoes and possibly elsewhere. Other important projects in progress are the Hennepin canal, connecting the Mississippi at Rock Island with the Illinois near LaSalle, and the Chicago drainage canal, which will ultimately replace the Illinois and Michigan canal. Surveys are being made by the United States to determine the feasibility of a modern canal across Ohio. Surveys have also been made for a ship canal from Pittsburg to Lake Erie.

The total expenditure on works of inland navigation has exceeded $450,000,000, one-ninth of which is represented by the abandoned canals.

TRANS-MISSISSIPPI AND INTERNATIONAL EXPOSITION.

The Trans-Mississippi and International exposition will open its gates in Omaha, the metropolis of Nebraska, June 1, 1898, and continue for five months. It will for the first time adequately reveal the wealth and resources of the western world. This exposition had its origin in resolutions adopted by the trans-Mississippi commercial congress at Omaha in 1895, representing twenty-four states and territories. The exposition is controlled by a corporation known as the Trans-Mississippi and International Exposition, with a capital of $1,000,000. The management is vested in a directory of fifty members, with an executive committee of six department managers. Each department is divided into appropriate bureaus in charge of experts in their respective branches. In addition to the stock subscriptions, revenues aggregating not less than $1,000,000 from various sources have been assured. Under an act of congress the enterprise is granted recognition as a national and international exposition, with privileges for the admission of foreign exhibits free of duty, the right to strike memorial medals through the United States mints, and all other privileges heretofore granted to international expositions. The government will erect a large building and place therein a government exhibit. The bill carried an appropriation of $200,000. The secretary of the treasury has issued official orders covering the regulations under which foreign exhibitors may participate. By direction of President McKinley the state department has extended invitations to the rulers of foreign nations soliciting them to participate. A commission appointed by the president will collect the materials for a magnificent government exhibit.

Nebraska has appropriated $100,000, Illinois $45,000, Montana $30,000, and Colorado, Utah, Iowa and other western states have made appropriations and are preparing extensive exhibits. In Nebraska and adjoining states there is an aggregate population of over 9,000,000. The managers of the exposition estimate the total attendance will be not far from 2,500,000.

The city of Omaha has contributed $30,000, through its park commission, and will doubtless increase this sum to a total of $100,000 by expenditures for beautifying and improving the exposition grounds and approaches thereto before the opening day of the exposition, while Douglas county, of which Omaha is the seat, has authorized an issue of $100,000 in exposition bonds.

The exposition grounds are within the city limits, on the north side. The area known as the Kountze tract, lying across 20th street and extending from Sherman avenue to 24th street, because of its location, topography and symmetry, was selected as the focus for the group of main buildings. This ground measures about half a mile in length by 670 feet in width. A tract of sixty acres lies at right angles to it on the east of Sherman avenue, stretching along the bluffs and overlooking the river and country beyond. The remainder of the exposition grounds lies west of Sherman avenue and includes the old fair grounds and the land beyond it as far as to the station of Oak Chatham. The area of the northwest tract is eighty acres. Sherman avenue will be spanned by two bridges, thus joining the three tracts, and, with the 20th street junction of the Kountze and Oak Chatham tracts, providing for unimpeded circulation through the grounds. The main entrance is on the south side, at the intersection of 20th street, through the arch of states into the grand canal court. This arch, one of the most noticeable in the group of structures, is decorated with a frieze composed of the arms of the trans-Mississippi states, the whole being surmounted by sculpture figures bearing the United States shield. A lagoon extends the entire length of the tract.

The great buildings of the exposition are situated on either side of the lagoon, between Sherman avenue and 24th street, as follows: Agriculture, fine arts, electricity and machinery, mines and mining, liberal arts, manufactures and the auditorium. At the west end is the government building. On the north line, facing the lagoon, at the intersection of 20th street, stands the administration building. The arch of the states forms the main entrance to the grounds at the intersection of 20th street. The horticulture, dairy, apiary, poultry and the various state buildings are located on the bluffs tract east of the grand court. The estimated expenditures for preparation and embellishment of the grounds and the construction of buildings approximate $1,200,000.

The Illinois building is two stories high, covering an area of 90 by 140 feet. The structure will be surmounted by a dome, the top of which will be sixty feet above the ground.

The Wisconsin building is a pleasing type of classic architecture. The pediment is supported by four immense fluted Corinthian columns, forming the entrance of the edifice. The angles of the building are flanked on both sides by pilasters of the Corinthian order.

At the extreme west end of the lagoon the water spreads out either way into a broad basin, a trefoil in plan, lying directly before the government building, and surrounded by a peristyle of double columns, forming shady promenades on both sides. These colonnades converge toward the west, the false perspective tending greatly to magnify the extent of water and open space beyond. Here the sculptured architecture is everywhere doubled in effect by reflection.

Under the department of exhibits the following subdivisions or bureaus have been created, viz.: Agriculture, horticulture, forestry, irrigation, live stock and dairy, mines and mining, liberal arts, manufactures, fine arts, education. The sections devoted to machinery and electricity are in charge of commissioners. The bureau of fine arts is under the direction of the Western Art association. The bureau of education is under the superintendency of the woman's board. Manufactures, mines and mining and liberal arts are under the direct control of the manager of the department.

Nearly eighty acres of land at the north end of the vast inclosure has been set apart for a racing course, live-stock stalls, a ten-acre irrigating exhibit in operation, agricultural exhibits, etc. In fact, agriculture and live stock are prominent features of the exposition.

All the agricultural products will be shown in a way to set forth their value and the proportionate part they take in the products of the west. The various branches, dairying, horticulture, poultry, stock growing, etc., will be cared for in separate buildings

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specially erected for and adapted to them. The beet-sugar industry will be displayed in a most graphic manner.

No other exposition has ever given so much space proportionately to the horticultural exhibit and especially to the fruit-growing industry.

In pursuance of the original plan efforts are being put forth to present a collective mining exhibit which shall excel any former exposition of the products of American mines.

The northern extremity of the bluff tract is connected with the main grounds by a viaduct over Sherman avenue leading to a large area devoted to concessionaires. There will be exhibitions of mechanical novelties in infinite variety.

An interesting feature will be Cripple Creek in miniature, an exact reproduction of the famous Cripple Creek mining camp. The concession for Cripple Creek occupies 15,000 square feet.

The Afro-American village will be illustrative of every phase of life among the negroes of the south.

Among other attractions are: The baby incubator; Irish, Tyrolean and Moorish villages; old Vienna, reproduction of Marcus place, Venice; old English county fair; Hagenbeck's animal show; wild west show; Moqui Indian snake dance; cyclorama of the battle of Lookout mountain; the scenic railway, moving picture features, etc.

An attractive feature of the amusement section will be Sherman's umbrella, a massive mechanical invention by which passengers are elevated to a height of 300 feet and revolved slowly within a circle whose diameter is 250 feet. At night the tower will be brilliantly illuminated by electricity, while at the apex a powerful searchlight will be placed. This stream of light may be seen for a distance of 100 miles.

One of the features will be a reproduction, historically correct in all its details, of the last great council of the amalgamated tribes of the Kiowas and Apaches, held in June, 1867. The encampment, which at the time the council was held covered a circle of country ten miles in extent, will occupy four acres of ground at the exposition. The encampment will consist of 250 tepees.

OFFICERS.

Gurdon W. Wattles, president.
Alvin Saunders, resident vice-president.
Herman Kountze, treasurer.
John A. Wakefield, secretary.
Carroll S. Montgomery, general counsel.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Zachary T. Lindsay, chairman and manager department ways and means.
Edward Rosewater, manager publicity and promotion.
Freeman P. Kirkendall, manager department buildings and grounds.
Edward E. Bruce, manager department exhibits.
Abram L. Reed, manager department concessions and privileges.
Wm. N. Babcock, manager department transportation.

U. S. GOVERNMENT COMMISSION.

Department of Agriculture—J. H. Brigham, president of commission.
Treasury Department—Charles E. Kemper, architect.
Department of the Interior—F. W. Clarke.
State Department—W. H. Michael.
Smithsonian Institution and National Museum—F. W. True.
Department of Justice—Frank Strong.
Postoffice Department—J. B. Brownlow.
War Department—Capt. A. C. Sharpe.
Navy Department—Lieut. C. McCormick.
Fish Commission—Wm. De C. Ravenal.

FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE.

Values of imports and exports of the United States carried in American and foreign vessels each fiscal year for the last thirty years, with the percentage carried in American vessels

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.		Per cent. in Am. vessels.
	In American vessels.	*In foreign vessels.*	*In American vessels.*	*In foreign vessels.*	
1867	$117,209,536	$300,622,035	$190,625,868	$280,708,368	33.9
1868	122,967,225	248,6 9,583	175,016,348	301,886,491	35.1
1869	136,802,124	300,512,231	153,154,748	285,979,781	35.2
1870	153,237,077	309,140,510	199,732,324	321,786,978	35.6
1871	163,285,710	363,020,644	190,378,462	342,401,982	31.9
1872	177,286,302	445,416,783	168,044,719	398,929,579	29.2
1873	174,730,834	471,806,765	171,566,758	494,915,886	26.4
1874	176,027,778	405,320,135	174,424,216	533,885,971	27.2
1875	157,872,726	382,949,568	156,385,066	501,838,949	26.2
1876	143,390,704	321,139,500	167,686,467	492,215,487	27.7
1877	151,834,067	329,565,833	164,826,214	530,354,705	26.9
1878	146,499,226	307,407,765	166,551,624	569,583,564	26.3
1879	143,592,253	310,499,749	128,423,889	600,769,633	23.0
1880	149,317,368	503,494,913	109,029,209	720,770,521	17.4
1881	133,631,146	491,840,269	116,955,524	777,162,714	16.5
1882	130,265,826	571,517,502	96,962,9 9	641,460,307	15.8
1883	136,002,790	564,175,576	104,418,210	694,331,348	16.0
1884	135,046,207	512,511,192	98,652,828	615,267,007	17.2
1885	112,864,042	443,513,891	82,001,691	636,004,765	15.3
1886	118,942,817	491,937,686	78,406,686	581,973,477	15.5
1887	121,867,493	543,392,216	72,991,253	621,802,292	14.3
1888	123,525,298	568,222,157	67,332,175	606,474,964	14.0
1889	120,782,910	586,120,881	83,022,198	630,942,680	14.3
1890	124,926,177	623,676,134	75,362,012	729,594,424	12.9
1891	127,471,788	676,511,763	78,068,047	773,589,824	12.5
1892	189,130,191	648,585,976	81,083,844	916,022,832	12.3
1893	127,086,434	695,184,394	70,670,078	733,132,174	12.2
1894	121,561,193	503,810,334	71,256,893	825,798,918	13.8
1895	108,229,615	590,538,362	62,277,581	695,357,880	11.7
1896	117,299,074	636,890,521	70,392,813	751,068,000	12.0

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THE COAL MINERS' STRIKE OF 1897.

Early in January, 1897, the annual convention of the United Mine Workers of America was held in the city of Columbus, O., at which the question of miners' wages formed the leading subject of discussion. The continued decline in the wages paid miners for their work induced the convention to take positive grounds not only against a further decrease but also in favor of an advance in the scale then paid in the bituminous-coal districts, which covered a considerable portion of five states, with lesser areas in five or six others. The total number of miners in the entire area is not far from 375,000.

In June the prospect for a further reduction in the wages of coal miners in Ohio increased the unsettled condition and made it evident that a strike would be ordered against such a movement. On the 2d day of July, 1897, the circular announcing a strike was issued by authority of the national executive board and district presidents of the United Mine Workers, which was as follows:

"To the mine workers of the country, greeting. Fellow-miners: At the last annual convention of the United Mine Workers of America, held in the city of Columbus, O., Jan. 12 to 16, 1897, after a full and careful review of the distressing conditions of our craftsmen, brought on by the continued reductions in our wages, in order to prevent any further reduction from taking place and to secure for us a living rate of wages that will enable us to live as Americans ought to, so as to realize from our labor at least a sufficiency to provide the necessities of life, it was determined that the scale of prices should be advanced to the following rates:

"Pennsylvania (Pittsburg district), pick mining, 69 cents per ton; Ohio, pick mining, 60 cents per ton; Indiana (bituminous), pick mining, 60 cents per ton; Illinois (Grape Creek), pick mining, 55 cents per ton, the balance of the state (Illinois) the mining rate of 1894. Machine mining to be paid three-fifths per ton of the price paid for pick mining, except in Indiana (bituminous), where the price shall be four-fifths per ton of the price paid for pick mining; other mining sections a corresponding increase in price that will place them on a relative basis.

"It was further agreed that the time for enforcement of the scale be left with the national executive board and district presidents to determine when it would be most opportune. Therefore, pursuant to the instructions of the national convention, the national board and district presidents met in Columbus on June 24-26 and decided that in their judgment the time was opportune on July 4, 1897, for the enforcement of the before-mentioned scale rates. Therefore, mine workers everywhere will take notice and govern themselves accordingly.

"Fellow-miners, the success and effectiveness of this movement will depend upon the unanimity and fidelity with which you observe and maintain the action of your national convention. The signs of the times, as pointed out by the press and by testimony of men versed in public affairs, are that business is reviving, that an upward tendency in prices of all commodities is apparent. In the general business revival and industrial improvement which are earnestly proclaimed we ought to share, and if we do not attempt to share we shall be false to ourselves and those dependent upon us, for remember that it has ever been 'that they who would be free must strike the first blow themselves' and that 'eternal vigilance is the price of liberty.'

"Therefore, let our watchword be 'labor is worthy of its hire and mine workers are entitled to a fair day's pay for a fair day's work.'

"In conclusion we would urge upon the mine workers everywhere the necessity of constituting themselves into local committees for the pufpose of seeing that action is at once taken to give effect and maintain the objects sought to be accomplished.

"The field of operations is large and it will be an impossibility for the national and district officers to attend to all points, consequently local leaders are urged to assume the responsibility and authority for the successful consummation of our desires.

"To insure success great care should be exercised by all that no breach of the peace occurs at any time or place or under any circumstances. Bulletins will be issued from time to time to keep you informed of the progress of affairs.

"Signed by members of the national executive board and district presidents.

"FRED DITCHER,
"R. L. DAVIS,
"J. H. KENNEDY,
"HENRY STEPHENSON,
"JAMES M. CARSON,
"PATRICK DOLAN,
"Members National Executive Board.
"W. E. FARMS,
"W. G. KNIGHT,
"JAMES M. CARSON,
"PATRICK DOLAN,
"District Presidents.
"M. D. RATCHFORD,
"President National Executive Board.
"JOHN KANE,
"Vice-President National Executive Board.
"W. C. PEARCE,
"Secretary National Executive Board."

The number of men to be affected by the strike was given by President Ratchford at 150,000, in round numbers as follows: Ohio, 25,000; Indiana, 20,000; Pennsylvania, 50,000; West Virginia, 10,000; Illinois, 30,000; Kentucky and Tennessee, 10,000; Colorado and other states, 5,000.

With the exception of some mines in the states named, the mines comprising the union very promptly obeyed the orders of the executive committee and mining was practically suspended in the entire area of the bituminous-coal districts. On the 19th of July M. D. Ratchford, president of the executive board of the union, issued the following address, in which he set forth the grievances of which the miners complained and the demands they made upon the mine operators. He said:

"Many inquiries have been made by the press and public as to the causes leading up to our suspension, to which we make the following signed statement: Our suspension is not a choice but an alternative. It is the voice of an enslaved class urged to action by cruel and unbearable conditions, the protest of an overworked, underpaid people against longer continuing a semi-starved existence. This method of re-establishing a living rate of wages was not adopted until all other means had hopelessly failed. Conciliation looking toward a permanent, uni-

form mining price to be jointly determined has been repeatedly proposed by us, and as frequently rejected and even ignored by the employers. The spirit of the opposition was crystallized and summed up by a leading operator in joint conference, who threw down the gage of battle in the following significant language: 'Go on and fight; we are ready for you.'

"Notwithstanding the irritableness and unfairness of the above challenge, conciliation was not despaired of at that time, but was pursued until further and more convincing experience demonstrated the futility of our efforts, when we very reluctantly were forced to abandon them and resort to the last and only means at our command. In entering upon this action of last resort we were fully conscious of the vast proportions of our struggle and its effects upon the business and labor interests of the country, but having done all in our power to avert it, and exceedingly regretting its serious consequences, we do not hesitate to appeal to the nation for its verdict. The limit of endurance was reached when honest labor could no longer sustain itself. On the one side we were confronted by a heartless array of employers, whose combined wisdom and wealth suggested no remedy other than continued submission to avarice and greed. On the other side we were met by the cries of nearly 1,000,000 men, women and children, appealing for their rights to the opportunities of life, and wages to sustain them compatible with economy, civilization and present industrial conditions. That wages have been reduced below the living point no one will deny who is at all familiar with the conditions surrounding the lives and earnings of the mine workers.

"The following comparison of prices paid in 1893 with those paid at present tells the story: The great mining district of western Pennsylvania paid for mining in 1893, thin vein, 79 cents, and thick vein 65 cents a ton. The rate paid at present is, thin vein 47 to 54 cents a ton; thick vein, 28 to 30 cents a ton. During the same year the prices in Ohio and Indiana were 70 cents and 75 cents a ton, respectively. At present the price is 51 cents a ton or less in both states, with reduction offered, or at least contemplated, to 45 cents a ton in consequence of the low prices in western Pennsylvania. This ratio of fallen wages holds good all along the line affecting every mining state almost equally alike. In the great Hocking valley district of Ohio the average wage per miner, in one of the largest mines, for a period of eight months, from Oct. 1, 1896, to June 1, 1897, was $60 per man, or $7.50 per man per month, gross earnings. From this amount the cost of mine supplies is deducted, leaving the remainder with which to pay house rent, coal, etc., and support his family. At another mine in the same district the gross earnings of thirty-nine miners is shown by the written statements of the company to aggregate $223.98 for two weeks' labor, or an average of $2.87 per man per week for the same period. The deductions for company store, powder and rent, including some back rental, aggregate $619.029. The deduction for store alone, which bespeaks the total cost of supporting thirty-nine families for two weeks, amounts to $179.05, or an average of $2.28 per family per week. Further illustrations indicative of the poverty and extreme suffering of the miners, and equally as heartrending, can be found everywhere.

"Ohio furnishes a fair example of the general condition of mining. I quote from the report of R. M. Huseltine, chief inspector of mines of Ohio for 1895, when the mining rate was 55 cents per ton: 'Therefore at 55 cents per ton the daily wages will be found to be $1.32, or a total of $221.75 for the year's work, which will give to each miner an average of $18.48 per month.' This, it will be remembered, is exclusive of all deductions, and the mining rate was 4 cents per ton higher than the present price. The amount of increase in wages demanded, and for which we are now contending, is but 9 cents per ton over our former scale, together with a readjustment of machine mining which will place it upon an equal basis with pick mining giving to each his just proportion.

"Summing up the whole situation in a few words, this movement is nothing less than a spontaneous uprising of an enslaved people, who have determined to submit no longer to the cruel, heartless and inhuman conditions imposed upon them by unscrupulous employers, which have reduced them and their dependents to actual starvation. It should be said, in justice to a large majority of employers, that they are not responsible for this condition. It is due to the actions of a few who have cut prices far below the demands of the market, thus demoralizing trade and cutting wages indiscriminately, until a point is reached where men can no longer live by their thrift and industry.

"M. D. RATCHFORD, President.
"W. C. PEARCE, Secretary."

The proposal to arbitrate the differences between the operators and the miners was favorably received on both sides, but an agreement could not be reached as to the terms upon which the arbitration should proceed. The miners demanded 69 cents a ton for mining coal until such time as the arbitrators should decide the controversy, while the operators offered 65 cents a ton pending the arbitration, and in case the arbitrators should decide upon 69 cents as the pay to which the miners were entitled the operators would make up in back pay such wages as the miners were entitled to under the award of the arbitrators. If the arbitrators should award less than 65 cents the miners should work at a rebate until such excess should be refunded. Attempts at arbitration were therefore abandoned.

As a rule there were few outbreaks of violence. At points in Pennsylvania and West Virginia where the miners continued at work strenuous efforts were made by the operators to retain the men, while the strikers were equally determined to call them out and close the mines. The result was that meetings were held in which the working miners were appealed to to join the strikers who roamed about in large bands from one mining district to another advocating the strike. In the federal court of West Virginia the Monongah Coal and Coke company, which had been bitterly complained of by leaders of the strike, applied to Judge Jackson for an injunction restraining the leaders from any interference with its men. The injunction was granted against Eugene V. Debs and his associates, and Judge Jackson, after reciting the allegations in the complaint, said:

"Upon consideration whereof the bill is ordered to be filed and process issued thereon, and a temporary restraining order is allowed, restraining and inhibiting the defendants or all others associated or con-

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nected with them from in any wise interfering with the management, operation or conducting of said mines by their owners or those operating them, either by menaces, threats or any character of intimidation used to prevent the employes of said mines from going to or from said mines, or from engaging in the business of mining in said mines.

"And the defendants are further restrained from entering upon the property of the owners of the said Monongah Coal and Coke company for the purpose of interfering with the employes of said company, either by intimidation or by holding of either public or private assemblages upon said property or in any wise molesting or interfering with or intimidating the employes of the said Monongah Coal and Coke company so as to induce them to abandon their work in said mines.

"And the defendants are further restrained from assembling in the paths, approaches and roads upon said property leading to and from their homes and residences to the mines, along which the employes of the Monongah Coal and Coke company are compelled to travel to get to them, or in any way interfering with the employes of said company in passing to and from their work, either by threats, menaces or intimidation; and the defendants are further restrained from entering the said mines and interfering with the employes in their mining operations within said mines, or assembling upon said property at or near the entrance of said mines.

"The purpose and object of this restraining order is to prevent all unlawful combinations and conspiracies and to restrain all the defendants engaged in the promotion of such unlawful combinations and conspiracies from entering upon the property of the Monongah Coal and Coke company described in this order, and from in any wise interfering with the employes of said company in their mining operations, either within the mines or in passing from their homes to the mines, and upon their return to their homes, and from unlawfully inciting persons who are engaged in working the mines from ceasing to work in the mines, or in any wise advising such acts as may result in violations and destruction of the rights of the plaintiff in this property."

The injunction was the subject of merciless criticism by the strikers and their friends and was as vigorously defended by those who opposed them. Whatever may have been the merits or wisdom of the injunction, it intensified the feeling between the operators of the mines and the strikers, which culminated in a tragic affair near Hazleton, Pa., on the 10th of September, in which twenty-one marching miners were killed and forty wounded, some of them fatally, by a sheriff's posse. It seems that a band of marching miners, mostly Slavs, had been previously driven away from the Hazleton workings, after a sharp conflict, and were intercepted as they were on their way to the Lattimer breaker. The posse was under the command of Sheriff Martin and he claims his band was being roughly handled when the deputies were ordered to fire.

Previous to this a conference of the coal operators was held in the Pittsburg district on the 26th of July and an agreement was reached as to what wages they would pay for the mining of coal. It was claimed to have no reference to the strike, but it undoubtedly did exercise considerable influence in that direction.

The agreement as adopted provided for cash payment of wages, 2,000 pounds to the ton, check weighs on the tipples, miners to be credited with the full quantity of coal contained in the mine car, abolition of company stores, semi-monthly pay days, uniform price for pick mining in the thin and thick vein districts, and screens not exceeding one-half inch.

It also provided that in case of the violation of the provisions and terms of the agreement a penalty of 10 cents a ton on the total output of coal mined by the violator will be charged, which penalty is to be paid a commission subject to the right of further arbitration or appeal. Said penalty when collected is to be distributed among the signers of the agreement pro rata in proportion to the total amount of tonnage or output made by them during the year.

The commission is to be chosen annually and shall be known by the name of the uniformity commission. It shall be composed of nine members, the thick and thin vein operators having proper representation. The members shall be sworn to faithfully and impartially perform the duties of their office, and will be authorized and empowered to enforce the judgment and awards.

It shall also be empowered to subpœna witnesses with the same force and effect as a board of arbitrators duly appointed under the act of the assembly of the state of Pennsylvania relating to compulsory arbitration. The agreement shall not become effective unless it has been signed by 95 per cent of the operators on or before Jan. 1, 1898.

After 90 per cent have signed the agreement, if any fifteen operators shall be of the opinion that enough have signed to render it effective, a meeting shall be called in Pittsburg to declare it in force.

On the 10th of September an interstate convention of miners was held at Columbus, O., at which a resolution was adopted accepting the proposal of the Pittsburg operators. The vote was 495 for adoption to 817 against accepting the terms of settlement.

The delegates from Illinois, who had 250 votes, were unanimously against a settlement. Indiana and West Virginia voted solidly to accept the operators' proposition, but there were scattering votes among the Ohio and Pennsylvania delegates against it. The resolution adopted is as follows:

"Resolved, That we, the miners of Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Ohio, Indiana and Illinois, in convention assembled, do hereby agree to accept the proposition recommended by our national executive committee—viz., 65 cents in the Pittsburg district—and in all of the places in the above-named states where a relative price can be obtained to resume work and contribute liberally to the miners who do not receive the advance and where the fight must be continued to a bitter finish.

"Resolved, That the national officers, executive board and district presidents act as an advisory board for the purpose of providing ways and means for the carrying on of the strike where necessary; provided, however, that no district resume work for ten days, for the purpose of giving miners in other districts time to confer with their operators and get the price if possible."

The basis of the settlement was at the rate

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of 65 cents a ton for the Pittsburg district. A proportionate rate for Illinois and Indiana would be 56 cents a ton. The rate is different in the different districts owing to the greater or less labor required in digging a ton of coal. Where the veins are rich and thick and not deeply covered the rate is less than where the veins are lean and deep under the soil.

There was no arbitration in the settlement. The miners demanded 69 cents a ton. The mine owners offered them 65 cents a ton pending arbitration. If the arbitrators should decide on 69 cents they would make that up in back pay to the miners. If the arbitrators awarded less than 65 cents the miners should work at a rebate until the excess should be refunded.

The miners agreed to accept 65 cents a ton flat without waiting for the action of arbitrators rather than to accept the floating scale offered by the operators with a chance of a lower rate being awarded.

Ten days were given to resume work under the new schedule. On the 21st of September Mr. Ratchford issued the following statement:

"To-day will see about 75,000 miners resume work in the bituminous-coal fields of the central states. The strike generally will end to-day. This is the middle of the twelfth week of its duration. The mining situation is not likely to become disturbed again until the beginning of next year, at which time we hope to be able to settle wage differences amicably and without the necessity of a strike.

"It is well understood that the fight will continue from the present time in all fields and against all operators who refuse to meet the rates. The greatest trouble will be found in West Virginia and a portion of Illinois. I am still hopeful, however, that the producers in those fields will conform to the change and put their mines in operation. Failing to do this, we will fight them as we have done until the beginning of next year, at which time it is said their present contracts will expire.

"I am well satisfied with the agreement reached, and feel that it is the greatest victory gained by trade unions for years. Of course the victory is not altogether one of the miners. While they have done the striking, trade unions and organized bodies have supplied the necessaries without which the miners could not possibly succeed. It is a victory for organized labor and not for any particular trade, and we want our friends who have helped us to feel that it is their victory as well as ours. I feel very grateful for the assistance given us by the American Federation of Labor and the kindly disposition shown us at all times by Mr. Gompers and the members of his executive committee."

HEIGHTS OF MOUNTAIN OBSERVATORIES.

The following table gives the heights of the principal mountain observatories and stations of the world:

Abastouman	4,600
Alto de los Huesos	13,300
Arequipa	8,060
Ben Nevis	4,368
Chashani—Summit	20,000
Station	16,650
Colorado Springs	6,035
Cuzco	11,000
Denver (Chamberlin observatory)	5,400
Echo Mountain	3,500
El Misti—Summit	19,200
Station	15,600
Etna	9,652
Flagstaff	7,300
Jungfrau	15,700
Kodiakanal	7,700
La Joya	4,150
La Paz	12,050
Lick observatory	4,209
Mollendo	100
Mont Blanc—M. Janssen's observatory, summit	15,780
M. Vallot's observatory	14,321
Chamounix	3,396
Mont Gros (Nice)	1,100
Mont Meige	13,000
Mont Mounier	8,993
Mount Hamilton	4,209
Mount Pilatus	6,785
Mount Washington	6,279
Mount Whitney—Summit	14,900
Mountain Camp	12,000
Lone Pine	3,700
Mount Wilson	6,000
Murren (railway)	5,350
Petropolis (Brazil)	3,500
Pic-du-Midi	9,439
Pike's Peak	14,134
Popocatapetl	18,000
Puno	12,608
Puy-de-Dome	4,593
Quito	9,543
Riffel (Zermatt)	8,000
Rigi	5,873
St. Bernard	8,130
Santa Ana	3,000
Santis	8,200
Seven Lakes (Colorado)	10,964
Sherman	8,365
Sonnblick	9,843
Tacubaya	7,500
Teneriffe—Summit	12,198
Alta Vista	10,702
Guajara	8,903
Vinocaya	14,360
Wendelstein	6,027

THE LONGEST BRIDGES.

The longest bridge in the world is that over the Tay, in Scotland, which is 3,200 meters (9,696 feet) long; and the next longest is also in Great Britain, being that over the Firth of Forth, 2,394 meters (5,552 feet) in length. The following table gives in meters and in feet the lengths of the principal bridges in various countries:

	Meters.	*Feet.*
Tay, Great Britain	3,200	9,696
Forth, Great Britain	2,394	5,552
Moerdyck, Holland	1,470	4,820
Volga, Russia	1,438	4,715
Welchsel, Germany	1,325	4,346
Thoen, Germany	1,272	4,172
Grandenz (Elbe), Germany	1,092	3,580
Brooklyn, United States	488	1,601

The greatest single span of the Forth bridge is 521 meters (1,725 feet); of the Elbe bridge, 420 meters (1,378 feet); of the East River bridge, 488 meters (1,610 feet).

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RAILWAY MILEAGE OF THE WORLD.

Countries.	*Miles.*
Europe—	
Germany — Prussia, 16,688; other German states, 11,558	28,246
France	24,841
Russia and Finland	22,096
Great Britain and Ireland	20,903
Austria-Hungary	18,664
Italy	9,088
Spain	7,548
Sweden	5,738
Belgium	3,445
Switzerland	2,160
Netherlands	1,927
Roumania	1,604
Portugal	1,454
Denmark	1,409
European Turkey, Bulgaria and Roumelia	1,249
Norway	1,072
Greece	569
Servia	336
Islands—Malta, Jersey, Man	68
Total Europe	152,417
North America—	
United States	182,776
Canada and Newfoundland	16,134
Mexico	6,990
Central America	621
Total North America	206,521
South America—	
Argentine Republic	8,675
Brazil	7,496
Chile	1,967
Uruguay	1,119
Peru	1,036
Venezuela	634
Bolivia	621
U. S. of Colombia	281
Ecuador	186
British Guiana	22
Paraguay	157
Cuba	1,075
Dominica	71
Other islands	457
Total South America	23,797
Asia—	
British India	18,777
Japan	2,237
Russia	1,895
Dutch India	1,222
Asia Minor	1,100
Ceylon	271
Siam, Malay and Port India	227
Cochin China, Tonquin, etc	201
China	124
Persia	34
Total Asia	26,088
Africa—	
Cape Colony	2,440
Algiers and Tunis	2,029
Egypt	1,259
Orange Free State	621
South African Republic	615
Natal	399
Congo, Senegal, Mozambique, etc	777
Total Africa	8,140
Australia—	
New Zealand	2,161
Victoria	3,071
New South Wales	2,610
South Australia	1,880
Queensland	2,378
Tasmania	474
West Australia	1,149
Hawaii	71
Total Australia, etc	13,794
Recapitulation—	
Europe	152,417
America	230,318
Asia	26,088
Africa	8,140
Australia	13,794
Total	430,757

The proportion of railway mileage to territory and population differs widely and affords some noteworthy extremes which are exhibited in the ensuing tabulation, including a number of the leading railway countries:

	Miles of railway.	*Miles per 100 sq. miles.*	*Miles per 10,000 inhab'ts.*
Belgium	3,445	29.1	5.4
Great Britain	20,903	16.6	5.3
Netherlands	1,927	13.5	3.8
Germany	28,246	13.6	5.5
Switzerland	2,160	13.1	7.2
France	24,841	11.5	6.4
Italy	9,088	7.8	2.9
United States	182,776	5.8	26.1
Canada	16,134	.4	31.8
Mexico	6,990	.7	6.0
British India	13,777	.9	.6
Argentine Republic	8,675	.7	19.1
Australia	13,795	.6	32.4

RAILWAYS OF THE UNITED STATES.

For the year ended June 30, 1896.

The ninth statistical report of the interstate commerce commission, being the complete report for the above-named period, was issued Sept. 30, 1897, and the following is an abstract:

MILEAGE.

The total railway mileage in the United States on June 30, 1896, was 182,776.63 miles, there being an increase of 2,119.16 miles, or 1.17 per cent, during the year. California shows an increase of 202.05 miles; Florida, 125.84 miles; Georgia, 233.77 miles; Louisiana, 130.17 miles; Michigan, 140.53 miles; Minnesota, 110.43 miles; Ohio, 111.06 miles; Pennsylvania, 168.18 miles; Texas, 144.79 miles; Wisconsin, 115.25 miles, and Indian territory, 181.66 miles. The increase in mileage in the other states and territories in which an increase has occurred is less than 100 miles. The aggregate length of railway mileage, including all tracks, on June 30, 1896, was 240,129.12 miles, the increase being 3,254.86 miles. The length of second track was 10,685.16 miles; of third track, 990.45 miles; of fourth track, 764.15 miles. The mileage of yard track and sidings was 44,912.73 miles.

In the report it is stated that on June 30, 1896, there were 151 roads in the hands of receivers, a net decrease of eighteen being shown in the number of receiverships as compared with the previous year. The length of operated mileage represented by these 151 roads was 30,475.39 miles, the corresponding mileage on June 30, 1895, being 37,855.80 miles. Of the roads in the hands of receivers on June 30, twenty-eight operated a mileage greater than 300 miles and twenty-six operated a mileage between 100 and 300 miles. The capital stock represented by the railways controlled by receivers on June

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30, 1896, was $742,597,698 and the funded debt was $999,733,766. As compared with the corresponding figures for 1895, the figures given show a decrease of over $183,000,000 in capital stock and $319,000,000 in funded debt.

CLASSIFICATION OF RAILWAYS.

The number of railway corporations on June 30, 1896, in the United States was 1,985. Of this number 1,008 maintained operating accounts, 782 being classed as independent operating roads and 226 as subsidiary operating roads. Of the roads operated under lease or other agreement 324 received a fixed money rental and 192 a contingent money rental; 262 roads were assigned for operation under forms of agreement not easily classifiable.

The operated mileage affected by reorganization and other corporate changes during the year ended June 30, 1896, was 13,271.31 miles, of which 11,734.85 miles pertained to reorganized roads.

EQUIPMENT.

The total number of locomotives in service on June 30, 1896, was 35,950, or 251 more than on the same date of the preceding year. Of this number 9,943 were passenger locomotives, 20,351 were freight locomotives, 5,161 were switching locomotives and 495 were unclassified. The number of cars of all classes in service was 1,297,649, indicating an increase of 27,088 cars during the year ended June 30, 1896. The number of cars assigned to the freight service increased 25,768, being 1,221,887.

From summaries in the report indicating the density of equipment and its efficiency in the transportation of passengers and freight, it appears that the railways in the United States employ twenty locomotives and 713 cars per 100 miles of line. Referring to the country at large, it is shown that 51,471 passengers were carried and 1,312,381 passenger miles accomplished per passenger locomotive. It is also shown that 37,634 tons of freight were carried and 4,684,210 ton-miles accomplished per freight locomotive. The number of passenger cars per 1,000,000 passengers carried during the year ended June 30, 1896, was sixty-four and the number of freight cars per 1,000,000 tons of freight carried was 1,595. This average, however, does not include the freight cars owned by outside parties, for the use of which the railways paid nearly $12,000,000. The total of equipment, including in the term locomotives and cars, on June 30, 1896, was 1,323,599. Of this number 448,854 were fitted with train brakes and 545,583 with automatic couplers.

EMPLOYES.

The number of men employed by the railways of the United States on June 30, 1896, shows an increase of 41,586, being 826,620, which, assigned on a mileage basis, gives 454 men per 100 miles of line. The corresponding figures for the year ended June 30, 1893, were 873,602 and 515. The assignment of employes corresponding to the four main divisions of the classification of operating expenses was as follows: General administration, 31,792; maintenance of way and structures, 243,627; maintenance of equipment, 167,850; conducting transportation, 373,747; unclassified, 9,609.

For the first time a summary showing the amount of compensation paid to the several classes of railway employes is presented in this report. It includes the compensation of over 99 per cent of the employes for 1895 and 1896. The aggregate amount of money paid in wages and salaries for the year ended June 30, 1896, was $468,824,531, or 60.65 per cent of the total operating expenses of railways. The aggregate compensation for 1895 was $445,508,261, or 61.38 per cent of the total operating expenses.

CAPITALIZATION AND VALUATION OF RAILWAY PROPERTY.

The amount of railway capital on June 30, 1896, was $10,566,865,771, which, assigned on a mileage basis, shows a capital of $59,610 per mile of line. It should be noted, however, that these figures do not include current liabilities, which, if included as a part of capital, as in former years, would increase the amount of outstanding capital about $613,000,000, making the amount per mile of line $63,068. The amount of capital stock was $5,226,527,269, of which $4,256,570,577 was common stock and $969,956,692 preferred stock. The funded debt was $5,340,338,502, consisting of bonds, $4,517,372,063; miscellaneous obligations, $457,735,531; income bonds, $314,425,977, and equipment trust obligations, $50,304,931. The amount of stock paying no dividend was $3,667,503,194, or 70.17 per cent of the total outstanding. The amount of funded debt, not including equipment trust obligations, which paid no interest, was $860,559,442. Of the stock paying dividends, 1.68 per cent of the total stock outstanding paid from 3 to 4 per cent; 5.55 per cent of this stock paid from 4 to 5 per cent, 6.82 per cent paid from 5 to 6 per cent, 3.91 per cent paid from 6 to 7 per cent, and 4.37 per cent paid from 7 to 8 per cent. The total amount of dividends was $87,603,371, which would be produced by an average of 5.62 per cent on the amount of stock on which some dividend was declared. The amount of bonds paying no interest was $515,029,668, or 11.40 per cent; of miscellaneous obligations, $68,918,680, or 15.05 per cent, and of income bonds, $276,611,094, or 87.96 per cent.

PUBLIC SERVICE OF RAILWAYS.

The number of passengers carried during the year ended June 30, 1896, was 511,772,737, being an increase of 4,351,375 as compared with the year ended June 30, 1895. That year, however, showed a decrease of 33,266,837 as compared with 1894. The number of passengers carried one mile during the year was 13,049,007,233, showing an increase as compared with the previous year of 860,560,962. The corresponding decrease of the year 1894 was 2,100,999,622. The number of passengers carried one mile per mile of line—that is, the figures indicating the density of passenger traffic during the year ended June 30, 1896—was 71,705, an increase of 3,133 in this item being shown. The corresponding decrease as shown by the report of 1895 was 12,761. The number of tons of freight carried during the year under consideration was 765,891,385. This is the largest tonnage ever reported for railways in the United States. The increase during the year was 69,130,214. The number of tons of freight carried one mile was 95,328,360,278, there being an increase of 10,100,844,387. The density of freight traffic is shown by the number of tons of freight carried one mile per mile of line, which was 523,832. These figures, as compared with those of the preceding year, show an increase of 44,342 ton-miles per mile of line.

EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

The gross earnings of the railways of the United States for the year ended June 30, 1896, were $1,150,169,376, having increased in

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comparison with the previous year $74,797,914. The sources of the income comprised in gross earnings from operation during the year were: Passenger revenue, $266,562,533; increase, $14,316,353; mail, $32,379,819; increase, $1,410,073; express, $24,880,383; increase, $595,875; other earnings, passenger service, $6,691,279; increase, $576,493; freight revenue, $786,615,837; increase, $56,622,375; other earnings, freight service, $3,885,890; decrease, $254,960; unclassified, $579,398. The expenses of operation for the year covered by the report were $772,989,044, being greater by $47,268,629 than the preceding year. The operating expenses were assigned as follows: Maintenance of way and structures, $160,344,950; increase, $16,368,606; maintenance of equipment, $133,381,998; increase, $19,593,289; conducting transportation, $442,217,582; increase, $11,068,619; general expenses, $36,083,286; increase, $176,268; unclassified, $961,229. A comparative summary giving a detailed analysis of operating expenses for 1896 and 1895 appears in the report.

The income from operation—that is, the amount of gross earnings remaining after the deduction of operating expenses—was $377,180,332, which exceeds the corresponding item for 1895 by $27,529,285. The income from other sources, mainly from leases and investments, was $129,024,731, which, added to the income from operation, makes a total income of $506,205,063. The total deductions from income were $416,573,137, so that the net income out of which dividends and surplus were declared was $89,631,926. This amount is $33,515,667 larger than the corresponding one for the previous year. The dividends declared were $87,603,371, leaving a surplus of $1,534,169, after the satisfaction of adjustment claims amounting to $494,386. This small amount of surplus, however, shows an improvement, since the results of railway operations during the years 1895 and 1894 showed deficits of $29,845,241 and $45,851,294, respectively.

An analysis of the total deductions from income, $416,573,137, shows that they were composed of the following items: Salaries and maintenance of organization, $545,465; interest on funded debt, $249,624,177; interest on interest-bearing current liabilities, $8,469,063; rents paid for lease of road, $92,972,322; taxes, $39,970,791; permanent improvements, $5,162,240; other deductions, $19,829,076.

RAILWAY ACCIDENTS.

The statistics submitted show that the number of railway employes killed during the year ended June 30, 1896, was 1,861, and the number injured was 29,969. These figures indicate an increase of 50 in the number killed and of 4,273 in the number injured as compared with the preceding year. The number of passengers killed was 181, and the number of passengers injured 2,873, being an increase of 11 in the number killed and of 498 in the number injured. The number of persons other than employes and passengers killed was 4,406, and the number injured 5,845. These figures include casualties to persons reported as trespassers, of whom 3,811 were killed and 4,468 were injured. From summaries showing the ratio of casualties it is found that for every 444 men employed on railways 1 was killed, and for every 28 men employed 1 was injured. A similar comparison as to trainmen shows that 1 trainman was killed for each 152 trainmen employed, and that 1 trainman was injured for each 10 trainmen employed. The number of passengers carried for 1 passenger killed was 2,827,474, and the number of passengers carried for 1 passenger injured was 178,132. As showing in another way the immunity of passengers from accidents, the report gives ratios based upon the number of miles traveled, from which it appears that 72,093,963 passenger-miles were accomplished for every passenger killed, and 4,541,945 passenger-miles for every passenger injured.

THE COMMERCIAL NAVIES OF THE WORLD--1896.

The latest edition of the "Repertoire Generale de la Marine Marchande," published by the Bureau Veritas, contains the usual general summary of the steamships belonging to the different maritime nations and measuring 100 tons gross and upward, as also the accustomed list of sailing vessels measuring fifty tons net and upward, and likewise a list of the smaller vessels which are classed in the Veritas Register. The following table shows the number of steamers of over 100 tons and the collective gross tonnage belonging to the sixteen principal maritime nations—that is, whose aggregate gross steam tonnage surpasses 100,000 tons:

	Steamers.	*Gross tons.*
Great Britain and colonies.	5,690	10,245,577
Germany	831	1,360,472
France	532	933,244
United States	477	761.707
Spain	365	519,315
Norway	551	494,612
Italy	222	344.523
Hollanu	204	320,794
Japan	267	313,563
Russia	314	277,302
Austria-Hungary	156	254,269
Denmark	265	248,773
Sweden	427	233,777
Greece	107	144.9'5
Brazil	314	13°,305
Belgium	66	139.3:0

Besides the steam tonnage set forth in the foregoing table there are 2,667 small steamers (below 100 tons), measuring altogether 415,069 tons gross. The number of existing steamers whose measurement is between 5,000 and 6,000 tons is 131; between 6,000 and 8,000 tons, 59; those over 8,000 tons, 25, and of these eight are of more than 10,000 tonnage—viz., the Campania, Friedrich der Grosse, Georgic, Lucania, New York, Paris, St. Louis and St. Paul. The general total of the steamers of over 100 tons is given in the Repertoire as 11,155, representing 17,089,596 tons gross and 10,761,025 tons net. The sailing tonnage is divided among the principal maritime nations as follows, thirteen nations possessing sailing tonnage of over 100,000 tons:

	Ships.	*Net tons.*
Great Br'tain and colonies.	8,726	3,267,62?
United States	3,881	1,358,467
Norway	2,801	1,176,174
Germany	1,096	666,973
Italy	1,692	472,002
Russia	1,753	363,046
Sweden	1,444	285,665
France	1,425	252,940
Greece	1,059	246,196
Turkey	1,247	241,096
Spain	1,115	167,143
Denmark	795	149,843
Holland	642	139,64?

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GREECE, TURKEY AND CRETE.

THE EASTERN QUESTION.

The causes of the trouble between Greece and Turkey are remote and the many complications leading to existing difficulties cannot be easily understood without some knowledge of the political history of modern Europe. Primarily of a religious nature, what is now generalized as "the eastern question" gradually became a political problem involving the existence of some nations, the commercial supremacy of others and the success or defeat of distinctive national policies.

The Christian church was for many centuries a united body with power centering at Rome. When Constantine made Constantinople the capital of the Roman empire the bishop of the new capital became the rival of the Roman pontiff and aspired to exclusive dominion over the church. This led to a bitter quarrel, and finally, in 1054, to separation between the east and the west—between the Greeks and Latins. Constantinople remained the actual capital of the Roman empire and head of the eastern or Greek church, while Rome was the head of the Latin or Roman catholic church.

The western portion of the empire was overrun by the northern barbarians and several kingdoms were founded on the ruins. Charlemagne united these in one empire, of which France was the chief, with the recognition of Rome as the head of the western church. All this time the eastern or Greek empire had been in existence with Constantinople as the head of the church and the seat of government. The west was hostile to the east, and church and national policies was shaped on this basis. The crusaders of the west even went so far as to turn aside from their attempts to recover Jerusalem from the Turks to capture and pillage Constantinople, the capital of the Christians of the east.

This blow was a serious one, and from it dates the decline of the eastern or Greek empire. The empire and the church went down with the capture of Constantinople by the Turks in 1453. The Turkish policy was to trample out the religion of the east as well as its political spirit and centuries of cruel struggle ensued. The Christians of the northern sections found a friend in young Russia. That nation adopted from the first the Greek faith and worship and became its champion. The struggling nations of the east turned naturally to her and she rose rapidly in power. She inherited the quarrel with the catholic powers of the west and all her people hated the Turk. Her national policy was relentlessly aggressive. Her aim was to repossess the countries of the eastern empire and, above all, to recapture Constantinople. That city was to the Russian the holy city in rounding out his empire and he in the earlier stages of the struggle never lost sight of the purpose to regain the old capital. This spirit entering into a national policy became threatening to western Europe, and, as the government of Russia schemed for commercial as well as political ascendency, the commercial nations of the west shaped their policy to oppose any such consummation. This feeling entered into all alliances and combinations, and the west, being strong politically and commercially, has prevailed. The west drove the Turk from every state or nation, but she has resisted every attempt of the east to drive the same people from her empire. This is one phase of the case.

Politically Russia has always been the friend and ally of every nation opposed to the Turk. She has been in sympathy with the rebels in every revolutionary or insurrectionary movement in Turkey, because the insurrectionists were Christians of the Greek church. She early conquered Moldavia and Wallachia and compelled Turkey to grant concessions to the Christians of other northern provinces. The war of 1828-9 grew out of her interference in behalf of the Greeks in their struggle for liberty a few years before. She undertook this war, however, under pledges to Great Britain and France that it should not be a war of conquest. If Russia absorbed Turkish territory, gaining absolute control of the Black sea and valuable ports on the Mediterranean, the commercial interests of the western nations would suffer, and on this ground the Turk was better than the Russian. Russia made peace when she had virtually conquered Turkey, and this was "in the interests of Europe." Russia was content with treaty stipulations looking to the protection of the Christians.

THE CRIMEAN WAR.

Kinglake contends that the origin of the Crimean war in 1853 was a quarrel between the Greek and Latin churches as to privileges at Jerusalem. Turkey, influenced by Louis Napoleon, favored the Roman church, and the complications led to irritation and the irritation to war. Russia, taking up the old quarrel of the Greek church and claiming that existing treaties had been violated, invaded Turkey. Great Britain and France formed an alliance with Turkey and Russia was compelled to make peace on their terms. While Russia made war in the name of persecuted Christians, England and France made war not so much in the interest of the Turk as in the interest of western Europe. Their scheme in the event of the dismemberment of Turkey was to form an independent nation of the Christian provinces of Turkey and thus remove the cause of Russian irritation. Russian influence was met on its own ground and counteracted. The result of the defeat of Russia at Sevastopol was the treaty of Paris, in which the eastern question was taken out of her hands and committed to the great powers of Europe. All troubles, after the Christians in Turkey, were to be considered in common and no nation was to act independently except under given circumstances. The Black sea was opened to the fleets of all nations, but no war vessels of Russia or Turkey were to be allowed in its waters. Russia was to disarm and the fortifications on the Black sea coast were to be dismantled. The Christian provinces of Wallachia and Moldavia, lying between Austria and Turkey, were formed into the independent principality of Roumania and placed under the guardianship of Europe.

In 1870, when France was powerless and England embarrassed, Russia receded from certain provisions of the treaty of Paris and placed a war fleet on the Black sea. She began the work of putting her army on a war footing and under various pretenses made ready for the coming struggle.

The Herzegovinian insurrection of 1875 was the rebellion of the Christians of that prov-

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ince against Turkish taxation and persecution. Servia was drawn into the conflict; and as Servia was a creation of the treaty of Paris (made semi-independent under the rule of native princes and placed under the protection of the European powers, although tributary to Turkey) all Europe became incidentally interested. European interference compelled a truce and negotiations were commenced looking to permanent peace. Russia secretly assisted Servia in the struggle against Turkey and demanded that the great powers should interfere in behalf of the Christians of the northern provinces. Certain reforms were demanded and these met the approval of England, France, Germany, and Austria.

Turkey adopted a new constitution and announced her intention to carry out reforms herself. Russia held that this was a mere promise and demanded that certain plans should be followed. Turkey rejected all plans and denied the right of any power to interfere. Russia proposed the protocol, suggesting a basis of peace. The great powers signed this, but Turkey rejected it, and in rejecting it denied the right of Europe to manage the eastern question or to dictate any policy to the Turkish government. Russia, holding herself warranted in such action, proposed to enforce the demands for reform made by herself. This left the other powers free to act by the terms of the agreement or protocol, as they deemed best. While Turkey clung to the treaty of Paris, the other powers held that she had practically ignored it.

THE RUSSO-TURKISH WAR.

The war between Russia and Turkey in 1877 had its origin in the persecution by Turkey of Slavonic Christians, whose cause Russia espoused. After lasting 322 days nothing stood between the Russians and Constantinople following the fall of Plevna. Turkey, thoroughly beaten, was willing to consent to any terms of peace that would preserve the capital, and the treaty of San Stefano was signed, under which Roumania was accorded independence of Turkey and Bulgaria was practically free under a mild Turkish suzerainty. The great powers of Europe would not indorse the treaty of San Stefano and the conference at Berlin was called, which resulted in a new treaty which it was hoped would settle the eastern question. This was the condition of affairs when the disturbances of 1897 broke out and the six great Christian nations of Europe were bound hand and foot to preserve the integrity of the Ottoman empire on the European continent.

THE OUTBREAK IN CRETE.

Crete was one of the "isles of Greece," but in 823 it fell into moslem hands, in which it remained for 137 years, when it was retaken by the Greeks. It remained under Greek rule until 1204, when it became Venetian territory by purchase. In 1645 it came again under moslem authority. For the next 100 years the island was in a constant state of revolt against Turkish authority. When Greece, in 1821, achieved independence of Turkey, Crete, which had aided Greece in the war, would have become a part of the Greek empire had not the powers of Europe by the treaty of London forced Crete back to Turkish rule. Since then insurrections have been frequent and bloody, the most important being in 1866, 1877 and 1888. Following the last one Shakir Pasha was sent to the island as its governor, invested with military authority, and he proclaimed martial law. In 1889 the provisions of the Halepa pact, which had received international sanction, were violated, the five years' tenure of office by the governor was set aside, the provisions regarding the legislative assembly were abolished, the number of its members reduced and the entire customs revenues of the island were appropriated by Turkey. Following these outrages Crete was ruled despotically by the Turks and at the elections the Christians refused to go to the polls. The powers of Europe interfered and near the end of 1894 a Christian was appointed to the governorship. In 1894 the assembly met for the first time since 1889, but trouble began over the question of finances, there being a large deficit in the Cretan treasury. Moslem officials had misappropriated large sums collected in taxes and the Cretans demanded that the government should reimburse them, which request was denied. A revolt was started and Christians in the country armed themselves, while the moslem population fled to the towns to save their lives. Terrible outrages were committed on both sides. In March, 1896, the Christian governor was recalled and a Mussulman put in his place and the revolt assumed formidable proportions. The powers tried to check the revolt but the Cretan Christians were receiving substantial aid from Greece, and to prevent such aid a blockade of Crete was proposed by Austria, Russia, Germany, France and Italy. Great Britain refused assent to the proposal on the ground that she could not join the sultan in suppressing a revolt of his Christian subjects. The five powers induced the sultan to inaugurate reforms, which he promised to do, and a new constitution was granted Crete, but it did not check the revolt nor bring peace to the island. The island has a population of 270,000, of whom 70,000 are moslems.

The origin of the recent war was the formal efforts of Greece to wrest the island of Crete from Turkey and incorporate it with the Greek kingdom, with which the people of the island by a large majority were in active sympathy. The people of Greece were so strongly in favor of a war with Turkey to that end that had King George opposed them such an act would have unquestionably resulted in his downfall. On the 7th of February the insurgent Christians of Halepa formally proclaimed a union of Crete with Greece, and a few days later a fleet of torpedo boats, under command of Prince George of Greece, was sent to Crete. On the 11th of February the Greek government sent a note to the European powers which set out at length the Greek view of the case. It declared that Greece could no longer remain a passive spectator of the progress of events in Crete and that the ties of race and religion compelled her to intervene in behalf of the outraged Christians in that island. The porte's palpable intention to send fresh troops to the island made it certain that the scenes of rapine, bloodshed and incendiarism in which the Turkish troops at Canea lent willing aid to the native Mohammedans would be repeated on a larger scale. Therefore the Greek government had decided to prevent the landing of troops at all costs. The Cretans themselves, of their own free will, had declared their determination to effect the union of their island with the Greek kingdom, and the Greek government considered this con-

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summation as the only possible solution of the Cretan question.

The calling out of the reserves by the Greeks followed on the 14th and an army, under command of Col. Vassos, was dispatched to Crete. There was no longer reason to doubt the determined position of the Greeks.

The sultan made to the powers a vigorous protest against the action of Greece and threatened to retaliate by carrying the war against Greece into Thessaly. The powers at once determined to take steps to stop the hostile action of Greece, the result being that on the 15th of February 400 men from the Russian, British, French and Italian fleets were landed at Canea, in Crete, and placed under the command of Admiral Canevaro of the Italian squadron. Official notice was served upon Greece that unless the Greek forces were withdrawn from the island a blockade of the Piræus, the port of Athens, would follow. Greece refused to respect the warning thus given. Col. Vassos issued at once a proclamation which showed the determined spirit of Greece. It was as follows:

"Cretans! You are suffering from the present state of anarchy and are exposed to the excesses of a fanatical populace, excesses which have awakened the national sentiment and have deeply stirred the Hellenic people. This lamentable situation of a people of the same race and the same religion, having common destinies with ourselves, could not any longer be allowed to exist. The king of the Hellenes has resolved to end this state of things by proclaiming a Greek occupation of the island.

"In making this proclamation I promise in the name of King George to protect the lives, honor and property of the inhabitants, without distinction of religion or nationality, and to respect the religious convictions of the inhabitants, while bringing to them peace and law."

On the 21st of February the insurgent Christians of Crete made an attack upon the Turkish forces near Canea and they would have succeeded had not three British war vessels, with three others in the harbor, opened fire upon them, when the Cretans gave up the fight. The condition of affairs was daily growing more and more desperate, meetings following each other with astonishing rapidity. The whole island was in a state of siege and the people were suffering for food.

The powers, while actuated by a desire to stop the war, could not agree as to the best means for that purpose. Great Britain favored the granting to Crete of autonomy, with a merely nominal suzerainty to be retained by the porte. The position taken by Great Britain was outlined by the following note sent to the representatives of that government at the court of each of the powers:

"Inform the government to which you are accredited that her majesty's government propose to make the following declaration of the policy they intend to pursue, which they believe to be in accordance with that of their allies:

"1. That the establishment of administrative autonomy in Crete is necessary to the termination of international occupation of that island.

"2. That subject to such system of administrative autonomy Crete ought to remain a portion of the Turkish empire.

"3. That the governments of Turkey and Greece ought to be informed of this resolution.

"4. That if either Turkey or Greece should persist in a refusal when required to withdraw her naval and military forces from the island the powers should impose their decision by force."

This was followed on the 2d of March by the following note sent by the powers, collectively (Great Britain, Austria-Hungary, France, Germany, Italy and Russia), to both Greece and Turkey:

"The great powers have agreed upon a course of action with the object of putting an end to a situation which it did not rest with them to prevent, but the prolongation of which would be calculated to compromise the peace of Europe.

"The powers have come to an agreement on the two following points:

"1. Crete cannot in any case, under present circumstances, be annexed to Greece.

"2. In view of the delays caused by Turkey in the application of the reforms agreed upon in conjunction with the Ottoman government, the powers are resolved, while maintaining the integrity of the Ottoman empire, to confer upon Crete an absolutely effective autonomous regime, intended to assure the island a separate government under the high suzerainty of the sultan.

"The powers consider that these views can only be realized by the withdrawal of the Greek ships and troops. They confidently await this wise determination on the part of the Greek government, which cannot wish to persist in pursuing a course contrary to the resolutions of the powers.

"The ministers do not conceal that their instructions prescribe them to warn the Greek government that, in case of refusal, the powers are irrevocably determined to hesitate at no measure of compulsion if on the expiry of a period of six days the withdrawal of the ships and troops has not been effected."

A supplemental note was sent to Turkey under date of March 5, saying that as the autonomy of Crete "implies the progressive reduction of the Ottoman forces it will be necessary, as soon as the island has been evacuated by the Hellenic troops, to take necessary measures for the concentration of the imperial troops in the fortified places which are at present occupied by European detachments."

The sultan replied and expressed his willingness to accept the proposal, leaving details to the future. Greece made a more formal and vigorous reply, in which the position of that government was set out with determination not to obey the powers. The following extracts from the reply of Greece were published in the papers:

"Greece also ardently desires to contribute to the maintenance of peace and to save from utter ruin the population of an island put to so severe a trial and so often decimated.

"We believe that the new regime of autonomy adopted by the powers unhappily cannot correspond to the noble intentions that inspired it, and that it will suffer the fate of the different administrative systems which at various times and without success have been tried in Crete. * * * Anarchy will continue to ravage the country with fire and sword in its hands. Blind fanaticism will continue its destructive work of exterminating a people which assuredly does not deserve such a fate.

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"Before such a prospect our responsibility would be enormous if we did not most earnestly urge the powers not to insist upon the scheme of autonomy proposed, but rather to restore to Crete what she already had at the time of the enfranchisement of the other provinces which form the kingdom of Greece and to lead her back to Greece. * * *

"In the presence of the recent scenes of massacre, pillage and conflagration * * * our whole country was torn with remorse for the responsibility it assumed last year in inducing the Cretans to lay down their arms. The misfortunes that resulted forbid us to undertake such a task again. * * *

"If the powers believe it to be their duty to persevere in their resolutions, with the above views and in the name of humanity, as well as in the interest of the island, the pacification of which is the unique object of the solicitude of the powers, we do not hesitate to appeal to them on the subject of the other measures—namely, the recall of our military forces. Indeed, if, because of the presence of the united squadrons in Cretan waters and in the conviction that these squadrons will not permit Turkish troops to disembark on the island, the presence also of all the ships of the Greek fleet off Crete is judged to be unnecessary, the presence of the Greek army on the island is nevertheless shown to be desirable alike from the sentiments of humanity and in the interests of the definitive re-establishment of order.

"Our duty specially forbids us to abandon the Cretan people to the mercy of Mussulman fanaticism and the Turkish army, which at all times has deliberately and intentionally participated in the aggressive acts of the populace against the Christians. Above all, if our troops on the island, who are worthy of all the confidence of the powers, had received a mandate to pacify the country, their desires and intentions would have received promptly the most perfect satisfaction. It would be, then, after the re-establishment of order that it would be possible to learn the desires, freely expressed, of the Cretan people for a decision as to their fate.

"The sorrows which have recurred regularly in Crete for many decades past not only do not occur without profoundly agitating the Hellenic people, but they also interrupt social activity and gravely disturb the economy and finances of the state. Even if we admit that it would be possible to forget for an instant that we share the common religion of the Cretan people, that we are of the same race and bound by ties of blood, we could not in silence allow the powers to assume that the Greek state is able any longer to resist such shocks.

"For this reason we appeal to the generous sentiments animating the powers and beg them to permit the Cretan people themselves to declare how they desire to be governed."

The only reply of the powers to the Greek note was the formation of plans for the blockade of Piræus and Crete, but the powers could not agree upon a concert of action. A so-called pacific blockade of Crete was finally decided upon and went into force March 21, 1897. Fighting between the Greek and Turkish forces continued and battles were fought March 25 at Malaxa, on the same date at Halepa, March 30 and 31 at Fort Izzedin, in most of which the forces of the powers took part against the Christian Cretans.

But Greece and Turkey were making active preparations for war. The Greek reserves were called out in March and appeals were sent for Greeks in the United States to return and join the army. Toward the end of March a considerable Greek force of about 80,000 men had assembled on the frontiers of Thessaly and Crown Prince Constantine left Athens to assume command. The army was formed into two divisions, having bases of supplies at Larissa and Trikhala. The porte was equally active and troops were hurried toward the Thessalian border, the headquarters of the army being established at Monastir. Edhem Pasha was in command of the Turkish forces, which numbered about 150,000 thoroughly equipped and armed men. Turkey declared war on the 16th of April and the struggle opened at once. Both nations had their armies facing each other on the Thessalian frontier.

The first severe contest began on the 17th of April to gain possession of Milouna pass, in the Olympian mountains, near Tyrnavo, which was the gateway to the plain of Thessaly. The fighting lasted for three days, each side claiming the victory, but the Turks drove the Greeks from every position except from the ridge commanding Tyrnavo and a few days later that place fell into the hands of the Turks, with large quantities of supplies and ammunition. In all about 50,000 men were engaged in the battle, but the Greeks met with the heavier losses in killed and wounded. The Greek headquarters were located at Larissa, a place about ten or twelve miles south of Tyrnavo, where Constantine was in command. The next movement of the Turks was an attempt to reach the rear of the Greek army by forcing Reveni pass, thus cutting off its retreat from Larissa. The project failed and the Turks were turned back by a body of Greek troops at Damasi. A severe battle was fought at Mati, in which the Greeks lost heavily and were defeated, which made it necessary for the crown prince to retreat from Tyrnavo on the 24th of April and fall back upon Pharsalos. This retreat was one of the most disgraceful events of the war and became a panic. The next day the whole Greek army retreated from Larissa to Volo and Pharsalos, accompanied by nearly the entire population of the city, and in the great haste war materials, guns and supplies of all kinds were abandoned. It was more like a stampede than a military movement.

Some successes attended the naval efforts of the Greeks. Prevesa was bombarded, Epirus was captured and the squadron in the Gulf of Salonica captured a large quantity of Turkish stores. April 27 the Greek advance toward Janina reported large captures of war materials, but the Turks assumed the offensive and the advance was checked.

At the end of April and beginning of May the center of hostilities was about Velestino and on the 30th of April a bloody battle was fought, when a Turkish attack with 14,000 troops upon Gen. Smolenski, with 12,000, was repulsed, with heavy Turkish losses. May 2 another assault upon the Greek position failed. May 5 some 50,000 Turks attacked 23,000 Greeks at Pharsalos and the latter were forced to retreat. The position was now such as to satisfy the Greeks that the Turks had enough men to cut the Greek line between Volo and Pharsalos, outflank the Greek army and force it to surrender May 5 the Greeks evacuated Pharsalos and retired some thirteen miles south. Volo had been practically abandoned on the 30th of April. At this time the Greek army

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had collapsed, the soldiers were disheartened, the navy had proved a disappointment the treasury was without funds and the capital of the country was at the mercy of the enemy. The Greeks felt the hopelessness of the struggle in which they were involved.

On the 8th of May the government informed the powers that Col. Vassos, with his men, would be recalled from Crete, which showed that Greece had reached a point at which it would be guided by the powers. Germany demanded that Greece should consent to autonomy for Crete. On the 11th of May a joint note was sent by the powers to the Greek minister of foreign affairs proffering mediation. On the next day a request for an armistice was sent by the powers to the porte. The reply of the porte was sent May 16 and in it he declined an armistice until the following principal conditions were accepted: Annexation of Thessaly; an indemnity of £10,000,000 Turkish ($43,960,000); abolition of the capitulations or treaties conferring privileges on Greeks in the Ottoman empire; and a treaty of extradition with Greece. Should these conditions be refused the Turkish army would continue its advance.

All Europe protested against the submission of the harsh terms proposed by the porte. Thessaly had been a Greek province since 1881, it had an area of 5,073 square miles, a population of 345,000 and was essential to the revenues of Greece. The czar of Russia in a personal letter asked the sultan to stop the war and provide for an armistice. Immediately Edhem Pasha was directed from Constantinople to arrange with the Greek commander the terms of an armistice and the white flag appeared in both the opposing armies. Since the Turks had in fact conquered Thessaly and held it, the sultan could then consent to a termination of hostilities. The Turks had an army of 200,000 men in Thessaly and more than that number near at hand and they were in position to accede to the request of Russia.

On the 20th of May an armistice for seventeen days was concluded, which was extended to near the middle of June. In the meantime the last of the Greek troops had been withdrawn from Crete. The restoration of the Turks to the garrisons resulted in the pillage of several Christian villages and the murder of their inhabitants. Something like quiet was restored early in June. Peace negotiations were begun by the representatives of the powers in Constantinople June 3, but little progress was made for a month, the cause of the failure to agree being the future status of Thessaly. Great Britain, France and Italy opposed the surrender of Thessaly to Turkey, Austria and Russia were less dictatorial, and Germany in effect sustained Turkey. Another point of controversy was the amount of the war indemnity to be paid by Greece to Turkey. Greece was poor and any sum awarded Turkey must be based on the ability of Greece to pay. The question of the cession of Thessaly was referred to a military commission that reported adversely to the demands of Turkey and recommended no cession beyond the mountain summits on the Turkish frontier, which gave to Turkey a strategic boundary. Negotiations were not concluded until Sept. 18, when a treaty was formulated and submitted to Turkey and Greece. Hard as the terms may be for Greece, she can do nothing but accept them. At the time of concluding this sketch the treaty had not been published, but its terms in general are pretty well known.

The first of these pertains to the definition of the frontier between Greece and Turkey. The demand of the latter that it should retain possession of that portion of the great Thessalian plain which it had conquered and occupied during the war was not allowed by the powers, but as it has been conceded possession of the passes and all the strategic points on the mountainous frontier, as determined and located by military experts with the express object in view of rendering Turkish territory safe against any future Grecian invasion, it will be seen that physically Greece lies at the mercy of Turkey in case of any further trouble between the two. To this extent Greece has been humiliated.

The second provision is the indemnity to be paid by Greece. This will amount to $15,000,000, to be paid out of the revenues and to be guaranteed by the powers. In addition to this it will have to pay interest on some old bonds held in Germany, which Greece hoped to escape. The indemnity will be a serious burden to Greece, which is almost a nonproductive country and raises barely enough to feed its own people.

Greece must be in fact the ward of the great powers for some years. It will have to disband its army, sell its vessels of war and take a position greatly inferior to that occupied by some of the principalities of Europe.

VENEZUELA AND GREAT BRITAIN.

The serious dispute between the United States and Great Britain growing out of the location of the boundary line between Venezuela and the British possessions, this country having espoused the claims of Venezuela that the matter in controversy should be settled by arbitration, has ceased to be a disturbing one, although it is not yet finally settled. Through the instrumentality of the United States a treaty was concluded between Great Britain and Venezuela for arbitrating the subject in dispute. This treaty was signed Feb. 2, 1897, and is as follows:

Her majesty the queen of the united kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, and the United States of Venezuela, being desirous to provide for an amicable settlement of the question which has arisen between the respective governments concerning the boundary between the colony of British Guiana and the United States of Venezuela, have resolved to submit to arbitration the question involved, and to the end of concluding a treaty for that purpose have appointed as their respective plenipotentiaries: Her majesty the queen of the united kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, the Rt.-Hon. Sir Julian Pauncefote, a member of her majesty's most honorable privy council, knight grand cross of the most honorable Order of the Bath and of the most distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George and her majesty's ambassador extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the United States; the president of the United States of Venezuela, Senator Jose Andrade, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of Venezuela to the United States of America, who, having communi-

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cated to each other their respective full powers, which were to be in due and proper form, have agreed to and concluded the following articles:

Article 1. An arbitration tribunal shall be immediately appointed to determine the boundary line between the colony of British Guiana and the United States of Venezuela.

Art. 2. The tribunal shall consist of five jurists: Two on the part of Great Britain, nominated by the members of the judicial committee of her majesty's privy council—namely, the Rt.-Hon. Baron Herschell, knight grand cross of the most honorable Order of the Bath, and the Hon. Sir Richard Henn Collins, knight, one of the justices of her Britannic majesty's Supreme Court of Judicature; two on the part of Venezuela, nominated, one by the president of the United States of Venezuela—namely, the Hon. Melville Weston Fuller, chief justice of the United States of America—and one nominated by the justices of the Supreme court of the United States of America—namely, the Hon. David Josiah Brewer, a justice of the Supreme court of the United States of America; and of a fifth jurist to be selected by the four persons so nominated, or, in the event of their failure to agree within three months of the date of the exchange of ratifications of the present treaty, to be selected by his majesty the king of Sweden and Norway. The jurist so selected shall be president of the tribunal.

Art. 3. In case of the death, absence or incapacity to serve of any of the four arbitrators above named, or in the event of any such arbitrator omitting or declining or ceasing to act as such, another jurist of repute shall be forthwith substituted in his place. If such vacancy shall occur among those nominated on the part of Great Britain the substitute shall be appointed by the members for the time being of the judicial committee of her majesty's privy council acting by a majority; and if among those nominated on the part of Venezuela, he shall be appointed by the justices of the Supreme court of the United States acting by a majority. If such vacancy shall occur in the case of the fifth arbitrator a substitute shall be selected in the manner herein provided for with regard to the original appointment.

Art. 4. The tribunal shall investigate and ascertain the extent of the territories belonging to or that might lawfully be claimed by the United Netherlands or by the kingdom of Spain, respectively, at the time of the acquisition by Great Britain of the colony of British Guiana, and shall determine the boundary line between the colony of British Guiana and the United States of Venezuela.

Art. 5. The arbitrators shall meet in Paris within sixty days after the delivery of the printed arguments mentioned in Art. 8, and shall proceed impartially and carefully to examine and decide the questions that have been or shall be laid before them as herein provided on the part of the governments of her Britannic majesty and the United States of Venezuela, respectively.

Provided, always, that the arbitrators may, if they shall think fit, hold their meetings, or any of them, at any other place which they may determine.

All questions considered by the tribunal, including the final decision, shall be determined by a majority of all the arbitrators.

Each of the high contracting parties shall name one person as its agent, to attend the tribunal and to represent it generally in all matters connected with the tribunal.

Art. 6. The printed case of each of the two parties, accompanied by the documents, the official correspondence and other evidence on which each relies, shall be delivered in duplicate to each of the arbitrators and to the agent of the other party as soon as may be after the appointment of the members, not exceeding eight months from the date of the exchange of the ratifications of this treaty.

Art. 7. Within four months after the delivery on both sides of the printed case either party may in like manner deliver in duplicate to each of the said arbitrators, and to the agent of the other party, a counter case, and additional documents, correspondence and evidence in reply to the case, documents, correspondence and evidence so presented by the other party.

If in the case submitted to the arbitrators either party shall have specified or alluded to any report or document in its own exclusive possession, without annexing a copy, such party shall be bound, if the other party thinks proper to apply for it, to furnish that party with a copy thereof, and either party may call upon the other, through the arbitrators, to produce the originals or certified copies of any papers adduced as evidence, giving in each instance notice thereof within thirty days after delivery of the case; and the original or copy so requested shall be delivered as soon as may be and within a period not exceeding forty days after the receipt of notice.

Art. 8. It shall be the duty of the agent of each party within three months after the expiration of the time limited for the delivery of the counter case on both sides to deliver in duplicate to each of the said arbitrators and to the agent of the other party a printed argument showing the points and referring to the evidence upon which his government relies, and either party may also support the the same before the arbitrators by oral argument of counsel; and the arbitrators may, if they desire further elucidation with regard to any point, require a written or printed statement or argument or oral argument by counsel upon it; but in such case the other party shall be entitled to reply either orally or in writing, as the case may be.

Art. 9. The arbitrators may, for any cause deemed by them sufficient, enlarge either of the periods fixed by Arts. 6, 7 and 8 by the allowance of thirty days additional.

Art. 10. The decision of the tribunal shall, if possible, be made within three months from the close of the argument on both sides. It shall be made in writing and dated, and shall be signed by the arbitrators who may assent to it.

The decision shall be in duplicate, one copy whereof shall be delivered to the agent of Great Britain for his government and the other copy shall be delivered to the agent of the United States of Venezuela for his government.

Art. 11. The arbitrators shall keep an accurate record of their proceedings and may appoint and employ the necessary officers to assist them.

Art. 12. Each government shall pay its own agent and provide for the proper remuneration of the counsel employed by it and its arbitrators appointed by it, or in its behalf, and for the expense of preparing and submitting its case to the tribunal. All other expenses connected with the arbitra-

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tion shall be defrayed by the two governments in equal moieties.

Art. 13. The high contracting parties engage to consider the result of the proceedings of the tribunal of arbitration as a full, perfect and final settlement of all the questions referred to the arbitrators.

Art. 14. The present treaty shall be duly ratified by her Britannic majesty and by the president of the United States of Venezuela by and with the approval of the congress thereof, and the ratifications shall be exchanged in London or in Washington within six months from the date hereof.

As some objections were raised to the choice of King Oscar as a member of the tribunal, his name was omitted in the ratification of the treaty. It was not until October that the fifth jurist was chosen; he is Prof. Maertens, a distinguished Russian jurist, who will be president of the court.

Prof. Maertens' reputation as an authority on international law is world-wide and has led to his frequent selection as arbitrator and umpire in international differences. He is an official of the Russian foreign office, professor of international law at the University of St. Petersburg and author of "Maertens' Treatise," the standard book of reference on all the treaties of the world.

Arrangements are being made for the assembling of the court at Paris during the late summer or autumn of the present year (1898).

On the 27th of February, 1897, the Venezuelan boundary commission, consisting of D. J. Brewer, A. D. White, F. R. Coudert, D. C. Gilman and R. H. Alvey, appointed by President Cleveland, ceased its labors, the treaty between Venezuela and Great Britain making it unnecessary for it to proceed further. The report will be published in four large volumes and will be of value to the court when it meets in Paris.

SPECIAL FLAGS OF OFFICIALS.

Among the special flags of the United States there is now for the first time one belonging to the secretary of war. About eight years ago a special flag was made for

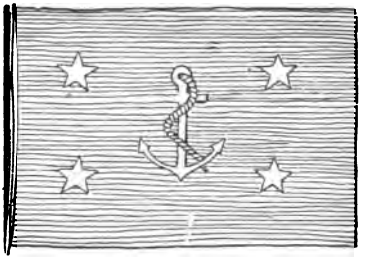
the secretary of the navy and the president has had his private flag for many years longer than that.

The new flag is of scarlet bunting, the fly measuring twelve feet and the hoist six feet eight inches. In the center is an eagle with outstretched wings, bearing upon its breast a United States shield. The eagle, which is the same as that on the national arms, holds in its right talon an olive branch with red berries and in its left a bunch of arrows. In its beak is a scroll with the motto "E

Pluribus Unum." In the field of the shield are two rows of stars, six in the upper and seven in the lower row. There is also a large white star in each of the four corners of the flag itself. Provision has likewise been made for a smaller nearly square flag of silk, in the same design. This latter is officially known as the "colors" of the secretary of war.

The special flag of the president of the United States is similar to the one just described, and the new design is evidently a modification of the older one. The only differences between the two are that the president's flag is of blue instead of scarlet bunting and has instead of the four white stars in the corners a row of thirteen smaller white stars curving around and above the eagle.

The secretary of the navy has a much simpler flag than either of the above. Upon the blue field there is an anchor and the four white stars are in the corners, as in the



emblem of the secretary of war. With the exception of the flags of the admiral, vice-admiral, commodore and other officers of the navy, the three flags described above are the only special ones belonging to government officials.

The use of these special flags is, as a rule, confined strictly to ceremonious occasions and the natural result of this is that they are unfamiliar to the general public. Wherever the president's flag flies it denotes his presence in the vessel or building over which it is hoisted.

The flag of the secretary of the navy is displayed at the main during the time that the secretary remains on board of any war vessel. There has not yet been any occasion for the use of the new flag of the secretary of war, but, like the others, its display will indicate the presence of the secretary either afloat or ashore.

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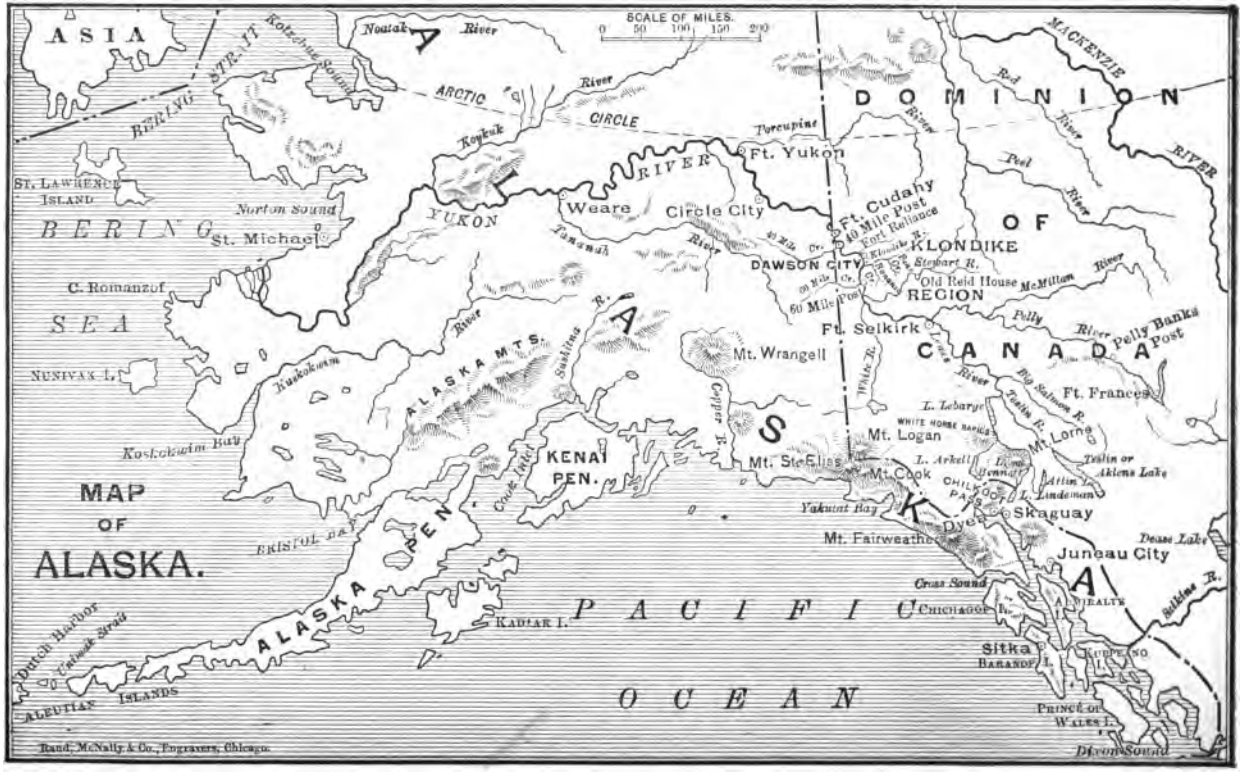

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ALASKA, ITS BOUNDARY AND GOLD FIELDS.

THE BOUNDARY DISPUTE.

The discovery of rich gold fields near and about the eastern boundary of Alaska, north of Mount St. Elias, has added considerable interest to the controversy between the United States and Great Britain as to the exact location of the line of demarcation between this country and British Columbia. What was then known as Russian America, now as Alaska, was ceded to the United States by Russia on the 30th of March, 1867. The sum agreed upon as the consideration for the transfer was $7,000,000, but when it was ascertained that there were a fur company and an ice company enjoying monopolies under the Russian government the United States thought it expedient to extinguish the rights of these companies, and $200,000 additional was added to the purchase price and the territory was ceded to the United States free from all incumbrance.

The treaty of cession described the eastern boundary as follows: "Commencing from the southernmost point of an island called Prince of Wales island, which point lies in the parallel of 54 degrees 40 minutes north latitude, and between the 131st and 133d degree of west longitude (meridian of Greenwich), the said line shall ascend to the north along the channel called the Portland channel as far as the point of the continent where it strikes the 56th degree of north latitude; from this last-mentioned point the line of demarcation shall follow the summit of the mountains situated parallel to the coast as far as the point of intersection of the 141st degree of west longitude (same meridian); and finally, from said point of intersection, the said meridian line of the 141st degree, in its prolongation as far as the frozen ocean."

Although there is no record of official correspondence on the subject, the eastern boundary line of Alaska appears to have been a matter of informal discussion between the United States and Great Britain soon after the territory was purchased. In his annual message to congress in December, 1872, President Grant recommended the appointment of a joint commission to locate the line, but no action was taken by congress. In May, 1886, President Cleveland transmitted to congress copies of a correspondence on the subject between the secretary of state and Mr. Phelps, our minister to England, and recommended the appropriation of $100,000 for making a preliminary survey of the frontier territory. In August Lord Gough asked Secretary of State Olney if a joint surveyor could not be appointed to act with Mr. William Ogilvie, who was then about to survey the intersection of the 141st meridian and the Yukon river.

The result of this correspondence was a treaty between the United States and Great Britain, signed Jan. 30, 1897, which provided for the appointment of a joint commission of two (one commissioner from each government) to ascertain and mark by visible objects "so much of the 141st meridian of west longitude as is necessary to be defined for the purpose of determining the exact limits of the territory ceded to the United States by the treaty between the United States and Russia of March 30, 1867." It will be seen by the text of the treaty quoted that it provides only for the ascertainment and marking of that portion of the Alaskan boundary about which there has never been any dispute—namely, the portion lying north of Mount St. Elias and constituted by the 141st meridian as mentioned in the treaty of March 30, 1867. The location of the line is merely a matter of geodesy. In fact, Mount St. Elias is in longitude 140 degrees 55 minutes 47.3 seconds west, or something like two miles east of and on the British side of the 141st meridian. The location of the line on the 141st meridian will add to the British territory a strip of land about twenty miles long, two miles wide at its base and tapering to a point, with an area of about twenty square miles. The boundary controversy as to the divisional line south of Mount St. Elias and running south, parallel with the coast, to Prince of Wales island, is not a subject for the commissioners appointed under the treaty of Jan. 30, 1897, to consider. As to the boundary line southeast of the 141st degree of west longitude to the Prince of Wales island the treaty of cession says:

"Wherever the summit of the mountains, which extend in a direction parallel to the coast from 56 degrees of north latitude to the point of intersection of 141 degrees of west longitude, shall prove to be a distance of more than ten marine leagues from the ocean the limit between the British possessions and the line of coast which is to belong to Russia, as above mentioned, shall be formed by a line parallel to the widening of the coast and which shall never exceed the distance of ten marine leagues therefrom."

In regard to this part of the boundary line Gen. Duffield, superintendent of the coast and geodetic survey, and a member of the boundary commission, said in July, 1897:

"On all maps from 1825 down to 1884 the boundary line has been shown as in general terms parallel to the windings of the coast and thirty-five miles from it. In 1884, however, an official Canadian map showed a marked deflection in this line at its south end. Instead of passing up Portland channel this Canadian map showed the boundary as passing up Behm canal, an arm of the sea some sixty or seventy miles west of Portland channel, this change having been made on the bare assertion that the words 'Portland canal,' as inserted, were erroneous. By this change an area of American territory about equal in size to the state of Connecticut was transferred to British territory. There are three facts which go to show that this map was incorrect. In the first place, the British admiralty, when surveying the northern limit of the British Columbian possessions in 1868, one year after the cession of Alaska, surveyed Portland canal, and not Behm canal, and thus, by implication, admitted this canal to be the boundary line. Second, the region now claimed by British Columbia was at that time occupied as a military post of the United States without objection or protest on the part of British Columbia. Third, Annette island, in this region, was, by act of congress four years ago, set apart as a reservation for the use of the Metlektala Indians, who sought asylum under the American flag to escape annoyances experienced under the British flag.

"Another change was made at Lynn canal, the northernmost extension of the Alexander archipelago, which runs north of Juneau and is the land outlet of the Yukon trade. If the official Canadian map of 1884 carried the boundary line around the head

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of this canal another Canadian map, three years later, carried the line across the head of the canal in such a manner as to throw its headwaters into British territory. Still later Canadian maps carry the line, not across the head of the canal, but across near its mouth, some sixty or seventy miles south of the former line, in such a way as practically to take in Juneau, or at least all overland immediately back of it. And the very latest Canadian map, published at Ottawa within a few days, while it runs no line at all southeast of Alaska, prints the legend 'British Columbia' over portions of the Lynn canal which are now administered by the United States."

The report of the commission has not yet been acted upon by congress.

THE KLONDIKE GOLD REGION.

Where is the Klondike? In reply to this question H. K. Carroll, LL. D., says:

"The Klondike is one of a number of creeks which empty into the Yukon, and gold is found in the gravel deposits which form the valleys through which these streams run. The richest finds have been on the Klondike and the Bonanza; but claims have been laid out also on Dominion, Indian, Hunker, Glacier, Miller, Eldorado and Gold Bottom creeks. These are nearly all in British territory. But we have gold fields just across the border in our own territory of Alaska. There are paying mines at Circle City on the Yukon, at Forty Mile, at the junction of Forty Mile creek with the Yukon, and probably on other streams to the south.

"The discovery of the wonderful deposits in the Klondike region appears to have been made in August, a year ago, by George Cormack. Evidently he was not succeeding at Forty Mile, which is on the Yukon, in Alaska, and strolled across the border on a prospecting tour. He found gold in paying quantities near the junction of the Bonanza and Klondike creeks, and returned to Forty Mile for help. With two Indians he was able to 'pan out' about $500 a week. The news was slow in reaching Circle City, a large camp of miners about 200 miles lower down on the Yukon. Perhaps they did not believe the first reports. At all events, it was December before any movement was made. Then in one day Circle City was depopulated and a new city, Dawson, was established at the mouth of the Klondike, on the Yukon. There was a mad rush for the new country. Immediately it was all staked out. Along every stream and in every gulch claims were marked off and with feverish haste the work of thawing the gravel was begun. There was then no water to wash the dirt with; but they could not wait for summer to loose the streams, so some of them made 'rockers' and tunneled and 'rocked' the earth and found it full of gold."

In a report made by Prof. J. E. Spurr to the United States geological survey, 1897, the statement is made that the first discoveries in the Yukon district were made in 1885, on Stewart river, Cassiar bar and Lewes river. In the following year gold was found on Forty Mile creek, and its tributaries, Glacier creek, Davis creek, Poker creek, etc., were prospected with good results for several years. Miller creek (in British territory) was opened for mining in 1892. Birch creek, with its various branches, was discovered in 1893 and Circle City was founded. In 1890 the director of the United States mint estimated the production of the Yukon placers as $50,000; in 1891 this amount doubled;, in 1893 the product of the Alaskan creeks was given as $198,000; in 1894 it reached $409,000, and in 1895 $709,000 was the amount estimated for the Yukon district and $69,089 for outside creeks. In that year Eagle creek, a tributary of Birch creek, was discovered. The condition of the Forty Mile district in the summer of 1896 was not as encouraging as formerly, owing to the six weeks' drought, which prevented the water from running the sluices and caused enforced idleness. The Birch creek region, on the other hand, was flourishing. At this time discoveries were made on the Klondike river (about twenty miles from Forty Mile creek). Placers on Hunker creek, Indian creek and Bonanza creek, the principal branch of the Klondike, gave good returns. On Bonanza creek $1,000 was taken out in August and September, 1896, and 400 claims were located up to January, 1897. Gulches and creeks showing good prospects are spread over 700 square miles. The mining population in the Yukon region was estimated in 1896 at about 1,700, and the gold production for that year, including United States and British territory, is estimated at $1,400,000. Upon the subject of prospecting and mining Prof. Spurr says:

"The Yukon districts lie in a broad belt of gold-producing rocks, having a considerable width and extending in a general east and west direction for several hundred miles.

"Throughout this belt occur quartz veins which carry gold, but so far as yet found out the ore is of low grade and a large proportion of the veins have been so broken by movements in the rocks that they cannot be followed. For this reason the mines in the bed rock cannot be worked, except on a large scale with improved machinery, and even such operations are impossible until the general conditions of the country in reference to transportation and supplies are improved.

"Through the gold-bearing rocks the streams have cut deep gullies and canyons and in their beds the gold which was contained in the rocks which have been worn away is concentrated, so that from a large amount of very low-grade rock there may be formed in places a gravel sufficiently rich in gold to repay washing. All the mining which is done in this country, therefore, consists in the washing out of these gravels.

"In each gulch prospectors are at liberty to stake out claims not already taken, the size of the claims being determined by vote of all the miners in each gulch, according to the richness of the gravel. The usual length of a claim is about 500 feet along the stream and the total width of the gulch bed, which is ordinarily narrow. When a prospector has thus staked out his claim it is recorded by one of the miners, who is elected by his fellows in each gulch for that purpose, and this secures him sufficient title. The miners' laws are practically the entire government in these districts, for the remoteness prevents any systematic communication being carried on with the United States. All questions and disputes are settled by miners' meetings and the question in dispute is put to popular vote.

"In prospecting the elementary method of panning is used to discover the presence of gold in gravel, but after a claim is staked and systematic work begun long sluice boxes are built of boards, the miners being obliged to fell the trees themselves and saw out the lumber with whipsaws, a very laborious kind of work. The depth of gravel in the bottom of the gulches varies from a foot

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up to twenty or thirty feet and when it is deeper than the latter figure it cannot be worked.

"The upper part of the gravel is barren and the pay dirt lies directly upon the rock beneath and is generally very thin. To get at this pay dirt all the upper gravel must be shoveled off and this preliminary work often requires an entire season, even in a very small claim. When the gravel is deeper than a certain amount, say ten feet, the task of removing it becomes formidable. In this case the pay dirt can sometimes be got at in the winter season, when the gravel is frozen hard, by sinking shafts through the gravel and drifting along the pay dirt."

ROUTES TO THE KLONDIKE.

The Klondike region can be reached by St. Michael and a voyage up the Yukon, which is perhaps the most comfortable but longest route. The current of the river is so swift that the trip up is necessarily slow. Boats from San Francisco, touching at Seattle, Victoria and Unalaska, connect at St. Michael Island with the river steamers. In the "Guide to the Yukon Gold Fields" Mr. Wilson gives the following rates for the river boats, which he says accommodate about 100 passengers:

From Forty Mile Post to St. Michael, first class, $50; second class, $30. The through trip from San Francisco costs, he says, from $150 to $175. After leaving the steamer, says the same authority, packs are carried by Indians and dogs in summer and in winter are conveyed by sleds. The cost of freighting in summer is $30 per 100 pounds for a distance of 60 miles; in winter, $10 to $13 per 100 pounds. The dogs haul large loads and can cover long distances.

A more direct but more fatiguing route is from Lynn canal to the Lewes river by way of several lakes. There is the Chilkat pass (long and less used than formerly), the White and the Chilkoot. The terminus of the White pass is some eighty-five miles north of Juneau and ocean steamers can run up to the landing at all times. The pass lies through a box canyon and is comparatively easy. Mr. Wilson considers this the best pass and says the trail would not exceed thirty-two miles in length and would strike Windy arm of Tagish lake, or Taku arm, coming in farther up the lake. This part of the lake is accessible to Lake Bennett and the pass could be used as a mail route any month of the year. The Chilkoot pass is the one most used by miners. Steamers ply from Juneau to Dyea, a distance of 100 miles, and the head of steamship navigation. The charge is $10 for one man and outfit. Mr. Wilson's description of the route is summarized as follows:

At Dyea the actual journey begins. If the trip is made by sleighs the parties usually do their own work; but if the snow and ice have left the canyon the outfit will have to be packed to Lake Lindeman. Indian packers charge $14 per 100 pounds; the distance is about twenty-four miles. Canoes can be used for about six miles up the Dyea river; then the trail, steep and precipitous, leads up the canyon to the summit, fifteen miles distant and 3,500 feet above tide water. From the summit there is a sheer descent of 500 feet to the bed of Crater lake. The water has cut a small canyon down the mountain side which should be followed to Lake Lindeman (twenty-four miles from Dyea inlet). Here a raft should be made with a deck of small poles a foot above the body, which prevents the waves from wetting the outfit. The latter should be protected by water-tight sacks, either of oilskin or canvas. A short portage of three-fourths of a mile (the fall being about twenty feet) leads to Lake Bennett. The stream connecting the two lakes is crooked and rocky, making it unsafe for a boat. Lake Lindeman is about six miles long and opens up from May 15 to June 10. After reaching Lake Bennett the journey may be continued by raft or by ascending a small river which enters the head of the lake from the west, a distance of one mile; good boat timber may be found. The only timber used in the construction of boats is spruce or Norway pine. Lake Bennett is some twenty-six miles long; Caribou Crossing leads to Tagish lake. Navigation on these two lakes is sometimes interrupted by the high winds. A wide, sluggish river leads to Lake Marsh, twenty miles long. The river from here to the canyon has about a three-mile current. Just above the canyon quantities of salmon are found. The canyon proper is five-eighths of a mile in length, but the distance to portage is about a mile and that run by the boats is three-fourths of a mile. The average width of the canyon is 100 feet and the water is very deep. There is little danger in passing the canyon if the steersman does not lose his head. The water in the center is four feet higher than at the walls and if the boat is kept under control it will remain on this crest and so avoid striking the walls. The boat should be strong and the cargo well protected from the water. It takes two minutes and twenty seconds to pass through the canyon. Two miles below White Horse rapids are reached. It is practically impossible to pass these and portage must be resorted to. This part of the river can never be made navigable for steamers. A tramway could easily be built here and operated by the power from the falls.

About fifteen miles from the rapids the Tahkeena river joins the Lewes. This is the inland waterway used in connection with the Chilkat pass, which is long (125 miles) and less used by miners or Indians. The Tahkeena is easily navigable. A steamer could ascend it perhaps seventy miles. Lake Labarge is twelve miles below the Tahkeena. This lake is thirty-one miles long and is often very rough. After leaving it the current of the river increases to five or six miles an hour. The course is very crooked and the bed is filled with bowlders, which might make it dangerous for river steamers, especially on the down trip. The Hootalinqua, Big Salmon and Little Salmon rivers enter the Lewes within the next hundred miles, the first two showing signs of gold. Fifty-three miles below the Little Salmon is the Five Fingers rapid, which can be run with a good boat with comparative ease. The channel to the right should be followed. Rink rapids are six miles below Five Fingers and the east shore should be followed closely. Old Fort Selkirk is fifty-five miles from Five Fingers and just below the confluence of the Pelly and Lewes rivers. Here the Yukon begins and soon broadens to a mile in width. Ninety-six miles below the White river enters from the west. This is a large stream, extremely muddy. It probably flows over volcanic deposits. Eighty miles farther on is the mouth of Sixty Mile creek, where there is a trading post and sawmill and where a number of miners annually winter. Thirty miles below Indian creek enters the Yukon and twenty miles from Indian creek is the mouth of the Klondike. Some twenty miles

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beyond is the mouth of Forty Mile creek. There is a trading post at its outlet and Dawson is near the mouth of the Klondike river. Circle City is 140 miles from Forty Mile post and Dawson is 676 miles from Juneau.

The act of congress approved July 4, 1866, relating to mineral lands and mining in the United States, says:

"All valuable mineral deposits in lands belonging to the United States, both surveyed and unsurveyed, are hereby declared to be free and open to exploration and purchase and lands in which these are found to occupation and purchase by citizens of the United States and by those who have declared an intention to become such, under the rules prescribed by law and according to local customs or rules of miners in the several mining districts, so far as the same are applicable and not inconsistent with the laws of the United States."

The act of congress approved May 17, 1884, providing for civil government for Alaska, has this language as to mines and mining privileges:

"The laws of the United States relating to mining claims and rights incidental thereto shall, on and after the passage of this act, be in full force and effect in said district of Alaska, subject to such regulations as may be made by the secretary of the interior and approved by the president. * * * Parties who have located mines or mining privileges therein, under the United States law applicable to the public domain, or have occupied or improved or exercised acts of ownership over such claims, shall not be disturbed therein, but shall be allowed to perfect title by payment so provided for."

Commissioner Hermann says that the patenting of mineral lands in Alaska has been going on since 1884.

ARBITRATION WITH GREAT BRITAIN.

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE OF TRANSMISSION.

To the Senate: I transmit herewith a treaty for the arbitration of all matters in difference between the United States and Great Britain.

The provisions of the treaty are the result of long and patient deliberation and represent concessions made by each party for the sake of agreement upon the general scheme.

Though the result reached may not meet the views of the advocates of immediate, unlimited and irrevocable arbitration of all international controversies, it is, nevertheless, confidently believed that the treaty cannot fail to be everywhere recognized as making a long step in the right direction and as embodying a practical working plan by which disputes between the two countries will reach a peaceful adjustment as matter of course and in ordinary routine.

In the initiation of such an important movement it must be expected that some of its features will assume a tentative character looking to a further advance; and yet it is apparent that the treaty which has been formulated not only makes war between the parties to it a remote possibility but precludes those fears and rumors of war which of themselves too often assume the proportions of national disaster.

It is eminently fitting as well as fortunate that the attempt to accomplish results so beneficent should be initiated by kindred peoples, speaking the same tongue and joined together by all the ties of common traditions, common institutions and common aspirations. The experiment of substituting civilized methods for brute force as the means of settling international questions of right will thus be tried under the happiest auspices. Its success ought not to be doubtful and the fact that its ultimate ensuing benefits are not likely to be limited to the two countries immediately concerned should cause it to be promoted all the more eagerly. The example set and the lesson furnished by the successful operation of this treaty are sure to be felt and taken to heart sooner or later by other nations and will thus mark the beginning of a new epoch in civilization.

Profoundly impressed as I am, therefore, by the promise of transcendent good which this treaty affords, I do not hesitate to accompany its transmission with an expression of my earnest hope that it may commend itself to the favorable consideration of the senate. GROVER CLEVELAND.

Executive Mansion, Jan. 11, 1897.

The United States of America and her majesty the queen of the united kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, being desirous of consolidating the relations of amity which so happily exist between them and of consecrating by treaty the principle of international arbitration, have appointed for that purpose as their respective plenipotentiaries:

The president of the United States of America, the Hon. Richard Olney, secretary of state of the United States, and her majesty the queen of the united kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, the Rt.-Hon. Sir Julian Pauncefote, a member of her majesty's most honorable privy council, knight grand cross of the most honorable Order of the Bath and of the most distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George and her majesty's ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary to the United States, who, after having communicated to each other their respective full powers, which were found to be in due and proper form, have agreed to and concluded the following articles:

Article 1. The high contracting parties agree to submit to arbitration, in accordance with the provisions and subject to the limitations of this treaty, all questions in difference between them which they may fail to adjust by diplomatic negotiation.

Art. 2. All pecuniary claims or groups of pecuniary claims which do not in the aggregate exceed £100,000 in amount and which do not involve the determination of territorial claims shall be dealt with and decided by an arbitral tribunal constituted as provided in the next following article.

In this article and in Art. 4 the words "groups of pecuniary claims" mean pecuniary claims by one or more persons arising

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out of the same transactions or involving the same issues of law and of fact.

Art. 3. Each of the high contracting parties shall nominate one arbitrator, who shall be a jurist of repute, and the two arbitrators so nominated shall within two months of the date of their nomination select an umpire. In case they shall fail to do so within the limit of time above mentioned, the umpire shall be appointed by agreement between the members for the time being of the Supreme court of the United States and the members for the time being of the judicial committee of the privy council in Great Britain, each nominating body acting by a majority. In case they shall fail to agree upon an umpire within three months of the date of an application made to them in that behalf by the high contracting parties, or either of them, the umpire shall be selected in the manner provided for in Art. 10.

The person so selected shall be the president of the tribunal and the award of the majority of members thereof shall be final.

Art. 4. All pecuniary claims or groups of pecuniary claims which shall exceed £100,000 in amount and all other matters in difference in respect of which either of the high contracting parties shall have rights against the other, under treaty or otherwise, provided that such matters in difference do not involve the determination of territorial claims, shall be dealt with and decided by an arbitral tribunal constituted as provided in the next following article.

Art. 5. Any subject of arbitration described in Art. 4 shall be submitted to the tribunal provided for by Art. 3, the award of which tribunal, if unanimous, shall be final. If not unanimous either of the high contracting parties may within six months from the date of the award demand a review thereof. In such case the matter in controversy shall be submitted to an arbitral tribunal consisting of five jurists of repute, no one of whom shall have been a member of the tribunal whose award is to be reviewed, and who shall be selected as follows—viz.: Two by each of the high contracting parties and one, to act as umpire, by the four thus nominated and to be chosen within three months after the date of their nomination. In case they shall fail to choose an umpire within the limit of time above mentioned the umpire shall be appointed by agreement between the nominating bodies designated in Art. 3 acting in the manner therein provided. In case they shall fail to agree upon an umpire within three months of the date of an application made to them in that behalf by the high contracting parties, or either of them, the umpire shall be selected in the manner provided for in Art. 10.

The person so selected shall be the president of the tribunal and the award of the majority of the members thereof shall be final.

Art. 6. Any controversy which shall involve the determination of territorial claims shall be submitted to a tribunal composed of six members, three of whom (subject to the provisions of Art. 8) shall be judges of the Supreme court of the United States or justices of the Circuit courts, to be nominated by the president of the United States, and the other three of whom (subject to the provisions of Art. 8) shall be judges of the British Supreme Court of Judicature or members of the judicial committee of the privy council, to be nominated by her Britannic majesty, whose award by a majority of not less than five to one shall be final. In case of an award made by less than the prescribed majority the award shall also be final unless either power shall, within three months after the award has been reported, protest that the same is erroneous, in which case the award shall be of no validity.

In the event of an award made by less than the prescribed majority and protested as above provided, or if the members of the arbitral tribunal shall be equally divided, there shall be no recourse to hostile measures of any description until the mediation of one or more friendly powers has been invited by one or both of the high contracting parties.

Art. 7. Objections to the jurisdiction of an arbitral tribunal constituted under this treaty shall not be taken except as provided in this article.

If, before the close of the hearing upon a claim submitted to an arbitral tribunal constituted under Art. 3 or Art. 5, either of the high contracting parties shall move such tribunal to decide, and thereupon it shall decide that the determination of such claim necessarily involves the decision of a disputed question of principle of grave general importance, affecting the national rights of such party as distinguished from the private rights whereof it is merely the international representative, the jurisdiction of such arbitral tribunal over such claim shall cease and the same shall be dealt with by arbitration under Art. 6.

Art. 8. In cases where the question involved is one which concerns a particular state or territory of the United States it shall be open to the president of the United States to appoint a judicial officer of such state or territory to be one of the arbitrators under Art. 3 or Art. 5 or Art. 6.

In like manner in cases where the question involved is one which concerns a British colony or possession it shall be open to her Britannic majesty to appoint a judicial officer of such colony or possession to be one of the arbitrators under Art. 3 or Art. 5 or Art. 6.

Art. 9. Territorial claims in this treaty shall include all claims to territory and all claims involving questions of servitudes, rights of navigation and of access, fisheries and all rights and interests necessary to the control and enjoyment of the territory claimed by either of the high contracting parties.

Art. 10. If in any case the nominating bodies designated in Arts. 3 and 5 shall fail to agree upon an umpire in accordance with the provisions of the said articles, the umpire shall be appointed by his majesty the king of Sweden and Norway.

Either of the high contracting parties, however, may at any time give notice to the other that, by reason of material changes in conditions as existing at the date of this treaty, it is of opinion that a substitute for his majesty should be chosen either for all cases to arise under the treaty or for a particular specified case already arisen, and thereupon the high contracting parties shall at once proceed to agree upon such substitute to act either in all cases to arise under the treaty or in the particular case specified, as may be indicated by said notice; provided, however, that such notice shall have no effect upon an arbitration already begun by the constitution of an arbitral tribunal under Art. 3.

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The high contracting parties shall also at once proceed to nominate a substitute for his majesty in the event that his majesty shall at any time notify them of his desire to be relieved from the functions graciously accepted by him under this treaty either for all cases to arise thereunder or for any particular specified case already arisen.

Art. 11. In case of the death, absence or incapacity to serve of any arbitrator or umpire, or in the event of any arbitrator or umpire omitting or declining or ceasing to act as such, another arbitrator or umpire shall be forthwith appointed in his place and stead in the manner provided for with regard to the original appointment.

Art. 12. Each government shall pay its own agent and provide for the proper remuneration of the counsel employed by it and of the arbitrators appointed by it and for the expense of preparing and submitting its case to the arbitral tribunal. All other expenses connected with any arbitration shall be defrayed by the two governments in equal moieties.

Provided, however, that, if in any case the essential matter of difference submitted to arbitration is the right of one of the high contracting parties to receive disavowals of or apologies for acts or defaults of the other not resulting in substantial pecuniary injury, the arbitral tribunal finally disposing of the said matter shall direct whether any of the expenses of the successful party shall be borne by the unsuccessful party, and if so to what extent.

Art. 13. The time and place of meeting of an arbitral tribunal and all arrangements for the hearing and all questions of procedure shall be decided by the tribunal itself.

Each arbitral tribunal shall keep a correct record of its proceedings and may appoint and employ all necessary officers and agents.

The decision of the tribunal shall, if possible, be made within three months from the close of the arguments on both sides.

It shall be made in writing and dated and shall be signed by the arbitrators who may assent to it.

The decision shall be in duplicate, one copy whereof shall be delivered to each of the high contracting parties through their respective agents.

Art. 14. This treaty shall remain in force for five years from the date at which it shall come into operation, and further until the expiration of twelve months after either of the high contracting parties shall have given notice to the other of its wish to terminate the same.

Art. 15. The present treaty shall be duly ratified by the president of the United States of America, by and with the advice and consent of the senate thereof, and by her Britannic majesty; and the mutual exchange of ratifications shall take place in Washington or in London within six months of the date hereof or earlier if possible.

In faith whereof, we, the respective plenipotentiaries, have signed this treaty and have hereunto affixed our seals.

Done in duplicate at Washington, the 11th day of January, 1897.

RICHARD OLNEY. [L. S.]
JULIAN PAUNCEFOTE. [L. S.]

The senate, June 5, 1897, by a vote of 43 to 26, refused to ratify the treaty. The rules of the senate require a majority of two-thirds for the ratification of treaties. Hence four more affirmative votes would have been required to secure a favorable result.

The vote in detail was as follows:

YEAS.

Allison.	Hale.	Platt (N. Y.).
Bacon.	Hanna.	Pritchard.
Burrows.	Hawley.	Proctor.
Caffery.	Hoar.	Smith.
Clay.	Lindsay.	Spooner.
Cullom.	Lodge.	Thurston.
Davis.	McBride.	Turpie.
Deboe.	McEnery.	Vest.
Fairbanks.	McMillan.	Walthall.
Faulkner.	Mitchell.	Warren.
Foraker.	Morrill.	Wellington.
Frye.	Nelson.	Wetmore.
Gallinger.	Pasco.	Wilson.
Gear.	Perkins.	
Gray.	Platt (Conn.).	

NAYS.

Baker.	Stewart.	Penrose.
Bate.	Heitfeld.	Pettigrew.
Butler.	Jones (Ark.).	Pettus.
Carter.	Jones (Nev.).	Rawlins.
Cockrell.	Kyle.	Quay.
Daniel.	Martin.	Roach.
Hansbrough.	Mason.	Shoup.
Harris (Kas.).	Mills.	White.
Harris (Tenn.).	Morgan.	

A total of 69 votes was cast, leaving nineteen senators who did not respond. The pairs so far as obtainable were as follows, two affirmative senators being paired with one negative senator in most instances: Chandler and Clark for, with Teller against; Tillman and Turner for, with Chilton against; Sewell and Earle for, with Mantle against; Senator George was paired for the treaty and Senator Berry against it. Pairs were not announced for the following: Aldrich, Cannon, Elkins, Gorman, Murphy, Wolcott, Kenney and Allen.

INTERNATIONAL BIMETALLISM.

An act was passed by congress, approved March 3, 1897, entitled "An act to provide for the representation of the United States by commissioners at any international monetary conference hereafter to be called and to enable the president to otherwise promote an international agreement," as follows:

"Be it enacted, That whenever after March 4, 1897, the president of the United States shall determine that the United States should be represented at any international conference called by the United States or any other country with a view to securing by international agreement a fixity of relative value between gold and silver as money by means of a common ratio between these metals, with free mintage at such ratio, he is hereby authorized to appoint five or more commissioners to such international conference; and for compensation of said commissioners, and for all reasonable expenses connected therewith, to be approved by the secretary of state, including the proportion to be paid by the United States of the joint

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expenses of any such conference, the sum of $100,000, or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated.

"Sec. 2. That the president of the United States is hereby authorized, in the name of the government of the United States, to call, in his discretion, such international conference, to assemble at such point as may be agreed upon. And he is further authorized, if in his judgment the purpose specified in the first section hereof can thus be better attained, to appoint one or more special commissioners or envoys to such of the nations of Europe as he may designate to seek by diplomatic negotiations an international agreement for the purpose specified in the first section hereof. And in case of such appointment so much of the appropriation herein made as shall be necessary shall be available for the proper expenses and compensation of such commissioners or envoys."

In accordance with Sec. 2 of this act the president, on the 12th of April, 1897, announced the appointment of three commissioners—Senator E. O. Wolcott of Colorado, Gen. Charles J. Paine of Massachusetts and ex-Vice President Adlai E. Stevenson of Illinois—to sound the sentiment of the commercial nations of Europe upon the advisability of international bimetallism and the holding of a monetary conference.

The commissioners reached Europe in May and held conferences with the French and German governments and reached London in midsummer. Until the report of the commission has been presented to congress, with the official correspondence, it is impossible to state with authority in detail what success the commission has met with abroad. On the 22d of October, 1897, the correspondence in regard to the bimetallic proposals of the United States monetary commission was issued by the British foreign office. The following synopsis of the negotiations is published as being taken from the official correspondence:

At the conference held at the foreign office July 12 the premier, the marquis of Salisbury; the secretary of state for India, Lord George Hamilton; the chancellor of the exchequer, Sir Michael Hicks-Beach; the first lord of the treasury, A. J. Balfour; the United States ambassador, Col. John Hay, and the United States monetary commissioners, Senator Edward O. Wolcott of Colorado, ex-Vice President Adlai E. Stevenson of Illinois and Gen. Charles Jackson Paine of Massachusetts, were present.

On the invitation of the British premier Senator Wolcott explained that the object of the mission was to ascertain in advance of an international conference the views of the governments, and the envoys had determined to ascertain the views of the French, British and German governments on the question of reaching an international bimetallic agreement. They had been to France, where they reached a complete and satisfactory understanding with the French government, and the envoys would have the co-operation in this matter of the French ambassador in London.

The senator then explained that the success of the mission depended upon the attitude Great Britain would take and he requested Great Britain to agree to open the Indian mints as its contribution to the attempt to restore international bimetallism, with France and the United States co-operating together in an attempt to that end.

The marquis of Salisbury asked if France was ready to open her mints to free coinage and Senator Wolcott replied: "Yes."

The premier thereupon inquired at what ratio France would open her mints. Senator Wolcott said 15½, adding that the American envoys had accepted this ratio.

Senator Wolcott then presented the following list of contributions which, among others, he suggested Great Britain might make:

1. The opening of the Indian mints and the repeal of the order making the sovereign legal tender in India.

2. Placing one-fifth of the bullion in the issue department of the Bank of England in silver.

3. Raising the legal-tender limit of silver to, say, £10, and issuing 20-shilling notes based on silver, which shall be legal tender, and the retirement, in graduation or otherwise, of the 10-shilling gold pieces and the substitution of paper based on silver.

4. An agreement to coin annually so much silver, the amount to be left open.

5. The opening of the English mints to the coinage of rupees and the coinage of British dollars which shall be full tender in the Straits Settlements and other silver standard colonies and tender in the united kingdom to the limit of silver legal tender.

6. Colonial action and the coinage of silver in Egypt.

7. Something having the general scope of the Huskisson plan.

The meeting then closed and it was understood by the parties that on account of the absence of the French ambassador, Baron de Courcel, the proceedings should be regarded as informal, and a second conference was held on the 15th of July, at which, in addition to those already mentioned, the French ambassador and M. Geoffrey, the councilor of the French embassy, were present.

The French ambassador was invited to declare the position of the French government, and he said France was ready to reopen her mints to the coinage of silver if the commercial nations adopted the same course, and he advocated at great length the ratio of 15½. But, he explained, France would not consider the reopening of the mints of India alone as being sufficient guaranty to permit the French government to reopen the French mints to free coinage of silver.

Sir Michael Hicks-Beach then announced definitely that Great Britain would not agree to open the English mints to the unlimited coinage of silver, and that whatever views he and his colleagues might separately hold regarding bimetallism he could say that they were united on this point.

Baron de Courcel said, as a personal suggestion, that among other contributions he thought Great Britain should open the Indian mints and also agree to purchase annually £10,000,000 of silver for a series of years.

Senator Wolcott seconded the proposal that the British government should make this purchase with proper safeguards and provisions as to the place and manner of its use.

Since this conference the British government has been considering the proposals and finally made the reply handed the United States ambassador Oct. 22.

The reply of the government of India upon which Lord Salisbury based his decision is

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a long document, giving an emphatic negative to the proposal to reopen the Indian mints. It says:

"The first result of the suggested measures, if they were to succeed even temporarily in their object, would be an intense disturbance of Indian trade and industry. There would be a sudden rise in exchange, which, if the ratio of 15½ to 1 were adopted, would be to about 3 pence the rupee. Such a rise would be enough to kill our export trade for a time, at least, unless the public were convinced that the arrangement would be permanent and have the effect intended.

"The paralysis of trade and industry would be prolonged and would be accompanied by acute individual suffering. None of the advantages expected would be attained and the country would pass through a critical period which would retard its progress for years. The position would be disastrous alike to the state, to individuals and to trade generally. The exchange value of the rupee, having risen suddenly, would fall equally suddenly to a point far lower than the present level, probably 9 pence, and even lower. Such a fall, apart from other disastrous results, would necessitate additional taxation to the amount of many crores."

The reply then proceeds to point out that the proposed agreement would be a much more serious question for India than for the United States and France, as the whole risk of disaster from failure would fall upon India. If the agreement broke down, the United States and France could take precautions against a depletion of their gold reserve, but in India the rupee, when the collapse came, would fall headlong and the government would have no remedy against fluctuation in the exchange value of India's standard of value with the fluctuations in the price of silver.

"For," continues the reply, "if the Indian mints are reopened to silver now it will be practically impossible for the government ever to close them; and if it were possible it would be only after very large additions had been made to the amount of silver in circulation."

After noting that "the effect of the adoption of the scheme would probably be an increase in prices in France and the United States, but a decrease in India," a change which France and the United States "would contemplate with equanimity, but which would be manifestly impossible to India," the reply suggests that the United States is doubtless partly inspired in making its proposals by a fear of experiencing some difficulties and dangers which India has already surmounted after years of embarrassment.

Then follows the opinion that India is on the point of securing a stable exchange of 16 pence per rupee, and it would be exceedingly foolish to throw away the position already attained by an acceptance of proposals which, if they failed of their intended object, would place India permanently under the silver standard, with all its admitted disadvantages. "Nothing but assured success could justify India in joining in the experiment, and the belief is that the proposals will fail to secure a permanent ratio of 15½ to 1. One reason for this conclusion is that the arrangement would rest on too narrow a basis. The union of two countries, with a third lending assistance, is a very different thing from the international union of a majority of the important countries of the world advocated by the Indian government in dispatches forwarded in March and June, 1892, and in February and September, 1896.

"We doubt whether any two or three nations in the world, unless one of them were Great Britain, could establish the required stability. It is certain that France, the United States and India could not."

The reply then proceeds to discuss various reasons why the experiment would not succeed. First, France and the United States, seeing the prospect of a total disappearance of gold coinage before the price of silver has been raised to the intended ratio, might take measures to prevent the export of gold. Second, either country might be reduced to a paper currency, in which case the agreement would cease to operate. Third, a three-sided agreement would be open to greater risk of termination by one or two parties than a many-sided international agreement, besides which either France or the United States might some day think some other nation benefiting at its expense, and this would lead to discussions as to the expediency of the termination of the agreement, discussions only less serious than actual termination.

"For these reasons alone, without considering objections to the particular ratio proposed, we do not hesitate," continue the authors of the reply, "to recommend that your lordship refuse to give the undertaking desired. We shall be willing to consider what effect the co-operation of any other nations, if secured, may have on the problem, but we believe that our best policy is to link ourselves to Great Britain."

They then proceed to argue that the ratio of 15½ to 1 is too high. "Differing so widely from the existing ratio, it would immensely increase the difficulty. Indeed, if it could be secured and maintained successfully, we would object to the ratio in the interests of India, and we recommend your lordship on behalf of India to decline to participate in or to do anything to encourage the formation of a union based thereon.

"As we have already pointed out, the sudden rise in the exchange value of the rupee would be so disastrous to Indian industries, especially planting, in which European capital is largely embarked, that in our opinion the true interests of India demand that any measures to attain stability of exchange for gold and silver should be based upon a ratio not greatly differing from 16 pence the rupee. Any advantages from a considerable rise in exchange would be far outweighed by the resulting evils."

Having discussed the probable effect in various directions upon India's local interests, the dispatch recommends a reply in the negative, adding:

"We presume that a union based upon a ratio low enough to suit our interests would not be acceptable to France and the United States."

In conclusion the official dispatch intimates that the present proposals might have been favorably considered in 1892, but "the experience of the last few years has made the position very different." It also notes that "the conditions under which we have had to reply to your lordship's dispatch preclude our consulting with the commercial and banking communities of India," but, "even had another reply been possible it could have been only after the fullest preliminary consideration by our banking and commercial bodies."

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HAWAIIAN ANNEXATION.

The present movement to annex the republic of Hawaii to the United States originated in 1892. King Kalakaua, who was elected ruler on the 12th day of February, 1874, died in San Francisco, Cal., while on a journey to recruit his health, on the 20th of January, 1891. His remains were taken to Honolulu, arriving there Jan. 29, and on the same day his sister took the oath of sovereignty and was proclaimed queen under the title of Liliuokalani. The queen at once appointed a new cabinet and used her power to secure a stronger hold on the government than her predecessor had ever acquired. The legislative session of 1892 was a prolonged one and considerable ill feeling was engendered by the attempt of the queen to regain absolute control of the executive power and by her determination to secure the passage of what were known as the opium and lottery bills. Her efforts were bitterly opposed on the ground that if they succeeded the government would be practically transformed from a limited to an absolute monarchy, besides disfranchising a class of citizens who paid two-thirds of the taxes for the support of the government. The efforts of the queen to put her ideas into practice precipitated a revolt.

The leaders of the opposition to the queen organized their forces and formed a provisional government, which was proclaimed Jan. 17, 1893. The United States steamer Boston was in port, and on the day previous had landed a force to protect the lives and property of American citizens in case of an outbreak. Under the advice of her cabinet the queen resigned, under protest, and decided to appeal to the United States. On the 15th of February, 1893, President Harrison sent a message to the United States senate submitting a treaty for the annexation of the Hawaiian islands to this country. He took the ground that the restoration of the queen to the throne "was inadvisable if not impossible"; that "only two courses were open—one the establishment of a protectorate, and the other annexation full and complete"—and that the "latter course, which has been adopted in the treaty, will be highly promotive of the best interests of the Hawaiian people and is the only one that will adequately secure the interests of the United States."

This treaty was not acted upon by the senate, and shortly after his inauguration it was withdrawn by President Cleveland. Hon. James H. Blount was sent by the president as a special commissioner to the Hawaiian islands to ascertain and report upon the facts in connection with the revolution. In his message to congress in December, 1893, the president said the report submitted by Mr. Blount showed that "the constitutional government of Hawaii had been subverted with the active aid of our representative to that government and through the intimidation caused by the presence of an armed naval force of the United States which was landed for that purpose at the instance of our minister." It therefore seemed to him "the only honorable course for our government to pursue was to undo the wrong that had been done by those representing us, and to restore as far as practicable the status existing at the time of our forcible intervention."

In the following year (June, 1894) a convention was elected, which sat in Honolulu and framed a new constitution for the country, and the republic of Hawaii was formally proclaimed July 4, 1894. The president is elected for six years. The legislature consists of a senate and house of representatives, all members being elected by popular vote. The senators are elected for a term of six years, and voters for senators must have real property worth $1,500, or personal property worth $3,000, or an income of not less than $600 per annum. The vote for representatives is based on manhood suffrage. The judiciary consists of a supreme court, five circuit courts in which trials by jury are conducted, and district courts in every district. There is an efficient police force in every part of the group.

All males between the ages of 20 and 60 pay a personal tax of $5—viz.: Poll tax, $1; road tax, $2; school tax, $2. Land pays a tax of 1 per cent on the cash value and personal property a similar rate. Carts pay $2, brakes $3, carriages $5, dogs $1, female dogs $3. From the above it will be seen that the taxes are not heavy as compared with other countries; moreover, there are no local taxes of any kind. The republic was formally recognized by the United States in a letter from President Cleveland to President Dole dated Aug. 7, 1894.

A royalist conspiracy in the fall of 1894 resulted in the insurrection of Jan. 6, 1895, which was promptly suppressed. A number of persons, including ex-Queen Liliuokalani, were arrested and imprisoned, but ultimately released. The ex-queen left the country in 1896 and proceeded to the United States, where she has since resided.

The republic of Hawaii maintained itself during the four years that followed and the government showed itself qualified to enter into such negotiations as it saw fit with other nations.

On the 16th of June, 1897, President McKinley sent to the senate of the United States another treaty of annexation, which is still under consideration in that body. In his message of transmission the president said:

"I transmit herewith to the senate, in order that, after due consideration, the constitutional function of advice and consent may be exercised by that body, a treaty for the annexation of the republic of Hawaii to the United States, signed in this capital by the plenipotentiaries of the parties on the 16th of June instant.

"The incorporation of the Hawaiian islands into the body politic of the United States is the necessary and fitting sequel to the chain of events which from a very early period of our history has controlled the intercourse and prescribed the association of the United States and the Hawaiian islands. The predominance of American interests in that neighboring territory was first asserted in 1820 by sending to the islands a representative agent of the United States. It found further expression by the signature of a treaty of friendship, commerce and navigation with the king in 1826—the first international compact negotiated by Hawaii. It was signally announced in 1843, when the intervention of the United States caused the British government to disavow the seizure of the Sandwich islands by a British naval commander and to recognize them by treaty as an independent state, renouncing forever any purpose of annexing the islands or exercising a protec-

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torate over them. In 1851 the cession of the Hawaiian kingdom to the United States was formally offered and although not then accepted this government proclaimed its duty to preserve alike the honor and dignity of the United States and the safety of the government of the Hawaiian islands. From this time until the outbreak of the war in 1861 the policy of the United States toward Hawaii and of the Hawaiian sovereign toward the United States was exemplified by continued negotiations for annexation or for a reserved commercial union. The latter alternative was at length accomplished by the reciprocity treaty of 1875, the provisions of which were renewed and expanded by the convention of 1884, embracing the perpetual cession to the United States of the harbor of Pearl river in the island of Oahu. In 1888 a proposal for the joint guaranty of the neutrality of the Hawaiian islands by the United States, Germany and Great Britain was declined on the announced ground that the relation of the United States to the islands was sufficient for the end in view. In brief, from 1820 to 1893 the course of the United States toward the Hawaiian islands has consistently favored their autonomous welfare with the exclusion of all foreign influence save our own, to the extent of upholding eventual annexation as the necessary outcome of that policy.

"Not only is the union of the Hawaiian territory to the United States no new scheme, but it is the inevitable consequence of the relation steadfastly maintained with that mid-Pacific domain for three-quarters of a century. Its accomplishment, despite successive denials and postponements, has been merely a question of time. While its failure in 1893 may not be a cause of congratulation, it is certainly a proof of the disinterestedness of the United States, the delay of four years having abundantly sufficed to establish the right and the ability of the republic of Hawaii to enter, as a sovereign contractant, upon a conventional union with the United States, thus realizing a purpose held by the Hawaiian people and proclaimed by successive Hawaiian governments through some seventy years of their virtual dependence upon the benevolent protection of the United States. Under such circumstances, annexation is not a change; it is a consummation."

TEXT OF THE TREATY.

The United States of America and the republic of Hawaii, in view of the natural dependence of the Hawaiian islands upon the United States, of their geographical proximity thereto, of the preponderant share acquired by the United States and its citizens in the industries and trade of said islands, and of the expressed desire of the government of the republic of Hawaii that those islands should be incorporated into the United States as an integral part thereof and under its sovereignty, have determined to accomplish by treaty an object so important to their mutual and permanent welfare.

To this end the high contracting parties have conferred full powers and authority upon their respectively appointed plenipotentiaries—to wit:

The president of the United States: John Sherman, secretary of state of the United States.

The president of the republic of Hawaii: Francis March Hatch, Lorrin A. Thurston, and William A. Kinney.

Article 1. The republic of Hawaii hereby cedes absolutely and without reserve to the United States of America all rights of sovereignty of whatsoever kind in and over the Hawaiian islands and their dependencies; and it is agreed that all the territory of and appertaining to the republic of Hawaii is hereby annexed to the United States of America under the name of the territory of Hawaii.

Art. 2. The republic of Hawaii also cedes and hereby transfers to the United States the absolute fee and ownership of all public, government or crown lands, public buildings or edifices, ports, harbors, military equipment and all other public property of every kind and description belonging to the government of the Hawaiian islands, together with every right and appurtenance thereunto appertaining.

The existing laws of the United States relative to public lands shall not apply to such lands in the Hawaiian islands; but the congress of the United States shall enact special laws for their management and disposition: Provided, that all revenue from or proceeds of the same, except as regards such part thereof as may be used or occupied for the civil, military or naval purposes of the United States, or may be assigned for the use of the local government, shall be used solely for the benefit of the inhabitants of the Hawaiian islands for educational and other public purposes.

Art. 3. Until congress shall provide for the government of such islands all the civil, judicial and military powers exercised by the officers of the existing government in said islands shall be vested in such person or persons and shall be exercised in such manner as the president of the United States shall direct, and the president shall have power to remove said officers and fill the vacancies so occasioned.

The existing treaties of the Hawaiian islands with foreign nations shall forthwith cease and determine, being replaced by such treaties as may exist or as may be hereafter concluded between the United States and such foreign nations.

The municipal legislation of the Hawaiian islands, not enacted for the fulfillment of the treaties so extinguished, and not inconsistent with this treaty, nor contrary to the constitution of the United States, nor to any existing treaty of the United States, shall remain in force until the congress of the United States shall otherwise determine.

Until legislation shall be enacted extending the United States customs laws and regulations to the Hawaiian islands the existing customs relations of the Hawaiian islands with the United States and other countries shall remain unchanged.

Art. 4. The public debt of the republic of Hawaii, lawfully existing at the date of the exchange of the ratifications of this treaty, including the amounts due to the depositors in the Hawaiian Postal savings bank, is hereby assumed by the government of the United States; but the liability of the United States in this regard shall in no case exceed $4,000,000. So long, however, as the existing government and the present commercial relations of the Hawaiian islands are continued as hereinbefore provided said government shall continue to pay the interest on said debt.

Art. 5. There shall be no further immigration of Chinese into the Hawaiian islands, except upon such conditions as are now or may hereafter be allowed by the laws of the United States, and no Chinese by reason of anything herein contained shall be allowed to enter the United States from the Hawaiian islands.

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Art. 6. The president shall appoint five commissioners, at least two of whom shall be residents of the Hawaiian islands, who shall, as soon as reasonably practicable, recommend to congress such legislation concerning the territory of Hawaii as they shall deem necessary or proper.

Art. 7. This treaty shall be ratified by the president of the United States by and with the advice and consent of the senate, on the one part; and by the president of the republic of Hawaii, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, in accordance with the constitution of the said republic, on the other; and the ratifications hereof shall be exchanged at Washington as soon as possible.

In witness whereof the respective plenipotentiaries have signed the above articles and have hereunto affixed their seals.

Done in duplicate at the city of Washington, this sixteenth day of June, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven.

JOHN SHERMAN,
FRANCIS MARCH HATCH,
LORRIN A. THURSTON,
WILLIAM KINNEY.

SECRETARY SHERMAN'S REPORT.

Accompanying the president's message and the Hawaiian treaty was the following report from Secretary Sherman:

"The President: The undersigned, secretary of state, has the honor to lay before the president for submission to the senate, should it be deemed for the public interest to do so, a treaty, signed in the city of Washington on the 16th inst., by the undersigned and by the duly empowered representatives of the republic of Hawaii, whereby the islands constituting the said republic of Hawaii and all their dependencies are fully and absolutely ceded to the United States of America forever.

It does not seem necessary to the present purpose of the undersigned to review the incident of 1893, when a similar treaty of cession was signed on Feb. 14, and submitted to the senate, being subsequently withdrawn by the president on March 9, following.

"The negotiation which has culminated in the treaty now submitted has not been a mere resumption of the negotiation of 1893 but was initiated and has been conducted upon independent lines. Then an abrupt revolutionary movement had brought about the dethronement of the late queen, and set up, instead of the heretofore titulary monarchy, a provisional government for the control and management of public affairs and the protection of the public peace, such government to exist only until terms of union with the United States should have been negotiated and agreed upon. Thus self-constituted, its promoters claimed for it only a de facto existence until the purpose of annexation, in which it took rise, should be accomplished.

"As time passed, and the plan of union with the United States became an uncertain contingency, the organization of the Hawaiian commonwealth underwent necessary changes; the temporary character of its first government gave place to a permanent scheme, under a constitution framed by the representatives of the electors of the islands; administration by an executive council not chosen by suffrage, but self-appointed, was succeeded by an elective and parliamentary regime, and the ability of the new government to hold—as the republic of Hawaii—an independent place in the family of sovereign states, preserving order at home and fulfilling international obligations abroad, has been put to the proof.

"Recognized by the powers of the earth, sending and receiving envoys, enforcing respect for the law and maintaining peace within its island borders, Hawaii sends to the United States not a commission representing a successful revolution, but the accredited plenipotentiary of a constituted and firmly established sovereign state. However sufficient may have been the authority of the commissioners with whom the United States government treated in 1893, and however satisfied the president may then have been of their power to offer the domain of the Hawaiian islands to the United States, the fact remains that what they then tendered was a territory rather than an established government—a country whose administration had been cast down by a bloodless but complete revolution and a community in a state of political transition.

"Now, however, the republic of Hawaii approaches the United States as an equal and points for its authority to that provision of article 32 of the constitution, promulgated July 24, 1894:

"'The president, with the approval of the cabinet, is hereby expressly authorized and empowered to make a treaty of political or commercial union between the republic of Hawaii and the United States of America, subject to the ratification of the senate.'

"The present negotiation is, therefore, as has been said, not a mere renewal of the tender of Hawaiian territory made in 1893, but has responded to the purpose declared in the Hawaiian constitution, and the conferences of the plenipotentiaries have been directed to weighing the advantages of the political and commercial union proposed here relatively considering the scope and extent thereof.

"It soon appeared to the negotiators that a purely commercial union on the lines of the German zollverein could not satisfy the problems of the administration in Hawaii and of the political association between the islands and the United States. Such a commercial union would, on the one hand, deprive the Hawaiian government of its chief source of revenue from customs duties by placing its territory in a relation of free exchange with the territory of the United States, its main market of purchase and supply, while, on the other hand, it would entail upon Hawaii the maintenance of an internal revenue system on a par with that of the United States, or else involve the organization of a corresponding branch of our revenue service within a foreign jurisdiction.

"We have had with Hawaii, since 1875, a treaty of commercial union, which practically assimilates the two territories with regard to many of their most important productions and excludes other nations from enjoyment of its privileges; yet, although that treaty has outlived other less favored reciprocity schemes, its permanency has at times been gravely imperiled.

"Under such circumstances, to enter upon the radical experiment of a complete commercial union between Hawaii and the United States as independently sovereign, without assurance of permanency nd with perpetual subjection to the vicissitudes of public sentiment in the two countries, was not to be thought of.

"Turning, then, to the various practical forms of political union, the several phases of a protectorate, an offensive and defensive alliance and a national guaranty were passed in review. In all of these the inde-

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pendence of the subordinated state is the distinguishing feature, and with it the assumption by the paramount state of responsibility without domain. The disparity of the relative interests and the distance separating the two countries could not fail to render any form of protective association either unduly burdensome or illusory in its benefits, so far as the protecting state is concerned, while any attempt to counteract this by tributary dependence or a measure of suzerain control would be a retrograde movement toward a feudal or colonial establishment alike inexpedient and incompatible with our national policy.

"There remained, however, the annexation of the islands and their complete absorption into the political system of the United States as the only solution satisfying all the given conditions and promising permanency and mutual benefit.

"The present treaty has been framed on this basis, thus substantially reverting to the original proposal of 1893 and necessarily adopting many of the features of that arrangement. As to most of these the negotiators have been constrained and limited by the constitutional powers of the government of the United States.

"As in previous instances when the United States has acquired territory by treaty, it has been necessary to reserve all the organic provisions for the action of congress. If this were requisite in the case of the transfer to the United States of part of the domain of a titular sovereign, as in the cession of Louisiana by France, of Florida by Spain, or of Alaska by Russia, it is the more requisite when the act is not cession but union, involving the complete incorporation of an alien sovereignty into the body politic of the United States.

"For this the only precedent of our political history is found in the uncompleted treaty concluded during President Grant's administration, Nov. 29, 1869, for the annexation of the Dominican republic to the United States.

"Following that example, the treaty now signed by the plenipotentiaries of the United States and the republic of Hawaii reserves to the congress of the United States the determination of all questions affecting the form of government of the annexed territory, the citizenship and elective franchise of its inhabitants and the manner in which laws of the United States are to be extended to the islands.

"In order that this independence of congress shall be complete and unquestionable, and pursuant to the recognized doctrine of public law that treaties expire with the independent life of the contract ing state, there has been introduced, out of abundant caution, an express proviso for the determination of all treaties heretofore concluded by Hawaii with foreign nations, and the extension to the islands of the treaties of the United States. This leaves congress free to deal with such especial regulation of the contract labor system of the islands as circumstances may require.

"There being no general provision of existing statutes to prescribe the form of government for newly incorporated territory, it was necessary to stipulate, as in the Dominican precedent, for continuing the existing machinery of the government and laws in the Hawaiian islands until provisions shall be made by law for the government, as territory of the United States, of the domain thus incorporated into the union; but, having in view the peculiar status created in Hawaii by laws enacted in execution of the treaties heretofore concluded between Hawaii and other countries, only such Hawaiian laws are thus provisionally continued as shall not be incompatible with the constitution or the laws of the United States or with the provisions of this treaty.

"It will be noticed that express stipulation is made prohibiting the coming of Chinese laborers from the Hawaiian islands to any other part of our national territory. This provision was proper and necessary in view of the Chinese exclusion acts, and it behooved the negotiators to see to it that this treaty, which in turn is to become in due constitutional course a supreme law of the land, shall not alter or amend existing law in this most important regard.

"JOHN SHERMAN.

"Department of State, Washington, D. C., June 15, 1897."

QUEEN LILIUOKALANI'S PROTEST.

On the 17th of June, 1897, the queen filed the following protest with the secretary of state:

"I, Liliuokalani of Hawaii, by the will of God named heir apparent on the 10th day of April, A. D. 1877, and by the grace of God queen of the Hawaiian islands on the 17th day of January, A. D. 1893, do hereby protest against the ratification of a certain treaty which, so I am informed, has been signed at Washington by Messrs. Hatch, Thurston and Kinney, purporting to cede those islands to the territory and dominion of the United States. I declare such treaty to be an act of wrong toward the native and part native people of Hawaii, an invasion of the rights of the ruling chiefs, in violation of international rights both toward my people and toward friendly nations with whom they have made treaties, the perpetuation of the fraud whereby the constitutional government was overthrown, and finally an act of gross injustice to me.

"Because the official protest made by me on the 17th day of January, 1893, to the so-called provisional government was signed by me and received by said government with the assurance that the case was referred to the United States of America for arbitration.

"Because that protest and my communications to the United States government immediately thereafter expressly declare that I yielded my authority to the forces of the United States in order to avoid bloodshed and because I recognized the futility of a conflict with so formidable a power.

"Because the president of the United States, the secretary of state and an envoy commissioned by them reported in official documents that my government was unlawfully coerced by the forces, diplomatic and naval, of the United States; that I was at the date of their investigations the constitutional ruler of my people.

"Because such decision of the recognized magistrates of the United States was officially communicated to me and to Sanford B. Dole, and said Dole's resignation requested by Albert S. Willis, the recognized agent and minister of the government of the United States.

"Because neither the above named commission nor the government which sends it has ever received any such authority from the registered voters of Hawaii, but derives its assumed powers from the so-called committee of public safety, organized on or about said 17th day of January, 1893, said committee being composed largely of persons claiming American citizenship, and not one single Hawaiian was a member thereof or

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in any way participated in the demonstration leading to its existence.

"Because my people, about 40,000 in number, have in no way been consulted by those, 3,000 in number, who claim the right to destroy the independence of Hawaii. My people constitute four-fifths of the legally qualified voters of Hawaii, and, excluding those imported for the demands of labor, about the same proportion of the inhabitants.

"Because said treaty ignores not only the civic rights of my people, but, further, the hereditary property of their chiefs. Of the 4,000,000 acres composing the territory said treaty offers to annex a million—or 950,000—acres have in no way been heretofore recognized as other than the private property of the constitutional monarch, subject to a control in no way differing from other items of a private estate.

"Because it is proposed by said treaty to confiscate said property, technically called the crown lands, those legally entitled thereto either now or in succession receiving no consideration whatever for estates their title to which has been always undisputed and which is legitimately in my name at this date.

"Because said treaty ignores not only all professions of perpetual amity and good faith made by the United States in former treaties with the sovereigns representing the Hawaiian people, but all treaties made by those sovereigns with other and friendly powers, and it is thereby in violation of international law.

"Because, by treating with the parties claiming at this time the right to cede said territory of Hawaii the government of the United States receives such territory from the hands of those whom its own magistrates (legally elected by the people of the United States, and in office in 1893) pronounced fraudulently in power and unconstitutionally ruling Hawaii.

"Therefore, I, Liliuokalani of Hawaii, do hereby call upon the president of that nation to whom alone I yielded my property and my authority to withdraw said treaty (ceding said islands) from further consideration. I ask the honorable senate of the United States to decline to ratify said treaty and I implore the people of this great and good nation, from whom my ancestors learned the Christian religion, to sustain their representatives in such acts of justice and equity as may be in accordance with the principles of their fathers; and to the Almighty Ruler of the Universe, to Him who judgeth righteously, I commit my cause.

"Done at Washington, District of Columbia, U. S. A., this 17th day of June, in the year 1897.

"LILIUOKALANI.

"JOSEPH HELELUHE,
"WEKEKI HELELUHE,
"JULIUS A. PALMER,
"Witnesses to signature."

JAPAN'S PROTEST.

On the 15th of June the Japanese minister sent the following communication to the secretary of state:

"Legation of Japan, Washington, D. C., June 15, 1897.—Sir: I beg to again call your attention to the subject of our interview today, the rumor that the governments of the United States and Hawaii are on the point of concluding a treaty annexing the Hawaiian islands to this country as a territorial part thereof. As I had the honor to state to you, this rumor has been repeated during the past few days with a circumstantiality of detail which gives it the appearance of authority. It not only states positively that the annexation will soon take place, but also gives with apparent precision certain portions of the alleged arrangement which directly affect the rights acquired by the government of Japan and Japanese subjects by treaties with Hawaii and under the constitution and laws of that country.

"It is on this account that I desire to repeat what I had the honor to state in our interview to-day, that my government cannot view without concern the prospects of a sudden and complete change in the status of Hawaii, whereby the rights of Japan and of Japanese subjects may be imperiled.

"While, therefore, they confidently rely upon the United States to maintain toward them a just and friendly attitude in this as in all other matters, they feel that under the circumstances they cannot be regarded as spectators merely, without interest in the important change which it has been so positively asserted is about to take place in the relations of the United States and the Hawaiian islands. For this reason, if it is really true that a treaty of annexation is about to be concluded, I feel that I am justified in inquiring from you, Mr. Secretary, what provision has been made therein for the preservation and maintenance of the rights acquired and enjoyed by Japan in her intercourse with Hawaii under the solemn sanctions of law and of treaty.

"Accept, Mr. Secretary, the renewed assurance of my highest consideration.

"TORU HOSHI.

"To John Sherman, Secretary of State."

To this Secretary Sherman replied as follows:

"Department of State, Washington, D. C., June 16, 1897.—Sir: Replying to your note of the 15th inst., just received, I have to say that the governments of Hawaii and the United States, by their duly authorized representatives, have signed a treaty annexing the Hawaiian islands to this country. This has been done in pursuance of the policy long since adopted by the United States, and the treaty will, I understand, be submitted to the senate of the United States by the president for ratification.

"As to your inquiry as to the provision made therein concerning the treaties which may be in existence between Japan and the present Hawaiian government, my understanding is that the government of the United States does not take upon itself any obligations of the Hawaiian government arising from treaties or conventions made by it with other governments.

"It is believed that there is nothing in the proposed treaty prejudicial to the rights of Japan, and certainly the United States had no disposition to disturb the friendly relations which have long existed between the government of Japan and this country.

"Accept, Mr. Minister, the renewed assurance of my highest consideration.

"JOHN SHERMAN.

"To Toru Hoshi, etc."

Minister Hoshi then submitted Japan's formal protest as follows:

"Legation of Japan, Washington, D. C., June 19, 1897.—Sir: Referring to the correspondence which has passed between us regarding the proposed annexation of the Hawaiian islands to the United States, I have the honor to inform you that, having communicated with my government upon the subject, I am now in receipt of instructions from his imperial majesty's minister for foreign affairs in relation thereto.

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"Before divulging the nature of these instructions I desire to state that, although the imperial government could not have failed to attach due weight to the statement in your communication to me of the 16th inst., that in your opinion 'there is nothing in the proposed treaty prejudicial to the rights of Japan,' they must also have taken note of the fact that in alluding in the same communication to existing treaties between Japan and Hawaii you state that your understanding is that the government of the United States does not take upon itself any obligations of the Hawaiian government arising from treaties or conventions with other governments.

"I have now the honor to inform you that I am instructed by his imperial majesty's government to formally protest against the proposed annexation of the Hawaiian islands to the United States.

"This protest is made for the following reasons:

"First—That the maintenance of the statu quo of Hawaii is essential to the good understanding of the powers which have interests in the Pacific.

"Second—The annexation of Hawaii would tend to endanger the residential, commercial and industrial rights of Japanese subjects in Hawaii, secured to them by treaty and by the constitution and laws of that country.

"Third—Such annexation might lead to the postponement by Hawaii of the settlement of claims and liabilities already existing in favor of Japan under treaty stipulations.

"With reference to the mischievous suggestion or report which has been so industriously circulated in this country and elsewhere, that Japan has designs against the integrity of sovereignty of Hawaii, I am further instructed by the imperial government to state most emphatically and unequivocally that Japan has not now and never had such designs, or designs of any kind whatever against Hawaii.

"Permit me to add in conclusion, Mr. Secretary, that in making this protest and in asking full and careful consideration for it the imperial government is actuated by what it regards as an imperative duty and not in the remotest degree by a desire to embarrass the United States. It prizes most highly the cordial relations which have always existed between our countries, and they confidently trust that their representations on this occasion will be received with that spirit of justice and fair dealing which has so notably characterized the intercourse of Japan and the United States.

"Accept, Mr. Secretary, the renewed assurances of my highest consideration.

"TORU HOSHI.

"To Hon. John Sherman, Secretary of State."

On the 25th of June Secretary Sherman replied to the protest of Japan. The reply was a long one and covered all the points made by the Japanese minister.

After reciting the grounds of Japan's protest as quoted above, Mr. Sherman says that they suggest "confusion between the formal stipulations of treaties and the vested rights which the subjects of one country may acquire in another under treaty or the law of the land. * * * The principle of public law whereby the existing treaties of a state cease upon its incorporation into another state is well defined by Halleck, who says:

" 'But the obligations of treaties, even where some of their stipulations are in terms perpetual, expire in case either of the contracting parties loses its existence as an independent state, or in case its internal constitution is so changed as to render the treaty inapplicable to the new condition of things.'—Halleck's Int. Law, Ch. 18, Sec. 35.

"So also Wheaton, in the 275th section of his 'Elements of International Law.' Both of the stated conditions necessarily attend the annexation of one state, or of its territory, to another. Vattel went further, holding in effect that even a partial loss of sovereignty, as in the case of alliance, causes the ancient treaties to fall if incompatible with such alliance. * * * The history of Europe, of America, of the whole world, is full of examples where independent states have ceased to be such through constrained or voluntary absorption by another, with attendant extinction of their former treaties with other states. It needs no stipulation in a formal annexation treaty to work this result, for it attends de facto annexation, however accomplished. The incorporation of Hanover into the Prussian kingdom, the admission of Texas to the union and the recent annexation of Madagascar by France are cited as cases in point. "It does not even follow," says Mr. Sherman, "that the existing treaties of the absorbing state extend to the acquired territory. The treaties of the German empire are held not to apply to the ceded French provinces of Alsace and Lorraine. * * * The treaty of annexation does not abrogate these instruments [the treaties of Hawaii]; it is the fact of Hawaii's ceasing to exist as an independent contractant that extinguishes these contracts.

"As to the vested rights, if any be established, in favor of Japan or of Japanese subjects in Hawaii the case is different; and I repeat what I said in my note of the 16th inst., that 'there is nothing in the proposed treaty prejudicial to the rights of Japan.' Treaties are terminable in a variety of ways; that of 1886 between Japan and Hawaii, to which your protest is supposed to relate, is denounceable by either party on six months' notice; but its extinction would no more extinguish vested rights previously acquired under its stipulations than the repeal of a municipal law affects rights of property vested under its provisions."

As to the necessity of maintaining the status quo of Hawaii, Mr. Sherman points out that the predominance of United States influence has been the one essential feature of the status quo there for three-quarters of a century; that union of the islands with the United States would be but the "destined culmination" of the trend of developments for many years past; that no power protested against the proposal of annexation in 1893; that no occasion for such protest has since arisen; that, on the contrary, all interests of common benefit will be strengthened and perpetuated by annexation.

The administration will permit no foreign interference with its policy with respect to the annexation of Hawaii. This is the meaning of the reply of the state department to the protest made by the Japanese government.

The state department declares that Japan cannot hold perpetual treaty rights with Hawaii, for the reason that when a government falls its treaties expire.

It refers to the well-established principle of international law that the obligations of treaties, even when some of their stipulations are in their terms perpetual, expire in case either of the contracting parties loses its existence as an independent state or in case its internal constitution is so

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changed as to render the treaty inapplicable to the new condition of things.

In regard to the declaration by Japan that 25,000 Japanese residents in the islands are under present conditions entitled to become citizens of Hawaii, the department holds that this is a matter to be decided by congress and the courts. The department points out that the rights enjoyed by Japan in Hawaii will be continued under the terms of the treaty between the Washington and Tokyo governments, which will go into effect in 1899.

On the 26th of July the state department received the reply of Japan to the note of the secretary of state. It bore date July 10, 1897, and the following is the full text of the answer:

"Replying to your note of date the 25th ult., in answer to mine of the 19th ult., regarding the proposed annexation of the Hawaiian islands to the United States, I have the honor to inform you that I communicated its substance to Count Okuma, from whom I am in receipt of telegraphic instructions embodying the views of the imperial government in relation thereto.

"Taking note of what you say in reply to the representation I had the honor to make on behalf of my government with reference to the necessity of maintaining the status quo of Hawaii, the imperial government has no hesitation in admitting the predominant influence of the United States in the Hawaiian islands. In its opinion, however, the very fact that such predominance has existed so long unquestioned might be urged as a reason against the disturbance of the status quo, more especially as practically the whole population of Hawaii acknowledges the paramount importance of the relations of their country with the United States, while it is understood that only a small fraction of their number favor annexation.

"From this it may be reasonably inferred that 'the predominant and paramount influence of the United States,' which, as you remark, 'has been the one essential feature of the status quo through three-quarters of a century, in which the constitution and government of Hawaii and the commerce of the islands with the world have undergone notable changes,' furnishes on the one hand the amplest guaranty against anything inimical to either the United States or Hawaii, while, on the other hand, it obviates the necessity of a change in existing conditions which will injuriously affect the interests of others.

"As regards the further statement in your communication under reply that four years ago, when a similar project of annexation followed the Hawaiian revolution, 'the occasion for maintaining the status quo was not even suggested by any power possessing interests in the Pacific,' I beg to say that the imperial government does not think the attitude of Japan at that time can be regarded as even impliedly acquiescent in the annexation project then under consideration. In view of the rapidity with which the important events connected with the incident of 1893 followed each other, and especially in the light of the ultimate action of the United States concerning the proposed plan of annexation, the imperial government cannot perceive that any contrast can justly be drawn, so far as Japan is concerned, between what was done or omitted to be done on that occasion and the position they have now taken. But, in any event, the changes which have since occurred in the situation and the augmentation that has in the meantime taken place in the interests of Japan in the Pacific make such acquiescence inapplicable now.

"The policy of colonial expansion among European countries was especially active in the Pacific during the decade ending 1892, and as a result nearly all of the island groups then autonomous passed under the sway of various western powers. By common accord the powers have recently appeared willing to stay their hands and international rivalry and conflicting interests are now the best guaranties for the continued sovereign existence of the few remaining island groups, but the absorption by the United States of such an important part of the remaining unappropriated region as Hawaii would doubtless be the signal for the revival of dormant territorial ambition in the Pacific, and the last vestige of native autonomy would disappear; and it is not too much to apprehend that a partial redistribution of colonial possessions among the various western powers might also follow.

"It can easily be seen how this would affect the interests of Japanese subjects who are now engaging in increasing numbers in various undertakings and enterprises in the Pacific, with profit to themselves and advantage to Japan. It was precisely on account of the prevalence of this spirit of colonial absorption that one of your honorable predecessors was led to declare to the German government that your government attached great importance to 'the maintenance of the rights to which the United States has become entitled to the few remaining regions now under independent and autonomous native governments in the Pacific ocean.' (Mr. Bayard to Mr. Pendleton, Foreign Relations, 1888, page 599.)

"The justice of that declaration cannot be questioned, and the imperial government, entertaining similar views, could not behold with indifference changes in the status of those governments that would extinguish Japanese rights. It has no intention of questioning the actual existing situation in the Pacific, and certainly no desire to in any wise disturb it; but its position in that part of the world renders it impossible for it to view with unconcern and in a spirit of acquiescence the consequences which would probably follow the extinction of Hawaiian sovereignty.

"You state in your note of the 25th ult. that the recital of the grounds upon which the protest of Japan against the proposed annexation of Hawaii is based is of itself proof that my government has misapprehended the statements and assurances contained in your note of the 16th ult., and that in relation to the treaty question involved it 'strongly suggests confusion between the formal stipulations of the treaties and the vested rights which the subjects of one country may acquire in another under treaty or the law of the land. It does not seem to me that the question is a material one, but I beg to observe that the appearance of confusion which has suggested itself to you is at most only superficial. The protest of my government was general as well as specific in character. It was based on the consequences which would directly follow from annexation, as foreshadowed in your note of the 16th ult. and subsequently definitely stated in the communication under reply, and also upon the collateral results which might certainly be expected from the changed conditions which the extinction of Japan's treaties would create.

"The imperial government recognizes it is

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a well-established principle of international law that the completion of annexation would render the treaties and conventions at present existing between Japan and Hawaii voidable either at the option of Japan or the United States. But it cannot anticipate without apprehension the consequences, whether direct or indirect, which would follow the practical consummation of the theory that annexation ipso facto means the immediate termination of those treaties and conventions and the consequent cessation for the future of the privileges granted thereunder.

"The justice or expediency of extending to Hawaii the treaty of 1858, at present subsisting between Japan and the United States, is quite another question. Such extension might be inferred from the language of the second paragraph of article III. of the proposed treaty of annexation, which also provides for the extension of Hawaii's existing treaties, but the treaty of 1858 is wholly nonreciprocal and the imperial government is not prepared to admit that it could be so extended without its consent.

"Under the circumstances only the most cursory review of the actual situation is required to show the disadvantageous position in which Japan would be placed by the abrupt termination of her treaties and by the consequent absence of satisfactory conventional stipulations for the protection of her rights and the rights and the interests of her people.

"The sphere of Japan's expanding activities is in the Pacific.

"Her trade with Hawaii is important and nearly 25,000 Japanese subjects are now residing there. Her commerce with the United States and with Canada is constantly increasing. In Mexico and central South America Japanese immigrants are welcomed and trade is springing into existence. One line of Japanese steamers already plies between Japan and the United States, and another is about to be established. It is not too much to predict that the near future will witness the inauguration of other transpacific steamer lines. All or nearly all of these lines of steamers will make Honolulu a port of coal.

"The importance to Japan of the staple and well-recognized commercial, residential and industrial status which her subjects have gained in Hawaii is consequently evident. The growth and prosperity of the interests I have enumerated depend in no small measure upon it, and hence it must be acknowledged that the concern which the Japanese government feels in the maintenance of the rights that underlie the welfare of Japanese commerce in the Pacific is both legitimate and commendable.

"In the note under reply you intimate 'that vested rights, if any, be abolished in favor of Japan or of Japanese subjects in Hawaii,' will be respected. As germane to this branch of the subject I have the honor to call your attention to a note addressed on March 4, 1886, by your honorable predecessor, Mr. Bayard, to Mr. Von Albensleben, then German minister to the United States, in reply to the official announcement of the protectorate established by Germany over certain island groups in the Pacific. (Foreign Relations, 1886, page 333.)

"Referring to the declaration made on behalf of the German government that 'well-established rights of third parties' were to be respected, Mr. Bayard replied that in the absence of precise knowledge as to the meaning intended to be given to the term 'well-established rights' he believed that he interpreted it rightly as a declaration that American citizens who already had established or might thereafter establish themselves on the islands in question in peaceful accord with the natives and on a footing of perfect equality with settlers of German and other nationality would not be disturbed in their rights of residence or intercourse or discriminated against as compared with German subjects by reason of the establishment of a German protectorate.

"Without pausing to consider the analogy in many essential particulars between the principle thus announced by the United States in 1886 and that now maintained by Japan I have the honor to state that if the United States government attach to the expression 'vested rights' the same significance given in Mr. Bayard's note to the term 'well-established rights' the imperial government would have little to complain of under this head.

"But the absolute extinction of Japan's treaties and conventions without even the formality of previous notice creates a very different situation, not alone by removing conventional privileges and exemptions, but also by substituting therefor new and burdensome changes.

"In that case the application of United States custom laws to Hawaii would check the further development of Japanese trade, the extension of United States naturalization and immigration laws would be detrimental to the future residential and industrial rights of Japanese subjects and the enforcement of United States navigation laws, making the carrying trade between this country and Hawaii a part of the coasting trade, would probably prove fatal to the interests of Japanese steamship lines crossing the Pacific to the United States.

"With reference to the third point set forth in my note of the 19th ult. I have the honor to observe that the imperial government has large unliquidated claims against Hawaii for what it deems to be clear and deliberate violations of treaty.

"Regarding the inherent justice of these claims the imperial government entertains no doubt whatever, and bearing in mind the clear provisions of international law it cannot admit that any alterations in the Hawaiian status would in the least tend to relieve Hawaii of liability.

"It might easily happen, however, that the change in the plan of the negotiations consequent upon the consummation of the proposed project of annexation would tend to delay an adjustment that ought not to be postponed.

"The foregoing are the grounds upon which my government bases its objection to the proposed annexation of Hawaii to the United States. I should, however, signally fail in the duty which has been intrusted to me if I did not add that this full and frank explanation of the views of the imperial government is due not alone to its wish to protect the interests confided to its care but also to its sincere desire to remove all possible cause for misunderstanding between the government of the United States and itself. I should also add that I have received with great pleasure your courteous acknowledgment of the disclaimer I had the honor to make on behalf of my government in regard to the false report that Japan has designs against Hawaii.

"I regret to say, however, that similar reports are constantly appearing even in the reputable section of the American press, and, coupled with baseless or distorted accounts of occurrences in Japan and Hawaii,

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are now, I am credibly informed, being urged in responsible quarters as a pretext for immediate action upon the treaty of annexation.

"Therefore, I have the honor to repeat that Japan has absolutely no designs of any kind whatever inimical to Hawaii and no motive in her dealings with that country except to secure by legitimate means the due observance of just obligations.

"Accept, Mr. Secretary, the renewed assurance of my highest consideration.

"TORU HOSHI."

This closed the correspondence between the two governments up to Aug. 1, 1897.

As collateral to the protests of Japan may be mentioned the claim made by that country against Hawaii for a violation of the treaty between the two countries. The influx of Asiatics into Hawaii induced the government to secure legislation that should act as a check upon such immigration. To this Japan objected. Hawaii proposed to arbitrate the matters in dispute, to which proposal Japan made the following reply, received Sept. 7, 1897, which indicates the points in the controversy.

It is from Count Okuma, minister of foreign affairs, to H. Shimamura, Japanese minister to Hawaii. After acknowledging the receipt of Hawaii's offer of arbitration it says:

"The imperial government is firmly convinced that its complaints in this matter are well founded and that its demands are just and reasonable. Nevertheless, in a spirit of conciliation and in the hope that its action may contribute to the good relations of the two countries, it has resolved to accept, subject to certain necessary limitations and qualifications, the proposal of the government of Hawaii.

"Accordingly on the 28th ult. I telegraphed to you to the effect that the Japanese government accepted in principle the suggestion of the government of Hawaii for arbitration and that the terms and conditions of such acceptance would follow by mail.

"I now confirm that telegram, and the object of this instruction is to explain the nature of the terms and conditions an adhesion to which is in the estimation of the imperial government essential to a satisfactory issue of the contemplated arbitration.

"The reasons assigned by the minister of foreign affairs of Hawaii in favor of arbitration make it also desirable that the award, when pronounced, shall be of the highest and most commanding character. Consequently the imperial government proposes that the two governments shall, when the proper time arrives, unite in requesting that his majesty the king of the Belgians may be pleased to accept the position of sole arbitrator.

"The imperial government is, moreover, persuaded of the desirability of expressly defining the scope of the reference, not only in order to lighten the labors of the arbitrator but with the view as well that the decision may address itself solely to the actual points of divergence.

"We therefore propose that the two governments shall agree to the essential facts of the case and that the arbitration shall be limited to specified questions at law and, in case the award is in favor of Japan, the measure of damages suffered by the subjects of his imperial majesty.

"It is due to frankness that I should, in this connection, state that for reasons which are fully set forth in another instruction the imperial government cannot consent that the question of the bona fide possession of $50 by each of the rejected free laborers, or of the applicability of the treaty of 1871 to the Japanese subjects other than those belonging to the merchant class, shall be regarded as points of issue upon which the decision of the arbitrator is to be invited.

"If the government of the republic is prepared to meet the imperial government upon the foregoing essential points it is not apprehended that any difficulty will be experienced in arriving at an understanding in reference to questions of minor importance.

"You are consequently directed to communicate a copy of this instruction to the minister of foreign affairs as the reply of the imperial government to the suggestion contained in his note of June 28. You will at the same time urgently impress upon him the importance from every point of view of an immediate response. I am, sir, etc.,

"COUNT OKUMA SHIGENOBU,

"Minister for Foreign Affairs."

Two points in the controversy Japan was not at that time disposed to submit to arbitration—viz., the questions of the bona fide possession of $50 by each of the rejected free laborers and the applicability of the treaty of 1871 to Japan's subjects other than the merchant class. On the 12th of October, 1897, it was reported from Honolulu that the Japanese government had notified Hawaii that it would include these two excepted points in the arbitration. The whole dispute seems to be in a fair way of settlement.

On the 9th of September the Hawaiian senate met in special session for the purpose of considering the annexation treaty pending in the United States senate. It was believed that favorable action on the treaty by the Hawaiian senate would have a good effect upon the American senate. The question of ratification came up on the 10th of September and the treaty was promptly ratified by a unanimous vote. A press report from Honolulu under the date of Sept. 14, 1897, says:

"From the time in 1893 when the queen was dethroned there has been no subject on which there was more unanimity and there has been no body with more of the feeling than the senate.

"When the session was called there was a feeling that there might be some objection on the part of some members who did not like the form of the treaty.

"It was so thoroughly discussed at the meeting of the members of the upper body that from the first time when it was known the government was to put all its power behind the treaty it was recognized that it was best to have a great majority.

"There was an explanation by Minister Hatch, a member of the body, and by the commissioners at Washington, Messrs. Castle and Kinney. But these were not necessary for the action of the body.

"The meeting at which the ratification of the treaty took place was the most largely attended of any in the history of the government, not excepting the trying time of revolution.

"There were always in the senate chamber large crowds of the best people of the islands, for the call for an extra session was made the call likewise for an assembling at the capital of the leading people from all the islands, and the social side of the republic was at its best.

"Many members of the lower house were in attendance, for though they have nothing to do with treaties most of them were elected with the understanding that they were an-

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nexationists, and the proceedings interested them as much as they did the principal actors in the drama of annexation.

"As soon as the fact was made known that the senate had agreed to the ratification there was great enthusiasm all through the city. It had been planned to make the occasion the excuse for the most elaborate ceremonies that have been carried out since the republic came into power.

"There was nothing lacking to the appropriate celebration and the people joined in the ceremonies and jollification as freely as the most ardent of the republicans."

POPULATION, 1897.

Nationality.	*Males.*	*Females.*	*Total.*	*Nationality.*	*Males.*	*Females.*	*Total.*
Hawaiian	16,399	14,620	31,019	Portuguese	8,272	6,989	15,191
Part Hawaiian	4,249	4,236	8,485	Japanese	19,212	5,195	24,407
American	1,975	1,111	3,086	Chinese	19,167	2,449	21,616
British	1,406	844	2,250	South Sea Islanders	321	134	455
German	866	566	1,432	Other nationalities	448	152	600
French	56	45	101				
Norwegian	216	162	378	Total	72,517	36,503	109,020

TRADE OF HAWAII.

Value of merchandise imported into Hawaii from the United States and other countries during the calendar years 1892 to 1896, inclusive.

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	*Annual av. 1892-6*	*P. ct.*
United States	$3,838,359.91	$4,308,188.06	$4,354,290.42	$4,516,319.38	$5,464,208.20	$4,496,273.20	78.54
Great Britain	380,079.89	421,018.33	465,479.72	471,122.98	755,801.34	498,700.45	8.71
Germany	99,113.87	73,956.31	140,233.07	110,751.61	147,526.61	114,316.29	2.00
China	154,696.98	172,133.94	230,270.41	223,701.56	229,050.97	215,974.77	3.77
Japan	60,003.87	150,438.84	183,867.52	207,125.59	276,483.80	173,383.92	3.03
Australasia	105,203.42	126,044.43	186,518.75	122,804.60	113,644.65	130,843.17	2.29
Canada	25,159.00	65,349.51	118,198.57	30,731.21	52,981.99	58,484.06	1.02
Pacific islands	4,808.86	17,265.80	21,570.24	1,192.51	4,596.33	9,886.75	.17
France	4,642.31	5,300.98	8,786.31	7,849.90	17,721.02	8,860.10	.16
Other countries	12,139.20	18,112.38	3,966.42	22,418.20	32,526.49	17,832.54	.31
Total	$4,684,207.31	$5,346,808.58	$5,713,181.43	$5,714,017.54	$7,164,561.40	$5,724,555.25	100.00

Value of merchandise exported from the Hawaiian islands to various countries.

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	*Annual av. 1892-96.*	*P. ct.*
United States	$8,029,918.02	$10,754,248.70	$8,997,099.27	$8,392,189.54	$15,460,098.15	$10,326,704.74	99.28
China	2,282.60	4,031.15	7,789.51	42,221.50	3,444.00	11,953.75	.11
Japan	546.50	1,622.50	2,940.00	.....	555.00	1,132.80	.01
Australasia	13,009.00	2,532.31	5,201.52	6,124.75	25,500.65	10,491.65	.10
Canada	615.00	42,536.31	109,298.61	23,270.07	24,865.18	40,117.03	.39
Pacific islands	8,761.17	8,007.56	17,018.87	10,332.29	677.15	8,959.41	.09
Other countries	4,954.92	5,179.56	1,476.78	.....	.....	2,322.25	.02
Total	$8,060,087.21	$10,818,158.09	$9,140,794.56	$8,474,138.15	$15,515,230.13	$10,401,681.63	100.00

Imports of merchandise into the United States from Hawaii, classified.

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.	*Agricultural imports.*	*P.c. of tot'l.*	*Nonagricultural.*	*P.c. of tot'l.*	*Total.*
1887	$9,840,854	99.18	$81,221	0.82	$9,922,075
1888	10,984,681	99.32	75,698	.68	11,060,379
1889	12,176,069	99.44	71,671	.56	12,847,740
1890	12,264,970	99.60	48,938	.40	12,313,908
1891	13,799,605	99.31	95,992	.69	13,895,597
Annual average, 1887-91	$11,933,236	99.38	$74,704	.62	$12,007,940
1892	$8,020,678	99.32	$55,204	.68	$8,075,882
1893	9,064,322	99.10	82,445	.90	9,146,767
1894	9,984,942	99.20	80,375	.80	10,065,317
1895	7,840,997	99.39	47,964	.61	7,888,961
1896	11,697,765	99.49	59,939	.51	11,757,704
Annual average, 1892-96	$9,321,741	99.31	$65,185	.69	$9,386,926

Exports of domestic merchandise from the United States to Hawaii, classified.

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.	*Agricultural exports.*	*P.c. of tot'l.*	*Nonagricultural.*	*P.c. of tot'l.*	*Total.*
1887	$1,093,106	31.05	$2,427,487	68.95	$3,520,593
1888	1,029,782	34.03	1,996,116	65.97	3,025,898
1889	1,073,797	32.19	2,262,243	67.81	3,336,040
1890	1,280,347	27.79	3,326,553	72.21	4,606,900
1891	1,483,208	30.05	3,452,615	69.95	4,935,911
Annual average, 1887-91	$1,192,066	30.68	$2,693,002	69.32	$3,885,068
1892	$1,287,701	35.16	$2,374,317	64.84	$3,662,018
1893	923,610	33.99	1,793,728	66.01	2,717,338
1894	921,571	28.64	2,296,142	71.36	3,217,713
1895	903,224	24.76	2,745,248	75.24	3,648,472
1896	979,927	24.95	2,948,360	75.05	3,928,187
Annual average, 1892-96	$1,003,207	29.21	$2,431,559	70.79	$3,434,746

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THE CUBAN REVOLT.

Narrative of events in the great uprising from Nov. 1, 1896, to Nov. 1, 1897.

The record of events in the Cuban rebellion in the Daily News Almanac for 1897 was brought down to Nov. 1, 1896.

The cause of the patriots was never brighter since the rebellion began than it was on the 1st of November, 1896. Notwithstanding the hopes of Spain that Gen. Weyler would accomplish much, he had done nothing. Havana was stricken with fear and the cabinet at Madrid began to lose confidence. More than 200,000 troops had been sent to Cuba, tens of thousands had died and on the date given fifty-six hospitals contained 13,650 sick Spanish soldiers. Fear of the intervention of the United States caused the government of Spain to urge upon Gen. Weyler greater activity in suppressing the rebellion and he was ordered to take the field in person. In obedience to such command he, with his staff, sailed from Havana on the 8th of November for Mariel, the northern terminus of the trocha. The object of the campaign was to do something to break the prestige of Gen. Maceo, the Cuban general. Gen. Weyler had under his command three brigades besides three other bodies of troops and the intention was to surround Maceo in the Rubi hills and crush him. From the hilltops the insurgent riflemen harassed the main column, retreating as it advanced and constantly eluding the Spanish troops. The whole campaign on Weyler's part was a dismal failure and he returned to Havana Nov. 23, reporting that the forces of Maceo had been scattered and their food supplies destroyed. This did not satisfy the Spanish government.

On the 27th of November Weyler returned to Pinar del Rio province, but to the end of the year he accomplished nothing except to drive the people of the country into the cities and devastate portions of the country.

The most disastrous event of the year for the Cubans was the death on the 7th of December, 1896, of Gen. Maceo, who was second in command of the Cuban army. Many different stories were told as to the manner of his death and many contradictory reports were published on both sides. The account given by Andre Hernandez of the Cuban cavalry, who was one of Maceo's companions in arms, is believed to be the most authentic. He says: "It was on Dec. 7 that we suffered a great misfortune in the tragic death (by ambush) of our leader Maceo. We were encamped near the fight that day, and heard the firing. Maceo came across the trocha, unknown to us, with but forty men. More than 1,500 Spaniards, who had been informed of his trip, ambushed him. He rode into the ambush and was shot at the first firing. We heard the volley, and thinking that some of our friends were attacked by the Spanish guerrillas started off at once to their aid, though we had but 400 men. When we reached the scene of the slaughter it was mostly over, and then we were told that Maceo was dead and that the enemy had his body tied to a horse's tail and were taking it off. Our men were perfectly frantic over the report and begged to be led against the Spaniards. We dashed forward with drawn machetes, and what a fight that was!

"The Spaniards met us and the encounter was horrible. Our men fought to kill; only bent on avenging Maceo. Our trusty and sharp machetes fell with regularity, and I think we killed more than 200 of the enemy; and, what is more, we had the consolation of recovering the body of our beloved leader, Maceo. The Spaniards fought hard again to regain it, charging upon us repeatedly, but our sharp machetes were too much for them and they sullenly retreated.

"We buried the body in a secret and secure place. Only myself and a few selected men and officers know the location. In due time it will be marked. If known now, the murderous Spaniards would try to get it and parade it as showing their great triumph. Poor Maceo sleeps in peace, but his brothers remain to avenge him, and that they are doing daily."

The year 1897 opened with a good deal of vigor in military operations. On the 4th of January a battle took place at Tapesto, near Havana, between a force of 2,000 insurgents and a smaller body of Spaniards. The latter were on the point of retreating when they were re-enforced by a column under command of Col. Aguilara, which turned the tide of battle against the Cubans and they were forced to retreat, leaving forty dead on the field. A severe engagement took place at Gabuquito Jan. 13 between the Cubans under Gen. Garcia and the Spaniards under Gen. Segura. The attack was made by Gen. Segura upon the rebels in strong intrenchments. The Spanish forces were utterly routed, Segura being unable to rally his men to meet the deadly fire of the Cuban rifles and Hotchkiss guns.

Jan. 17 the insurgents attacked some Spanish gunboats in the Cauto river. Two of them were sunk by torpedoes and the royalists lost a large number of men. In the latter part of January an attempt was made by the insurgents to capture Gen. Weyler. He was en route for Gopaste, having destroyed the village of Quatro Caminos. When near his destination a party was sent forward to reconnoiter. A small force of insurgents had concealed themselves in a house to effect the capture and were to be signaled when to make the attack. A gun was accidentally discharged, which put the royalist scouts on their guard, and the plans of the rebels failed. Gen. Weyler returned to Havana March 4. No change in the military situation was effected by his visit to the provinces of Matanzas and Santa Clara.

March 28 the Spanish captured Gen. Rivera, who was at Cabezedas in the province of Pinar del Rio with a small force of about 100 men. Since his capture he has been a prisoner of war and his fate has not as yet been decided. Nothing of importance was done during April, but on the 12th of May the Spanish forces met with a serious disaster. The royalists had used every possible effort to retain possession of the town of Bayamos. On that day a royalist brigade under command of Gen. Lonos set out to escort a mule train bearing provisions from Manzanillo. While en route the train was attacked by forces under Garcia and Rabi and captured and the brigade of Lonos utterly routed. The Spanish lost 5,000 men, besides large quantities of provisions and military supplies. During May the rebels attacked the port of Baracoa and were defeated, and later they were repulsed in an attack on Fort Lama.

June 21 Gen. Weyler left Havana for Sagua la Grande, from which place he had planned a campaign into the province of Santiago. He had thirty-six battalions of

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infantry and a strong force of cavalry and artillery. To counteract this movement the rebels marched a strong force into Havana province and were attacked by Aguieras at Sierra de Grilo. The fighting was vigorous but the rebels were forced to retreat with considerable losses. Gen. Weyler reached Santiago June 27. He made an address to the people in which he claimed to be desirous of peace. He said in closing his speech: "I come to bring peace or war. If the former is accepted we will return to the law. But if the latter is desired, behind me come forty battalions of troops."

July 3 Gen. Weyler ceased active movements on account of the beginning of the rainy season and offered full pardon to all who would surrender. The insurgents continued aggressive movements and engaged in many raids and skirmishes. Insurgent Leader Lacret crossed the Jucaro Moron trocha and joined Gomez in the Cacatualjes hills. The insurgents concentrated their forces in Matanzas, stopping all traffic on the railroads in Matanzas and Santa Clara provinces. Capt.-Gen. Weyler ordered troops to the front and in the meantime the rebels entered Marianado, a suburb of Havana, securing $15,000 worth of goods.

Aug. 7 Gomez, while on his way toward Havana, met a large force of Spanish under Weyler, who were routed at Matanzas in a severe conflict, and many were killed and wounded.

The insurgents planned to capture Weyler on his way back to Havana, the encounter taking place near Aguacate. Gen. Castillo commanded the insurgents, Gen. Molina and Col. Aldea commanding the Spanish. Both Spanish officers were wounded. The Spanish fell back upon Guanabacoa. Five miles from Guanabacoa Gen. Weyler was attacked by a rebel force under Gen. Rodriguez. Weyler, refusing to fight, continued on into town with 300 head of cattle he had collected on the way.

Gen. Weyler on the 14th of August tendered his resignation because of the death of Canovas, the Spanish premier. He was requested to remain until his successor was appointed.

Weyler checked the rebel advances to the west by drawing his troops from other sources into Havana province, and left Havana for the inspection of forts and returned upon receipt of important dispatches from Madrid. Gen. Lee left Cuba for New York on the 4th of September. A battle occurred between the Spanish forces and the Cuban general, Rodriguez, while the latter was transporting medicines and ammunition from Mariel, in Pinar del Rio, both sides losing heavily.

On Sept. 10 Victoria de las Tunas surrendered to the rebels, an exchange of prisoners was effected, being the first exchange during the war. The Spanish, assisted by warships, destroyed the towns of Tasajeras and Bijara.

A severe fight took place between insurgents under Savon and the Spanish column at Cardoba, in Santiago de Cuba; about fifty were killed and wounded on each side.

Col. Acosta, who commanded the Cuban forces when they raided the city of Marianao, was taken sick and safely arrived in Mexico, through Havana. His command was taken by Castillo. On Sept. 24 the insurgents attacked Socorro and were repulsed, the Spanish commander of the town being killed. The Cubans lost munitions of war through the treachery of Dr. Louis Mayolini. Ramon Rios, brother of Salvador Rios was reported killed at the Tronquilidad plantation in Santiago de Cuba.

In October Gen. Blanco was appointed to succeed Gen. Weyler. He arrived in Havana the last of the month.

At once on assuming the office of captain-general Gen. Blanco issued the following proclamation:

"To the Inhabitants of the Island of Cuba: I have come to you again with as much sincerity and good-will as ever. I will feel happy if when I depart this time I leave behind me the pleasant recollection of having brought you peace, security and the improvement of your interests, which are to me dearer than my own.

"The government of our nation on honoring me with the supreme command of this island has also intrusted me with the carrying out of the political and administrative reforms which constitute the programme of the government. These reforms, at the same time that they will give to the country a government by itself, will insure in it the sovereignty of Spain and will serve as a basis for the political concert of all its elements.

"As a faithful interpreter of the will and the purpose of her majesty the queen and her responsible government it is my purpose to follow a broad policy of expansion, of generosity and of forgiveness, tending to re-establish through liberality fraternity among all the inhabitants of the country and to cement their adhesion to the mother country, not only through their filial duties but also through their gratitude for the benefits they will receive.

"It is hardly worth while for me to assure you, for you all know me well, that I shall not spare effort or sacrifice in order to deserve well the trust which has been placed in me by the government, applying and developing faithfully the new policy which has for its chief aim an effort to bring about peace, to render justice to all, to make headway and open a place for every legitimate interest, and to direct the energies of the country toward the re-establishment of wealth and the insurance of prosperity.

"I hope in my heart that, persuaded of the sentiment which the mother country has for the most favored of her daughters, you will all flock around her flag without any distraction as to parties or origin, in order to fight and drive from its soil those who are now making it red with blood.

"While those who remain within the law will find security and protection in their homes, I will, painful as it may be to me, punish with all the energy and harshness of the force of arms those who ungratefully or obstinately should pretend to perpetuate the horrors of war in this rich and fertile soil which Spain discovered and raised to the greatest level of prosperity which any country ever attained, and whose peace and welfare it feels compelled to maintain at all cost.

"Soldiers, marines and volunteers: Upon assuming command of the army I comply with a sense of justice in paying a tribute of admiration to you for your distinguished behavior during two years of rude campaigning in a country which has been sprinkled with the blood of so many heroes. You have defended the integrity of the Spanish fatherland, fighting with your proverbial courage and exemplary discipline the infamous insurrection which is devastating this fertile and hospitable country.

"I trust to see this insurrection crushed and subdued, thanks to your heroic efforts and the support of the country at large.

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which will not hesitate to place itself at our side in order to combat those illusionists who, amid ruin, tears and blood, aspire only to the complete destruction of the country, sinking its unfortunate inhabitants in sadness and ruin for no other compensation than that of renouncing their history and race or that of selling their country to foreigners.

"Let these be war, then, to the implacable enemies of the Spanish people and protection to all those who take shelter under the flag of Spain. Let us once for all end this rebellion which is impoverishing and dishonoring us.

"I trust, as does the government, to see soon fulfilled our purposes, which are the will of our august queen regent. You will then be worthy of the gratitude of the fatherland and of your captain-general.

"Soldiers, marines, volunteers and firemen: Viva Espana! Long live the king and long live the queen! RAMON BLANCO."

On the 4th of November, 1897, the Cuban presidential election was held at Guaymatillo, Puerto Principe, and the representatives of all the six states into which the island has been divided were present. The Cuban assembly, or congress, was convened there by former President Cisneros, and, after reviewing and amending the constitution and approving the acts of the retiring government, these officers were elected:

President, Gen. Bartolme Masso; vice-president, Mendez Capote; secretary of war, Brigadier Aloman; secretary of state, Fonte Sterling; secretary of foreign affairs, Monreno Delatorre; secretary of the interior, Dr. Manuel R. Silva; commander-in-chief of the army, Gen. Maximo Gomez; inspector-general, Carlos Roloff.

The official Spanish gazette, published at Madrid, Spain, in its issue of Nov. 29 gave the royal decrees granting autonomy to Cuba and Puerto Rico, previously adopted by the Spanish cabinet. The following is a synopsis of the document:

Article 1 explains the principles of the governments of the two islands.

Art. 2 decrees that the government of each island shall be composed of a parliament, divided into two chambers, while a governor-general, representing the home government, shall exercise in its name the supreme authority.

Art. 3 declares that the faculty of making laws on colonial affairs rests with the colonial parliament and the governor-general.

Art. 4 directs that the colonial representatives shall be composed of two corporations, with equal power—a chamber of representatives and a council of administration.

Art. 5 provides that the council of administration shall consist of thirty-five members, of whom eighteen shall be elected and seventeen nominated by the home government.

Almost simultaneously with the formal promulgation of the new Spanish scheme of Cuban autonomy in Madrid and Havana the people of Havana were aroused by the news of positive military orders by Gen. Gomez and Gen. Garcia to the effect that any Cuban who listens to the autonomy proposals will be treated as a traitor and that any Spanish agent coming to confer about them will be killed as a spy. Gen. Gomez' order is as follows:

"Headquarters of the General-in-Chief of the Cuban army, Sancti Spiritus, Nov. 15, 1897, Third Year of the Independence:

"The news I have received of the establishment of autonomy in Cuba by the Spanish government compels me to remind the military and civil leaders of the revolution once more that our only aim is independence."

Then the orders just mentioned are declared. Gen. Garcia in his orders explains:

"The only channel through which proposals of peace from Spain can be made to the Cubans, according to our constitution, is the supreme government of the republic, and even in this case that these proposals shall only be on a basis of independence. Any agent sent to propose to the Cubans submission to Spain shall be tried and punished as a spy."

The same resolute spirit was shown against autonomy by Capote, the president of the new Cuban assembly. He signed a proclamation issued at the recent meeting of the assembly. It is addressed by the "representatives of the Cuban people to all those who have the independence and future welfare of Cuba at heart," and says:

"No special laws, no political reform, or autonomy—nothing, in short, that the Spanish government may be willing to grant, that may mean Spanish sovereignty over Cuba—shall be accepted by the Cubans as a settlement of the war. Independence or death is and shall be the unalterable and sacred motto of the Cubans.

"The Cubans have not resorted to arms in order to obtain any political measure which does not once and for all solve the Cuban question. That is the reason we will accept nothing short of absolute independence.

"It is our purpose to constitute a separate, independent state, orderly, prosperous and happy, over the ruins of a wornout colony.

"We are firmly determined to carry on the war until victory or death crowns our efforts."

ACTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

The strong feeling of sympathy in the United States for the Cuban rebels made itself felt in congress and an effort was made in the senate to force the government to recognize the belligerent rights of the Cuban patriots. On the 9th of December, 1896, Senator Mills of Texas introduced a resolution directing the president to take military possession of the island of Cuba. Senator Call of Florida offered a resolution which provided for "recognizing the republic of Cuba as a free and independent government and extending to the people of Cuba all the rights of a free and independent government in the ports and within the jurisdiction of the United States."

Senator Cameron of Pennsylvania offered a resolution which, being amended, provided "that the independence of the republic of Cuba be and the same is hereby acknowledged by the United States of America; that the United States will use its friendly offices with the government of Spain to bring to a close the war between Spain and Cuba." Dec. 10, 1896, Senator Cullom of Illinois offered a resolution which declared that "the extinction of Spanish title and the termination of Spanish control of the islands at the gateway of the Gulf of Mexico are necessary to the welfare of those islands and to the people of the United States."

All these resolutions were referred to the senate committee on foreign affairs, which reported in favor of the Cameron resolution. The president opposed taking any positive action in the matter and it was understood that he would veto any of the resolutions should they pass. The friends of the various measures believed that there

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were votes enough in congress favorable to the Cubans to pass such resolutions as might receive the senate's indorsement over the president's veto. The fear that the adoption of the resolutions would involve the country in a war with Spain aroused the business men of the country to oppose them and meetings were held in Boston, St. Louis, Baltimore and Vicksburg in opposition to their passage. The secretary of state, Mr. Olney, made a public declaration in which he said that "the power to recognize the so-called republic of Cuba as an independent state rests exclusively with the president," and that if the Cameron resolution passed both houses of congress it would be merely "an expression of opinion by the eminent gentlemen who might vote for it." This raised a grave constitutional question and Senator Davis of Minnesota replied to Mr. Olney disputing his claim that the right to recognize the independence of Cuba rested exclusively with the president. The senate did not, however, force the issue on the constitutional question raised by the secretary of state. It became evident as time passed that the resolution could not pass the house and in January (5th, 1897) it was announced that the senate had decided not to pass the resolution offered by Mr. Cameron. There seemed to be a willingness to leave the whole subject to the incoming administration. The next congress (LVth) met in extra session March 15, 1897.

The country had become excited by the death of Ricardo Ruiz, a physician residing in Guanabacoa in Cuba, who was a naturalized citizen of the United States. He died in prison and under circumstances so suspicious that his friends charged that he had been murdered by the Spanish authorities. So good a case was made out that in February, 1897, the secretary of state instructed the American minister at Madrid to demand of the Spanish government a thorough investigation of the case. Little satisfaction was given by Spain, and in the latter part of April W. J. Calhoun of Illinois was appointed by the president a special counsel to Consul-General Lee to go to Cuba and investigate the circumstances of the death of Dr. Ruiz. Consul-General Lee in his official report says that Dr. Ruiz was at the home of a friend at the time of the attack on the railroad train in which he was said to be implicated; that his confinement in prison was in violation of law; that his trial by court-martial was a violation of his rights as an American citizen; that he was denied communication with his family and friends, and that although he was a strong, robust man he was, after being under arrest 315 hours, taken from his cell a corpse. Consul-General Lee in his report says:

"He [Dr. Ruiz] died from congestion of the brain produced by a blow on the top of the head.

"There are two theories connected with the wound on the head. One, that in a state of mental excitement he ran across the cell, as described by one of the jailers, and butted his head on the door in a frantic effort to get out. Another, that he was struck over the head with one of the clubs carried by the jailers—by the immediate watchman, who had probably ordered him to cease his cries for relief and for his children, and upon his not doing so struck him with more force than he intended; or it is possible the blow was delivered to make him confess or give evidence against others.

"It is possible he went mad, and many causes combined to produce such a result. * * * But whether when bereft of reason he inflicted the blows which produced brain congestion, or whether he died at the hands of others—the truth will probably only be known when the hearts of all are revealed—the fact remains, his unjust confinement killed him; and, had he been released from incommunicado by the hand of man at the end of seventy-two hours, the hand of death might not have released him at the end of 315 hours, and to-day the widow would have the support of her husband and the moans of his fatherless children would never have been heard in the land.

"I therefore conclude, saying, as I have done in all previous reports about this case, that whether Dr. Ruiz killed himself or was killed by some one else will, under the existing conditions, always remain unknown."

Mr. Mahany of New York offered a resolution in the house directing the secretary of state to "represent to the Spanish government the profound sense of satisfaction with which the people of the United States would view the extension of clemency as regards the remission of the death penalty in the case of General Ruis Rivera." On the 1st of April Senator Allen of Nebraska offered a resolution protesting against the alleged purpose of the Spanish authorities to try Gen. Rivera by summary court-martial, which passed April 5. A few days later Secretary Sherman made a statement that the Spanish government had given the assurance that Gen. Rivera would not be executed but would be treated as a prisoner of war.

On the 17th of May the president sent the following message to congress:

"To the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States: Official information from our consuls in Cuba establishes the fact that a large number of American citizens in the island are in a state of destitution, suffering for want of food and medicines. This applies particularly to the rural districts of the central and eastern parts.

"The agricultural classes have been forced from their farms into the nearest towns, where they are without work or money. The local authorities of the several towns, however kindly disposed, are unable to relieve the needs of their own people and are altogether powerless to help our citizens.

"The latest report of Consul-General Lee estimates 600 to 800 Americans are without means of support. I have assured him that provision would be made at once to relieve them. To that end I recommend that congress make an appropriation of not less than $50,000, to be immediately available for use under the direction of the secretary of state.

"It is desirable that a part of the sum which may be appropriated by congress should, in the discretion of the secretary of state, also be used for the transportation of American citizens who, desiring to return to the United States, are without means to do so.

"WILLIAM McKINLEY.

"Executive Mansion, May 17, 1897."

On the same day Senator Davis introduced the following resolution:

"Resolved, By the senate and house of representatives of the United States in congress assembled, That the sum of $50,000 be and the same is hereby appropriated, out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, for the relief of destitute citizens of the United States in the island

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of Cuba, said money to be expended at the discretion and under the direction of the president of the United States in the purchase and furnishing of food, clothing and medicine to such citizens and for transporting to the United States such of them as so desire and who are without means to transport themselves."

This passed the senate without objection. It passed the house and was signed by the president May 24.

On the 20th of May the senate passed by a vote of 41 to 14 a resolution introduced by Senator Morgan, which was as follows:

"Resolved, That a condition of public war exists between the government of Spain and the government proclaimed and for some time maintained by force of arms by the people of Cuba, and that the United States of America shall maintain a strict neutrality between the two contending powers, according to each all the rights of belligerents in the ports and territory of the United States."

The following gives the vote in the senate on the resolution:

YEAS.

Bacon (Dem.).	Carter (Rep.).
Baker (Rep.).	Chandler (Rep.).
Bate (Dem.).	Chilton (Dem.).
Berry (Dem.).	Clark (Rep.).
Butler (Pop.).	Clay (Dem.).
Cockrell (Dem.).	Mills (Dem.).
Cullom (Rep.).	Morgan (Dem.).
Davis (Rep.).	Nelson (Rep.).
Deboe (Rep.).	Pasco (Dem.).
Foraker (Rep.).	Pettigrew (Rep.).
Gallinger (Rep.).	Pettus (Dem.).
Gorman (Dem.).	Pritchard (Rep.).
Hansbrough (Rep.).	Rawlins (Dem.).
Harris (Pop., Kas.).	Shoup (Rep.).
Heitfeld (Pop.).	Stewart (Pop.).
Jones (Dem., Ark.).	Thurston (Rep.).
Kenney (Dem.).	Tillman (Dem.).
Lindsay (Dem.).	Turner (Dem.).
McBride (Rep.).	Turple (Dem.).
Mantle (Rep.).	Walthall (Dem.).
Mason (Rep.).	

Total—Yeas, 41. Democrats, 19; republicans, 18; populists, 4.

NAYS.

Allison (Rep.).	Hawley (Rep.).
Burrows (Rep.).	Hoar (Rep.).
Caffery (Dem.).	Spooner (Rep.).
Fairbanks (Rep.).	Wellington (Rep.).
Gear (Rep.).	Wetmore (Rep.).
Hale (Rep.).	White (Rep.).
Hanna (Rep.).	Wilson (Rep.).

Total—Nays, 14. Democrats, 2; republicans, 12.

This resolution never came before the house of representatives. Congress adjourned July 24, taking no further action in Cuban affairs.

GRANTS TO RAILROADS.

The railroad lands patented (or certified with the effect of patenting) have been distributed among various companies as shown in the following table:

NAMES OF RAILROADS.	*Where located.*	*Number of acres.*
Atlantic & Pacific	New Mexico	200.00
St. Louis, Iron Mountain & Southern	Arkansas	6,012.00
Central Branch Union Pacific	Kansas	881.15
Central Pacific (proper)	California	42,074.02
do	Nevada	101,844.82
do	Utah	285,858.31
do	Idaho	8,084.24
Central Pacific (successor to California & Oregon)	California	15,504.36
Union Pacific (successor to Denver Pacific)	Colorado	194,827.09
Florida Central & Peninsular	Florida	39,640.03
Gulf & Ship Island	Mississippi	27,391.88
Hastings & Dakota	Minnesota	6,785.30
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul	Iowa	120.00
New Orleans Pacific	Louisiana	1,335.77
Northern Pacific	Minnesota	113,139.29
do	North Dakota	10,659.60
do	Montana	571,491.46
do	Idaho	49,378.76
do	Oregon	40.00
do	Washington	178,665.73
Vicksburg, Shreveport & Pacific	Louisiana	8,780.38
Oregon & California	Oregon	105,535.31
Oregon & California (successor to Oregon Central)	Oregon	11,153.46
Selma, Rome & Dalton	Alabama	350.17
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul	Minnesota	113.62
South & North Alabama	Alabama	241.21
Southern Pacific (main line)	California	89,388.31
Southern Pacific (branch line)	California	32,960.91
Union Pacific (proper)	Nebraska	995,455.99
do	Utah	255,120.67
do	Wyoming	904,040.84
do	Colorado	471,256.66
Union Pacific (successor to Kansas Pacific)	Kansas	423,371.41
do	Colorado	122,514.61
Wisconsin Central	Wisconsin	29,799.95
Total		5,101,969.31

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SAVINGS BANKS.

Number of savings depositors, aggregate savings deposits and average amount due to depositors in savings banks in each state in 1896-97.

STATE.	No. of banks.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.*	Average to each depositor.	Rate interest paid.
Maine	52	163,115	$57,476,896	$352.37	3.72
New Hampshire	52	126,563	49,493,056	391.05	3.5
Vermont	42	106,169	32,600,627	307.19	4.
Massachusetts	187	1,340,668	453,220,257	338.06	4.
Rhode Island	35	136,148	68,683,668	504.48	4.5
Connecticut	89	356,445	149,496,556	419.41	4.
Total	457	2,229,108	810,971,090	363.81	
New York	128	1,736,968	718,176,889	413.46	3.54
New Jersey	25	161,710	43,271,047	267.58	3.
Pennsylvania	17	294,852	77,429,348	262.60	(§)
Delaware	2	19,326	4,030,153	208.53	4.
Maryland	28	161,056	51,810,877	321.69	3.5
District of Columbia	1	1,196	14.000	11.71	4.
Total	201	2,375,109	894,132,314	376.71	
West Virginia	1	†3,737	249.333	66.72	4.
North Carolina	6	†18,743	905,477	48.31	(§)
South Carolina	11	†16,759	4,533,459	270.51	(§)
Georgia	6	5,384	298,010	53.49	(§)
Louisiana	4	†9,822	2,519,393	256.50	3.
Texas	1	2,000	355.531	177.76	4.
Tennessee	6	12,426	1,627,877	131.01	2.5
Total	35	68,871	10,479,080	152.16	
Ohio	11	87,302	29,950,871	343.07	4.
Indiana	5	17,457	4,082,359	234.18	4 to 5
Illinois	26	†101,710	26,589,141	261.42	(§)
Wisconsin	1	1,546	200,498	129.69	4.
Minnesota	13	44,643	3,545,008	79.48	3.5
Iowa	166	†78,967	28,565,655	361.99	(§)
Total	222	3,316,605	92,953,532	280.31	
California	56	186,028	127,929,281	687.69	4 to 6
Utah	7	4,942	1,187,267	240.24	(§)
Montana	2	†5,469	1,123,481	205.43	(§)
Total	65	196,439	130,240,019	669.00	
Grand total	980	5,201,132	1,989,376,035	372.88	

*Deposits subject to check amounting to $44,037,529 not included. †Partially estimated. §No information.

THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER COMMISSION.

The Mississippi river commission is made up of Col. G. L. Gillespie, Lieut.-Col. Amos Stickney and Maj. T. H. Handbury, all of the engineer corps, U. S. A.; Henry L. Marinden of the United States coast survey; B. M. Harrod, president, and Henry Flad, past president of the American Society of Civil Engineers, and Judge R. S. Taylor of Fort Wayne, Ind. The commission advises the contraction of the river channel to 3,000 feet in width by the building of low dikes extending from the shores, and the result of the experiments made at Lake Providence and Plum point about fifteen years ago seem to warrant the conclusion arrived at, though the failure of appropriations prevented the completion of the work at these points. In 1896 the commission made some estimates of the probable cost of the revetment of the river banks. Earlier experiments put the cost at $12 per linear foot, but they now estimate that it will cost $30, or about $150,000 per mile. Though the river is 950 miles long from Cairo to New Orleans, and two banks must be considered, the commission believes that not over 600 miles of the river will need revetment, and that the total cost will be somewhere between $63,000,000 and $100,000,000, and that the maintenance of the work will cost 10 per cent additional. The execution of this work will probably extend over forty years, as the present available annual supply of material for wicker mattresses is only sufficient for the construction of fifteen miles. The chief purpose of levee construction is now admitted to be the protection of the population and the agricultural interests, and of late years from one-half to three-fifths of the $2,000,000 to $3,000,000 annually expended by the commission is devoted to this purpose. The states of Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee, Mississippi and Louisiana have expended large sums in levee building and maintenance in the last fifty years, and in combination with the national government about $35,000,000 has been spent upon these works. In 1896 the commission estimated that $18,000,000 was needed to complete the system. By cutting off outlets a larger proportion of the river is now kept between the banks, and the highest flood level of 1897 was 5 feet, in places, above the floods of the last twenty years. With all contemplated improvements completed it is estimated that the maximum flood level will be 3 feet higher than it was in 1897, and this raising of flood level must be provided for in the levee construction.

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Religious.

STATISTICS OF THE CHURCHES.

(From the New York Independent.)

MINISTERS, CHURCHES AND COMMUNICANTS IN 1895 AND 1896 IN UNITED STATES.

DENOMINATIONS.	MINISTERS.		CHURCHES.		COMMUNICANTS.	
	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.
ADVENTISTS—						
1. Evangelical	34	34	30	30	1,147	1,147
2. Advent Christians	912	912	610	610	26,500	26,500
3. Seventh Day	253	256	1,201	1,258	41,128	45,109
4. Church of God	19	19	29	29	647	647
5. Life and Advent Union	50	50	28	28	1,018	1,018
6. Churches of God in Jesus Christ	94	94	95	95	2,872	2,872
Total Adventists	1,362	1,365	1,993	2,050	73,312	77,293
BAPTISTS—						
1. Regular (north)	*8,536	*29493	*9,328	*41190	*985,752	*3860666
2. Regular (south)	*14,786		*17,867		*1,448,570	
3. Regular (colored)	*5,488		*13,122		*1,343,530	
4. Six Principle	14	14	18	18	937	937
5. Seventh Day	102	117	100	105	9,244	9,173
6. Freewill	1,346	1,335	1,523	1,514	84,581	86,668
7. Original Freewill	120	120	167	167	12,000	12,000
8. General	355	380	425	430	22,250	22,500
9. Separate	19	19	24	24	1,599	1,599
10. United	25	25	204	204	13,209	13,209
11. Baptist Church of Christ	80	80	152	152	8,254	8,254
12. Primitive	2,120	2,130	3,525	3,530	125,760	126,000
13. Old Two-Seed-in-the-Spirit Predestinarian	300	300	473	473	12,851	12,851
Total Baptists	33,291	33,993	46,871	47,807	4,068,539	4,153,857
BRETHREN (RIVER)—						
1. Brethren in Christ	128	128	78	78	2,688	2,688
2. Old Order, or Yorker	7	7	8	8	214	214
3. United Zion's Children	20	20	25	25	525	525
Total River Brethren	155	155	111	111	3,427	3,427
BRETHREN (PLYMOUTH)—						
1. Brethren (I)	.....	.....	109	109	2,289	2,289
2. Brethren (II)	.....	.....	88	88	2,419	2,419
3. Brethren (III)	.....	.....	86	86	1,235	1,235
4. Brethren (IV)	.....	.....	31	31	718	718
Total Plymouth Brethren	.....	.....	314	314	6,661	6,661
CATHOLICS—						
1. Roman Catholic	10,348	*10,844	14,903	*16,213	7,999,172	*8,271,309
2. Russian Orthodox	13	13	12	12	13,504	13,504
3. Greek Orthodox	3	3	3	3	200	200
4. Armenian	7	7	6	6	335	335
5. Old Catholic	3	3	5	5	700	700
6. Reformed Catholic	8	8	8	8	1,000	1,000
Total Catholics	10,382	10,878	14,937	16,247	8,014,911	8,287,048
CATHOLIC APOSTOLIC	95	95	10	10	1,394	1,491
CHINESE TEMPLES	.....	.....	47	47	.....	.....
CHRISTADELPHIANS	.....	.....	65	63	1,277	1,277
CHRISTIANS—						
1. Christians (Christian Connection)	1,380	1,395	1,320	1,320	95 250	105,000
2. Christian Church South	105	105	160	160	15.000	15.000
Total Christians	1,485	1,500	1,480	1,480	110,250	120,000
CHRISTIAN MISSIONARY ASSOCIATION	10	10	13	13	754	754
CHRISTIAN SCIENTISTS	26	13.000	221	313	8,724	25.000
CHRISTIAN UNION	183	183	294	294	18.214	18.214
CHURCH OF GOD (Winebrennerian)	450	450	560	560	36,000	36,000
CHURCH TRIUMPHANT (Schweinfurth)	.....	.....	12	12	384	384
CHURCH OF THE NEW JERUSALEM	131	112	147	149	7,406	7,527
COMMUNISTIC SOCIETIES—						
1. Shakers	.....	.....	15	15	1,650	1,650
2. Amana	.....	.....	7	7	1,600	1,600
3. Harmony	.....	.....	1	1	250	250
4. Separatists	.....	.....	1	1	200	200
5. Altruists	.....	.....	1	1	25	25
6. Adonai Shomo	.....	.....	1	1	20	20
7. Church Triumphant (Koreshan Ecclesia)	.....	.....	5	5	205	205
Total Communistic Societies	.....	.....	31	31	3,950	3,950
CONGREGATIONALISTS	5 317	5,475	5,482	5,600	602,557	622,557
DISCIPLES OF CHRIST	5,2.0	5.300	9,471	9,637	923,663	1,003,672

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STATISTICS OF CHURCHES.—CONTINUED.

DENOMINATIONS.	MINISTERS.		CHURCHES.		COMMUNICANTS.	
	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.
DUNKARDS—						
1. Dunkards or German Baptists (Conservatives)	1,700	1,709	750	755	69,000	69,250
2. Dunkards or German Baptists (Old Order)	180	180	120	120	4,000	4,000
3. Dunkards or German Baptists (Progressive)	230	243	140	145	*8,200	‡10,031
4. Seventh-Day Baptists (German)	5	5	6	6	194	194
Total Dunkards	2,115	2,137	1,016	1,026	81,394	83,475
EVANGELICAL BODIES—						
1. Evangelical Association	824	852	1,817	1,633	90,849	93,665
2. United Evangelical Church	410	408	1,000	521	55,055	55,118
Total Evangelical	1,234	1,260	2,817	2,154	145,904	148,783
FRIENDS—						
1. Friends (Orthodox)	1,150	1,150	824	824	88,158	90,435
2. Friends (Hicksite)	115	115	201	201	21,992	21,992
3. Friends (Wilberite)	38	38	53	53	4,329	4,329
4. Friends (Primitive)	11	11	9	9	232	232
Total Friends	1,314	1,314	1,087	1,087	114,711	116,989
FRIENDS OF THE TEMPLE	4	4	4	4	340	340
GERMAN EVANGELICAL PROTESTANT	45	45	55	55	36,500	36,500
GERMAN EVANGELICAL SYNOD	838	866	1,075	1,101	185,203	*186,000
JEWS—						
1. Jewish Congregations (Orthodox)	130	130	328	328	60,500	60,500
2. Jewish Congregations (Reformed)	160	160	220	220	79,000	79,000
Total Jews	290	290	548	548	139,500	139,500
LATTER-DAY SAINTS—						
1. Church of Jesus Christ Latter-Day Saints	575	575	580	580	212,000	212,000
2. Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints	1,500	1,500	431	431	22,000	22,000
Total Latter-Day Saints	2,075	2,075	1,011	1,011	234,000	234,000
LUTHERANS—						
GENERAL BODIES.						
1. General Synod	1,112	1,155	1,479	1,467	180,794	173,313
2. United Synod in the South	188	211	361	437	35,910	41,304
3. General Council	1,051	1,106	1,697	1,786	312,033	315,239
4. Synodical Conference	1,698	1,775	2,365	2,418	479,221	492,580
5. United Norwegian	342	350	1,083	1,120	104,851	110,000
INDEPENDENT SYNODS.						
6. Joint Synod of Ohio	399	410	560	600	78,000	85,000
7. German of Iowa	328	374	680	798	55,925	66,273
8. Buffalo	23	25	31	35	3,850	4,248
9. Hauge's	72	81	215	215	28 655	16,027
10. Norwegian in North America	237	215	607	676	57,300	61,347
11. Danish in America	17	37	43	55	3,500	1,250
12. German Augsburg	20	23	22	26	4,750	4,750
13. Danish Church Association	40	42	60	58	4,550	3,552
14. Icelandic Synod	8	7	25	24	5,227	4,757
15. Immanuel	20	18	22	19	6,500	3,668
16. Suomal Synod	10	10	38	40	4,000	4,000
17. Slavonian	8	.....	7	.....	500	.....
18. Danish Ev. Lutheran Church in America	23	35	49	49	4,000	4,000
19. Texas	39	44	49	49	6,209	7,097
Independent congregations	50	75	100	150	15,000	22,500
Total Lutherans	5,635	5,993	9,493	10,022	1,390,775	1,420,905
WALDENSTROMIANS	140	140	150	150	20,000	20,000
MENNONITES—						
1. Mennonite	356	360	266	270	18,378	19,451
2. Bruederhoef	9	9	5	5	352	352
3. Amish	235	238	110	115	10,700	11,600
4. Old Amish	75	75	25	25	2,438	2,438
5. Apostolic	2	2	2	2	209	209
6. Reformed	43	43	34	34	1,655	1,655
7. General Conference	100	98	50	48	6,000	8,023
8. Church of God in Christ	18	18	18	18	471	471
9. Old (Wisler)	17	17	15	15	610	610
10. Bundes Conference	37	40	12	15	2,000	2,650
11. Defenseless	18	20	9	11	856	1,156
12. Brethren in Christ	40	42	54	56	4,000	4,329
Total Mennonites	950	962	600	614	47,669	52,944

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STATISTICS OF CHURCHES.—CONTINUED.

DENOMINATIONS.	MINISTERS.		CHURCHES.		COMMUNICANTS.	
	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.
METHODISTS—						
1. Methodist Episcopal	16,079	16,248	24,605	25,001	2,629,985	2,675,085
2. Union American Methodist Episcopal	115	§62	115	§60	7,031	§2,642
3. African Methodist Episcopal	4,365	4,690	4,575	4,850	594,776	615,854
4. African Union Methodist Protestant	80	80	70	70	7,000	7,000
5. African Methodist Episcopal, Zion	2,473	2,561	1,612	1,615	409,441	492,848
6. Methodist Protestant	2,096	2,100	2,356	2,265	178,681	183,418
7. Wesleyan Methodist	600	600	565	565	18,344	18,400
8. Methodist Episcopal, South	5,791	*5,861	13,591	*13,673	1,413,015	*1,437,672
9. Congregational Methodist	204	205	238	240	12,500	12,600
10. Congregational Methodist (colored)	5	5	5	5	319	319
11. New Congregational Methodist	20	20	35	35	1,200	1,200
12. Zion Union Apostolic	30	30	32	32	2,346	2,346
13. Colored Methodist Episcopal	1,297	1,680	1,004	1,009	170,718	164,308
14. Primitive Methodist	70	72	100	102	6,340	6,400
15. Free Methodist	855	938	708	708	25,644	26,038
16. Independent Methodist	8	8	15	15	2,569	2,569
17. Evangelist Missionary	87	87	13	13	4,600	4,600
Total Methodists	34,175	35,237	49,639	50,258	5,484,513	5,653,289
MORAVIANS	106	123	104	109	12,923	13,614
PRESBYTERIANS—						
1. Presbyterian in the United States of America (northern)	6,498	6,623	7,218	7,267	902,757	923,515
2. Cumberland Presbyterian	1,704	1,617	2,884	2,867	193,393	‖165,847
3. Cumberland Presbyterian (colored)	400	400	250	250	13,250	13,250
4. Welsh Calvinistic	107	105	192	185	12,285	12,000
5. United Presbyterian	801	812	895	891	106,755	108,828
6. Presbyterian in the United States (southern)	1,337	1,349	2,776	2,788	203,999	210,539
7. Associate Church of North America	12	12	31	31	1,053	1,053
8. Associate Reformed Synod of the South						
9. Reformed Presbyterian in the United States (Synod)	93	93	126	127	10,364	10,277
10. Reformed Presbyterian in North America (General Synod)	110	108	112	107	9,506	9,400
11. Reformed Presbyterian (Covenanted)	33	33	41	41	5,000	5,000
12. Reformed Presbyterian in the United States and Canada	1	1	4	4	37	37
Total Presbyterians	1	1	1	1	600	600
PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL—	11,097	11,154	14,530	14,559	1,458,999	1,460,346
1. Protestant Episcopal	4,487	4,618	5,885	6,097	616,843	636,773
2. Reformed Episcopal	¶93	‡87	¶94	‡93	¶9,447	‡8,893
Total Episcopal	4,580	4,705	5,979	6,190	626,290	645,666
REFORMED—						
1. Reformed in America	633	636	595	605	101,352	102,631
2. Reformed in United States	953	1,000	1,638	1,663	226,592	229,100
3. Christian Reformed	76	81	122	123	16,037	16,740
Total Reformed	1,662	1,717	2,355	2,391	343,981	348,471
SALVATIONISTS—						
Salvation Army	2,037	2,120	682	675	33,500	40,000
Volunteers	.....	450	.....	150	.....	.....
Total Salvationists	2,037	2,570	682	825	33,500	40,000
SCHWENKFELDIANS	3	3	4	4	306	306
SOCIAL BRETHREN	17	17	20	20	913	913
SOCIETY FOR ETHICAL CULTURE	.....	.....	4	4	1,064	1,064
SPIRITUALISTS	.....	.....	334	334	45,030	45,030
THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY	.....	.....	95	122	2,500	*3,000
UNITED BRETHREN—						
1. United Brethren in Christ	1,632	1,671	4,176	4,173	225,199	230,703
2. United Brethren (Old Constitution)	689	695	850	853	37,751	40,332
Total United Brethren	2,321	2,366	5,026	5,026	262,950	271,035
UNITARIANS	519	525	455	458	68,500	70,000
UNIVERSALISTS	800	797	802	825	47,966	49,025
INDEPENDENT CONGREGATIONS	54	54	156	156	14,126	14,126
Grand total	130,238	136,960	180,098	183,761	24,681,000	25,424,333

*Estimated. †Christian Scientists insist on these figures. ‡1895. §The returns for 1895 were evidently too high. ‖Not an actual decrease for the year, but due to correcter methods. ¶1894.

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ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH OF THE UNITED STATES.

Apostolic Delegate—Most Rev. Mgr. Martinelli, Washington, D. C
Cardinal—James Gibbons, Baltimore, Md.

ARCHBISHOPS.

Archdioceses.	*Names.*
St. Louis, Mo.	John Joseph Kain.
Cincinnati, O.	William H. Elder.
Chicago, Ill.	Patrick A. Feehan.
Boston, Mass.	John Joseph Williams.
Tucson, Ari.	P. L. Chapelle.
Philadelphia, Pa.	Patrick John Ryan
Portland, Ore.	W. H. Gross.
New York, N. Y.	M. A. Corrigan.
New Orleans, La.	Vacant.
San Francisco, Cal.	Patrick W. Riordan.
St. Paul, Minn.	John Ireland.
Milwaukee, Wis.	Frederick Katzer.
Santa Fe, N. M.	Vacant.
Dubuque, Iowa.	John Hennessy.

BISHOPS.

Dioceses.	*Names.*
Mobile, Ala.	Edward P. Allen.
Springfield, Mass.	T. D. Beaven.
Savannah, Ga.	Thomas A. Becker.
Lincoln, Neb.	Thomas Bonacum.
Tucson, Ari.	T. Bourgade.
Manchester, N. H.	D. M. Bradley.
Boston, Mass.	John Brady.
Helena, Mont.	John B. Brondel.
St. Joseph, Mo.	M. F. Burke.
Albany, N. Y.	T. U. M. Burke.
Nashville, Tenn.	T. S. Byrne.
Wheeling, W. Va.	P. J. Donaghue.
Dallas, Tex.	E. J. Dunne.
Natchitoches, La.	Anthony Durier.
New York, N. Y.	J. M. Farley.
Kansas City, Kas.	L. M. Fink.
Little Rock, Ark.	E. Fitzgerald.
Detroit, Mich.	J. S. Foley.
San Antonio, Tex.	J. A. Forest.
Ogdensburg, N. Y.	Henry Grabriels.
Galveston, Tex.	N. A. Gallagher.
Kansas City, Mo.	J. J. Glennon.
Boise City, Idaho	A. J. Glorieux.
Sacramento, Cal.	Thos. Grace.
Belmont, N. C.	Leo Haid.
Providence, R. I.	M. J. Harkins.
Portland, Me.	J. A. Healy.
Wichita, Kas.	John J. Hennessy.
Natchez, Miss.	Thomas Heslin.
Ashley, Pa.	M. J. Hoban.
Kansas City, Mo.	John J. Hogan.
Cleveland, O.	I. F. Horstmann.
Belleville, Ill.	John Janssen.
Vancouver, Wash.	John N. Lemmens. Edward O'Dea.
Washington, D. C.	J. J. Keane.
Cheyenne, Wyo.	T. M. Lenihan.
Victoria, B. C.	Vacant.
Syracuse, N. Y.	P. A. Ludden.
Louisville, Ky.	W. G. McCloskey.
Brooklyn, N. Y.	C. E. McDonnell.
Trenton, N. J.	J. A. McFaul.
Duluth, Minn.	James McGolrick.
Harrisburg, Pa.	Thomas McGovern.
Indianapolis, Ind.	F. S. Chatard.
Davenport, Iowa.	Henry Cosgrove.
Winona, Minn.	J. B. Cotter.
Wilmington, Del.	John J. Monaghan.
Rochester, N. Y.	B. J. McQuaid.
Covington, Ky.	C. P. Maes.
St. Cloud, Minn.	Martin Marty.
Denver, Col.	N. C. Matz.
Guthrie, Oklahoma	T. Meerschaert.
Green Bay, Wis.	S. Messmer
Burlington, Vt.	Louis De Groesbraind. J. S. Michaud.
St. Augustine, Fla.	John Moore.
Los Angeles, Cal.	George Montgomery.
Erie, Pa.	Tobias Mullen.
Charleston, S. C.	H. P. Northrop.
Sioux Falls, S. D.	Thos. O'Gorman.
Scranton, Pa.	W. O'Hara.
Pittsburg, Pa.	R. Phelan.
Philadelphia, Pa.	E. F. Prendergast.
Fort Wayne, Ind.	J. Rademacher.
Grand Rapids, Mich.	J. H. Richter.
Alton, Ill.	James Ryan.
Buffalo, N. Y.	J. E. Quigley.
Salt Lake City, Utah	L. Scanlan.
Omaha, Neb.	R. Scannell.
LaCrosse, Wis.	J. Schwebach.
Fargo, N. D.	John Shanley.
Peoria, Ill.	J. L. Spalding.
Hartford, Conn.	M. Tierney.
Richmond, Va.	A. Van de Vyver.
Laredo, Tex.	P. Verdaguer.
Marquette, Mich.	John Vertin.
Columbus, O.	J. A. Watterson.
South Orange, N. J.	W. M. Wigger.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

Dioceses.	*Bishops.*	*Residence.*
Alabama	R. H. Wilmer	Mobile.
	H. M. Jackson, coadjutor	Montgomery.
Ari. & N. M.	J. M. Kendrick.	Santa Fe.
Arkansas	H. N. Pierce	Little Rock.
California—		
Northern	J. H. Wingfield	Benicia.
	W. F. Nichols	San Francisco
Los Ang's	J. H. Johnson	Los Angeles.
Colorado	J. F. Spalding	Denver.
Western	Vacant.	
Connecticut	John Williams	Middletown.
	Chauncey B. Brewster, coadjutor.	
Delaware	L. Coleman	Wilmington.
Florida—		
Northern	E. G. Weed	Jacksonville.
Southern	W. C. Gray	Orlando.
Georgia	C. K. Nelson	Atlanta.
Illinois—		
Chicago	W. E. McLaren	Chicago.
Spr'gfield	G. F. Seymour	Springfield.
	C. B. Hale, coadjutor	Cairo
Quincy	Alex. Burgess	Peoria.
Indiana	John H. White	Indianapolis.
Iowa	W. S Perry	Davenport
Kansas	F. R. Millspaugh	Topeka.
Kentucky	T. U Dudley	Louisville.
Lexington	L. W. Burton	Lexington.
Louisiana	Davis Sessums	New Orleans
Maine	H. A. Neely	Portland.
Maryland	W. Paret	Baltimore
Easton	W. F. Adams	Easton.
Wash'ton	H. Y. Satterlee	Washington.
Mass.	W. Lawrence, D. D.	Boston.
Michigan—		
Eastern	T. F. Davies	Detroit.
Western	G. DeN. Gillespie	Grand Rapids
Marquette	G. M. Williams	Marquette.

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PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.—CONTINUED.

Dioceses.	*Bishops.*	*Residence.*
Minnesota	H. B. Whipple	Faribault.
	M. N. Gilbert, co-adjutor	St. Paul.
Duluth	J. D. Morrison	Duluth.
Mississippi	H. M. Thompson	Jackson.
Missouri	D. S. Tuttle	St. Louis.
W. Missouri	E. R. Atwill	Kansas City.
Montana	L. R. Brewer	Helena.
Nebraska	G. Worthington	Omaha.
The Platte	A. N. Graves	Kearney.
N. Hamp	W. W. Niles	Concord.
New Jersey	J. Scarborough	Trenton.
Newark	T. A. Starkey	Newark.
New York	H. C. Potter	New York city
Central	F. D. Huntington	Syracuse.
Albany	W. C. Doane	Albany.
Long Id	A. N. Littlejohn	Brooklyn.
Western	W. D. Walker	Buffalo.
N. Carolina	J. B. Cheshire, Jr.	Raleigh.
E. Carolina	A. A. Watson	Wilmington.
N. Dakota	Vacant.	
Ohio—		
Northern	W. A. Leonard	Cleveland.
Southern	T. A. Jaggar	Cincinnati
	B. Vincent, coadjutor	Cincinnati
Oklahoma—		
Indian T	F. K. Brooke	Guthrie.
Oregon	B. W. Morris	Portland.
Penn	O. W. Whitaker	Philadelphia.
Pittsburg	C. Whitehead	Pittsburg.
Central	Ethelbert Talbot	S. Bethlehem.
Rhode Isl'd	T. M. Clark	Providence.
	Wm. N. McVickar, co-adjutor-elect.	
S. Carolina	Ellison Capers	Columbia
S. Dakota	W. H. Hare	Sioux Falls.
Tennessee	C. T. Quintard	Sewanee.
	T. F. Gallor, coadjutor	Memphis.
Texas	G. H. Kinsolving	Austin.
Western	J. S. Johnson	San Antonio
Dallas	A. C. Garrett	Dallas.
Utah	A. Leonard	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Arthur C. A. Hall	Burlington.
Virginia	F. McN. Whittle	Richmond.
	R. A. Gibson, coadjutor	Richmond.
Southern	A. M. Randolph	Norfolk.
W. Virginia	G. W. Peterkin	Parkersburg
Wisconsin—		
Milw'kee	Isaac L. Nicholson	Milwaukee.
F. du Lac	Charles C. Grafton	Fond du Lac
Washington—		
Olympia	W. M. Barker.	
Spokane	L. H. Wells.	
Wyo. Idaho	E. Talbot	Laramie City
Africa	S. D. Ferguson	C. Palmas.
China—		
Shanghai	F. R. Graves	Hankow.
Japan	John McKim	Tokyo.
Haiti	J. T. H. Holly	P't-au-Prince

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

Bishops.	*Residence.*
Thomas Bowman	St. Louis, Mo.
Randolph S. Foster	Roxbury, Mass.
Stephen M. Merrill	Chicago, Ill.
Edward G. Andrews	New York, N. Y.
Henry W. Warren	Univ'ty Park, Col.
Cyrus D. Foss	Philadelphia, Pa.
John F. Hurst	Washington, D. C.
William X. Ninde	Detroit, Mich.
John M. Walden	Cincinnati, O.
Willard F. Mallalieu	Buffalo, N. Y.
Charles H. Fowler	Minneapolis, Minn.
John H. Vincent	Topeka, Kas.
James W. Fitzgerald	New Orleans, La.
Isaac W. Joyce	Chattanooga, Tenn.
John P. Newman	Omaha, Neb.
Daniel A. Goodsell	San Francisco, Cal.
Charles C. McCabe	Fort Worth, Tex.
Earl Cranston	Portland, Ore.

Missionary Bishops—William Taylor, Viyi, Congo, Africa.
James M. Thoburn, Calcutta, India.

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A. B. C. F. M.

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District Secretaries—Rev. C. C. Creegan, D. D., 121 Bible House, New York; Rev. A. N. Hitchcock, Ph. D., 153 LaSalle street, Chicago, Ill.
HEADQUAR'S—Congregational House, Boston.

AMERICAN MISSIONARY ASSOCIATION.

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District Secretary—Rev. W. F. McMillen, room 1008 Association bldg., 153 LaSalle-st., Chicago.
Missionary and Primary Instructor—Mrs. Mary F. Bryner.
Manager Western Agency—E. Herrick Brown, 175 Wabash avenue.
HEADQ'TERS—Congregational House, Boston.

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Secretary Woman's Department—Mrs. Harriet S. Caswell.
Editor Home Missionary, etc.—A. H. Clapp, D.D.
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Field Secretaries—Rev. C. H. Taintor, Chicago; Rev. George A. Hood, Boston; Rev. H. H. Wikoff, Berkeley, Cal.

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HEADQUARTERS—151 Washington-st., Chicago.

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Secretary—N. H. Whittlesey, D. D., New Haven, Conn.
Treasurer—Rev. S. B. Forbes, 206 Wethersfield avenue, Hartford, Conn.
HEADQ'TERS—135 Wall street, Hartford, Conn.
The next meeting of the triennial council will be held at Portland, Ore., July 7-12, 1898.

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Publication Society—S. A. Crozer, president, Upland, Pa.
Education Society—E. B. Hulbert, D. D., president, Chicago, Ill.
Home Mission Society—Stephen H. Greene, president, Pittsburg, Pa.
Historical Society—Lemuel Moss, D. D., Philadelphia, Pa.

SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION.

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Foreign Mission Board—Prof. C. H. Winston, president, Richmond, Va.; R. J. Willingham, corresponding secretary, Richmond, Va.
Sunday School Board—E. E. Polk, president, Nashville, Tenn.; J. M. Frost, secretary, Nashville, Tenn.
Home Mission Board—Rev. Henry McDonald, president, Atlanta, Ga.; I. T. Tichenor, D. D., corresponding secretary, Atlanta, Ga.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

Stated Clerk and Treasurer—Rev. William H. Roberts, D. D., 1334 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.
Permanent Clerk—Rev. William E. Moore, D. D., Columbus, O.

TRUSTEES.

President—George Junkin, Esq.
Treasurer—Frank K. Hipple, 1340 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.
Recording Secretary—Jacob Wilson.
OFFICE—Publication House, 1334 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.

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Treasurer—Henry C. Olin.
Recording Secretary—Oscar E. Boyd.
Superintendent of Schools—Rev. G. F. McAfee.
Secretary of Young People's Department—Miss E. M. Wishard.
OFFICE—Presbyterian House, 156 5th avenue, New York city.

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Corresponding Secretaries—Rev. Frank F. Ellinwood, D. D.; Rev. John Gillespie, D. D.; Mr. Robert E. Speer and Rev. Arthur J. Brown, D. D.
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Election Returns.

POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT 1896.

(Republican pluralities in roman; opposition pluralities in heavy-face.)

STATES.	McKinley. *Rep.*	Bryan and Sewall. *Dem.*	Bryan & Watson *Peo.*	Leverlng. *Pro.*	Bentley. *Nat.*	Matchett. *S.-L.*	Palmer *G. D.*	*Plurality.*	*Total vote.*
Alabama	54,737	107,137	24,089	2,147	.....	.....	6,462	**76,489**	194,572
Arkansas	37,512	110,103	.....	889	893	.....	.....	**72,591**	149,397
California	146,688	128,143	21,623	2,573	1,041	1,611	2,006	**1,922**	298,691
Colorado	26,271	158,674	2,389	1,717	386	159	.....	**134,798**	189,620
Connecticut	110,285	56,740	.....	1,808	.....	1,223	4,234	**53,545**	174,390
Delaware	16,804	13,424	.....	355	.....	.....	877	**3,380**	31,460
Florida	11,288	30,688	2,058	654	.....	.....	1,778	**21,448**	46,461
Georgia	60,091	94,232	.....	5,543	.....	.....	2,708	**34,141**	165,061
Idaho	6,324	23,192	.....	197	.....	.....	.....	**16,868**	29,695
Illinois	607,130	464,523	1,090	9,796	798	1,147	6,890	**141,517**	1,090,889
Indiana	323,754	305,753	.....	3,056	2,268	329	2,145	**18,001**	637,305
Iowa	289,293	223,741	.....	3,192	352	453	4,516	**65,452**	521,547
Kansas	159,345	126,690	46,194	1,611	620	.....	1,209	**12,509**	335,639
Kentucky	218,171	217,890	.....	4,781	.....	.....	5,019	**281**	445,861
Louisiana	22,037	77,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,834	**55,138**	101,046
Maine	80,465	32,201	2,487	1,570	.....	.....	1,870	**45,777**	118,593
Maryland	136,959	104,735	.....	5,918	136	567	2,507	**32,224**	250,842
Massachusetts	278,976	90,530	15,181	2,998	.....	2,114	11,749	**173,265**	401,568
Michigan	293,582	236,714	.....	5,025	1,995	.....	6,879	**56,868**	544,492
Minnesota	193,501	139,626	.....	4,365	.....	915	3,230	**53,875**	341,637
Mississippi	5,130	56,363	7,517	485	.....	.....	1,071	**50,750**	70,566
Missouri	304,940	363,667	.....	2,196	293	586	2,355	**58,727**	674,019
Montana	10,494	42,537	.....	186	.....	.....	.....	**32,043**	53,217
Nebraska	103,064	115,999	.....	1,243	797	183	2,885	**12,935**	224,171
Nevada	1,938	7,802	575	.....	.....	.....	.....	**6,439**	10,315
New Hampshire	57,444	21,271	379	779	49	228	3,520	**35,794**	83,670
New Jersey	221,367	133,675	.....	5,614	.....	3,985	6,373	**87,692**	371,014
New York	819,838	551,396	.....	16,052	.....	17,667	18,950	**268,469**	1,545,956
North Carolina	155,222	174,488	.....	675	247	.....	.....	**19,266**	329,710
North Dakota	26,335	20,696	.....	358	.....	.....	.....	**5,639**	47,379
Ohio	525,991	474,882	2,615	5,068	2,716	.....	1,857	**48,494**	1,014,292
Oregon	48,779	46,662	.....	919	.....	.....	977	**2,117**	97,337
Pennsylvania	728,300	422,054	11,174	19,274	870	1,683	11,000	**295,072**	1,194,255
Rhode Island	26,437	14,459	.....	1,160	.....	558	1,166	**21,978**	53,785
South Carolina	9,281	58,798	.....	.....	.....	.....	828	**49,517**	68,907
South Dakota	41,042	41,225	.....	683	.....	.....	.....	**183**	82,950
Tennessee	148,773	168,651	4,525	3,008	.....	.....	1,951	**19,878**	321,908
Texas	167,520	290,862	79,572	1,786	.....	.....	5,046	**123,314**	544,786
Utah	13,491	64,607	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	**51,116**	96,124
Vermont	51,127	10,179	458	733	.....	.....	1,331	**40,490**	63,828
Virginia	135,368	154,709	.....	2,950	.....	108	2,129	**19,341**	294,664
Washington	39,153	51,646	.....	968	148	.....	1,668	**12,493**	93,583
West Virginia	105,368	94,480	.....	1,216	.....	.....	675	**10,888**	201,739
Wisconsin	268,135	165,523	.....	7,509	346	.....	4,584	**102,612**	447,411
Wyoming	10,072	10,369	296	136	.....	.....	.....	**297**	20,863
Totals	7,107,822	6,288,866	232207	130?83	13,950	33, 545	133800	.....	14,073,285
Majority	284,771								

*Includes scattering, blank and defective votes.

In calculating pluralities in this and the following tables the Bryan-Sewall, the Bryan-Watson and the middle-of-the-road votes are combined for the Bryan vote. There was fusion on the electoral ticket of the democrats and populists, and in some states silver republicans. In the following states: Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Jersey, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin and Wyoming. In some of the states, like Illinois and Kansas, there were Bryan-Watson tickets run by the middle-of-the-road populists.

It has been impossible to separate the populist from the democratic vote in the states in which there was a fusion of those parties. In some of the states, like Illinois, in which the two parties voted for the same electors, but upon separate tickets, county officers, in making returns to the secretaries of state, have combined the votes on electors and it is impossible to say how the vote should be divided. In such cases the vote classed under the head "Bryan-Watson" is no indication of the strength of the people's party, while at the same time it gives too large a vote to the democrats. There is no way of giving, even approximately, the vote of the two parties on presidential electors.

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Vote of States and Territories by Counties.

ALABAMA (Population 1,513,817).

COUNTIES. (66) Population.	PRESIDENT 1896 Rep. McKinley.	Dem. Peo. Bryan.	Pro. Bryan.	G.D. Levering	Dem. Palmer.	GOV. '94 Dem. Oates.	*Peo. Kolb.	PRESIDENT 1892 Rep. Harrison.	Dem. Cleveland	Pro. Bidwell.	Peo. Weaver.	GOV.'90 Rep. Long.	Dem. Jones
13330 Autauga	289	1222	49	11	99..	776	537..	81	936	2	951..	354	1387
8941 Baldwin	404	704	24	17	54..	647	421..	332	912	2	86..	384	724
34898 Barbour	1437	2215	442	29	315..	3407	657..	19	4315	—	1241..	389	4982
23824 Bibb	650	984	532	30	38..	787	1305..	22	1152	6	1204..	573	1101
21927 Blount	2619	1890	532	30	40..	1580	1768..	58	1944	—	1304..	246	1500
27063 Bullock	749	1844	23	16	131..	2309	292..	75	1844	—	1483..	659	2068
31641 Butler	846	1256	553	27	88..	1070	1773..	253	1313	—	1717..	735	2731
23835 Calhoun	1222	2317	471	115	171..	2542	2072..	218	3249	4	1613..	398	2473
26319 Chambers	1057	1722	288	27	63..	1874	2208..	108	2821	—	1717..	1326	2036
10459 Cherokee	602	659	1117	18	89..	1055	1831..	218	1709	2	1301..	56	1919
14549 Chilton	310	549	582	22	52..	503	1242..	139	648	—	902..	279	1420
27526 Choctaw	357	1017	468	11	50..	912	1311..	216	864	—	998..	246	1015
13624 Clarke	502	2200	43	22	25..	1831	1128..	371	1561	—	1042..	451	1737
15765 Clay	489	1112	298	25	37..	1175	1210..	47	1161	—	1106..	608	1201
13218 Cleburne	472	879	114	33	21..	735	990..	47	1045	3	659..	260	1088
22170 Coffee	114	799	695	24	52..	960	1271..	47	992	5	899..	65	1122
10189 Colbert	1754	1615	43	14	93..	1297	1198..	—	1960	—	1510..	1050	1350
14594 Conecuh	881	599	332	41	155..	755	1174..	—	877	—	1627..	830	1319
15906 Coosa	499	870	423	39	49..	984	1503..	107	954	—	1293..	266	1292
7536 Covington	69	637	460	16	16..	702	753..	7	848	1	562..	22	1031
15425 Crenshaw	330	909	899	28	164..	1435	1498..	49	1320	—	1278..	377	1963
13439 Cullman	447	755	447	27	140..	869	1176..	6	1066	8	1023..	213	754
17225 Dale	289	1198	957	50	94..	1350	1870..	15	1460	1	1109..	203	1584
49350 Dallas	519	4042	49	10	52..	6517	167..	1028	7339	—	947..	1128	7883
21106 DeKalb	1446	1365	221	28	46..	1368	1538..	5	1868	2	1187..	968	1569
21732 Elmore	1379	1182	741	46	119..	1457	2459 ..	84	1258	1	2305..	1207	2053
8866 Escambia	482	877	37	20	82..	688	576..	21	1110	1	657..	181	541
21926 Etowah	873	977	805	36	109..	1255	1817..	269	2225	21	1266..	741	2405
12823 Fayette	441	603	619	14	39..	624	1204..	158	728	10	822..	379	1090
10681 Franklin	483	821	287	17	53..	463	1046..	23	1290	—	609..	459	945
10690 Geneva	46	488	758	21	39..	694	1091..	—	797	3	715..	42	967
22007 Greene	503	1725	139	15	24..	846	199..	355	2129	—	511..	514	1871
27501 Hale	933	2768	138	43	77..	2725	382..	12	3350	—	822..	491	3890
24847 Henry	675	2157	903	46	246..	1991	1619..	133	2712	—	1215..	549	1890
28026 Jackson	675	2653	903	31	117..	1988	1684..	—	3044	5	1633..	1174	2410
88501 Jefferson	3394	6977	1842	369	450..	4589	4567..	296	10055	69	4884..	927	7921
14187 Lamar	509	1093	170	22	69..	1157	911..	31	1458	—	587..	393	1445
23739 Lauderdale	1024	2254	46	15	45..	1648	783..	—	2352	4	1289..	435	1473
20725 Lawrence	1685	1139	49	45	51..	855	2319..	3	1516	7	1961..	1705	1426
29894 Lee	1491	1584	153	41	133..	1424	1903..	318	2754	—	1374..	1190	2387
21301 Limestone	1390	1734	78	23	27..	1237	1454..	18	1447	11	1858..	473	1294
31550 Lowndes	642	2973	28	6	40..	4595	561..	349	3238	—	716..	1020	4965
18439 Macon	259	1011	32	5	66..	1144	211..	13	209	—	704..	365	1428
38119 Madison	2548	3973	83	46	103..	2764	1371..	3	3045	7	2607..	1393	2337
53095 Marengo	764	3089	79	13	25..	—	—	233	2847	—	2198..	928	4712
31347 Marion	502	1164	37	3	23..	1055	579..	7	1207	3	478..	455	1173
18315 Marshall	520	977	967	33	37..	1150	1773..	1	1521	2	1103..	354	1807
11587 Mobile	2778	3811	137	149	482..	2505	1544..	397	4680	—	1979..	1797	2274
18990 Monroe	—	—	—	—	—	1650	424..	8	1856	—	699..	516	2175
56172 Montgomery	977	2582	71	44	526..	4930	280..	7	3702	—	2784..	2427	5787
24089 Morgan	1462	1970	158	52	195..	1651	1549..	3	2160	26	2125..	587	1672
29332 Perry	463	2485	197	10	34..	1184	489..	48	3452	—	748..	831	4484
22470 Pickens	211	1279	931	17	66..	1802	1746..	83	1919	7	1009..	79	1520
24423 Pike	862	1569	508	43	292..	1710	1400..	42	2208	—	1455..	748	1942
17219 Randolph	802	1265	177	22	55..	644	1328..	126	1196	—	1245..	396	1130
24093 Russell	773	1623	22	3	35..	1271	419..	10	2150	—	1506..	699	1623
20886 Shelby	1051	875	707	19	65..	1279	1747..	78	1079	4	1469..	953	2015
17353 St. Clair	603	583	1021	25	47..	715	2005..	307	1745	1	1593..	207	1263
29374 Sumter	1459	1799	35	18	186..	1843	408..	781	3185	—	60 ..	803	2385
29346 Talladega	922	1635	219	40	49..	2235	2171..	108	2638	11	2577..	937	2472
25460 Tallapoosa	685	2019	672	81	106..	1879	2476..	306	2470	—	1487..	806	2163
30352 Tuskaloosa	965	1404	747	51	79..	2065	2243..	708	2912	4	1342..	462	2119
16078 Walker	1101	1064	184	22	22..	1201	1516..	4	1583	4	1472..	1349	1431
7985 Washington	224	551	91	10	46..	582	317..	94	663	2	60..	280	988
30816 Wilcox	45	2254	2	3	45..	6270	181..	215	4087	—	532..	298	4436
6552 Winston	589	274	75	5	6..	402	663..	2	526	—	568..	452	402
Total	54737	107137	24089	2147	6462..	110965	83283..	9197	138138	239	85181..	42440	139910
Plurality		69454			..	27582	..		52957		..		97470
Per cent	28.13	55.06	12.38	1.10	3.32..	57.12	42.88..	3.92	58.86	.10	36.28..	23.09	76.12
Scattering					..		..		1986		..		1491
Total vote		194572			..	194148	..		234746		..		183841

*Kolb was supported by the republicans and so-called "Kolb democrats."

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Goodwyn, Rep. and Peo. 89,290
J. F. Johnson, Dem. 128,541

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Secretary of State—J. K. Jackson, Dem.
Attorney-General—W. C. Fitts, Dem.
Auditor—W. S. White, Dem.
Treasurer—George W. Ellis, Dem.
Superintendent of Public Instruction—John O. Turner, Dem.

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REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Choctaw, Clarke, Marengo, Mobile, Monroe and Washington.
   - Frank H. Threet, Rep..... 4,281
   - George W. Taylor, Dem..... 11,890
   - E. C. Stearns, Peo..... 648
   - H. A. Hearn, Ind..... 47

2. The counties of Baldwin, Butler, Conecuh, Covington, Crenshaw, Escambia, Montgomery, Pike and Wilcox.
   - J. F. Stallings, Dem..... 11,703
   - T. H. Clark, Gold Dem..... 5,361
   - J. C. Fonville, Peo..... 3,856

3. The counties of Barbour, Bullock, Coffee, Dale, Geneva, Henry, Lee and Russell.
   - H. D. Clayton, Dem..... 11,671
   - G. L. Comer, Gold Dem..... 5,754
   - E. C. Jackson, Peo..... 4,759

4. The counties of Calhoun, Chilton, Cleburne, Dallas, Shelby and Talladega.
   - W. F. Aldrich, Rep. and Peo..... 7,345
   - T. S. Plowman, Dem..... 10,312
   - E. H. Dryer, Gold Dem..... 658

5. The counties of Autauga, Chambers, Clay, Coosa, Elmore, Lowndes, Macon, Randolph and Tallapoosa.
   - Willis Brewer, Dem..... 13,587
   - A. T. Goodwyn, Peo..... 8,742

6. The counties of Fayette, Greene, Lamar, Marion, Pickens, Sumter, Tuskaloosa and Walker.
   - J. H. Bankhead, Dem..... 10,148
   - A. S. Vandegraff, Gold Dem..... 4,985
   - G. S. Youngblood, Peo..... 3,295

7. The counties of Cherokee, Cullman, DeKalb, Etowah, Franklin, Marshall, St. Clair and Winston.
   - J. J. Curtis, Rep..... 4,982
   - M. W. Howard, Peo..... 6,168
   - W. G. Bullock, Dem..... 5,628

8. The counties of Colbert, Jackson, Lauderdale, Lawrence, Limestone, Madison and Morgan.
   - O. R. Hundley, Rep..... 11,630
   - Joseph Wheeler, Dem..... 15,640
   - W. W. Callahan, Gold Dem..... 333

9. The counties of Blob, Blount, Hale, Jefferson and Perry.
   - Oscar W. Underwood, Dem..... 13,499
   - A. Lawson, Gold Dem..... 2,316
   - G. B. Crowe, Peo..... 5,618

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	1894-5. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans ...	2	3	5..	1	1	2
Democrats	22	74	96..	24	65	89
People's	9	23	32..	8	34	42

ARIZONA (Population 59,620).

COUNTIES. (12) Population.	DEL. '96 Dem. Smith.	Rep. Dorsn.	Peo.	DEL. '94 Rep. O'Neill.	Dem. Murphy.	Peo. Henderson.	DEL. '92 Rep. O'Neill.	Dem. Stewart.	DEL. '90 Rep. Smith.	Dem. Cheney.	Smith
4281 Apache	227	230	19..	471	432	70..	437	424..	345	552	
6938 Cochise	521	262	357..	481	340	329..	465	790..	605	799	
..... Coconino	358	415	225..	441	354	106..	548	326..	—	—	
2021 Gila	302	140	380..	118	161	266..	275	413..	282	431	
5670 Graham	791	264	241..	456	568	188..	269	246..	347	561	
10986 Maricopa	1414	1063	738..	1331	1124	727..	930	1368..	768	1147	
1444 Mohave	187	43	315..	110	114	278..	245	242..	238	249	
..... Navajo	234	246	41..	—	—	—..	—	—..	—	—	
12873 Pima	618	413	275..	667	556	213..	638	691..	721	701	
4251 Pinal	271	148	104..	304	186	113..	258	283..	292	340	
8685 Yavapai	921	767	1063..	1103	813	533..	953	1090..	1180	1202	
2671 Yuma	221	99	138..	165	128	153..	153	197..	163	155	
Total	6065	4090	3896..	5648	4773	3006..	5171	7152..	4941	6137	
Plurality	1975		..	875		..		1918..		1196	
Per cent.	43.13	29.15	27.71..	42.40	35.81	21.78..	41 50	58.49..	44.52	55.48	
Total vote	14060		..	13324		..	12323	..	11078		

LEGISLATURE, 1897-8.

	Council.	House.	J.Bal
Republicans	3	1	4
Democrats	9	23	32

LEGISLATURE, 1895-6.

	Council.	House.	J.Bal
Republicans	6	17	23
Democrats	6	7	13

ARKANSAS (Populatin 1,128,179).

COUNTIES. (75) Population.	PRES. 1896 Rep. McKinley.	Dem Bryan	Nat. Pro. Bentley	Levering	GOV. 1894 Rep. Dem. Pro. Rem'mel.	Clarke.	Barker.	Miller.	PRES. 1892 Rep. Harrison	Dem. Clev'd	Pro. Bid'w'l	Peo. Weaver.	GOV.'90 R&UL. Fiscr.	Dem Eagle
11432 Arkansas	550	1175	6	11..	426	891	109	34..	638	987	8	84..	925	1115
13293 Ashley	405	1760	18	72..	140	715	110	4.	478	1099	—	41..	853	1066
8527 Baxter	262	980	—	2..	275	706	75	3..	269	802	—	44..	501	962
27716 Benton	685	3548	13	21..	646	1811	674	96..	1212	2587	11	328..	1726	2890
15816 Boone	573	1732	6	13..	455	1217	92	24..	457	1472	2	—..	723	1548
7972 Bradley	185	976	3	2..	96	693	105	2..	183	824	—	—..	284	825
7267 Calhoun	216	910	2	2..	152	564	45	—..	201	654	—	14..	407	626
17288 Carroll	875	1790	23	21..	705	1007	354	41..	984	1252	7	178..	1371	1350
11419 Chicot	258	418	17	67..	296	348	10	8..	685	361	—	16..	1666	477
20997 Clark	833	1910	57	25..	558	1170	1103	68..	775	1404	15	745..	1013	2112
12200 Clay	475	1537	10	12..	350	832	283	—..	480	1225	—	104..	669	1506
7884 Cleburne	108	1047	7	4..	57	631	490	23..	132	606	—	345..	601	765
11362 Cleveland	231	1269	8	8..	60	783	144	—..	353	1085	—	84..	629	1154
19693 Columbia	587	2150	4	7..	290	1417	332	10..	475	1714	—	197..	817	1936
19459 Conway	656	2255	7	11..	315	1476	325	27..	731	1284	—	296..	1722	2075
12025 Craighead	329	1890	2	3..	245	943	285	35..	372	1248	—	164..	770	1481
21714 Crawford	1311	1870	8	10..	706	1346	540	37..	1099	1545	4	344..	1849	2076
13940 Crittenden	258	625	5	5..	75	454	15	4..	706	353	—	26..	1663	663
7693 Cross	224	908	—	1..	282	694	78	9..	432	677	—	74..	759	969
9296 Dallas	479	1032	5	2..	332	701	243	19..	498	867	8	71..	597	973
10324 Desha	290	936	21	9..	163	502	11	4..	298	407	—	17..	1521	558
17352 Drew	603	1754	5	6..	718	927	546	11..	707	1188	—	165..	1416	1408
18842 Faulkner	556	2044	6	8..	373	1443	1067	22..	1200	1499	—	321..	2022	1519
19984 Franklin	424	1746	25	38..	477	1374	275	17..	550	1799	5	154..	854	2196

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Population.		McKinley.	Bry'n	Bentley	Levering	Rommel	Clarke.	Barker.	Miller.	Harrison	Clev'd	Bidw'l	Weaver.	Fiver.	Eagle
10684	Fulton	333	1259	2	1..	276	781	222	12..	415	873	—	60..	699	1801
15828	Garland	703	1465	40	36..	567	1083	226	36..	940	1456	6	132..	1235	1854
7786	Grant	125	801	2	3..	92	686	103	5..	156	695	—	62..	344	781
12928	Greene	262	1627	7	4..	193	786	458	18..	321	1241	—	247..	884	1234
22793	Hempstead	1203	1832	10	19..	1048	1307	206	31..	1051	1757	—	176..	2206	2193
11403	Hot Springs	202	1331	9	12..	106	837	329	20..	277	1025	2	137..	397	1143
13789	Howard	291	1392	1	2..	195	191	516	4..	354	1072	—	278..	819	1408
21951	Independence	567	2089	9	11..	398	1579	1013	42..	868	1792	11	334..	2039	2101
13088	Izard	285	1507	11	13..	215	1137	180	16..	425	1304	2	—..	755	1413
15179	Jackson	588	1585	—	9..	751	1058	103	10..	712	1600	—	80..	1071	1805
40881	Jefferson	1050	1653	27	20..	740	1724	71	19..	1092	1784	—	177..	6219	1777
16758	Johnson	491	1831	3	6..	357	1172	465	25..	514	1479	2	250..	1099	1674
770	Lafayette	423	608	2	3..	311	422	91	7..	367	438	—	—..	729	461
12884	Lawrence	337	1679	23	14..	378	1158	358	32..	418	1220	—	150..	851	1435
18886	Lee	213	1946	23	19..	102	950	54	4..	926	1082	—	61..	1305	2458
10255	Lincoln	236	1026	2	1..	171	809	227	8..	1033	730	—	125..	1284	688
8903	Little River	273	852	7	7..	325	642	270	9..	411	627	—	209..	872	746
2,774	Logan	946	1786	6	3..	885	1429	364	32..	1039	1575	—	113..	1468	2085
19263	Lonoke	437	2300	12	13..	145	1626	496	20..	699	1617	—	308..	1144	1995
17402	Madison	1260	1689	16	17..	1194	1248	64	—.	1154	1374	4	99..	1571	1666
14714	Marion	336	1212	25	3..	290	836	78	6..	263	965	—	58..	476	1011
10390	Miller	565	1073	6	15..	184	855	375	22..	647	1064	3	121..	1361	1508
11695	Mississippi	168	815	2	—..	56	551	29	9..	525	777	—	—..	1052	1132
15836	Monroe	436	1019	77	60..	270	620	51	9..	612	796	—	—..	1789	958
67923	Montgomery	220	1008	—	—..	106	603	321	48..	155	612	—	137..	372	851
14852	Nevada	469	1669	4	7..	140	1026	1066	25.	645	1132	—	809..	1397	1398
9950	Newton	733	659	4	8..	707	467	89	8..	525	458	—	—..	917	663
17033	Ouachita	1029	1366	2	9..	790	1136	166	21..	630	1305	—	119..	963	1807
5 38	Perry	217	678	4	2..	78	462	356	—.	302	480	—	86..	468	551
25341	Phillips	815	1085	43	35..	43	1309	3	1..	1331	1481	2	103..	2596	950
8537	Pike	231	864	2	1..	48	649	537	12..	231	656	—	338..	663	798
4272	Poinsett	130	572	3	7..	205	594	26	25..	100	493	—	13..	280	608
9283	Polk	51	1004	4	8..	79	485	535	29..	394	455	—	192..	562	860
19158	Pope	762	2515	13	7..	407	1618	580	27..	679	1840	—	226..	1283	2022
11374	Prairie	633	1145	3	2..	218	764	130	6..	604	960	—	72..	1049	990
47329	Pulaski	1754	3021	74	45..	695	2202	559	65..	2492	3392	5	489..	2094	4822
14485	Randolph	307	1915	4	—..	184	1584	120	18..	229	1542	—	49..	432	2063
11311	Saline	268	1417	2	—..	128	1004	275	15..	526	1161	2	75..	579	1265
12635	Scott	264	1260	31	6..	118	908	592	22..	398	967	—	198..	697	1245
9664	Searcy	737	615	2	2..	624	584	49	10.	625	513	—	44..	1031	758
33200	Sebastian	1009	2622	12	17..	936	2069	531	87.	1558	2602	—	239..	1987	3312
10072	Sevier	170	1166	4	13..	67	715	480	10..	186	757	—	274..	396	1030
10418	Sharp	230	1383	1	2..	119	892	303	15..	308	1068	—	104..	618	1046
13743	St. Francis	455	1087	3	5..	650	723	420	11..	1175	697	—	109..	1784	749
7043	Stone	172	728	5	2..	79	406	309	3..	150	449	—	—..	493	605
14977	Union	148	1749	29	31..	47	1308	197	20..	106	1431	—	157..	440	1497
8567	Van Buren	374	846	20	6..	279	629	249	9..	419	673	—	—..	683	838
32024	Washington	1197	3388	17	23..	900	1852	995	62..	1871	2457	16	268..	1894	3114
23946	White	559	2876	17	8..	414	1527	1434	64..	979	1893	—	516..	2135	2014
14049	Woodruff	630	1478	5	4..	234	1305	53	7..	827	1407	—	85—	895	1539
13015	Yell	812	2261	4	8..	379	1206	146	39..	690	1761	—	140..	1045	1843
	Total	37512	110103	893	889..	26085	74809	24541	1551..	46884	87834	113	11881..	85181	106267
	Plurality		72591		..		48724		..		40950		..		21086
	Per cent	25.11	73.69	.09	.09..	20.54	58.12	19.32	1.22..	31.96	59.89	—	8.06..	43.97	56.03
	Scattering								..		1267		..		
	Total vote		149397		..	126986			..		147929		..		191448

In 1896 the democrats and populists fused on electoral ticket, the democrats having 5 electors and the populists having 5.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Daniel W. Jones, Dem	91,114
H. L. Remmel, Rep	35,836
A. W Files, Peo	13,990
J. W. Miller, Pro	851

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Secretary of State—A. C. Hull, Dem.
Auditor—Clay Sloan, Dem.
Treasurer—Ransom Gulley, Dem.
A torney-General—E. B. Kinssorthy, Dem.
Comm's'r State Lands—J. F. Ritchie, Dem.
Commissioner of Mines, Manufactures, etc.—W. G. Vincenheller, Dem.
Superintendent of Public Instruction—Junius Jordan, Dem.
Chief Justice Sup. Court—H. G. Bunn, Dem.
Associate Justice Sup. Court—S. P. Hughes, Dem.

For license	68,088
Against license	61,862

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Clay, Craighead, Crittenden, Cross, Greene, Jackson, Lawrence, Lee, Mississippi, Phillips, Poinsett, Randolph, St. Francis, Sharp and Woodruff.

F. W. Tucker, Rep	6,178
P. D. McCulloch, Dem	20,414

2. Counties of Bradley, Cleveland, Dallas, Drew, Garland, Grant, Hot Springs, Jefferson, Lincoln, Montgomery, Polk, Saline, Scott, Sebastian.

Charles D. Graves, Rep	6,483
John S. Little, Dem	19,109

3. Counties of Ashley, Calhoun, Clark, Columbia, Desha, Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Nevada, Ouachita, Pike, Sevier and Union.

J. B. Friedheim, Rep	8,244
T. C. McRae, Dem	19,321

4. Counties of Franklin, Johnson, Logan, Perry, Pulaski, Pope and Yell.

C. C. Waters, Rep	6,714
William L. Terry, Dem	16,133

5. Counties of Benton, Boone, Carroll, Con-

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way, Faulkner, Madison, Newton, Searcy, Van Buren and Washington.

W. M. Neal, Rep..... 9,087
H. A. Dinsmore, Dem..... 17,566

6. Counties of Arkansas, Baxter, Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Lonoke, Marion, Monroe, Prairie Stone and White.

Bodenhamer, Rep..... 5,040
S. Brundage, Dem..... 17,106

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	1895-6. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal
Democrats	30	85	115..	31	88	119
Republicans	1	2	3..	1	3	4
People's	1	13	14..	—	9	9

CALIFORNIA (Population 1,208,036).

COUNTIES. (57) Population.	PRESIDENT 1896 Rep. McKinley.	Dem. Bryan.	Peo. Bryan.	Pro. Levering	Nat. Bentley	S.-L. Match't	G. D. Palmer.	PRESIDENT 1892 Rep. Harrison.	Dem. Clevel'd.	Pro. Bidwell.	Peo. Weaver
938 Alameda	13429	8394	—	132	56	101	127..	8792	7114	450	2114
637 Alpine	40	—	39	1	—	—	1..	65	17	—	4
10620 Amador	1144	1323	75	20	9	2	10..	1125	1255	70	164
17939 Butte	2075	2120	—	20	32	6	41..	2180	2141	161	183
8882 Calaveras	1541	1359	—	5	5	7	16..	1355	1276	21	75
14640 Colusa	581	1250	159	10	2	9	28..	645	1187	52	191
13515 Contra Costa	1834	1142	239	14	21	4	15..	1631	1332	65	121
2572 Del Norte	345	274	60	7	—	2	15..	235	339	10	59
9232 El Dorado	1130	1674	—	16	17	7	19..	1159	1270	43	174
32026 Fresno	2986	3790	—	85	32	39	71..	3031	3453	374	1295
..... Glenn	479	825	—	1	2	2	6..	528	808	44	183
23469 Humboldt	3142	1322	1143	32	9	8	30..	2416	1844	130	1036
3544 Inyo	286	532	—	10	5	2	6..	409	266	40	85
9808 Kern	1430	1763	—	28	6	12	35..	992	1266	54	201
... Kings	673	862	—	13	6	2	10..	—	—	—	—
7101 Lake	545	—	854	20	5	2	12..	532	644	48	208
4259 Lassen	420	396	132	3	3	3	12..	540	524	19	40
101454 Los Angeles	16891	12252	8791	787	82	108	141..	10226	8119	1348	3096
..... Madera	452	—	739	13	2	1	5..	—	—	—	—
13772 Marin	1448	789	85	3	5	21	8..	1186	949	19	59
3787 Mariposa	563	636	193	7	2	—	19..	404	526	12	70
17612 Mendocino	2093	1744	376	24	10	3	42..	1709	2023	92	158
8085 Merced	653	783	334	15	8	4	14..	782	995	69	126
4976 Modoc	300	588	—	9	1	4	9..	406	596	37	106
2002 Mono	259	—	315	1	1	1	8..	286	166	7	77
18037 Monterey	1878	2149	—	21	20	11	23..	1709	1606	102	686
16411 Napa	2032	1313	159	23	9	8	26..	1769	1478	63	173
17369 Nevada	1945	2360	—	32	22	10	32..	1757	1634	94	616
13389 Orange	1932	1023	689	99	15	2	29..	1152	1000	267	480
15101 Placer	1890	1463	258	8	34	9	22..	1743	1524	86	185
4933 Plumas	678	532	43	7	2	—	7..	642	537	25	27
..... Riverside	2063	1309	375	112	7	4	20..	—	—	—	—
40339 Sacramento	4000	4229	602	49	39	58	96..	4362	3498	168	889
6472 San Benito	729	—	956	7	10	6	11..	616	759	35	256
25497 San Bernardino	2818	951	1789	188	21	12	26..	3686	2546	614	721
34487 San Diego	3631	2368	1540	96	19	71	35..	3525	2334	334	1519
298997 San Francisco	31041	30619	—	109	183	784	291..	24416	31023	489	2503
28629 San Joaquin	3500	3144	356	54	36	31	59..	2958	3106	373	592
16072 San Luis Obispo	1671	—	2056	39	24	8	27..	1433	1199	132	997
10087 San Mateo	1607	987	—	14	2	8	13..	1088	1020	12	82
13754 Santa Barbara	2004	1916	—	60	9	20	44..	1483	1228	170	639
48005 Santa Clara	6315	4950	241	68	104	82	55..	4620	4167	509	1091
19270 Santa Cruz	1969	1293	667	46	28	23	57..	1843	1512	195	562
12133 Shasta	1210	1936	—	20	9	9	40..	1234	1137	78	436
5051 Sierra	707	475	52	6	3	—	7..	787	529	8	46
12163 Siskiyou	1473	1724	—	7	26	6	42..	1493	1695	20	109
20946 Solano	2702	2058	226	27	13	10	45..	2403	2174	93	213
32721 Sonoma	4053	3123	472	28	25	31	89..	3016	3451	186	297
10940 Stanislaus	1007	—	1398	14	19	1	23..	992	1389	131	58
5469 Sutter	996	647	66	12	2	—	13..	745	755	51	45
9916 Tehama	969	841	294	11	10	2	12..	963	1045	49	170
3719 Trinity	502	460	85	4	2	2	28..	495	457	3	19
24574 Tulare	1410	2573	—	35	13	31	19..	1984	2613	201	1410
10682 Tuolumne	834	1140	168	24	4	5	24..	789	916	54	113
10071 Ventura	1553	1075	390	35	5	9	17..	1283	958	79	417
12484 Yolo	1485	1658	95	32	5	4	37..	1372	1707	150	135
9838 Yuba	1204	879	112	10	6	4	37..	1079	1198	42	55
Total	146688	123143	21623	2573	1047	1611	2006..	118027	118174	8096	25311
Plurality	1922								147		
Per cent	49.11	41.23	7.24	0.86	0.35	0.54	0.67..	43.44	43.49	3.00	9.31
Total vote		298691							269608		

One Bryan elector, J. W. Martin, was elected by a plurality of 148 votes.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Del Norte, Humboldt, Lassen, Marin, Mendocino, Modoc, Napa, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Sonoma, Tehama and Trinity.

John A. Barham, Rep..... 17,826
Fletcher A. Cutler, Dem..... 16,328
George W. Monteith, Peo..... 1,497
B. F. Taylor, Pro..... 249

2. Counties of Alpine, Amador, Butte, Cal-

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averas, El Dorado, Inyo, Mariposa, Mono, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba.

Grove L. Johnson, Rep 18,613
Marion De Vries, Dem and Peo..... 24,434
F. E. Coulter, Pro..... 974

3. Counties of Alameda, Colusa, Contra Costa, Glenn, Lake, Solano, Yolo.

Samuel G. Hilborn, Rep..... 19,778
Warren B. English, Dem. and Peo... 16,119

4. County of San Francisco.

Thomas B. O'Brien, Rep..... 10,940
James G. Maguire, Dem. and Peo 19,074
E. T. Kingsley, Soc.-Lab..... 968

5. Counties of San Francisco (part), San Mateo, Santa Clara.

Eugene F. Loud, Rep..... 19,351
Joseph P. Kelly, Dem..... 10,494

6. The counties of Los Angeles, Monterey, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Santa Cruz and Ventura.

James McLachlan, Rep..... 23,494
C. A. Barlow, Dem. and Peo 24,157
H. Clay Needham, Pro..... 1,196

7. The counties of Fresno, Kern, Merced, Orange, San Benito, San Bernardino, San Diego, Stanislaus and Tulare.

W. W. Bowers, Rep..... 18,939
C. H. Castle, Dem. and Peo..... 19,183
William H. Carlson, Ind..... 2,139

LEGISLATURE.

	1897.			1896.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J. B.	Sen.	Ho.	J. B.
Republicans.....	28	46	74..	25	62	87
Democrats.....	12	8	20..	15	15	30
Populists.....	—	2	2..	—	1	1
Fusion.....	—	26	26..	—	—	—
Independent.....	—	—	—..	—	2	2

COLORADO (Population 412,198).

COUNTIES. (56)	SUP. JUDGE 1897			PRES. 1896						*GOV. 1894			
	†Fus.	Rep.	S.-L.	Rep.	*Fus.	Peo.	Pro.	Nat.	S.-L.	Rep.	Pop.	Dem.	Pro.
Population.	Gabbert.	Hayt.	Grigst	M Kinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Lever'g.	Bentl'y.	Match't.	McIntire.	Waite.	Thomas.	Rich'rds'n
132135 Arapahoe.....	10937	10879	315..	6049	42481	519	374	90	85..	34583	17037	1191	1087
826 Archuleta.....	212	253	5..	141	389	3	3	—	—..	143	165	—	—
1479 Baca.....	105	110	—..	125	135	—	2	—	—..	193	28	108	11
1313 Bent.....	411	407	1..	196	594	5	11	1	—..	226	298	85	6
14062 Boulder.....	3654	1926	36..	1030	6043	122	117	7	4..	2228	2724	—	—
6612 Chaffee.....	1317	688	39..	140	2807	13	7	7	1..	827	339	8	—
534 Cheyenne.....	61	121	1..	87	104	1	—	—	—..	154	53	8	—
7184 Clear Creek.....	1779	693	48..	101	3342	14	8	—	2..	1002	1890	19	49
7195 Conejos.....	179	1730	—..	96	2387	7	1	3	—..	1449	789	177	—
3491 Costilla.....	297	989	1..	368	1026	31	6	3	—..	1889	1111	—	—
2970 Custer.....	611	372	5..	167	981	7	4	1	1..	612	389	—	—
2531 Delta.....	1221	406	22..	139	1603	28	38	4	2..	657	867	—	—
1498 Dolores.....	408	64	—..	11	675	3	1	—	—..	264	332	19	1
3006 Douglas.....	354	553	11..	172	1047	12	8	2	—..	712	305	49	11
3725 Eagle.....	631	299	19..	53	1149	15	5	—	1..	400	582	22	—
1856 Elbert.....	398	418	34..	273	748	13	6	2	—..	335	200	102	—
21239 El Paso.....	5220	7112	33..	6245	17653	412	296	39	5..	7274	4679	219	—
9156 Fremont.....	1846	2026	55..	637	4262	120	101	6	3..	2017	1890	86	154
4478 Garfield.....	999	969	26..	172	2058	20	26	9	1..	1111	1181	55	66
5867 Gilpin.....	1037	1292	36..	269	2531	48	18	4	2..	1177	1561	23	91
604 Grand.....	63	101	1..	12	248	2	1	1	—..	153	104	14	2
4359 Gunnison.....	1544	502	15..	152	2266	77	6	3	3..	880	1071	143	—
862 Hinsdale.....	570	61	2..	19	697	10	4	3	—..	240	336	10	—
6882 Huerfano.....	997	1578	18..	928	1927	9	2	—	—..	1340	804	409	8
8450 Jefferson.....	1335	1585	20..	300	3177	67	64	23	5..	1534	1136	172	—
1243 Kiowa.....	147	129	1..	133	155	—	2	—	—..	110	74	81	—
2472 Kit Carson.....	192	250	4..	252	227	16	8	4	—..	371	210	57	—
14663 Lake.....	3011	3194	38..	263	6576	58	11	1	1..	3168	3413	119	—
5709 La Plata.....	1257	694	14..	88	2723	67	5	1	—..	1999	1555	—	—
9712 Larimer.....	1735	1683	33..	744	3180	64	113	10	—..	1498	1215	—	—
17208 Las Animas.....	3762	2593	113..	1124	5487	43	35	3	2..	2475	2051	2004	—
699 Lincoln.....	115	174	3..	122	209	1	1	1	—..	182	64	56	9
3070 Logan.....	432	374	8..	231	596	31	32	5	—..	473	391	54	50
4260 Mesa.....	1610	721	22..	212	603	15	8	6	—..	1171	1324	—	200
..... Mineral.....	604	167	9..	11	808	19	2	1	—..	419	672	27	—
1529 Montezuma.....	499	154	19..	33	842	4	1	—	—..	88	256	23	9
3990 Montrose.....	891	314	22..	182	1346	25	15	12	7..	486	662	—	—
1601 Morgan.....	371	250	42..	469	2369	42	93	29	1..	419	306	27	18
4192 Otero.....	1424	1107	44..	424	2163	20	40	8	2..	961	892	300	—
6510 Ouray.....	2006	225	15..	38	2188	16	3	2	—..	429	1284	—	—
3548 Park.....	947	509	17..	149	1554	15	6	—	1..	600	687	29	—
2942 Phillips.....	175	377	11..	196	335	2	2	—	—..	389	266	—	—
8929 Pitkin.....	1896	932	18..	28	3770	35	2	8	1..	1149	2695	69	16
1969 Powers.....	351	476	4..	304	548	14	15	2	—..	361	241	72	5
31491 Pueblo.....	4010	4634	113..	1319	8376	43	54	32	21..	4719	3781	650	217
1200 Rio Blanco.....	246	179	23..	52	453	15	1	—	—..	154	93	29	—
3471 Rio Grande.....	801	792	24..	176	1424	7	21	2	2..	—	—	—	—
2319 Routt.....	521	395	6..	122	1102	22	2	2	2..	52	65	34	—
3318 Saguache.....	722	559	24..	175	1154	36	1	2	1..	—	—	—	—
1572 San Juan.....	1087	242	3..	17	1534	40	2	1	—	190	761	—	—
2909 San Miguel.....	1103	384	4..	87	2134	61	4	3	2..	627	890	—	—
1293 Sedgwick.....	90	206	—..	130	216	1	7	2	—..	207	145	33	—
1906 Summit.....	557	340	23..	30	1328	20	2	—	—..	360	311	—	—
2301 Washington.....	123	224	5..	230	178	6	14	—	—..	392	154	54	45

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Population.	Gabbert.	Hayt.	Griest.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Lever'g.	Bent'y.	Match't.	McIntire.	Waite.	Thomas.	Rich'rds'n
11736 Weld	1753	2162	31..	879	4615	80	95	34	1..	2241	2038	112	238
2586 Yuma	274	243	18..	190	441	13	11	1	—..	317	396	37	9
Total	68888	64947	1444	.26271	158674	2389	1717	386	159..	86957	66712	6677	2297
Plurality	3941				134792				..	20245			
Per cent	50.91	48.08	1.01	.13.85	83.70	1.26	.90	.20	.08..	53.46	41.01	4.10	1.41
Total vote		135297		..		189620			..		162643		

*Dem., S.R., N.S., Peo., S. Pop. †Dem. and Pop. Palmer, G.D., received 1 vote in Arapahoe Co.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

George Allen, Rep. 13,223
Alva Adams, Dem. and Sil. Rep. 78,046
M. S. Bailey, Nat. Sil. and Peo. 61,296
Peter Hirsch, Soc. Lab. 125
G. L. Kimball, Nat. 145
William Marsh, Pro. 565
Davis H. Waite, Nat. Peo. 1,243

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—Jared L. Brush, Dem., Sil. Rep.
Sec'y State—C. H. S. Whipple, Dem., Sil. Rep.
Treasurer—Geo. W. Kephart, Dem., Sil. Rep.
Auditor—J. W. Lowell, Dem., Sil. Rep.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Arapahoe, Boulder, Jefferson, Lake, Larimer, Logan, Morgan, Park, Phillips, Sedgwick, Washington, Weld and Yuma.
T. E. McClelland, Rep. 9,625
J. F. Shafroth, Fus. 67,321
J. J. Losh, Nat. Peo. 1,083
F. W. Steele, Pro. 1,006
William Dye, Soc. Lab. 173
Dayta Gilbert, Nat. 181

2. Counties of Archuleta, Baca, Bent, Chaffee, Cheyenne, Clear Creek, Conejos, Costilla, Custer, Delta, Douglas, Eagle, Elbert, El Paso, Fremont, Garfield, Gilpin, Grand, Gunnison, Hinsdale, Huerfano, Kiowa, Kit Carson, La Plata, Las Animas, Lincoln, Mesa, Montezuma, Montrose, Otero, Ouray, Pitkin, Powers, Pueblo, Rio Blanca, Rio Grande, Routt, Saguache, San Juan, San Miguel, Summit and Weld.
John R. Hoffmire, Rep. 14,385
John C. Bell, Fus. 84,018
W. H. McClure, Nat. Peo. 1,089

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	1895-6. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans	16	11	27..	16	41	57
Democrats	4	20	24..	1	—	1
People's	14	33	47..	18	24	42
Silver	1	1	1..	—	—	—

CONNECTICUT (Population 746,258).

COUNTIES. (8) Population.	—PRES. 1896— Rep. McKinley.	Dem. N.D. Bryan.	Pro. Palmer.	S.-L. Lev'rg.	Ma'chett.	—GOV. 1894— Rep. Coffin.	Dem. Cady.	Pro. Pond.	Peo. Bingham.	—PRES. 1892— Rep. Harrison.	Dem. Cleveland.	Pro. Bidwell.	Peo. Weaver
150081 Fairfield	22306	12463	722	222	195..	17131	14170	296	262..	15776	18006	492	57
147180 Hartford	24489	9726	1195	374	279..	17241	13687	501	428..	16188	16125	880	238
53542 Litchfield	8395	3352	590	211	5..	6682	4681	243	41..	6185	5062	437	18
39524 Middlesex	5664	2245	293	156	12..	4798	2842	125	40..	4314	3762	303	23
209068 New Haven	30261	20212	832	341	640..	23223	19035	461	594..	20096	24653	898	422
76634 New London	10081	5771	259	312	12..	7854	6685	397	137..	7715	7598	588	40
25081 Tolland	3576	1044	278	94	80..	2825	1865	105	26..	2656	2606	160	1
45158 Windham	5423	1927	167	96	—..	4231	2422	150	18..	4155	3363	267	7
Total	110285	56740	4234	1808	1223..	83975	66287	2310	1546..	77025	82395	4025	806
Plurality	53545				..	17688			..	5370			
Per cent	63.24	32.54	2.48	1.04	.70..	54.21	42.78	1.41	.99..	46.74	50.00	2.44	.48
Total vote		174490			..		154981		..		164776		

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Lorin A. Cooke, Rep. 108,802
Jos. B. Sargent, Dem. 56,524
Joel A. Sperry, Nat. Dem. 5,579
Edward G. Manchester, Pro. 1,846
John A. Morton, Soc. Lab. 1,254

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Governor—J. D. Dewell, Rep.
Secretary of State—Charles Phelps, Rep.
Treasurer—Charles W. Grosvenor, Rep.
Comptroller—Benj. P. Mead, Rep.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Hartford and Tolland.
E. Stevens Henry, Rep. 27,623
Joseph P. Tuttle, Dem. 10,859
E. Henry Hyde, Nat. Dem. 2,113
Bartholomew, Pro. 501
Samuel Joseph, Soc. Lab. 333

2. Counties of Middlesex and New Haven.
N. D. Sperry, Rep. 35,944
Austin B. Fuller, Dem. 22,317
H. H. Wood, Nat. Dem. 1,213
Augur, Pro. 482
T. Sullivan, Soc. Lab. 666

3. Counties of New London and Windham.
Charles A. Russell, Rep. 15,269
J. T. Fanning, Dem. 7,665
Henry L. Hammond, Nat. Dem. 500
Ingals, Pro. 408

4. Counties of Fairfield and Litchfield.
E. J. Hill, Rep. 31,718
Michael J. Houlihan, Dem. 15,723
Morris N. Seymour, Nat. Dem. 1,354
F. L. Wooster, Pro. 430
H. McDonald, Soc. Lab. 199

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	1894-5. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans	24	218	242..	22	205	227
Democrats	—	29	29..	2	46	48
People's	—	—	—..	—	1	1
Nat. Dem.	—	1	1..	—	—	—

DELAWARE (Population 168,493).

COUNTIES. (3) Population.	—PRES. 1896— Rep. McKinley.	Dem. N.D. Bryan.	Pro. Palm'r.	L'v'r'g.	—GOV. '94— Rep. Marvil.	Dem. Tunnell.	Pro. Perry.	—PRES. '92— Rep. Harrison.	Dem. Clev'd.	Pro. Bids't.	—GOV. '90— Rich'd'n	Dem. Reynolds.	Pro. Killum
32664 Kent*	—	—	—	—..	3731	3819	138..	10388	10583	345..	3598	3856	22
97182 New Castle	12263	9632	778	233..	11478	10400	298..	3556	3720	105..	9401	9078	83
38647 Sussex	4541	3792	99	122..	4671	4440	153..	4144	4278	115..	4259	4867	33
Total	16904	13424	877	355..	19880	18659	589..	18088	18581	565..	17258	17801	138
Plurality	3360				1221			498				543	
Per cent	53.41	42.67	2.79	1.13..	50.81	49.69	1.50..	48.56	49.89	1.52..	49.31	50.58	
Total vote		31460		..		39128	..		37242	..		35059	

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VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

DEMOCRATIC RETURNS.

E. W. Tunnell, Dem.	15,504
J. C. Higgins, Rep.	6,918
J. H. Hoffecker, U. Rep.	11,014
D. Green, Pro.	551
L. N. Slaughter, S. T.	898

REPUBLICAN RETURNS.

E. W. Tunnell, Dem.	16,604
J. C. Higgins, Rep.	6,997
J. H. Hoffecker, U. Rep.	12,669
D. Green, Pro.	583
L. N. Slaughter, S. T.	929

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.*

L. Irving Handy, Dem.	13,371
Robert G. Houston, Rep.	7,059
J. S. Willis, U. Rep.	9,404
Thomas F. Bayard, Jr., Nat. Dem.	854
William Faries, Pro.	385

*Kent county omitted.

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	1894-5. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans	4	1	5..	4	15	19
Democrats	5	20	25..	5	6	11

FLORIDA (Population 391,422).

COUNTIES. (45) Population.	PRESIDENT 1896 Rep. McKinley.	Dem. Bryan.	Pop. Bryan.	Pro.	N.D. Palmer.	PRES. 1892 Dem. Cleveland.	Pro. Bidwell.	Peo. Weaver.	PRES. 1888 Rep. Harrison.	Dem. Cleveld.	Pro. Fisk.
22284 Alachua	645	1517	28	11	44..	1447	36	234..	1415	2031	—
3333 Baker	33	182	65	14	2..	187	—	154..	155	375	—
7516 Bradford	176	750	86	16	55..	551	4	139..	390	1000	10
3401 Brevard	337	490	15	17	45..	449	21	36..	244	454	24
1681 Calhoun	52	182	23	3	26..	155	—	56..	94	294	—
23394 Citrus	35	327	20	16	12..	316	4	71..	107	479	32
5154 Clay	230	333	22	6	20..	404	1	68..	483	557	2
12877 Columbia	228	750	18	16	30..	822	2	49..	976	1037	5
861 Dade	308	369	3	14	38..	109	4	1..	45	94	—
4944 DeSoto	198	515	185	19	24..	566	3	256..	210	683	—
2 830 Duval	1462	1852	51	16	313..	1442	5	68..	2706	1388	1
20188 Escambia	233	1254	31	12	138..	2616	—	127..	1630	1956	—
3308 Franklin	146	286	8	3	13..	304	—	—..	334	346	2
11894 Gadsden	66	577	20	9	24..	522	—	46..	239	1493	—
8507 Hamilton	74	500	33	31	18..	605	—	159..	355	741	—
2476 Hernando	37	208	23	4	6..	227	2	81..	226	389	6
14941 Hillsboro	584	2115	65	48	87..	2718	67	58..	654	1667	53
4336 Holmes	51	309	87	8	19..	285	—	145..	31	550	—
17544 Jackson	285	1238	47	11	33..	1091	—	288..	1119	1875	—
15757 Jefferson	242	1894	15	18	18..	1533	—	—..	1186	1197	—
3686 Lafayette	13	354	3	12	4..	258	—	27..	28	565	—
8034 Lake	302	850	20	14	54..	1137	85	105..	910	1278	44
1414 Lee	74	212	10	1	15..	153	1	5..	70	243	—
17752 Leon	247	1270	28	21	26..	634	—	—..	188	1314	—
6586 Levy	113	434	49	10	20..	436	1	172..	456	657	3
1472 Liberty	42	108	7	3	27..	84	—	71..	78	163	—
14316 Madison	144	872	13	12	25..	855	—	39..	179	723	—
2885 Manatee	135	405	75	9	11..	348	8	62..	172	422	1
20196 Marion	480	1107	123	32	129..	1133	17	533..	1526	1896	33
18786 Monroe	362	397	55	26	59..	767	9	67..	1158	1123	4
8294 Nassau	310	508	64	14	60..	597	—	7..	911	958	—
12584 Orange	565	1045	41	15	74 .	1142	59	39..	1515	1813	95
3133 Osceola	118	242	32	14	4..	259	3	13..	230	423	—
4249 Pasco	70	456	26	4	6..	471	3	92..	91	614	1
7965 Polk	279	962	193	17	64..	801	24	168..	357	1315	1
11196 Putnam	816	954	36	36	52..	895	65	174..	1336	1146	31
8712 Saint John	451	680	14	25	25..	589	—	28..	1024	1033	8
7951 Santa Rosa	50	527	34	25	13..	452	—	87..	423	799	11
5533 Sumter	89	441	83	8	28..	444	—	305..	309	782	—
10 24 Suwanee	196	881	24	10	29..	648	—	238..	786	999	6
2122 Taylor	51	179	76	2	6..	125	—	114..	39	326	—
8467 Volusia	635	682	71	36	42..	785	46	91..	1135	990	33
3117 Wakulla	55	650	20	2	—..	173	—	10..	206	314	—
4816 Walton	129	541	53	7	11..	313	3	274..	430	541	16
6426 Washington	143	293	53	9	35..	315	2	66..	231	509	—
Total	11288	30683	2053	654	1778..	30143	475	4843..	26657	39561	423
Plurality		21448			..	25300		..	12904		
Per cent.	24.21	66.32	4.35	1.34	3.78..	85.00	1.34	13.66..	39.98	59.36	.63
Total vote		46461			..	35461		..	66641		

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

E. R. Gunby, Rep.	8,290
W. D. Bloxham, Dem.	27,172
W. A. Weeks, Peo.	5,270

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Secretary of State—J. L. Crawford, Dem.
Attorney-General—W. B. Lamar, Dem.
Comptroller—W. H. Reynolds, Dem.
Treasurer—C. B. Collins, Dem.
Supt. Pub. Instruction—W. N. Sheats, Dem.
Com. of Agriculture—L. B. Wombwell, Dem.
Justice Supreme Court—M. H. Mabry, Dem.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Calhoun, Citrus, DeSoto, Escambia, Franklin, Gadsden, Hernando, Hillsboro, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, Lafayette, Lee, Leon, Levy, Liberty, Manatee, Monroe, Pasco, Polk, Santa Rosa, Taylor, Wakulla, Walton and Washington.

E. K. Nichols, Rep.	2,797
S. M. Sparkman, Dem.	14,823
Williams, Peo.	1,308
I. C. Green, Pro.	201

2. The counties of Alachua, Baker, Brevard, Bradford, Clay, Columbia, Dade, Duval, Hamilton, Lake, Madison, Marion, Nas-

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sau, Orange, Osceola, Putnam, Saint John, Sumter, Suwanee and Volusia.

I. N. Stripling, Rep.	6,576
R. W. Davis, Dem.	14,976
Daniel G. Ambler, Nat. Dem.	1,156
W. B. Peterson, Peo.	855
Spencer, Pro.	195

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	1895-6. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal
Republicans	—	3	3..	—	—	—
Democrats	31	62	93..	31	67	98
People's	1	2	3..	1	4	5

GEORGIA (Population 1,837,353).

COUNTIES. (137) Population.	PRESIDENT 1896 Rep. McKinley.	Dem. Bryan.	Pro. Levering.	GOV. 1894 G.D. Palmer.	Dem. Atkinson.	Peo. Hines.	PRES. 1892 Rep. Harrison.	Dem. Cleve'd.	Pro. Bidw'l.	Peo. Weaver
8476 Appling	488	996	—	5..	693	673..	219	554	1	98
6144 Baker	62	527	3	1..	349	89..	54	598	2	136
14938 Baldwin	410	516	38	10..	431	467..	120	541	3	91
8502 Banks	389	579	60	11..	745	810..	209	622	15	489
20516 Bartow	808	1026	31	21..	846	1245..	445	1327	23	345
10694 Berrien	250	606	36	29..	1110	385..	149	1188	1	160
42370 Bibb	670	1854	134	201..	2500	571..	641	3629	25	77
19979 Brooks	423	528	55	18..	918	452..	516	944	4	84
5520 Bryan	171	259	3	6..	269	35..	147	295	—	4
13712 Bulloch	511	1042	40	9..	1385	1171..	214	1239	5	600
28301 Burke	193	1414	14	10..	2178	1431..	83	1322	—	431
10565 Butts	317	586	75	—..	773	738..	393	818	10	218
8438 Calhoun	5	406	—	7..	732	225..	427	527	3	57
6178 Camden	209	120	5	27..	347	58..	305	179	3	8
9115 Campbell	377	434	42	5..	756	779..	451	466	1	370
22301 Carroll	733	1490	71	5..	1490	1643..	543	2137	11	688
5431 Catoosa	161	557	25	8..	438	292..	69	576	4	57
3345 Charlton	—	—	—	—..	273	183..	22	192	2	11
57740 Chatham	1697	2506	42	516..	2890	141..	1359	5266	2	5
49.2 Chattahoochee	349	157	6	—..	304	443..	247	243	—	126
11202 Chattooga	500	911	46	11..	688	467..	2 5	1050	8	162
15412 Cherokee	702	712	72	—..	1032	1150..	382	927	6	789
151 6 Clarke	419	707	19	30..	685	567..	5.5	835	5	130
7817 Clay	534	240	70	9..	503	373..	104	506	2	87
8.95 Clayton	472	516	24	5..	602	751..	335	518	1	350
6652 Clinch	242	257	5	10..	430	181..	102	481	3	62
22286 Cobb	758	1387	79	14..	1788	1254..	564	1794	7	508
10483 Coffee	873	428	38	—..	838	735..	70	599	2	156
4734 Colquitt	135	361	62	39..	590	411..	70	599	2	156
11281 Columbia	401	192	10	3..	303	1301..	101	451	4	1.69
22354 Coweta	571	1196	23	2..	16.3	1007..	1085	2005	2	5
95 5 Crawford	62	367	16	—..	680	460..	288	685	—	126
5767 Dade	110	335	17	72..	472	179..	53	511	—	48
5612 Dawson	240	324	13	—..	388	409..	157	356	5	2.8
19941 Decatur	749	972	57	20..	1547	913..	561	13.9	—	464
17189 DeKalb	439	815	49	37..	1203	983..	496	1393	12	520
11452 Dodge	315	568	57	12..	806	552..	209	795	2	6
14146 Dooley	365	956	68	2..	1050	832..	506	1350	4	319
12206 Dougherty	120	404	1	5..	661	215..	446	1254	6	—
7791 Douglas	641	463	17	—..	7 0	847..	232	468	2	457
9792 Early	336	591	45	48..	1134	767..	367	822	4	285
3079 Echols	52	174	1	—..	210	45..	54	270	3	9
5599 Effingham	2.9	372	22	14..	3 3	372..	123	464	1	78
153.6 Elbert	135	134	96	15..	1851	1067..	6	1186	9	482
14703 Emanuel	507	630	112	26..	1305	1401..	61	903	—	851
8724 Fannin	920	507	4	—..	428	372..	646	451	10	10
8728 Fayette	345	562	59	2..	793	837..	192	547	4	479
28491 Floyd	1117	2150	23	34..	12.5	724..	684	1742	42	390
11155 Forsyth	2.9	482	29	—..	621	953..	163	615	—	775
14670 Franklin	392	599	64	6..	1059	1421..	156	867	11	927
84955 Fulton	3005	4504	150	241..	3048	1519..	1364	4695	91	129
9074 Gilmer	503	706	—	—.	574	339..	483	602	17	48
3720 Glascock	122	154	58	2..	198	486..	57	216	3	485
13420 Glynn	353	592	8	22..	752	350..	643	1028	12	6
12758 Gordon	523	875	27	1..	862	10 6..	233	1028	5	346
17051 Greene	910	575	59	9..	957	1 21..	777	684	4	578
19-99 Gwinnett	773	1250	115	23..	15.4	1831..	253	1571	8	918
11573 Habersham	242	782	57	8..	832	603..	180	1019	53	307
18947 Hall	582	1134	107	25..	1309	1271..	257	1536	24	701
17149 Hancock	122	952	37	—..	814	555..	218	1.36	—	553
11316 Haralson	686	469	32	1..	611	9 3..	2.7	805	27	317
16797 Harris	402	949	39	—..	1116	1453..	602	1076	3	597
108-7 Hart	359	738	91	5..	1070	956..	86	8.9	3	513
9557 Heard	138	620	11	2..	608	572..	322	837	4	91
16220 Henry	548	969	68	15..	1429	1329..	578	718	5	387
21 13 Houston	192	815	—	22..	1288	1.9..	507	1953	—	16
6313 Irwin	486	626	15	8..	631	162..	43	551	1	24
191 6 Jackson	700	1205	206	27..	1986	219..	491	1569	11	129
13879 Jasper	110	628	2	8..	890	391..	284	797	4	64
17213 Jefferson	223	541	148	18..	1326	1460..	641	758	16	1440
6129 Johnson	269	213	21	—..	702	782..	247	388	5	737
12709 Jones	377	521	9	5..	742	696..	568	659	—	92
13747 Laurens	514	570	65	—..	985	1194..	468	920	—	500

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Population.		McKinley.	Bryan.	Levering.	Palmer.	Atkinson.	Hines.	Harrison.	Clev'd.	Bidw'l.	Weaver
9074	Lee	163	285	—	—.	311	146..	422	300	—	3
12887	Liberty	646	237	—	8..	475	636..	736	419	5	199
6146	Lincoln	73	239	78	—.	229	889..	4	313	1	866
15102	Lowndes	536	586	—	53..	1337	571..	509	988	4	251
6867	Lumpkin	456	436	5	4..	484	445..	269	361	11	169
13183	Macon	286	511	52	19..	815	502..	240	676	1	298
11024	Madison	141	672	—	17..	947	672..	127	745	4	76
7728	Marion	409	223	32	6..	611	626..	387	436	8	324
8789	McDuffie	401	138	31	21..	218	801..	453	289	—	855
6470	McIntosh	538	234	9	19..	371	279..	639	302	—	2
20740	Merriwether	946	991	91	11..	1557	2158..	1046	1287	16	350
4275	Miller	55	315	20	1..	434	344..	—	371	122	—
6208	Milton	227	428	26	4..	537	524..	78	619	—	241
10906	Mitchell	268	437	65	31	655	339..	196	599	—	106
19137	Monroe	419	729	129	14..	1207	1111..	889	1323	7	402
19248	Montgomery	441	503	28	10..	855	878..	277	724	3	146
6041	Morgan	819	629	41	4..	829	722..	357	761	9	117
8461	Murray	323	557	12	—.	667	517..	163	553	6	192
27761	Muscogee	501	1365	25	108..	1317	896..	540	2067	1	51
14310	Newton	580	973	29	27..	1134	744..	611	1005	11	51
7713	Oconee	358	330	1	—.	573	730..	178	282	—	386
16951	Oglethorpe	106	1242	53	7..	1005	281..	63	896	—	180
11948	Paulding	552	627	58	3..	896	1088..	158	641	3	703
8182	Pickens	693	458	—	—.	491	558..	627	580	3	73
6379	Pierce	215	329	35	42..	468	393..	107	397	4	60
16300	Pike	724	890	69	27..	963	1082..	649	1195	7	216
14945	Polk	810	567	13	35..	746	926..	391	748	15	400
16559	Pulaski	132	755	16	11..	800	324..	184	1134	5	85
14842	Putnam	2	438	19	15..	628	117..	—	801	4	6
4471	Quitman	280	181	19	5..	420	299..	294	250	—	35
5606	Rabun	101	404	5	7..	383	98..	81	448	3	3
15367	Randolph	384	927	49	21..	854	550..	351	721	—	47
45194	Richmond	1698	5716	96	130..	3377	855..	3224	8301	23	1050
6813	Rockdale	483	473	—	10..	533	596..	390	517	2	199
5443	Schley	327	266	10	—.	529	439..	287	310	—	127
14424	Screven	542	585	75	—.	1146	1628..	396	852	1	1141
13117	Spalding	239	612	13	26..	928	399..	314	997	11	28
15682	Stewart	213	635	13	11..	927	654..	359	1109	6	58
22107	Sumter	671	1094	28	25..	1059	589..	390	1258	1	189
13258	Talbot	156	472	14	6..	497	421..	242	619	2	102
7291	Taliaferro	261	221	52	2..	328	683..	76	298	—	687
10253	Tattnall	600	517	85	68..	1338	1387..	247	918	4	493
8666	Taylor	309	237	30	2..	579	798..	439	471	3	389
5477	Telfair	350	580	54	1..	761	218..	190	703	11	—
14503	Terrell	467	809	54	9..	680	536..	356	908	—	37
26154	Thomas	620	600	75	129..	876	474..	566	1224	8	340
4064	Towns	299	340	—	—.	358	168..	352	309	2	13
20723	Troup	199	878	22	3..	897	473..	264	1765	1	132
8195	Twiggs	128	397	—	—.	1223	405..	235	435	—	25
7749	Union	419	560	20	—.	629	376..	373	600	2	65
12188	Upson	498	591	35	1..	1142	1101..	339	862	1	553
13282	Walker	569	1045	26	19..	1170	819..	300	1138	11	209
17467	Walton	726	1001	34	19..	1304	1041..	368	1281	4	282
8811	Ware	330	545	15	24..	725	312..	262	775	10	89
10957	Warren	458	279	126	—.	259	962..	67	467	5	1168
25237	Washington	1023	925	64	11..	1599	1754..	765	788	7	1345
7485	Wayne	266	477	29	—.	595	488..	58	488	1	96
5695	Webster	191	246	—	3..	385	353..	192	299	—	70
6151	White	159	274	26	5..	400	527..	92	390	9	309
12916	Whitfield	494	857	56	33..	1016	719..	264	1020	25	360
7980	Wilcox	145	623	5	7..	586	91..	199	712	—	17
18081	Wilkes	104	1063	100	35..	1822	915..	5	1622	6	157
10781	Wilkinson	476	610	9	2..	557	462..	205	576	—	342
10048	Worth	447	528	91	13..	925	1087..	468	759	8	296
	Total	60091	94232	5543	2708..	121049	96888..	48305	129361	988	42937
	Plurality		34141		..	24161	—..		81056		
	Per cent	36.85	57 78	3.39	1.66..	56.00	44.00..	21.57	57.76	.44	19.17
	Scattering		487		..		..			2335	
	Total vote		163061		..	217937	..	223946			

The certificate of the vote of Charlton county was lost and the vote was not included in the official canvass.

For governor in 1896 W. T. Atkinson, Dem., received 120827; Seaborn Wright, Pop., 85832; Atkinson's majority, 34995.

For secretary of state A. D. Candler, Dem., received 132184; J. A. Parsons, Pop., 76453; Candler's majority, 55731.

Other candidates for state offices received substantially the same vote as that cast for secretary of state.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

W. T Atkinson, Dem.....120,827
Seaborn Wright, Peo.....85,832

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Secretary of State—Allen D. Candler, Dem.
Comptroller-General—Wm. A. Wright, Dem.
Treasurer—W. J. Spear, Dem.
Attorney-General—J. M. Terrell, Dem.
Com. of Agriculture—R. T. Nesbitt, Dem.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of McIntosh, Liberty, Bry-

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an, Chatham, Tattnall, Bullock, Effingham, Screven, Emanuel and Burke.

J. F. Doyle, Rep.	4,716
Rufus E. Lester, Dem.	8,786
G. H. Miller, Peo.	2,672

2. The counties of Thomas, Decatur, Berrien, Colquitt, Worth, Mitchell, Miller, Baker, Early, Calhoun, Dougherty, Clay, Terrell, Randolph and Quitman.

J. E. Peterson, Rep.	3,868
James M. Griggs, Dem.	7,454
John A. Sibley, Peo.	3,035

3. The counties of Wilcox, Pulaski, Twiggs, Houston, Dooley, Lee, Sumter, Macon, Crawford, Taylor, Schley, Webster and Stewart.

S. S. Montgomery, Rep.	3,096
E. B. Lewis, Dem.	7,459

(Seat Montgomery. Lewis' majority, 4,363.)

4. The counties of Marion, Chattahoochee, Muscogee, Talbot, Harris, Meriwether, Troup, Coweta, Heard and Carroll.

A. H. Freeman, Rep.	4,304
W. C. Adamson, Dem.	8,519
Cary T. Thorton, Peo.	252

5. The counties of Johnson, Laurens, Dodge, Montgomery, Telfair, Irwin, Appling, Coffee, Pierce, Wayne, Glynn, Camden, Charlton, Ware, Clinch and Echols.

J. C. Hendrix, Rep.	6,715
Leonades F. Livingston, Dem.	9,258

6. The counties of Baldwin, Jones, Bibb, Monroe, Butts, Henry, Spalding, Pike and Upson.

C. L. Bartlett, Dem.	8,236
A. A. Murphy, Peo.	4,696

7. The counties of Cobb, Paulding, Haralson, Polk, Floyd, Barton, Gordon, Chattooga, Murray, Whitfield, Catoosa, Dade and Walker.

W. L. Massey, Rep.	5,087
John W. Maddox, Dem.	10,719
J. W. McGarrity, Peo.	4,256

8. The counties of Jasper, Putnam, Greene, Morgan, Oconee, Clarke, Oglethorpe, Wilkes, Madison, Elbert, Hart and Franklin.

W. P. Henry, Rep.	53
W. H. Howard, Dem.	1,269
G. L. Anderson, Peo.	104

9. The counties of Gwinnett, Milton, Jackson, Banks, Hall, Forsyth, Cherokee, Pickens, Dawson, Habersham, White, Lumpkin, Gilmer, Fannin, Union, Towns and Rabun.

H. P. Farrow, Rep.	5,421
F. C. Tate, Dem.	11,037
T. C. Winn, Peo.	3,926

10. The counties of Wilkinson, Washington, Jefferson, Bullock, Hancock, Warren, Richmond, Columbia, Lincoln, McDuffie and Taliaferro.

W. H. Fleming, Dem.	10,119
J. T. West, Peo.	7,105

11. The counties of Walton, Newton Rockdale, DeKalb, Fulton, Douglas, Campbell, Henry, Clayton, Fayette and Spalding.

W. G. Brantley, Dem.	9,141
Benjamin Milliken, Peo.	6,019

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	1894-5. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal
Republicans	1	3	4..	1	2	3
Democrats	37	142	179..	38	126	164
People's	6	30	36..	5	47	52

IDAHO (Population 84,385).

COUNTIES. (21) Population.	PRESIDENT '96 Rep. McKinley.	Dem. Bryan.	Pro. Lever'g	GOVERNOR 1894 Rep. McConnell.	Dem. Stevenson	Peo. Ballantyne	PRESIDENT '92 Rep. McFarland.	Pro. Harrison.	Peo. Bidwell. Weaver
8368 Ada	851	1531	27..	826	538	498	23..	1170	60 1597
..... Bannock	228	1363	7..	199	86	290	5..	290	2 596
6057 Bear Lake	249	851	1..	582	529	271	10..	—	— —
13575 Bingham	194	1232	12..	453	465	130	2..	114	2 220
..... Blaine	59	1228	3..	499	321	209	18..	973	68 933
3342 Boise	226	862	5..	323	336	242	5..	377	8 500
..... Canyon	303	1178	22..	485	362	475	30..	—	— —
3143 Cassia	129	579	3..	281	223	142	5..	121	15 173
2176 Custer	29	509	2..	193	49	247	8..	187	1 334
1859 Elmore	124	535	1..	245	223	146	1..	188	1 351
..... Fremont	121	1526	8..	696	395	267	2..	—	— —
2955 Idaho	377	1121	7..	479	497	141	11..	386	5 448
4108 Kootenai	334	1432	17..	606	404	405	18..	713	21 753
9173 Latah	1036	1870	16..	1215	423	1194	39..	1242	58 1432
1915 Lemhi	202	1015	2..	343	233	339	2..	330	1 244
4169 Lincoln	74	305	1..	301	141	358	3..	306	9 518
2847 Nez Perce	675	1089	22..	487	371	228	10..	345	7 428
6819 Oneida	315	1092	7..	595	511	87	2..	267	14 137
2021 Owyhee	97	1140	4..	396	321	210	2..	337	6 340
5382 Shoshone	497	1760	4..	698	383	930	10..	936	5 971
3836 Washington	204	828	8..	396	201	372	9..	317	5 555
Total	6324	23192	179..	10208	7057	7121	205..	8509	288 10520
Plurality		16868	..	3087		..			1921
Per cent	21.29	78.10	.60..	41.51	28.69	28.95	.83..	44.87	1.47 54.23
Total vote		29695	..		24591	..			19107

Two democratic electoral votes were cast, one each in Custer and Logan counties, in 1892.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

David H. Budlong, Rep.	6,441
Frank Steunenberg, Peo.-Dem.-Sil.-Rep.	22,096
Moses F. Fowler, Pro.	239

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—George F. Moore, Peo.-Dem.
Justice Supreme Court—Ralph P. Quarles, Peo.-Dem.
Sec. of State—George J. Lewis, Peo.-Dem.
Auditor—James H. Anderson, Peo.-Dem.
Treasurer—George H. Storer, Peo.-Dem.
Atty-Gen.—Robert E. McFarland, Peo.-Dem.
Superintendent of Public Instruction—Louis N. B. Anderson, Peo.-Dem.
Inspector of Mines—Benjamin F. Hastings, Peo.-Dem. and Sil.-Rep.

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.

John T. Morrison, Rep.	6,054
James Gunn, Peo.-Dem.	13,487
William E. Borah, Sil.-Rep.	8,984
James T. Smith, Pro.	164

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.

Woman Suffrage Amendment—Yes	12,126
No	6,282

Amendment Providing for County At-

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torney—Yes	11,643
No	3,612
Amendment Separating Office Probate Judge and County Superintendent of Schools—Yes	11,147
No	3,952

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	1894-5. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal
Republicans	1	1..	11	26	37	
Peo.-Dem.	12	29	41..	2	1	3
Sil.-Rep.	9	19	23..	5	9	14

ILLINOIS (Population 3,826,351).

COUNTIES. (102) Population	PRESIDENT 1896 Rep. McKinley.	Dem. Bryan.	Pro. Levering	Nat. Bent'y	G. Palmer	D.S. Match'l	-L.M.R*	TREASURER 1894 Rep. Wulff.	Dem. Claggett.	PRESIDENT 1892 Peo. Randolph.	Rep. Harrison.	Dem. Clev'd.	Pro. Bidwell.	Peo. Weaver
61888 Adams	8447	8009	183	23	113	17	15..	6033	6580	300..	6081	7746	471	186
16503 Alexander	2802	1701	4	2	21	1	22..	2.355	1058	170..	2053	1674	19	61
14550 Bond	1967	1662	66	9	8	—	2..	1718	1057	70..	1659	1328	237	77
12203 Boone	3111	653	58	2	15	3	4..	2010	224	87..	1994	518	137	52
11951 Brown	1024	2060	21	1	8	—	3..	954	1264	332..	879	1567	85	315
35014 Bureau	5474	3031	124	11	120	28	30..	3690	2577	973..	3924	3555	378	324
7 52 Calhoun	795	1162	9	1	5	—	14..	652	776	53..	563	840	29	146
18320 Carroll	3314	1473	53	9	19	5	7..	2497	994	95..	2456	1444	170	107
15903 Cass	1946	2462	31	1	14	2	8..	1834	1992	87..	1533	2203	119	81
42159 Champaign	6780	4639	249	5	80	1	4..	5065	3316	92..	5200	4502	544	80
30531 Christian	3857	4633	72	14	30	8	6..	3317	3026	497..	2941	3955	316	419
21899 Clark	2888	3099	40	11	15	3	4..	2165	2034	486..	2181	2244	128	655
16772 Clay	2155	2266	59	2	8	4	6..	1890	1467	367..	1774	1604	85	424
17411 Clinton	1863	2570	12	2	12	1	2..	1551	2389	136..	1361	2303	57	114
30093 Coles	4534	3963	54	7	51	5	19..	3768	2960	378..	3633	3611	303	97
1191922 Cook	221823	151910	2149	163	2600	727	236..	152426	101031	33966..	111254	144604	3856	1614
17283 Crawford	2172	2339	22	4	15	2	3..	1905	1791	137..	1790	1875	54	230
15443 Cumberl'd	1856	2097	23	4	7	2	1..	1639	1619	118..	1470	1785	106	209
27066 DeKalb	5508	1868	189	5	59	2	13..	3731	1117	52..	3789	1927	489	36
17011 DeWitt	2587	2305	44	—	27	—	5..	2245	1908	108..	2059	2083	120	86
17069 Douglas	2066	2135	48	1	12	—	5..	2269	1774	51..	2246	1999	134	70
22551 DuPage	4115	1574	139	2	122	5	14..	2678	1304	58..	2478	2154	274	16
26787 Edgar	3822	3726	51	6	63	3	3..	3114	3270	155..	3197	3164	155	195
9444 Edwards	1572	848	27	3	2	2	4..	1469	548	52..	1350	677	74	56
19358 Effingham	1895	2953	39	1	21	4	—.	1605	2256	112..	1472	2744	125	130
29367 Fayette	2769	3616	70	21	32	3	11..	2392	1990	644..	1980	2433	162	896
17035 Ford	2832	1504	46	2	17	2	3..	2249	785	94..	2227	1359	207	20
17138 Franklin	2038	2227	16	1	6	3	6..	1811	1731	121..	1631	1782	75	198
43110 Fulton	6195	5964	88	6	32	3	15..	5425	4312	495..	4948	5253	292	379
14895 Gallatin	1468	2062	30	2	10	2	5..	1230	1474	272..	1211	1675	69	203
23791 Greene	2995	3377	45	3	14	3	6..	1702	2202	158..	1967	3146	152	329
21024 Grundy	3246	2056	89	2	20	8	18..	2259	1316	322..	2159	1892	201	44
17800 Hamilton	1767	2406	35	1	3	1	2..	1626	1870	132..	1505	2061	58	157
1907 Hancock	4250	4575	133	—	41	3	6..	3632	3673	355..	3393	4132	202	303
7234 Hardin	780	869	7	—	3	—	1..	749	644	134..	660	700	12	159
9876 Henderson	1756	957	47	2	28	1	5..	1476	838	28..	1352	921	117	27
33338 Henry	6177	2968	134	5	67	1	3..	4315	1729	457..	4265	2670	393	312
35167 Iroquois	5325	3649	127	8	58	3	9..	4380	3373	66..	3936	3848	338	87
27809 Jackson	3879	3619	45	31	25	9	12..	3258	2324	401..	3031	2858	210	361
18188 Jasper	1867	2715	57	—	2	3	9..	1642	1964	253..	1519	2217	103	206
22590 Jefferson	2803	3561	84	8	19	1	27..	2156	1901	891..	1949	2532	147	806
14810 Jersey	1641	2373	49	4	6	3	4..	1536	1710	29..	1314	2011	115	76
25101 Jo Daviess	3594	2383	90	1	80	2	8..	2722	2216	79..	2680	2736	138	129
15013 Johnson	2027	1423	13	5	9	1	6..	1722	547	598..	1716	854	108	419
65061 Kane	12133	4839	197	16	139	5	13..	8494	3110	373..	7977	5778	719	353
28732 Kankakee	5471	2357	89	8	78	6	13..	3840	1695	76..	3577	2763	203	30
12106 Kendall	2128	772	51	3	18	2	2..	1531	490	33..	1491	848	277	28
38752 Knox	7681	5464	144	—	85	6	16..	5722	1911	541..	5800	3073	384	331
24235 Lake	5027	1756	87	7	34	4	20..	3140	1029	113..	2962	1964	202	31
80798 LaSalle	11548	8088	181	14	168	26	20..	9140	6667	886..	7957	9365	520	191
14038 Lawrence	1972	1945	52	7	11	1	3..	1760	1513	59..	1523	1572	161	106
26187 Lee	4797	2465	56	3	75	5	4..	8757	1975	60..	3513	2740	163	61
38455 Livingston	5436	4045	143	6	58	1	23..	4408	3187	156..	3980	3960	421	184
25489 Logan	3430	3384	88	4	46	—	5..	2865	2693	253..	2619	3150	300	87
38083 Macon	6216	4746	89	15	77	3	10..	4982	3585	207..	4575	4303	561	95
40380 Macoupin	4970	5568	109	16	35	4	6..	4155	3998	327..	3808	5051	337	288
51535 Madison	7431	6323	85	5	83	4	20..	5307	4207	311..	5355	5680	280	354
24341 Marion	2870	3825	54	11	10	2	10..	2571	2302	562..	2324	2709	262	532
13053 Marshall	2216	1885	36	2	16	3	3..	1895	1896	96..	1590	1834	92	18
16067 Mason	2100	2405	54	4	16	1	2..	1829	1975	44..	1614	2211	190	19
11313 Massac	2046	869	12	1	7	3	—.	1601	368	158..	1652	799	43	148
27467 McDonough	4036	3678	106	13	45	5	6..	3615	2902	274..	3319	3237	304	243
26114 McHenry	5047	1910	102	2	51	2	3..	4051	1662	35..	3205	2311	262	31
63036 McLean	9364	6320	307	9	94	10	8..	6786	4228	308..	7445	6487	769	63
13120 Menard	1642	2012	29	1	18	—	6..	1422	1523	105..	1278	1748	133	115
18545 Mercer	3120	2324	53	3	19	—	5..	2577	1422	259..	2470	1975	135	107
12948 Monroe	1446	1651	6	2	18	7	1..	1173	1321	230..	1153	1611	7	108
30063 Montgom'ry	3622	4104	105	5	19	3	13..	2986	2820	233..	2935	3707	344	171
39336 Morgan	4317	4313	84	2	28	7	10..	3715	3571	198..	3471	4006	265	195
14481 Moultrie	1711	2073	15	1	13	3	4..	1424	1450	175..	1287	1670	65	264
28710 Ogle	5210	2134	95	3	76	2	8..	3698	1430	52..	3939	2244	283	33
70378 Peoria	10486	9042	185	12	129	18	26..	7524	5519	673..	7266	8053	284	321
17529 Perry	2342	2366	81	7	21	1	4..	2200	1829	217..	1840	1980	156	193
17062 Piatt	2579	1951	33	5	21	3	7..	2173	1522	38..	2138	1896	129	23

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Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever'g	Bent'y	Palmer	Match't	Bryan.	Wulff.	Clagett.	Randolph.	Harrison.	Clev'd.	Bidwell.	Weaver
31000 Pike.....	3111	5315	97	21	18	3	14..	2618	2031	922..	2751	3.94	225	1043
14016 Pope.....	1852	1069	8	—	8	—	5..	1478	448	345..	1629	816	16	324
11355 Pulaski.....	2081	1152	4	2	12	2	—..	1553	556	42..	1662	897	30	40
4730 Putnam.....	706	478	18	1	12	—	1..	609	444	29..	561	514	55	14
25049 Randolph ..	3024	3074	80	12	27	4	7..	659	2414	195..	2425	2702	221	180
15019 Richland ...	1886	2092	20	17	7	1	—..	558	1431	303..	1500	1542	121	297
41947 Rock Island	7323	4658	63	12	86	14	34..	5248	2423	501..	5052	4034	340	219
19342 Saline.....	2665	2292	22	1	5	4	4..	2220	1452	344..	2171	1828	59	293
61195 Sangamon..	8988	8566	243	11	98	2	16..	7699	6881	205..	6009	7605	779	181
16013 Schuyler....	1818	2425	63	3	11	2	9..	1795	1825	156..	1563	1880	142	209
10701 Scott.....	1261	1598	19	1	11	—	—..	1106	1229	142..	1006	1282	80	214
31191 Shelby.....	3071	4698	117	12	16	—	11..	2407	2815	553..	2304	3323	397	876
9482 Stark.....	1696	1020	39	1	17	2	10..	1223	498	274..	1240	834	133	246
63571 St. Clair.....	8990	8333	111	7	105	55	12..	6743	5786	840..	6276	7207	195	356
31338 Stephenson.	4728	3773	168	2	49	6	3..	3726	3317	83..	3574	3717	282	70
29456 Tazewell....	3703	3736	86	4	64	1	7..	3189	3217	188.	3030	3932	147	115
21549 Union.....	1842	2889	35	2	11	4	9..	1035	2150	53..	1427	2003	65	47
49965 Vermilion...	8767	5737	192	20	91	6	12..	6031	2843	564..	6892	5001	365	174
11866 Wabash.....	1321	1736	57	6	2	4	3..	1234	1242	182..	1112	1428	149	44
21281 Warren.....	3334	2692	101	10	34	1	2..	2979	1947	111..	2725	2294	304	53
19262 Washington	2351	1979	34	4	43	—	—..	2069	1644	198..	1956	1803	162	145
23806 Wayne.....	2866	3094	24	40	6	1	8..	2630	2107	455..	2350	2372	90	559
25005 White.....	2771	3409	33	2	8	—	12..	2490	2803	158..	2215	2954	101	213
30854 Whiteside..	5577	2777	88	7	63	1	11..	4009	1613	144..	3819	2779	379	95
62007 Will.....	9249	6857	56	9	48	7	16..	7059	4181	792..	6720	6434	307	113
22226 Williamson.	3027	2573	9	2	17	—	9..	2493	1810	126..	2604	2118	60	196
33038 Winnebago.	8242	2438	219	7	51	9	9..	5841	1329	488..	5851	2634	684	194
21429 Woodford...	2447	2447	87	1	26	4	6..	1843	2113	167..	1738	2601	226	73
Total..	607130	464523	9796	795	6300	1147	1090..	455886	324459	59793..	390288	426281	23870	22207
Plurality..	141517							131427				26903		
Per cent..	55.66	42.58	.90	.07	.59	.10	10..	53.05	37.52	6.95..	45.69	48.79	2.96	2.54
Total vote			1090369				..		859275	..		873646		

In 1894 Puterbaugh, Pro., received 19487 votes and Mann, Ind., 1650 votes.
*Middle of the Road-People's.

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1896.

Governor—John R. Tanner, Rep.....587,637
John P. Altgeld, Dem.....474,256
George W. Gere, Pro.....14,559
Charles A. Baustin, Soc.-Lab.....985
Isaac W. Higgs, Nat.....723
William S. Forman, Gold Dem.....8,101

Lieut.-Governor—W. A. Northcott, R.601,829
Monroe C. Crawford, Dem., Peo...464,475
Henry B. Kepley, Pro.....11,390
Charles R. Davis, Soc. Lab.....1,084
Robert C. Allen, Nat.....15
C. A. Babcock, Ind. Gold Dem.....7,158
Henry D. Lloyd, M. of R.....1,003
John A. Kirkpatrick, Ind.....739

Sec'y of State—James A. Rose, Rep...601,357
Finis E. Downing, Dem., Peo.....464,746
Alonzo E. Wilson, Pro.....11,173
Lloyd G. Spencer, Nat.....800
Charles S. Wiley, Ind. Gold Dem..6,892
John Raymond Pepin, Soc. Lab....1,159
L. A. Quelmalz, M. of R.....937

Auditor of Public Accounts—
James S. McCullough, Rep.....601,574
Andrew L. Maxwell, Dem., Peo...463,561
Arthur S. Bassett, Pro.....11,095
John A. Hoopes, Nat.....794
F. E. W. Brink, Ind. Gold Dem...6,893
Frederick Heintz, Soc. Lab.....1,172
Grant Dunbar, M. of R.....948

Treasurer—Henry L. Hertz, Rep.....589,714
Edward C. Pace, Dem., Peo.....473,050
Eugenio K. Haves, Pro.....11,859
John A. L. Scott, Nat.....958
Edward Ridgely, Ind. Gold Dem...8,413
Frederick Hintze, Soc. Lab.....1,160
Joseph Schwerzgen, M. of R.....

Att'y-General—E. C. Akin, Rep.....598,956
George A. Trude, Dem., Peo.....466,306
Robert H. Patton, Pro.....11,115
George A. Gordon, Nat.....830
Daniel V. Samuels, Ind. Gold Dem. 6,912
Paul Ehman, Soc. Labor.....1,163
Edwin I. Burdeck, M. of R.....922

Clerk of the Supreme Court—
(Southern Grand Division.)
Robert E. Mabny, Rep.....86,093
Jacob O. Chance, Dem.....87,463
(Central Grand Division.)
Albert D. Cadwallader, Rep.....133,450
Ethan A. Snively, Dem.....131,164
(Northern Grand Division.)
Christopher Mamer, Rep.....381,556
Robert B. Nutshell, Dem.....241,552

Trustees of the University of Illinois—
Mary Turner Carriel, Rep.....615,704
Thomas J. Smyth, Rep.....614,900
Francis M. McKay, Rep.....614,797
Richard P. Morgan, Dem.....467,663
Julia Holmes Smith, Dem.....467,665
Nelson W. Graham, Dem.....467,100
Simon H. Busey, Gold Dem.....6,966
Charles F. Babcock, Gold Dem....6,920
August Niehaus, Gold Dem.....6,901
Lucy P. Gaston, Pro.....14,506
Carrie L. Grout, Pro.....14,533
Ella M. Orr, Pro.....14,189
Belle Sayles, Soc. Lab.....1,328
Emma Timblin, Soc. Lab.....1,324
Fanny Cavanaugh, Soc. Lab.....1,572
Mary E. Metzgar, Nat.....1,465
Martha J. Adams.....1,181
Martha C. Collins.....1,202

Clerks of Appellate Court—
1. Thomas N. Jamieson, Rep.....218,853
Thomas G. McElligott, Dem.....153,272
Charles L. Saylor.....2,468
Emanuel Danziger.....3,338
2. William D. Stewart, Rep.....90,459
Christopher C. Duffy, Dem.....164,443
3. William C. Hippard, Rep.....133,346
George W. Jones, Dem.....131,318
4. Morris Emerson, Rep.....86,090
Frank W. Havill, Dem.....87,506

Clerk of the Supreme Court—
(Southern Grand Division.)
Robert E. Mabny, Rep.....86,093
Jacob O. Chance, Dem.....87,463
(Central Grand Division.)
Albert D. Cadwallader, Rep.....133,450
Ethan A. Snively, Dem.....131,164
(Northern Grand Division.)
Christopher Mamer, Rep.....381,556
Robert B. Nutshell, Dem.....241,552

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CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT.

For 163,057
Against 66,519

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The towns of Rich, Bloom, Orland, Bremen, Thornton, Calumet and Worth, in Cook county, and the 4th ward east of Wentworth avenue, the 3d ward, the 31st ward, the 32d ward, the 33d ward and the 34th ward of the city of Chicago.

James R. Mann, Rep.	51,582
James H. Teller, Dem.	23,123
Thomas R. Strobridge, Pro.	595
Benjamin Wertheimer, Peo.	957

2. The towns of Lemont, Palos, Lyons, Proviso, Riverside, Cicero, Leyden, Norwood Park, Maine, Elk Grove, Schaumberg and Hanover, in Cook county, and the 10th, 28th, 29th and 30th wards of the city of Chicago.

William Lorimer, Rep.	35,045
John Z. White, Dem.	28,309
James Cragmile, Pro.	594
William P. Crenshaw	561

3. The 1st, 2d, 5th, 6th, 7th wards and that part of the 4th ward west of Wentworth avenue, all in the city of Chicago.

Hugh R. Belknap, Rep.	22,075
Clarence S. Darrow, Dem.	21,485
Solomon D. Ebersoll, Pro.	182
John Krebs, Gold Dem.	255

4. The 8th, 9th, 12th and 19th wards of the city of Chicago.

Daniel W. Mills, Rep.	22,364
James McAndrews, Dem.	20,454
Archibald Sprott, Pro.	236
James E. Gillis, Gold Dem.	419
J. Augustus Weaver	129
Charles W. Woodman, Ind.	375

5. The 11th, 13th, 16th, 17th and 18th wards of the city of Chicago.

George E. White, Rep.	23,053
Edward T. Noonan, Dem.	19,975
Thomas L. Haines, Pro.	257
Thomas E. Courtney, Gold Dem.	233
John A. McDonnell, Ind.	1,813

6. The 20th, 21st, 22d, 23d and 24th wards, also that part of the 25th ward south of Diversey street and west of Halsted street, and that part of the 26th ward south of Belmont avenue, all in the city of Chicago.

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1897.

Henry Sherman Boutell, Rep.	10,211
Vincent H. Perkins, Dem.	9,349
Gyorge A. Landgren, Peo.	232
C. A. David, Pro.	94

(Special election in 1897.)

7. The 14th, 15th and 27th wards, that part of the 25th ward north of Diversey street and east of Halsted street, that part of the 26th ward north of Belmont avenue, in the city of Chicago; also the towns of Evanston, Niles, New Trier, Northfield, Wheeling, Palatine and Barrington, in Cook county, and the county of Lake.

George Edmund Foss, Rep.	41,510
Olaf E. Ray, Dem. and Peo.	21,213
James C. Ambrose, Pro.	478
Michael W. Robinson, Gold Dem.	541
L. P. Quinn, Middle of the Road	40
Scattering	3

8. Counties of McHenry, DeKalb, Kane, DuPage, Kendall and Grundy.

Albert J. Hopkins, Rep.	32,073
Simeon N. Hoover, Dem.	12,861
Augustus R. Dodd, Pro.	818

9. Counties of Boone, Winnebago, Stephenson, Jo Daviess, Carroll, Ogle and Lee.

Robert R. Hitt, Rep.	32,949
Charles O. Knudson, Dem., Peo.	15,241
James Lamont, Pro.	866

10. Counties of Whiteside, Rock Island, Mercer, Henry, Knox and Stark.

George W. Prince, Rep.	31,459
William R. Moore, Dem.	15,741
William Goldsworthy, Pro.	536
William C. Holden, Peo.	1,401

11. Counties of Bureau, LaSalle, Livingston and Woodford.

Walter Reeves, Rep.	24,765
Charles M. Golden, Dem.	18,514
John W. Hosier, Pro.	557

12. Counties of Will, Kankakee, Iroquois and Vermilion.

Joseph G. Cannon, Rep.	28,566
George C. Vance, Dem. and Peo.	18,613
J. J. Hales, Pro.	478

13. Counties of Ford, McLean, DeWitt, Piatt, Champaign and Douglas.

Vespasian Warner, Rep.	27,334
Frank M. Palmer, Dem. and Peo.	18,811
Thomas J. Scott, Pro.	833

14. Counties of Putnam, Marshall, Peoria, Fulton, Tazewell and Mason.

Joseph V. Graff, Rep.	25,144
Nicholas E. Worthington, Dem.	23,413
Dan R. Sheen, Pro.	471
Theodore Holly, Peo.	392

15. Counties of Henderson, Warren, Hancock, McDonough, Adams, Brown and Schuyler.

Benjamin F. Marsh, Rep.	24,605
William H. Neece, Dem.	24,296
E. Lawrence Grosh, Pro.	618

16. Counties of Cass, Morgan, Scott, Pike, Green, Macoupin, Calhoun and Jersey.

John I. Rinaker, Rep.	20,472
William H. Hinrichsen, Dem.	26,615
M. M. Cooper, Pro.	463

17. Counties of Menard, Logan, Sangamon, Macon and Christian.

James A. Connolly, Rep.	23,813
Benjamin F. Caldwell, Dem.	23,714
Edmund Miller, Pro.	484
Edward G. King, Gold Dem.	217

18. Counties of Madison, Montgomery, Bond, Fayette, Shelby and Moultrie.

William F. L. Hadley, Rep.	20,599
Thomas M. Jett, Dem.	22,358
Frank H. Ashcraft, Pro.	471

19. Counties of Coles, Edgar, Clark, Cumberland, Effingham, Jasper, Crawford, Richland and Lawrence.

Benson Wood, Rep.	22,793
Andrew J. Hunter, Dem.	23,960
Calus C. Griffith, Pro.	324
John J. Sewell, Peo.	810

20. Counties of Clay, Jefferson, Wayne, Hamilton, Edwards, Wabash, Franklin, White, Gallatin and Hardin.

Orlando Burrell, Rep.	19,508
James R. Campbell, Dem.	22,359
Thomas Riley, Pro.	54

21. Counties of Marion, Clinton, Washington, St. Clair, Monroe, Randolph and Perry.

Everett J. Murphy, Rep.	23,179
Jehu Baker, Dem. and Peo.	23,581

22. Counties of Jackson, Union, Alexander, Pulaski, Johnson, Williamson, Saline, Pope and Massac.

George W. Smith, Rep.	22,066
John J. Hall, Dem. and Peo.	17,811

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.			1894-5.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans	39	87	126..	33	92	125
Democrats	11	64	75..	18	61	79
People's	1	2	3..	—	—	—

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INDIANA (Population 2,192,404).

COUNTIES. (92)	PRESIDENT 1896					SEC. OF STATE, 1894		PRESIDENT 1892			
	Rep.	Dem.*	G.D. Pro.	Nat.	S.L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.
Population.	McKinley	Bryan	Palmer	Lever'g	Bentley	Match't	Owen.	Myers.	Taylor.	Robinson.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver
20181 Adams	1613	3540	26	31	16	—..	1478	2680	65	96..	1247	2905	100	214
6969 Allen	8467	9909	149	57	13	37..	6826	8284	125	672..	5486	10010	176	449
23867 Barthol'm'w	3264	3198	28	13	19	2..	3036	3111	92	54..	2797	3217	129	45
11903 Benton	1998	1552	12	24	7	1..	1825	1319	83	62..	1617	1391	108	66
10461 Blackford	2154	2272	8	23	44	—..	1537	1401	72	311..	1203	1340	68	324
26572 Boone	3440	3800	19	27	8	—..	3351	3029	85	374..	3136	3104	91	367
10308 Brown	726	1480	1	15	3	—..	685	1158	35	110..	656	1378	40	93
20021 Carroll	2546	2764	6	36	15	1..	2420	2252	152	257..	2250	2361	191	237
31152 Cass	4322	4851	26	54	45	1..	3881	3515	210	713..	3501	4006	294	453
30250 Clark	3897	3785	36	22	12	6..	3493	3625	66	41..	3280	4013	74	48
30536 Clay	3823	4482	11	37	31	9..	3420	3197	145	761..	3105	3558	133	460
27370 Clinton	3607	3747	13	33	55	—..	3556	2940	261	307..	3222	3006	232	391
13941 Crawford	1490	1655	1	4	2	—..	1408	1368	9	155..	1276	1529	18	200
26227 Daviess	3120	3785	4	19	4	2..	2776	2194	53	1218..	2610	2498	55	908
23364 Dearborn	2714	3313	6	26	5	1..	2544	2966	57	66..	2274	3397	78	52
19277 Decatur	2848	2520	6	17	23	5..	2769	2077	108	163..	2519	2353	142	34
24307 DeKalb	3137	3678	25	33	14	—..	2676	2397	149	952..	2499	2801	198	746
30131 Delaware	7340	4253	20	58	94	19..	5781	2552	221	306..	4908	2862	202	335
20253 Dubois	1215	3005	14	3	6	—..	1149	2610	21	125..	1081	2847	50	160
39201 Elkhart	6150	4986	28	152	42	13..	5187	3811	206	504..	3873	3530	330	192
12430 Fayette	2145	1609	7	11	11	—..	2005	1376	53	47..	1813	1495	66	43
29458 Floyd	3874	3544	36	21	4	8..	3294	3384	45	86..	2958	4219	74	95
19558 Fountain	2809	2997	15	22	10	—..	2583	2227	88	426..	2379	2331	72	328
18306 Franklin	1760	2844	4	12	1	2..	1702	2713	30	19..	1610	2859	53	17
16746 Fulton	2349	2391	14	10	12	—..	2221	2168	94	68..	2053	2247	115	42
24920 Gibson	3471	3622	11	42	29	—..	2958	2280	180	814..	2738	2460	243	508
31493 Grant	7723	5072	21	128	143	15..	6109	3554	493	406..	4916	3590	515	394
24379 Greene	3434	3334	16	21	15	—..	3113	2398	61	605..	2809	2488	67	481
26123 Hamilton	4643	2947	10	47	113	1..	3992	2217	392	170..	3627	2492	411	122
17829 Hancock	2236	2886	15	23	13	—..	2089	2349	75	195..	1932	2329	71	198
20786 Harrison	2486	2813	12	25	13	—..	2421	2365	69	162..	2114	2464	71	183
21498 Hendricks	3409	2365	18	33	46	1..	3241	1857	200	126..	3020	2028	219	92
23879 Henry	4001	2980	7	48	54	—..	3636	1625	202	547..	3336	1871	242	614
26186 Howard	4195	3188	12	86	60	2..	3669	1595	329	976..	3576	2331	307	785
27644 Huntington	4117	3750	33	54	68	2..	3737	3246	253	143..	3384	3460	275	134
24139 Jackson	2670	3574	23	19	5	2..	2427	3015	31	152..	2233	3363	19	76
11185 Jasper	2032	1608	8	27	14	2..	1558	753	61	541..	1364	937	66	362
23478 Jay	3473	3080	8	62	64	—..	3062	2234	230	753..	2414	2359	253	752
24507 Jefferson	3636	2645	34	24	6	—..	3236	2330	58	148..	3135	2549	59	123
14038 Jennings	2040	1850	4	18	11	—..	2182	2395	146	385..	1785	1381	36	396
19561 Johnson	2288	3083	10	29	47	1..	—	—	—	—..	2093	2806	157	243
28044 Knox	3480	4349	30	44	27	—..	2929	3039	181	592..	2653	3417	242	523
28645 Kosciusko	4342	3372	12	43	39	—..	4094	2767	180	90..	3823	3064	228	66
15615 Lagrange	2442	1665	3	22	9	—..	2225	1127	72	145..	2033	1438	121	132
23886 Lake	4883	3418	40	46	11	5..	3844	2586	104	273..	2958	3010	147	45
34445 Laporte	4691	4511	87	25	11	4..	4197	4136	107	199..	3548	4703	104	102
19792 Lawrence	3103	2421	13	30	4	—..	2875	1757	40	171..	2529	2134	34	156
58487 Madison	8388	7590	24	85	50	5..	6503	5596	230	714..	5987	5733	286	329
141156 Marion	27351	20634	527	165	60	108..	21047	18257	512	1424..	19551	20426	581	368
23818 Marshall	2808	3543	20	40	18	3..	2780	2736	102	169..	2538	3113	123	90
13673 Martin	1384	1719	2	9	4	1..	1334	1352	22	242..	1283	1491	45	194
25823 Miami	3396	3602	71	57	36	1..	3106	3203	167	205..	2974	3413	189	118
17673 Monroe	2486	2422	16	27	25	—..	2309	1797	85	320..	2017	1917	95	247
28 25 Montgomery	4353	4183	24	24	17	2..	4096	3637	132	136..	3837	3841	106	84
18643 Morgan	2688	2414	9	20	16	—..	2523	1857	73	207..	2377	2014	71	173
88 3 Newton	1545	1204	5	6	16	2..	1289	771	61	142..	1191	879	74	125
23359 Noble	3372	3071	10	27	32	—..	3081	2645	100	106..	2823	2879	190	103
4955 Ohio	705	631	—	—	1	—..	711	563	9	13..	602	606	4	8
14678 Orange	2044	1797	14	10	5	1..	1973	1404	29	143..	1653	1628	30	212
15040 Owen	1751	2070	13	13	6	—..	1690	1724	43	213..	1569	1738	52	247
20296 Parke	2847	2777	11	40	46	3..	2574	1763	248	524..	2403	2013	278	266
18240 Perry	2139	2109	15	16	3	1..	2029	1968	36	66..	1890	2074	34	86
18514 Pike	2332	2357	7	16	5	1..	2240	1957	46	259..	2038	1957	64	234
18052 Porter	2853	2026	10	16	9	—..	2485	1818	105	94..	2187	1937	145	129
21529 Posey	2526	3103	14	30	2	2..	2219	2423	62	432..	2077	2950	78	379
11233 Pulaski	1345	1964	15	21	17	3..	1099	1251	61	344..	986	1352	96	245
22335 Putnam	2622	3218	18	32	18	1..	2472	2632	131	201..	2289	2754	169	193
28085 Randolph	4674	2677	10	37	47	1..	4404	1623	209	382..	4058	1994	264	406
19350 Ripley	2690	2714	5	10	4	—..	2490	2182	36	288..	2250	2442	54	235
19034 Rush	2891	2602	2	32	46	—..	2788	2156	151	91..	2596	2210	151	79
7833 Scott	837	1237	1	10	4	—..	816	1075	36	33..	727	1043	37	42
25454 Shelby	3219	3828	19	54	94	—..	2981	3413	239	88..	2964	3490	292	107
22090 Spencer	3047	2745	13	10	6	1..	2735	2420	21	159..	2478	2496	24	169
7339 Starke	1289	1214	8	8	7	8..	1071	1052	29	29..	850	1003	29	35
42457 St. Joseph	7138	6247	49	61	25	1..	6157	5071	148	409..	5220	6077	215	107
14478 Steuben	2655	1674	8	50	25	1..	2360	1089	133	208..	2100	1254	208	196
21877 Sullivan	2317	4010	7	47	26	2..	1943	2897	112	466..	1784	3159	128	391
12514 Switzerland	1637	1742	7	3	2	—..	1594	1008	27	38..	1497	1589	19	52
35078 Tippecanoe	6239	4619	35	63	13	—..	5343	3062	184	132..	4856	4386	208	53
18157 Tipton	2263	2816	4	18	31	3..	2047	2086	114	559..	1788	2008	126	570
7006 Union	1118	915	2	15	18	—..	1051	795	42	12..	981	859	63	11
59809 Vanderburg	8068	7152	35	28	3	31..	6267	5187	64	1315..	6175	6166	101	285

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Population.	McKinley	Bryan	Palmer	Lever'g	Bentley	Match't.	Owen.	Myers.	Taylor.	Robinson.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver
13154 Vermillion..	2141	1814	3	15	21	—..	1892	1141	98	895..	1723	1437	81	194
50195 Vigo.....	8020	7558	31	45	10	8..	6745	5965	99	965..	6159	6599	96	574
27126 Wabash.....	4519	2801	18	53	33	1..	3909	2140	192	881..	3687	2413	220	329
10955 Warren.....	2045	1100	13	13	10	1..	1827	878	34	73..	1849	979	43	51
21161 Warrick.....	2482	2401	17	12	8	1..	2226	2175	37	566..	2018	2166	60	477
18619 Washington	2214	2613	21	13	3	—..	1977	2091	35	224..	1833	2-22	26	257
37628 Wayne.....	6841	4047	33	64	55	2..	5842	2913	297	308..	5714	3726	355	253
21514 Wells.....	2212	3728	5	48	43	2..	1944	2572	177	329..	1968	2.25	210	318
15671 White.....	2383	2437	24	37	28	—..	2180	1871	146	228..	1807	1896	173	227
17668 Whitley.....	2242	2491	7	20	22	—..	2124	2000	121	51..	1958	2254	173	80
Total....	323754	309733	2145	3066	2268	329..	283.05	238132	11157	26888..	255615	262740	13000	22308
Plurality....	18181					..	44673		..		7125			
Per cent.....	50.81	47.64	.33	.47	.35	.05..	50.37	42.42	1.95	5.22..	46.17	47.46	.23	.40
Total vote..		637305				..	562682		..		553613			

*Fusion on electors. Democrats, 10; populists, 5.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

James A. Mount, Rep.....321,032
Benjamin F. Shively, Dem.....294,855
Leonard M. Christ, Pro.....2,996
Thomas Wadsworth, Peo.....8,525
James G. Kingsbury, Nat.....2,500
Philip H. Moore, Soc.....283

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—W. S. Haggard, Rep.
Secretary of State—William D. Owen, Rep.
Auditor—Americus C. Daily, Rep.
Treasurer—Frederick J. Scholz, Rep.
Atty.-Gen.—William A. Ketcham, Rep.
Reporter of Supreme Court—Charles F. Remy, Rep.
Superintendent of Public Instruction—David M. Geeting, Rep.
Statistician—S. J. Thompson, Rep.
Judges of Appellate Court—Woodfin D. Robinson, William J. Henley, James B. Black, D. W. Comstock, U. Z. Wiley, all Rep.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Gibson, Pike, Posey, Spencer, Vanderburg and Warrick.
James A. Hemenway, Rep.....21,907
Thomas Duncan, Dem.....20,856
Josephus Lee, Peo.....1,313

2. The counties of Daviess, Greene, Knox, Lawrence Martin, Monroe, Owen and Sullivan.
Alex M. Hardy, Rep.....20,759
Robert W. Miers, Dem.....21,757
Newell H. Matsinger, Peo.....2,625

3. The counties of Clark, Crawford, Dubois, Floyd, Harrison, Perry, Orange, Scott and Washington.
Robert J. Tracewell, Rep.....19,984
William T. Zenor, Dem.....22,418
George R. Winchell, Peo.....111

4. The counties of Bartholomew, Brown, Dearborn, Decatur, Jackson, Jefferson, Jennings, Ohio, Ripley and Switzerland.
Marcus R. Sulzer, Rep.....22,769
William S. Holman, Dem.....23,594
Nicholas Smith, Pro.....108

5. The counties of Clay, Hendricks, Morgan, Parke, Putnam, Vermillion and Vigo.
G. W. Faris, Rep.....25,290
John C. Ridpath, Dem. and Peo...24,925

6. The counties of Fayette, Franklin, Hancock, Henry, Rush, Shelby, Union and Wayne.
Henry U. Johnson, Rep.....24,083
C. A. Robinson, Dem. and Peo....21,867

7. The counties of Johnson and Marion.
Jesse Overstreet, Rep.....29,075
Charles M. Cooper, Dem. and Peo. 24,187

8. The counties of Adams, Blackford, Delaware, Jay, Madison, Randolph and Wells.
Charles L. Henry, Rep.....30,045
John R. Burt, Dem.....27,413

9. The counties of Boone, Carroll, Clinton, Fountain, Hamilton, Montgomery and Tipton.
Charles B. Landis, Rep.....23,616
Joseph B. Cheadle, Sil.-Rep., Peo. and Dem.....23,367

10. The counties of Benton, Jasper, Lake, Laporte, Newton, Porter, Tippecanoe, Warren and White.
Edward Crumpacker, Rep.....28,258
Martin Krueger, Dem. and Peo....23,120

11. The counties of Cass, Grant, Howard, Huntington, Miami and Wabash.
George W. Steele, Rep.....27,853
J. H. Larimer, Dem. and Peo.....23,584
Harvey Ratliff, Pro.....649

12. The counties of Allen, De Kalb, Lagrange, Noble, Steuben and Whitley.
Jacob D. Leighty, Rep.....22,187
James M. Robinson, Dem. and Peo. 22,752

13. The counties of Elkhart, Fulton, Kosciusko, Marshall, Pulaski, St. Joseph and Starke.
Lemuel W. Royse, Rep.....25,514
Charles Kellison, Dem. and Peo...23,298

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.			1895-6.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans 33	52	85..	32	81	113	
Democrats 14	39	53..	18	19	36	
People's 3	9	11..	—	—	—	

IOWA (Population 1,911,896).

COUNTIES. (90)	—GOV. 1897. (Unofficial)— Rep. Shaw.	Fus. White.	Peo. Lloyd	N.D. Clegg	Pro. Leland	Rep. McKinley.	Dem. Bryan	G.D. Pal'm'r	Pro. Lever'g	Nat. Bentley	S.L. Matchett.	——PRESIDENT, 1896—— Rep. Drake.	Dem. Babb.	——GOVERNOR, 1895— Peo. Crane.	Pro. Bacon.
Adair.....	1504	1406	56	9	93..	2127	1946	28	9	—	1..	1622	763	436	71
Adams.....	1504	1406	56	10	92..	1736	1701	22	25	1	8..	1464	833	403	92
Allamakee....	2174	1763	24	54	172..	2471	1897	95	13	—	4..	2122	1754	164	31
Appanoose....	2789	2306	115	7	22..	3046	2940	19	12	2	8..	2909	1705	681	67
Audubon.....	1432	1321	16	9	12..	1705	1417	16	11	—..	—..	1380	1114	115	16
Benton.....	2896	2557	19	36	76..	3304	2560	63	38	2	1..	2815	2579	104	173
Black Hawk...	3090	2015	28	65	164..	4643	2167	158	56	5	1..	3062	1909	98	152
Boone.....	2548	2362	40	20	215..	3741	2801	26	56	5	1..	2508	1278	457	214
Bremer.....	1751	1994	8	27	46..	2116	1704	73	20	1	3..	1630	1759	64	70
Buchanan.....	2498	2071	23	13	69..	2865	2233	50	31	1	1..	2523	1814	177	106
Buena Vista...	1605	973	59	4	68..	2368	1178	22	26	—	2..	1575	579	276	76
Butler.....	2121	1200	11	19	78..	2670	1572	31	36	1	1..	1912	1059	45	76
Calhoun.....	1749	1148	28	21	47..	2598	1280	24	10	—	—..	1714	785	212	88
Carroll.....	1746	2395	26	18	13..	2066	2417	25	13	1	2..	1576	2089	124	81
Cass.....	2480	1865	199	47	31..	2959	2240	58	13	2	2..	2229	1143	602	91
Cedar.....	2283	2181	20	55	98..	2717	2128	78	50	10	2..	2232	2316	78	134
Cerro Gordo...	1948	1120	9	122	78..	3048	1408	38	59	14	1..	1630	689	74	202
Cherokee.....	1785	1286	46	16	131..	2343	1464	25	64	3	1..	1641	1890	197	418

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	Shaw.	White.	Lloyd	Clegg	ett	Le'and	McKinley.	Bryan	Palm'r	Lever'g	Bentley	Matchett.	Drake.	Babb.	Crane.	Bacon.
Chickasaw.....	1659	2115	20	7	23..	1967	2084	17	10	1	2..	1564	1701	85	26	
Clarke.....	1501	1395	30	3	33..	1646	1517	11	19	1	—..	1419	797	262	38	
Clay.....	1400	764	40	12	67..	1880	933	14	19	2	1..	1214	303	249	55	
Clayton.....	2499	2692	22	27	62..	3302	2910	81	32	3	3..	2397	2881	87	83	
Clinton.....	3917	4459	64	57	31..	5584	4590	83	10	2	68..	3559	4502	209	45	
Crawford.....	1773	2507	21	9	106..	2189	2396	28	38	2	6.	1653	2019	188	74	
Dallas.....	2110	1840	74	14	153..	3326	2316	36	55	11	3..	2297	864	504	251	
Davis.....	1507	1919	172	8	28..	1652	2367	8	15	—	—..	1544	1450	485	41	
Decatur.....	2169	1961	150	23	16..	2268	2362	35	9	5	1..	1904	1165	457	41	
Delaware.....	2128	1383	18	14	86..	2799	1778	23	24	—	1..	2215	1210	133	82	
Des Moines....	3265	3460	41	158	64..	4549	3741	241	31	1	11..	2909	3763	132	72	
Dickinson.....	815	432	16	11	71..	1131	517	17	14	—	—..	811	266	109	32	
Dubuque.....	3928	5815	29	108	40..	5203	6570	153	18	3	11..	5302	2815	185	58	
Emmet.....	851	398	7	6	66..	1429	559	3	47	1	1..	905	305	56	69	
Fayette.....	2804	2411	60	19	95..	3522	2822	38	54	1	3..	2863	1892	311	152	
Floyd.....	1971	1451	19	25	115..	2749	1461	35	30	3	7..	1736	979	204	269	
Franklin.....	1672	700	4	12	21..	2439	894	17	9	1	1..	1444	518	48	26	
Fremont.....	1756	2306	50	13	73..	1948	2857	19	11	8	2..	1758	1536	402	128	
Greene.....	2022	1440	48	11	60..	2606	1629	26	18	4	3..	1780	950	516	70	
Grundy.....	1492	1297	13	6	29..	1894	1306	21	13	3	1..	1322	979	98	50	
Guthrie.....	2071	1855	50	3	95..	2541	2220	19	41	3	1..	2084	797	525	154	
Hamilton.....	2516	1167	16	12	40..	3074	1300	46	15	1	3..	1835	681	121	177	
Hancock.....	1394	1062	15	6	32..	1975	1007	12	11	1	3..	1141	529	55	40	
Hardin.....	2620	1398	15	21	121..	3575	1568	38	37	4	—..	2399	801	135	157	
Harrison.....	2469	2712	100	33	67.	2839	3214	24	27	4	—..	2416	1679	886	202	
Henry.....	2277	1653	37	28	151..	2774	2092	45	52	3	3..	1920	1670	261	121	
Howard.....	1495	1396	5	7	83..	1929	1507	21	29	6	—..	1548	1213	50	109	
Humboldt.....	1575	704	11	10	29..	2010	783	10	17	3	1..	1308	390	91	56	
Ida.....	1221	1207	22	16	25..	1475	1421	15	15	1	2..	1150	1036	242	51	
Iowa.....	1961	2062	31	56	45..	2391	1956	79	15	3	2..	1781	2100	149	52	
Jackson.....	2252	2675	97	38	31..	2768	3019	60	16	—	—..	2151	2554	602	48	
Jasper.....	3116	3240	52	46	166..	3713	3279	40	39	2	1..	2875	1444	824	142	
Jefferson.....	2057	1429	31	16	76..	2478	1772	36	35	6	2..	1887	1209	233	147	
Johnson.....	2381	2062	52	82	38..	2910	3170	90	8	—	6..	2274	2912	175	68	
Jones.....	2385	2130	19	24	24..	3057	3143	54	20	8	3..	2600	2322	28	37	
Keokuk	2746	2457	67	174	112..	3106	2891	118	61	2	4..	2458	2126	534	172	
Kossuth.....	2189	1923	17	8	32..	2930	1861	50	16	—	2..	1845	1125	134	32	
Lee.....	5531	4622	72	67	41..	4874	5153	120	35	3	4..	3617	4018	358	57	
Linn.....	5408	3889	64	63	204..	7335	5283	95	99	18	6..	5047	3128	525	410	
Louisa.....	1677	1007	66	13	66..	2045	1334	37	33	5	32..	1522	647	306	103	
Loulsa.....	1484	1297	20	28	178..	1859	1621	28	33	5	—..	1551	915	147	63	
Lucas.....	1173	1140	25	11	87..	1568	1464	5	16	2	—..	1126	961	219	42	
Lyon.....	2117	1631	346	17	69..	2313	2224	28	28	1	1..	1937	970	780	123	
Madison.....	3440	3397	101	50	207..	4256	3974	56	90	14	8..	3274	1794	858	398	
Mahaska.....	2554	2807	94	19	214..	2741	3119	33	54	4	1..	2428	2078	547	177	
Marion.....	3262	2171	39	51	196..	4541	2626	66	102	7	—..	2894	1578	346	286	
Marshall.....	1883	1750	58	9	120..	2153	1958	18	15	2	—..	1914	1299	271	81	
Mills.....	1940	805	16	14	40..	2498	1031	31	17	1	1..	1611	544	53	59	
Mitchell.....	1356	1583	160	19	38..	1526	2558	13	40	3	—..	1141	554	131	101	
Monona.....	1489	1763	87	27	166..	1836	2086	35	53	2	6..	1367	848	805	112	
Monroe.....	2283	1323	43	14	77..	2927	1634	12	19	2	3..	2187	805	271	90	
Montgomery..	2567	2556	167	41	70..	3637	2803	72	21	2	7..	2033	2227	529	162	
Muscatine.....	2807	1496	21	16	30..	2421	1562	19	25	—	1..	1437	935	287	87	
O'Brien.....	1631	791	6	5	27..	1094	767	13	15	1	—..	774	617	18	17	
Osceola'.....	796	1778	65	28	229..	3213	2390	22	53	26	—..	2222	866	270	451	
Page.....	2674	1414	33	6	44..	1595	1547	12	35	—	1..	1202	885	265	34	
Palo Alto.	1278	2026	85	35	61..	2623	2392	47	38	1	2..	1834	1987	382	75	
Plymouth.....	2035	1364	1401	25	...	51..	1866	1377	16	24	1	—..	1272	686	418	73
Pocahontas....	1364	5755	126	73	578..	11127	7087	111	121	12	12.	7348	3190	1114	597	
Polk.....	7208	4444	154	107	79..	5810	5068	86	14	3	11..	4803	40 3	620	112	
Pottawatt'mie	4789	1760	29	41	183..	2969	2043	42	49	3	—..	2312	1369	427	124	
Poweshiek.....	2262	1760	29	41	183..	2969	2043	42	49	3	—..	2312	1369	427	124	
Ringgold.....	1820	1169	64	11	78..	2209	1651	18	25	9	—..	1661	794	295	147	
Sac.....	1775	1234	21	8	109..	2513	1346	17	36	5	1..	1703	741	305	93	
Scott	5824	3244	31	1231	69..	6449	4052	278	29	16	156..	3041	5023	111	57	
Shelby.....	1731	2080	53	10	15..	2019	2175	11	7	1	6..	1790	1703	261	41	
Sioux.....	2340	1620	24	28	45..	2841	1808	50	25	—	1..	2015	1471	145	60	
Story.....	2747	1245	17	6	130..	3030	1589	22	41	—	—..	2587	700	129	119	
Tama.....	2587	2502	14	49	160..	3054	2596	37	40	4	1..	2131	2500	104	173	
Taylor.....	2154	1706	63	11	65..	2468	2293	7	15	3	1..	2002	1085	416	80	
Union.....	1880	2118	84	20	102..	2196	2425	32	29	1	4..	1666	798	1040	94	
Van Buren.....	2226	1855	26	28	45..	2478	2076	45	28	1	—..	2087	1583	175	81	
Wapello.....	5057	3372	211	95	60..	4319	4041	119	28	5	7..	3071	2394	992	99	
Warren.....	2337	1949	69	14	127..	2826	2214	20	49	2	1..	2252	992	557	108	
Washington...	2584	2126	46	22	135..	2882	2292	51	54	15	2..	2205	1855	298	218	
Wayne.....	2009	1915	41	14	103..	2101	2115	29	45	3	1..	1791	1376	375	138	
Webster.....	2698	2266	102	38	132..	3691	2557	45	59	1	1..	2427	1484	437	125	
Winnebago....	1459	679	18	4	19..	1912	714	10	15	—	—..	920	182	178	25	
Winneshiek....	3008	1817	8	52	30..	3122	2033	50	25	6	6..	2021	1453	64	102	
Woodbury.....	3366	3302	140	114	135..	6404	4876	117	97	11	4..	3850	2529	939	238	
Worth.....	1348	504	10	24	12..	1686	584	15	5	—	—..	999	394	107	17	
Wright.....	2078	908	5	30	56..	2992	1138	20	38	2	1..	1458	454	52	77	
Total.....	221501	194514	5209	4268	8357..	286203	223741	4516	3192	352	453..	209880	149433	32118	11052	
Plurality.....	29987					.. 65452					..	59256				
Per cent.....	51.38	44.52	1.20	.90	1.88..	55.50	42.90	.90	.61	.06	.08..	52.00	37.23	8.00	2.75	
Total vote.....			436909			..		521547			..		401292			

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VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

(Except Lieut.-Gov., not canvassed.)

Supreme Judge—
- C. N. Waterman, Rep. 226,654
- L. G. Kinne, Fus. 188,608
- J. A. Lowenberg, Pop. 5,655
- W. I. Babb Nat. Dem. 4,132
- N. T. Hellyer, Pro. 7,695
- Kolimets, Soc. Lab. 910

Superintendent Public Instruction—
- R. C. Barrett, Rep. 226,627
- G. F. Rinehart, Fus. 188,304
- Carter, Pop. 5,473
- J. B. Knoepfler, Nat. Dem. 4,469
- Mrs. M. H. Dunham, Pro. 7,661
- Rindler, Soc. Lab. 904

Railroad Commissioner—
- C. L. Davidson, Rep. 225,906
- S. B. Crane, Fus. 188,262
- L. H. Griffith, Pop. 5,448
- P. A. Dey, Nat. Dem. 4,617
- A. U. Coates, Pro. 7,464
- Travis, Soc. Lab. 918

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Des Moines, Henry, Jefferson, Lee, Louisa, Van Buren and Washington.
- S. M. Clark, Rep. 21,944
- Sabert M. Casey, Dem. and Peo. 18,649
- Alva H. Hewitt, Pro. 285

2. Counties of Clinton, Iowa, Jackson, Johnson, Muscatine and Scott.
- George M. Curtis, Rep. 23,202
- A. L. Hurst, Dem. 19,882
- Charles Lloyd, Peo. 639
- M. J. Kremer, Soc. 230

3. Counties of Black Hawk, Bremer, Buchanan, Butler, Delaware, Dubuque, Franklin, Hardin and Wright.
- D. B. Henderson, Rep. 29,654
- George Staehl, Dem. and Peo. 19,231

4. Counties of Allamakee, Cerro Gordo, Chickasaw, Clayton, Fayette, Floyd, Howard, Mitchell, Winneshiek and Worth.
- Thomas Updegraff, Rep. 26,659
- F. D. Bayless, Dem. and Peo. 17,791
- C. G. Patten, Pro. 269

5. Counties of Benton, Cedar, Grundy, Jones, Linn, Marshall and Tama.
- R. G. Cousins, Rep. 26,133
- L. C. Caldwell, Dem. and Peo. 18,765
- Lawrie Tatum, Pro. 364

6. Counties of Davis, Jasper, Keokuk, Mahaska, Monroe, Poweshiek and Wapello.
- J. F. Lacey, Rep. 21,970
- Fred White, Dem. and Peo. 20,769
- Abner Branson, Pro. 263

7. Counties of Dallas, Madison, Marion, Polk, Story and Warren.
- J. A. T. Hull, Rep. 25,578
- Frank Evans, Dem., Peo., Pro. 19,352

8. Counties of Adams, Appanoose, Clarke, Decatur, Fremont, Lucas, Page, Ringgold, Taylor, Union and Wayne.
- W. P. Hepburn, Rep. 24,783
- W. H. Robb, Dem. and Peo. 23,956

9. Counties of Adair, Audubon, Cass, Guthrie, Harrison, Mills, Montgomery, Pottawattamie and Shelby.
- A. L. Hager, Rep. 24,904
- L. Lenung, Dem. and Peo. 22,522
- Lot Thomas, Pro. 137

10. Counties of Boone, Calhoun, Carroll, Crawford, Emmet, Greene, Hamilton, Hancock, Humboldt, Kossuth, Palo Alto, Pocahontas, Webster and Winnebago.
- J. P. Dolliver, Rep. 33,523
- J. B. Romans, Dem. and Peo. 22,555
- M. W. Atwood, Pro. 348

11. Counties of Buena Vista, Cherokee, Clay, Dickinson, Ida, Lyon, Monona, O'Brien, Osceola, Plymouth, Sac, Sioux and Woodbury.
- George Perkins, Rep. 29,601
- A. Van Wagener, Dem. and Peo. 22,773
- C. F. Tarrand, Pro. 400

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-9.			1895-6.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.
Republicans	39	62	101..	43	80	123
Democrats	11	38	49..	7	20	27

KANSAS (Population 1,427,096).

COUNTIES. (111)	PRESIDENT, 1896.							CHIEF JUS., 1895			PRES. 1892		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	G.D.	Pro.	Nat.	M. R.	Rep.	Free Silv.		Rep.	Peo.*	Pop.
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan	Palmer	Levering.	Bentley.	Bryan.	Martin.	Holliday.		Harrison.	Weaver.	Bidwell
13509 Allen	1833	746	914	22	21	20	13..	1570	272..		1509	1398	40
14203 Anderson	1780	1266	626	14	35	23	7..	1545	407..		1638	1476	94
..... Arapahoe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—..	—	—..		—	—	—
26758 Atchison	3326	2545	420	16	10	2	9..	2748	312..		2867	2718	88
7973 Barber	597	—	735	4	10	3	6..	403	339..		882	1439	17
13172 Barton	1215	1616	—	18	4	2	11..	1204	533..		1381	1816	7
28575 Bourbon	2900	3067	—	28	20	6	11..	2090	623..		2802	2863	26
20319 Brown	2879	2606	12	20	49	9	32..	2119	465..		2562	2252	110
..... Buffalo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—..	—	—..		—	—	—
24055 Butler	2414	2926	—	9	22	5	15..	2313	620..		2648	2705	95
8233 Chase	812	981	—	8	12	2	—..	683	362..		891	972	19
12297 Chautauqua	1359	—	1293	10	5	2	15..	1124	288..		1406	1292	6
27770 Cherokee	3505	5108	—	46	44	17	65..	2479	698..		2695	3751	61
4401 Cheyenne	327	106	216	4	4	3	5..	377	104..		505	496	10
2357 Clark	182	89	103	—	—	1	2..	134	80..		226	305	2
16146 Clay	1655	—	1933	7	32	11	6..	1380	939..		1666	2038	103
19295 Cloud	1718	2129	—	9	21	14	8..	1431	471..		1915	2268	74
15856 Coffey	2000	2010	184	36	32	8	12..	1649	404..		1769	1896	66
2549 Comanche	142	107	63	2	—	—	1..	118	72..		259	310	—
34478 Cowley	2871	3410	—	20	51	7	48..	1989	743..		3886	3898	127
30286 Crawford	3868	2978	1787	38	24	24	70..	3090	1263..		3064	4164	86
..... Davis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—..	—	—..		—	—	—
8414 Decatur	594	—	1032	4	3	—	5..	458	249..		619	963	2
22273 Dickinson	2291	—	2392	16	28	8	11..	1710	689..		2419	2647	65
13535 Doniphan	2549	1332	—	8	6	4	16..	1795	189..		2162	1185	9
23961 Douglas	3582	1871	703	17	42	28	21..	2364	532..		3114	2174	147

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Population.		McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan	Palmer	Levering.	Bentley.	Bryan.	Martin.	Holliday.	Harrison.	Weaver.	Bidwell
3600	Edwards	322	68	411	2	5	—	6	276	228	399	472	5
12216	Elk	1339	586	884	4	7	1	2	949	336	1235	1369	13
7912	Ellis	460	717	333	13	9	—	6	448	302	546	1069	14
9272	Ellsworth	1084	612	382	7	5	6	5	737	294	1102	1097	14
3350	Finney	505	321	44	1	1	—	5	418	198	478	338	4
.....	Foote	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5308	Ford	555	643	—	3	6	6	3	575	208	649	565	—
20279	Franklin	2609	152	—	9	23	19	6	2415	290	2208	2431	156
881	Garfield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	69	—
10123	Geary	1051	771	403	8	16	2	3	764	256	863	1113	44
2994	Gove	279	—	204	14	4	3	9	279	93	327	248	—
5029	Graham	343	648	—	3	3	2	4	386	144	436	546	—
1308	Grant	51	—	60	—	—	—	1	60	28	151	131	—
2415	Gray	153	122	11	—	—	—	—	132	61	274	229	1
1264	†Greeley	121	—	76	—	2	—	1	146	24	241	114	—
16309	Greenwood	1835	1120	942	10	12	1	11	1235	615	1732	1781	23
2027	Hamilton	185	216	—	3	1	1	—	177	71	253	186	10
13266	Harper	812	564	771	11	13	5	1	664	566	1248	1986	64
17601	Harvey	2082	988	693	17	24	14	17	1646	298	2025	1756	55
.....	Hawley	81	54	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1077	Haskell	262	224	—	—	2	—	1	87	45	177	111	—
2395	Hodgeman	2158	1955	—	11	20	3	10	209	60	363	223	7
14626	Jackson	2322	2276	—	19	25	5	11	1582	251	1826	1594	29
16620	Jefferson	1902	2342	—	7	19	14	8	1605	314	2026	1973	57
19349	Jewell	2313	1913	549	23	30	9	19	1819	552	1961	2225	118
17385	Johnson	172	172	—	1	—	—	—	1088	390	2070	1932	99
1571	Kearney	988	—	1393	12	16	6	5	141	46	219	141	—
11823	Kingman	250	115	131	3	1	3	8	943	399	1225	1564	52
2873	Kiowa	3206	3669	—	20	34	9	30	222	69	396	376	16
27586	Labette	241	191	—	2	5	—	—	2223	963	2950	3116	94
2060	Lane	4004	4606	59	21	45	4	17	236	40	284	222	5
38485	Leavenworth	787	—	1382	12	8	—	5	5281	852	3471	3869	52
9709	Lincoln	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	764	347	878	1348	15
17215	Linn	2153	1380	1045	21	16	3	12	1990	374	2046	2063	35
3384	Logan	274	175	—	3	2	—	1	242	86	457	329	—
23196	Lyon	2860	3276	—	8	70	14	8	2514	660	2591	2623	129
20539	Marion	2285	1699	—	26	23	4	18	1850	299	2210	1682	87
23912	Marshall	3052	2776	—	29	25	16	34	2670	693	2551	2957	117
21614	McPherson	2269	2324	—	14	28	3	18	1931	467	2294	2335	109
2542	Meade	203	89	104	1	2	1	1	199	83	261	214	1
19614	Miami	2541	2047	765	21	13	7	36	1912	378	2243	2280	45
15037	Mitchell	1438	1889	—	1	22	7	9	915	481	1467	1855	50
23104	Montgomery	2714	1664	1456	27	15	6	29	2221	693	2733	2510	31
11381	Morris	1484	1456	—	15	15	4	10	1334	345	1417	1323	43
724	†Morton	52	36	—	—	1	—	1	54	24	106	76	3
.....	Newaba	2568	1911	567	11	26	3	27	—	—	—	—	—
19219	Nemaha	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2162	415	2222	2194	52
18561	Neosho	2177	2601	—	16	17	4	22	1923	628	2000	2170	13
4944	Ness	354	—	527	1	16	10	13	323	102	495	590	29
10617	Norton	941	1260	—	3	26	9	6	1014	254	1054	1090	40
25062	Osage	2303	—	3482	5	48	17	34	2871	820	2606	3170	175
12083	Osborne	1325	370	1038	17	21	3	4	1113	621	1163	1380	18
12581	Ottawa	1256	1486	—	5	13	14	2	1240	263	1444	1541	56
5204	Pawnee	499	635	—	11	6	2	2	459	226	671	722	8
13661	Phillips	1374	190	1316	10	15	4	15	1319	442	1352	1469	8
17722	Pottawattomie	2308	1463	817	23	13	1	5	1901	869	2107	2101	23
8118	Pratt	621	820	—	2	10	1	11	599	360	947	1170	26
6756	Rawlins	439	141	468	2	1	—	6	367	268	592	756	4
27079	Reno	3373	—	3053	22	28	17	15	2626	696	3166	3097	68
19002	Republic	2033	584	1329	11	17	21	9	1626	500	2167	2049	115
14451	Rice	1729	1731	—	19	57	11	7	1477	478	1724	1821	140
13183	Riley	1890	1443	—	20	20	8	2	1118	373	1574	1427	46
8018	Rooks	817	159	812	5	7	12	6	818	205	811	847	34
5204	Rush	515	179	466	4	4	2	7	391	216	570	616	14
7333	Russell	902	802	21	5	19	—	11	718	185	1008	730	16
17442	Saline	1706	2334	—	10	9	3	9	1367	1089	1817	2175	31
1262	Scott	91	—	161	—	1	—	1	82	72	142	162	9
43626	Sedgwick	4122	5434	—	17	53	33	25	2914	2646	4768	5254	194
.....	Sequoyah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1503	Seward	100	78	—	—	1	—	1	64	34	156	115	2
49172	Shawnee	6978	5508	28	31	78	12	61	3656	1976	6757	4206	148
3733	Sheridan	283	114	270	20	2	1	2	289	178	325	463	3
5261	Sherman	291	—	437	1	2	—	1	411	70	571	748	7
15513	Smith	1385	—	2017	7	29	4	10	911	710	1389	1923	49
8520	Stafford	710	—	1282	1	18	4	3	706	266	840	1232	69
1031	Stanton	55	57	—	—	—	—	1	73	17	146	151	—
1418	†Stevens	48	101	—	—	—	—	—	71	49	85	185	—
30271	Sumner	2515	1649	1400	12	37	7	21	2070	1097	—	4058	133
5538	†Thomas	304	—	488	2	2	2	2	316	166	490	693	4
2595	Trego	256	340	—	—	3	—	—	249	63	309	294	9
11720	Wabaunsee	1586	972	473	12	18	6	11	1885	333	1356	1520	20
2468	†Wallace	181	124	—	—	—	—	6	160	60	377	295	2
22894	Washington	2514	2391	—	39	11	8	20	1890	983	2323	2842	20
1827	†Wichita	214	—	191	—	3	—	—	181	64	245	214	3
15286	Wilson	1852	1959	—	7	7	3	10	1479	276	1808		

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Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan Palmer	Levering.	Bentley.	Bryan.	Martin.	Holliday.	Harrison.	Weaver.	Bidwell
9021 Woodson	1285	1159	— 7	10	4	14..	1118	325..	1071	1052	32
54407 Wyandotte	6852	6382	— 80	30	17	77..	2743	999..	5891	55.9	106
Total	156345	126990	44954 1209	1611	620	1240..	124272	42888..	157237	163111	4539
Plurality		13509				..	81411	..		5874	
Per cent	47.16	37.62	13.43 .36	.57	.18	.37..	74.32	25.63..	48.69	50.51	1.40
Scattering						..		190..			
Total vote			335639			..		167350..		324887	

*All people's party candidates for presidential electors and state officers indorsed by democrats. †Attached to other counties being unorganized.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

E. N. Morrill, Rep. 160,530
J. W. Leedy, Dem.-Peo. 168,041
H. L. Douthart, Nat. 757
Horan Herleg, Pro. 2,347
A. E. Kepford, Ind. 703

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—A. M. Harvey, Dem.-Peo.

Secretary of State—W. E. Bush, Dem.-Peo.

Auditor—W. H. Morris, Dem.-Peo.

Treasurer—D. H. Heflebower, Dem.-Peo.

Attorney-General—L. F. Boyle, Dem.-Peo.

Superintendent of Public Instruction—W. Stryker, Dem.-Peo.

Chief Justice Supreme Court—E. Dosher, Dem.-Peo.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

Congressmen-at-Large—
R. W. Blue, Rep. 158,140
J. D. Botkin, Dem. and Peo. 168,400
M. Williams, Pro. 1,947

1. Counties of Atchison, Brown, Doniphan, Jackson, Jefferson, Leavenworth, Nemaha and Shawnee.

Case Broderick, Rep. 22,115
H. E. Ballou, Dem. and Peo. 19,713

2. Counties of Allen, Anderson, Bourbon, Douglas, Franklin, Johnson, Linn, Miami and Wyandotte.

John P. Harris, Rep. 25,919
N. S. Peters, Dem. and Peo. 26,367

3. Counties of Chautauqua, Cherokee, Cowley, Crawford, Elk, Labette, Montgomery, Neosho and Wilson.

S. S. Kirkpatrick, Rep. 22,499
E. R. Ridgeley, Dem. and Peo. 27,034

4. Counties of Butler, Chase, Coffey, Greenwood, Lyon, Marion, Morris, Osage, Pottawattomie, Wabaunsee and Woodson.

Charles Curtis, Rep. 26,643
John Madden, Dem. and Peo. 25,889

5. Counties of Clay, Cloud, Geary, Dickinson, Marshall, Ottawa, Republic, Riley, Saline and Washington.

W. A. Calderhead, Rep. 19,101
W. D. Vincent, Dem. and Peo. 19,735

6. Counties of Cheyenne, Decatur, Ellis, Ellsworth, Gove, Graham, Jewell, Lincoln, Logan, Mitchell, Norton, Osborne, Phillips, Rawlins, Rooks, Russell, Sheridan, Sherman, Smith, Thomas, Trego and Wallace.

A. H. Ellis, Rep. 16,106
J. C. Burton, F. S. D. 1,547
N. B. McCormick, Peo. 18,237

7. Counties of Barber, Barton, Clark, Comanche, Edwards, Finney, Ford, Grant, Gray, Garfield, Greeley, Hamilton, Harper, Harvey, Hodgeman, Haskell, Kingman, Kiowa, Kearney, Lane, McPherson, Meade, Morton, Ness, Pawnee, Pratt, Reno, Rice, Rush, Scott, Sedgwick, Seward, Stafford, Stevens, Sumner, Stanton and Wichita.

Chester I. Long, Rep. 26,966
Jerry Simpson, Dem. and Peo. 29,889

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	1895-6. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal
Republicans	11	49	60..	15	91	106
Democrats	2	9	11..	2	1	3
People's	27	64	91..	23	33	56
F. S. Rep's	—	3	3..	—	—	—

KENTUCKY (Population 1,858,635).

COUNTIES. (119) Population.	—CLERK CT. APP. 1897— Rep.	S. Dem.	G. D. Bailey	Pop. Shackelf'd	Pro. Hindm'n	Rep. Parker	—PRESIDENT 1896— Dem. McKinley.	G.D. Bryan.	Pro. Palmer.	Rep. Levering.	—GOVERNOR 1895— Dem Bra'ley.	Pop. Martin.	Pro. Pettit.	Pro. Demaree
13721 Adair	1462	1473	73	10	6..	1612	1345	40	22..	1382	1051	66	9	
13662 Allen	1478	1344	18	83	9..	1595	1460	13	32..	1440	1226	83	12	
10410 Anderson	839	1171	101	12	20..	1151	1286	45	17..	994	1245	16	36	
8300 Ballard	279	994	22	126	5..	495	1670	9	35..	304	722	285	24	
21490 Barren	1641	2267	82	212	13..	2092	3006	43	56..	1780	2290	245	10	
12483 Bath	1401	1830	35	21	7..	1579	1791	23	41..	1403	1492	18	41	
10312 Bell	1294	304	14	6	2..	1900	615	21	13..	1185	459	11	33	
12246 Boone	882	1449	15	3	6..	781	2317	13	35..	595	1976	1	32	
16076 Bourbon	1999	2136	169	4	32.	2578	2210	56	40..	2030	2309	5	46	
14033 Boyd	1890	1637	35	5	12..	2087	1241	35	44..	1806	1313	7	49	
12048 Boyle	1323	1446	161	24	2..	1687	1206	71	35..	1423	1266	43	22	
12369 Bracken	1055	1397	8	6	—.	1226	1762	14	47..	1083	1255	61	82	
8 05 Breathitt	791	1242	3	—	—.	877	1275	5	12	733	985	—	17	
18076 Breckinridge	2006	1229	78	310	28..	2276	2202	43	51..	1902	1715	364	39	
8291 Bullitt	463	1029	61	6	5..	799	1168	55	26..	520	732	41	14	
13053 Butler	1684	1053	11	84	11..	1898	1139	16	39..	1612	718	121	22	
13186 Caldwell	1319	1428	42	93	7..	1514	1530	24	11..	1227	797	241	27	
14475 Calloway	474	1730	23	178	10..	561	2572	9	85..	474	1530	575	15	
44388 Campbell	4855	4754	85	20	15..	5821	4304	36	102..	4729	3380	45	47	
7612 Carlisle	175	810	45	136	75..	390	1624	16	58..	275	610	426	34	
9295 Carroll	494	1262	43	1	13..	685	1778	26	30..	603	1471	8	37	
17204 Carter	2075	1550	90	8	9..	2440	1995	39	30..	1974	1381	13	51	
11818 Casey	1437	1145	24	13	16..	1643	1091	26	33..	1311	930	5	40	
34118 Christian	3367	2728	161	56	36..	4525	3145	66	83..	3637	2115	200	77	
15434 Clark	1697	2113	143	2	6..	2032	2055	98	33..	1662	1926	15	23	

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Population.		Bailey	Shackelf'd	Hindm'n	Parker	Wal'ce	McKinley.	Bryan.	Palmer.	Levering.	Bradley.	Hardin.	Pettit.	Demarce
12447	Clay	1636	245	17	9	3..	1735	707	7	26..	1373	547	10	11
7047	Clinton	737	245	16	15	10..	1001	360	11	11..	791	211	91	2
13119	Crittenden	1499	1373	18	74	12..	1574	1576	9	15..	1323	887	157	87
8452	Cumberland	861	579	21	25	9..	1154	621	12	9..	879	417	9	14
33120	Daviess	1404	3137	183	450	65..	3105	4953	122	149..	2068	2538	1227	136
8005	Edmonson	913	575	1	10	4..	9 2	993	8	12..	933	717	20	14
9214	Elliott	483	1173	1	—	7..	577	1294	3	14..	548	1022	2	7
108 6	Estill	1145	989	12	44	2..	963	798	9	4..	1055	632	47	16
35698	Fayette	2792	4049	292	11	41..	5143	3938	89	40..	3138	3379	43	50
16078	Fleming	1883	1892	60	7	22..	1935	2013	51	35..	1849	1662	62	84
11256	Floyd	1092	1397	4	—	4..	1057	1410	5	15..	913	1215	6	8
21267	Franklin	1350	2422	168	66	21..	2175	2464	84	28	1716	2188	157	27
10005	Fulton	197	719	66	27	14..	603	1414	47	37..	207	779	153	53
4611	Gallatin	251	640	13	1	1..	396	933	8	8..	290	713	3	7
11138	Garrard	1246	1203	76	9	53..	1595	1171	45	57	1471	1114	9	56
12671	Grant	1174	1627	39	2	16..	1417	1852	35	37..	1264	1661	20	38
28534	Graves	765	2495	65	372	8..	1628	4690	53	94..	1227	2264	736	31
18688	Grayson	1685	854	55	341	9..	1874	2002	31	19..	1794	1414	449	19
11463	Green	1240	1172	32	44	8..	1389	1142	17	7..	1153	888	144	29
11911	Greenup	1595	1422	8	3	14..	1802	1369	15	52..	1538	1057	6	51
9214	Hancock	940	552	25	95	6..	1026	1080	13	15..	828	635	251	16
21304	Hardin	977	1906	90	129	25..	1885	2848	58	82..	1325	2090	334	37
6197	Harlan	1031	136	9	2	1..	1189	216	11	14..	917	186	1	5
16014	Harrison	1260	1981	70	3	25..	1705	2630	61	71..	1541	2225	6	131
16489	Hart	1674	1791	88	24	11..	1909	1951	62	19..	1535	1377	489	19
29586	Henderson	1561	2365	149	179	48..	2750	4000	69	44..	1820	1473	859	56
14161	Henry	1313	1946	206	29	17..	1711	2115	92	39..	1315	1858	142	27
11637	Hickman	424	1131	46	91	19..	727	1928	26	59..	291	767	427	43
23505	Hopkins	1924	2382	85	381	31..	2190	3170	54	38..	1917	1903	464	71
8281	Jackson	1202	130	12	4	1..	1517	189	15	7..	1320	177	5	4
188598	Jefferson	20057	21776	2793	149	126..	29107	16707	1078	880..	19529	15760	251	169
11248	Jessamine	989	1461	71	7	45..	1343	1428	48	67..	1196	1240	7	81
11027	Johnson	1617	967	8	6	5..	1794	975	12	19..	1570	818	11	22
54161	Kenton	4493	5958	53	27	16..	6105	7008	41	108..	4875	5528	66	73
5438	Knott	536	646	1	3	—..	401	795	3	4..	320	664	1	—
13762	Knox	1969	617	24	9	9..	2237	833	15	25..	1850	581	16	16
9433	LaRue	809	1031	11	22	11..	935	1324	10	13..	830	1102	81	27
13747	Laurel	1407	742	34	90	10..	1921	969	41	48..	1495	637	59	24
17702	Lawrence	1943	1929	8	—	6..	1966	1820	22	18..	1936	1800	10	15
6205	Lee	808	653	1	—	4..	881	587	12	11..	736	555	4	17
394	Leslie	795	58	—	1	5..	913	81	3	2..	786	70	3	2
6920	Letcher	599	261	5	1	1..	513	388	11	9..	503	244	—	3
18803	Lewis	2118	1379	6	91	9..	2348	1433	20	80..	2000	1026	143	78
15962	Lincoln	1503	1715	82	5	60..	1833	1628	61	124..	1620	1522	9	133
9474	Livingston	700	1061	66	105	3..	872	1346	48	4..	566	720	201	12
23812	Logan	1978	2211	169	406	24..	2484	3396	91	61..	2244	2096	641	43
7688	Lyon	681	813	36	84	7..	703	969	24	25..	584	689	121	23
21318	Madison	2732	2859	123	6	40..	3100	2756	74	67..	2591	2461	24	107
9196	Magoffin	1246	838	3	1	2..	1148	833	4	13..	941	623	3	11
15648	Marion	1260	1497	95	1	6..	1575	1873	42	8..	1324	1651	48	7
11287	Marshall	181	1049	45	342	5..	568	1926	16	47..	414	811	675	17
4209	Martin	705	247	—	—	3..	730	227	4	3..	568	137	—	1
20773	Mason	2275	2529	47	7	21..	2575	2698	32	42..	2110	2211	40	69
21051	McCracken	1504	2371	88	151	20..	2284	2955	31	89..	1640	1462	475	49
9837	McLean	741	978	37	146	15..	935	1389	24	50..	790	636	386	24
9484	Meade	553	1023	45	95	—..	781	1519	30	12..	608	929	307	12
4516	Menefee	384	601	—	7	1..	359	636	4	10..	313	504	25	5
15034	Mercer	1137	1448	166	58	37..	1765	1745	91	51..	1378	1460	131	46
9871	Metcalfe	954	845	35	72	6..	1153	908	33	33..	912	614	176	11
10997	Monroe	1137	560	20	50	4..	1613	794	18	24..	1340	587	112	9
12317	Montgomery	1243	1579	90	4	26..	1484	1624	35	17..	1277	1513	13	39
11249	Morgan	930	1328	8	30	3..	910	1642	11	50..	837	1123	81	7
17755	Muhlenberg	1829	1471	84	50	17..	2217	1700	49	25..	1817	1138	264	39
11417	Nelson	922	1722	90	53	12..	1416	2223	46	53	1145	1945	101	26
10764	Nicholas	1082	1521	33	23	36..	1159	1878	19	—..	1069	1365	44	135
22945	Ohio	2469	2159	74	329	37..	2653	2679	58	119..	2154	1870	626	73
6754	Oldham	402	815	101	16	11..	691	9 6	46	24..	415	826	25	15
17676	Owen	716	2321	53	43	31..	1086	3373	88	40..	1010	2289	98	149
5975	Owsley	924	149	16	—	4..	983	197	12	5..	814	199	5	4
16346	Pendleton	1331	1530	28	13	14..	1585	1969	26	43..	12 0	1293	210	40
6331	Perry	785	425	3	—	—..	8 4	340	27	6..	6 0	318	5	9
17378	Pike	2106	1988	125	90	13..	2141	1900	13	19..	1977	1754	6	19
4488	Powell	579	672	14	3	6..	625	688	—	—..	582	618	5	11
25731	Pulaski	2182	1471	60	203	12..	3668	2099	53	46..	29 9	1259	161	42
4681	Robertson	377	554	2	6	6..	449	6 6	3	19..	380	491	10	35
9841	Rockcastle	1193	507	20	13	13..	1489	846	16	21..	1292	720	4	94
6129	Rowan	763	700	2	—	—..	767	650	10	20..	604	441	7	18
8136	Russell	1001	742	16	6	9..	1068	612	37	16..	738	425	35	17
16516	Scott	1592	2203	156	7	35..	2111	2237	61	72..	1554	2105	16	83
16521	Shelby	1435	1941	265	52	19..	2029	2524	122	52..	1464	2058	181	32
13878	Simpson	441	1207	51	69	35..	888	1381	31	63..	854	1122	81	25
6760	Spencer	817	798	32	9	5..	595	969	21	15..	452	931	17	16
9353	Taylor	824	1014	13	78	3..	1050	1166	24	13..	846	782	229	15
16814	Todd	1697	1832	89	13	18..	1793	1707	72	68..	1656	1515	41	26

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Population.	Bailey	Shackel'd	Hindm'n	Parker	Wal'ce	McKinley.	Bryan.	Palmer.	Levering.	Bradley.	Hardin.	Pettit.	Demaree
13672 Trigg	1062	1268	99	132	5..	1295	1633	28	25..	1126	1132	273	13
7140 Trimble	237	374	36	3	8..	418	1207	32	30..	285	921	22	16
18229 Union	600	1913	148	69	9..	1249	3183	43	58..	818	1839	213	17
30158 Warren	2194	3304	154	54	43..	2866	3716	97	161..	2560	3272	104	95
13672 Washington	1369	1538	66	28	10..	1573	1536	38	30..	1332	1264	122	17
12852 Wayne	1115	1223	31	12	4..	1413	1190	17	24..	1070	927	40	10
17196 Webster	1321	1562	53	122	12..	1484	2471	21	18..	1121	942	486	18
17590 Whitley	2123	406	11	18	14..	3130	862	29	43..	2511	562	78	22
7180 Wolfe	643	856	25	9	8..	583	981	12	13..	478	630	42	10
12380 Woodford	1171	1467	169	4	16..	1665	1546	32	45..	1257	1559	16	33
Total	169678	187482	9562	7274	1732..	218171	217890	5019	4781..	172436	163524	16911	4186
Plurality		17804			..	281			..	8912			
Per cent	45.17	49.90	2.45	1.94	.05..	48.92	48.86	1.14	1.07..	48.29	45.79	4.73	.12
Total vote		375728			..		445861		..		357057		

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Ballard, Caldwell, Callowell, Carlisle, Crittenden, Fulton, Graves, Hickman, Livingston, Lyon, Marshall, McCracken and Trigg.
   - G. P. Thomas, Rep. 12,842
   - C. K. Wheeler, Dem. 14,808
   - B. F. Keyes, Peo. 11,991

2. The counties of Christian, Daviess, Hancock, Henderson, Hopkins, McLean, Union and Webster.
   - E. T. Franks, Rep. 17,276
   - J. D. Clardy, Dem. 23,535
   - G. W. Smith, Peo. 68
   - J. W. Lockett, Gold Dem. 431

3. The counties of Allen, Butler, Barren, Cumberland, Edmonson, Logan, Monroe, Muhlenberg, Simpson, Todd and Warren.
   - W. G. Hunter, Rep. 19,324
   - J. S. Rhea, Dem. 19,670
   - R. W. Vaughn, Anti-F.-S. 389
   - C. W. Milliken, Gold Dem. 315

4. The counties of Breckinridge, Bullitt, Grayson, Green, Hardin, Hart, Larue, Marion, Meade, Nelson, Ohio, Taylor and Washington.
   - J. W. Lewis, Rep. 18,594
   - D. H. Smith, Dem. 20,171
   - J. E. Dunham, Peo. 1,896
   - W. M. Likens, Pro. 293

5. The county of Jefferson.
   - Walter Evans, Rep. 27,780
   - J. Y. Brown, Dem. 17,150
   - J. B. Baskin, Gold Dem. 1,638

6. The counties of Boone, Campbell, Carroll, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, Pendleton and Trimble.
   - R. P. Ernst, Rep. 11,638
   - A. S. Berry, Dem. 16,660

7. The counties of Bourbon, Fayette, Franklin, Henry, Oldham, Owen, Scott and Woodford.
   - W. C. P. Breckinridge, Rep., G. D. 17,019
   - E. E. Settle, Dem. 18,826

8. The counties of Anderson, Boyle, Garrard, Jessamine, Lincoln, Madison, Mercer, Rockcastle, Shelby, Spencer and Jackson.
   - G. M. Davison, Rep. 18,110
   - J. B. Thompson, Dem. 15,629

9. The counties of Bracken, Bath, Boyd, Carter, Fleming, Greenup, Harrison, Lewis, Lawrence, Mason, Nicholas, Robertson and Rowan.
   - S. W. J. Pugh, Rep. 22,014
   - W. L. Thomas, Dem. 21,591

10. The counties of Breathitt, Clark, Elliott, Estill, Floyd, Johnson, Knott, Lee, Martin, Magoffin, Montgomery, Morgan, Menefee, Pike, Powell and Wolfe.
   - J. W. Langley, Rep. 16,196
   - T. Y. Fitzpatrick, Dem. 17,453

11. The counties of Adair, Bell, Casey, Clay, Clinton, Harlan, Knox, Letcher, Leslie, Laurel, Metcalfe, Owsley, Perry, Pulaski, Russell, Wayne and Whitley.
   - D. G. Colson, Rep. 22,391
   - J. D. Black, Dem. 12,878
   - J. D. White, Ind. 4,547

LEGISLATURE.

	1898-9. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	1896-7. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans	11	27	36..	16	52	68
Democrats	26	78	99..	22	46	68
Nat. Democrats	1	—	1..	—	—	—
Populists	—	2	2..	—	2	2

LOUISIANA (Population 1,118,587).

Population.	COUNTIES. (59)	PRESIDENT 1896 Rep. McKinley.	S.P.Dem. Bryan.	G.D. Palmer.	PRES. 1892 Dem. Cleveland.	Fusion. Rep.-Peo.	PRES. 1888 Rep. Harrison.	Dem. Cleveland.	Pro.Lab. Fisk. Streeter
13231	Acadia	173	61 1082	11..	258	114..	4	607	— —
19545	Ascension	681	41 737	43..	2099	210..	890	1965	— —
19629	Assumption	983	87 344	40..	1276	783..	1015	2239	— —
25112	Avoyelles	185	29 1657	12..	1696	125..	607	1507	— —
14108	Bienville	26	25 1491	11..	.1620	443..	1	998	1 —
20330	Bossier	9	13 1146	10..	2914	63..	172	2155	— —
31555	Caddo	240	45 1812	68..	2252	235..	125	2541	— —
20176	Calcasieu	741	150 2658	90..	1089	668..	273	1420	7 —
5814	Caldwell	12	14 610	3..	670	234..	22	882	— —
2828	Cameron	25	12 254	6..	184	5..	12	208	— —
12002	Catahoula	57	17 811	3..	1081	439..	328	793	— —
23312	Claiborne	17	36 1757	24..	1444	1167..	16	1653	6 —
14871	Concordia	48	32 1085	7..	3593	33..	466	2477	— —
19860	De Soto	130	23 1940	26..	1598	293..	2	1020	— —
21922	East Baton Rouge	526	69 1412	58..	1972	640..	1835	1270	— —
12312	East Carroll	167	18 235	24..	1299	35..	374	1996	— —
17908	East Feliciana	8	7 1548	9..	1355	98..	7	826	— —
6900	Franklin	14	14 871	19..	796	26..	26	566	— —
8270	Grant	98	25 780	13..	206	519..	95	584	— —
20997	Iberia	322	69 959	11..	576	13..	9	1594	— —
21848	Iberville	550	50 358	18..	1609	661..	1895	1116	— —
7453	Jackson	5	13 705	2..	396	306..	—	519	1 —
13221	Jefferson	289	63 1383	9..	1275	235..	1059	594	— —
15966	Lafayette	135	32 825	18..	664	—..	32	1373	— —

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Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Palmer.	Cleveland.	Rep.-Peo.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Fisk.	Streeter
22095 La Fourche	246 140	1129	12..	2922	200..	732	2335	—	—
14753 Lincoln	16 24	1241	25..	695	1074..	—	842	41	—
5769 Livingston	56 16	693	3..	333	225..	77	377	—	39
14135 Madison	69 27	1248	12..	3433	17..	166	2523	—	—
16786 Morehouse	18 28	853	7..	1176	82..	4	1286	2	—
25836 Natchitoches	22 1	1656	9..	1140	517..	338	1599	—	—
242039 Orleans	6612 1683	17487	789..	19234	6165..	7718	15473	4	—
17985 Ouachita	55 38	2712	11..	2701	266..	4	2702	—	—
12541 Plaquemines	496 44	1502	11..	927	1138..	1372	703	—	—
19613 Pointe Coupee	382 28	773	24..	893	323..	791	878	—	—
27642 Rapides	102 40	2600	37..	3446	467..	402	3397	3	—
11318 Red River	20 6	832	5..	927	320..	73	1479	8	—
10230 Richland	50 11	706	11..	882	4..	—	1090	8	—
9390 Sabine	8 28	1469	6..	509	764..	—	642	—	—
4326 St. Bernard	54 12	569	1..	449	196..	350	561	—	—
7137 St. Charles	270 12	125	11..	345	704..	1248	105	—	—
8062 St. Helena	51 8	522	8..	306	77..	77	393	—	—
15715 St. James	1369 48	210	43..	575	787..	831	543	—	—
11359 St. John the Baptist	523 16	180	21..	503	1118..	1094	349	—	—
40250 St. Landry	185 57	1786	24..	1136	919..	574	1631	—	—
14884 St. Martin	59 17	679	7..	491	13..	4	1009	—	—
22416 St. Mary	530 50	591	29..	1311	284..	1445	1781	9	—
10160 St. Tammany	285 32	636	93..	501	239..	294	374	—	—
12655 Tangipahoa	318 77	1429	32..	736	132..	391	902	—	—
16647 Tensas	221 15	1108	6..	2351	213..	363	1787	—	—
20167 Terre Bonne	273 75	597	16..	1210	579..	1074	1484	—	—
17304 Union	44 42	1586	25..	1216	836..	—	2033	4	—
14234 Vermilion	141 55	702	9..	316	222..	160	977	41	—
5903 Vernon	11 24	657	5..	361	343..	—	568	—	—
6700 Washington	25 23	1168	12..	399	143..	79	417	25	—
12496 Webster	78 19	774	5..	1441	288..	42	1310	—	—
8363 West Baton Rouge	252 27	237	26..	1487	227..	429	573	—	—
3748 West Carroll	— 1	637	—..	408	1..	—	563	—	—
15062 West Feliciana	25 19	919	19..	1593	—..	46	1795	—	—
7082 Winn	13 29	682	6	211	787..	16	553	—	—
Total	18320 3717	77175	1834..	87622	27903..	30484	85032	160	39
Plurality		55138	..	59719	..		54548		
Per cent	21.80	76.37	1.81..	74.88	24.11..	26.42	73.48		
Scattering			..		153 ..				
Total vote		101046		115678	..		115715		

*Two republican tickets were voted; the regular and the sugar planters'.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

J. N. Pharr, Rep., Peo. 90,138
Murphy J. Foster, Dem. 116,216

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Governor—Robert H. Snyder, Dem.
Secretary of State—John T. Michel, Dem.
Treasurer—A. V. Fournet, Dem.
Auditor—W. W. Heard, Dem.
Att'y-General—M. J. Cunningham, Dem.
Supt. of Education—J. V. Calhoun, Dem.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Orleans, St. Bernard and Plaquemines.
A. E. Livandais, Rep. 401
Armand Romain, Ind. Rep. 4,022
Adolph Meyer, Dem. 10,776
Joseph Gazin, Peo. 113

2. Counties of Orleans (part), Jefferson, St. Charles, St. James and St. John.
F. N. Wicker, Rep. 1,344
James Legendre, S. P. R. 5,235
R. C. Davey, Dem. 10,269

3. Counties of Iberville, Assumption, La Fourche, Terre Bonne, St. Mary, Iberia, St. Martin, Lafayette, Vermilion, Cameron, Calcasieu and Ascension.
Taylor Beattie, Rep. 6,490
H. P. Mayer, Rep. 155
Robert Broussard, Dem. 9,323
W. D. Gooch, Peo. 196

4. Counties of Rapides, Sabine, De Soto, Natchitoches, Red River, Caddo, Bossier, Winn, Grant, Beinville, Vernon, Webster.
R. P. Hunter, Rep. 647
H. W. Ogden, Dem. 10,775
B. W. Bailey, Peo. 4,726

5. Counties of Concordia, Caldwell, Franklin, Tensas, Madison, Richland, Ouchita, Jackson, Lincoln, Union, Morehouse, East Carroll, West Carroll, Claiborne and Catahoula.
S. F. Baird, Dem. 10,494
Alexis Renoit, Peo. 4,870

6. Counties of Acadia, St. Landry, Pointe Coupee, Avoyelles, East Feliciana, West Feliciana, East Baton Rouge, West Baton Rouge, St. Helena, Livingston, Tangipahoa, Washington and St. Tammany.
C. C. Dunson, Rep. 3,686
S. M. Robertson, Dem. 11,872
W. M. Thompson, Peo. 924

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7. Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	1894-5. Sen.	Ho. J. Bal
Republicans	7 24	31..	—	2 2
Democrats	38 60	88..	36	96 132
People's	1 14	15..	1	— 1

MAINE (Population, 661,086).

COUNTIES. (16)	PRESIDENT 1896					GOV. 1894				PRES. 1892			
	Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Pro.	G. D.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan	Levering	Palmer.	Cleaves.	Johnson.	Hersey	Bateman.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver
48968 Androscoggin	5548	2285	228	111	157..	4096	2405	132	861..	4326	3452	200	266
49589 Aroostook	4879	1350	34	239	42..	4245	1637	528	31..	2893	1917	505	25
90949 Cumberland	11017	5059	116	224	450..	10046	5540	433	178..	9165	8060	370	92
17053 Franklin	2578	831	55	88	49..	2221	869	61	72..	1964	1456	83	36
37312 Hancock	4306	1558	235	51	119..	3415	1283	79	493..	3290	2654	81	142
57012 Kennebec	7899	2672	135	191	106..	6800	2201	240	460..	6165	4094	289	317

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Popn'tion.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan	Levering	Palmer.	Cleaves	Johnson	Hersey	Bierman	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver
31 73 Knox	3286	1683	220	35	105	3038	1843	72	811	2321	2136	92	472
21988 Lincoln	2506	1126	85	37	62	2330	986	82	192	2018	1585	101	72
3658 Oxford	4779	1545	132	67	150	3983	1 57	120	157	3520	2491	149	174
7285 Penobscot	8414	3502	439	133	91	7246	2649	288	892	6571	4516	358	333
16134 Piscataquis	2342	838	166	46	36	1933	628	74	168	1909	1249	96	36
19452 Sagadahoc	2725	921	36	45	79	2076	573	94	111	2365	1278	96	58
32 27 Somerset	4036	1813	205	97	82	4046	1413	117	516	3777	2872	152	117
27759 Waldo	3252	1747	192	32	50	2955	1788	85	521	2503	2151	55	204
4 4 2 Washington	4027	1819	115	50	111	3873	2338	142	224	3817	2003	174	70
628.9 York	7551	3362	94	174	174	7076	3351	183	144	6387	5237	261	121
Total	80065	32.01	2487	1570	1870	69599	30621	2730	5321	629.3	48.44	3062	2381
Plurality	45777					38978				14979			
Per cent	67.85	27.15	2.09	1.38	1.58	64.28	28.28	2.53	4.91	54.05	41.26	2.63	2.05
Scattering											4		
Total vote			118593				108271				116414		

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Llewellyn Powers, Rep. 82,764
Melvin P. Frank, Dem. 34,387
Luther C. Bateman, Peo. 3,332
Ammi S. Ladd, Pro. 2,661
William H. Clifford, Nat. Dem. 604

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Cumberland and York.
Thomas B. Reed, Rep. 19,329
Edward W. Staples, Dem. 8,800
Aaron Clark, Pro. 604
James E. Campion, Peo. 169

2. Counties of Androscoggin, Franklin, Knox, Lincoln, Oxford and Sagadahoc.
Nelson Dingley, Jr., Rep. 22,408
Atwood Levensaler, Dem. 8,424
Edward R. Ogier, Pro. 457
Charles E. Allen, Peo. 1,097

3. Counties of Hancock, Kennebec, Somerset and Waldo.
Seth L. Milliken, Rep. 19,901
Melvin G. Holway, Dem. 8,024
William S. Thompson, Pro. 552
Bradford F. Lancaster, Peo. 1,172

4. Counties of Aroostook, Penobscot, Piscataquis and Washington.
Charles A. Boutelle, Rep. 20,269
Andrew J. Chase, Dem. 9,048
George W. Park, Pro. 932
Oliver D. Chapman, Peo. 894

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.			1895-6.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal
Republicans	31	145	176	31	146	177
Democrats	—	6	6	—	5	5

MARYLAND (Population 1,042,390).

COUNTIES. (24)	COMPTROLLER 1897				PRESIDENT 1896						GOV. 1895	
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	S.-L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	S.-L.	G.D.	Nat.	Rep.	Dem.
Population.	Goldsborough.	Smith.	Frizzell.	Whipkey.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Levering.	Matsch't.	Palmer.	Bentley.	Lowndes.	Harr's.
41571 Allegany	4515	3158	345	13	5466	3911	236	13	57	6	5128	3351
3.094 Anne Arundel	3365	3473	189	3	4030	3145	115	2	48	2	3275	3244
72909 Baltimore	7260	7980	405	37	9206	7121	512	53	280	22	8079	7173
434139 Baltimore city	54682	46929	1545	317	61950	40852	1903	446	1358	65	5492	4332
9860 Calvert	1263	957	31	2	1295	882	49	2	6	1	1076	1032
13903 Caroline	1649	1793	147	10	1686	1005	110	6	25	2	1587	1549
32.76 Carroll	3815	3931	283	4	4048	3811	209	6	35	2	3842	3706
25851 Cecil	2955	3258	99	3	3130	2909	99	1	88	6	2930	2951
15191 Charles	1891	1615	—	—	2118	1572	22	3	14	1	1910	1189
2.833 Dorchester	2906	3154	174	14	3043	2633	127	2	16	4	3012	2622
49512 Frederick	5648	4954	345	2	6353	5214	279	6	88	—	6059	5311
14213 Garrett	1791	1255	39	4	2060	1275	41	2	14	—	1915	1237
28905 Harford	2945	3303	324	35	3573	3362	292	6	73	—	3216	3167
16339 Howard	1652	2056	70	5	1978	1787	59	5	36	2	2073	1654
17471 Kent	2203	2300	70	2	2208	1981	78	—	8	—	2160	2133
27185 Montgomery	2851	3133	220	7	3218	3460	108	4	57	2	3060	3098
26 80 Prince George's	2912	2896	29	7	3240	2504	25	—	28	3	3170	2701
18461 Queen Anne's	1786	2393	150	4	1917	2519	143	3	32	5	1932	2167
15819 St. Mary's	1910	1641	19	—	2646	2085	451	10	15	3	1876	1475
24155 Somerset	2479	2208	482	2	2044	1471	19	2	15	—	2611	2217
19736 Talbot	2435	2457	153	3	2543	2189	151	1	50	3	2294	2164
34782 Washington	4805	4810	224	30	5428	4386	197	7	114	5	5109	4314
19 90 Wicomico	1944	2393	326	4	2023	2254	314	2	30	1	1638	2341
19747 Worcester	1651	2097	367	2	1756	1962	379	5	20	1	1791	2001
Total	121173	114064	6096	508	136359	104735	5018	587	2507	136	124936	106.69
Plurality	7109				31224						18767	
Per cent	50.10	47.16	2.52	0.21	54.60	41.75	2.36	0.23	1.00	0.05	52.03	44.2
Total vote		241841					250842				240305	

*In 1895, for governor, Levering, Pro., received 7,719; Andrews, Peo., 989, and Andrews, S.-L., 392 votes.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

Clerk Court of Appeals—
Allan Rutherford, Rep. 120,581
John F. Ford, Dem. 114,571
R. T. Turner, Jr., Pro. 5,965

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Worcester, Somerset, Wicomico, Dorchester, Talbot, Queen Anne, Caroline and Kent.
Isaac A. Barber, Rep. 17,969
Joshua W. Miles, Dem. 17,394
T. Pliny Fisher, Pro. 1,724

2. Wards 20, 21 and 22 and 9th precinct of 11th ward of Baltimore city, counties of Cecil, Harford and Carroll, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th districts of Baltimore county.
William B. Baker, Rep. 28,530
George M. Jewett, Dem. 23,163
Chester B. Turnbull, Pro. 1,511

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3. Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 15 and 16 of Baltimore city.
William S. Booze, Rep..... 22,671
Thomas C. Weeks, Dem..... 15,977
Henry L. Hillegeist, Pro..... 494
William Toner, Soc..... 524
4. Wards 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18 and 19 of Baltimore city.
William W. McIntire, Rep..... 24,899
William G. Ogden, Dem..... 16,424
Arthur C. Frey, Pro..... 673
5. Counties of St. Mary, Charles, Calvert, Prince George, Anne Arundel, Howard, 1st and 13th districts of Baltimore county and 17th ward of Baltimore city.
Sydney E. Mudd, Rep..... 18,954
Robert Moss, Dem..... 15,442
Samuel R. Neam, Pro..... 491
6. Counties of Allegany, Garrett, Washington, Frederick and Montgomery.
John McDonald, Rep..... 22,400
Blair Lee, Dem..... 18,437
Samuel M. Hockman, Pro..... 817

LEGISLATURE.

	1898.			1896-7.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans...	18	49	67..	12	68	80
Democrats.....	8	42	50..	13	23	36

MASSACHUSETTS (Population, 2,238,943).

Population.	COUNTIES. (14)	GOVERNOR 1897. Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	D.	Nat.	Lab.	PRESIDENT 1896. Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	G. D.	Pro.	S.-L.
		Walcott.	Williams	Bascom.	Everett	Brophy.		McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Palmer.	Lever's.	Match'l
29172	Barnstable	2239	295	79	88	8..		4456	416	101	116	67	2
81108	Berkshire	6474	2955	356	618	315..		9710	5432	481	367	179	130
186445	Bristol	12015	4295	431	802	371..		21629	5644	578	436	245	103
4389	Dukes	441	73	54	25	10..		691	74	17	33	39	4
297995	Essex	22555	10894	737	1263	1032..		37041	12207	2818	1028	501	369
58810	Franklin	2736	897	141	202	29..		5671	931	179	297	143	7
135713	Hampden	9075	5177	311	771	641..		16064	6081	706	518	166	209
71859	Hampshire	4112	1405	184	348	93..		6434	1193	415	225	122	34
431767	Middlesex	35765	15140	969	3001	743..		57281	16082	3509	2713	507	174
3268	Nantucket	491	22	8	36	—..		485	54	8	61	3	1
118950	Norfolk	10001	3583	222	1093	177..		16897	3951	1039	918	136	59
92700	Plymouth	6355	1846	213	480	332..		13405	2639	767	520	180	16
481700	Suffolk	34057	26112	656	3561	1147..		53633	28382	3362	3180	264	730
280787	Worcester	19349	6888	587	1571	1403..		35579	9454	1401	1337	446	276
	Total	165095	79552	4948	13879	6301..		278976	90530	15181	11749	2998	2114
	Plurality	85543						173265					
	Per cent	61.19	29.49	1.83	5.14	2.34..		69.47	22.54	3.78	2.92	0.74	0.52
	Scattering			20						20			
	Total vote			269795						401568			

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

Lieut.-Gov.—W. Murray Crane, Rep...157,106
Christopher T. Callahan, Dem..... 77,003
James E. Cotter, Dem. Nat..... 16,202
Edward A. Buckland, Soc. Lab.... 7,379
Willard O. Wylie, Pro..... 6,253

Secretary—William M. Olin, Rep.....163,009
Charles D. Nash, Dem..... 75,846
Bernard M. Wolf, Dem. Nat..... 11,276
Addison W. Barr, Soc. Lab..... 8,260
Edwin Sawtell, Pro..... 5,199

Treasurer and Receiver-General—
Edward P. Shaw, Rep.....153,888
Thomas A. Watson, Dem..... 74,021
Horace P. Tobey, Dem. Nat..... 14,623
George A Brown, Soc. Lac..... 8,595
Robert C. Habberley, Pro..... 5,332

Auditor—John W. Kimball, Rep.....154,316
Joseph Henry Sheldon, Dem..... 74,061
Harry Douglas, Dem. Nat..... 12,498
Joseph Ballam, Soc. Lab..... 8,190
Herbert M. Small, Pro..... 4,748

Att'y-Gen.—Hosea M. Knowlton, Rep.155,048
John A. O'Keefe, Dem..... 74,245
William W. McClench, Dem. Nat. 12,954
William Harrison, Soc. Lab..... 8,115
Wolcott Hamlin, Pro..... 5,866

FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN THE FIFTY-FIFTH CONGRESS.

(Election 1897.)

FIRST DISTRICT.

George P. Lawrence, Rep..... 11,899
Roger P. Donoghue, Dem..... 7,573
George D. Crittenden..... 820

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Berkshire, Franklin (part), Hampshire (part) and Hampden (part).
Ashley B. Wright, Rep..... 18,075
Patrick H. Sheehan, Dem..... 8,579
John Bascom, Pro..... 993

2. The counties of Franklin (part), Hampshire (part), Hampden (part) and Worcester (part).
Frederick H. Gillett, Rep..... 19,793
Thomas A. Fitzgibbon, Dem..... 7,778
3. The counties of Worcester (part) and Middlesex (part).
Joseph H. Walker, Rep..... 18,993
John O'Gara, Dem..... 7,185
4. The counties of Worcester (part)' Middlesex (part) and Norfolk (part).
George W. Weymouth, Rep..... 20,062
I. Porter Morse, Dem..... 8,847
5. The counties of Essex (part) and Middlesex (part).
William S. Knox, Rep..... 17,835
John H. Harrington, Dem..... 11,531
6. The county of Essex (part).
William H. Moody, Rep..... 19,947
Eben M. Boynton, Dem..... 7,460
7. The counties of Essex (part), Middlesex (part) and Suffolk (part).
William E. Barrett, Rep..... 22,759
Philip J. Doherty, Dem..... 10,609
8. The counties of Middlesex (part) and Suffolk (part).
Samuel W. McCall, Rep..... 22,054
Frederick H. Jackson, Dem..... 7,590
9. The county of Suffolk (part).
Walter L. Sears, Rep..... 7,819
John F. Fitzgerald, Dem..... 13,979
John A. Ryan, Dem. Sil..... 3,238
Hammond T. Fletcher, Ind. Rep... 503
10. The counties of Suffolk (part) and Norfolk (part).
Samuel J. Barrows, Rep..... 17,147
Bordman Hall, Dem..... 14,259
William L. Chase, Rep. Cit..... 2,612
11. The counties of Suffolk (part), Middlesex (part) and Worcester (part).
Charles F. Sprague, Rep..... 22,993
William H. Baker, Dem..... 10,154
12. The counties of Norfolk (part), Plym-

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outh (part) and Bristol (part).
William C. Lovering, Rep..... 21,107
Elbridge Gerry Brown, Dem., Peo. P. Lab., Rep. Sil. N. P..... 6,354

13. The counties of Barnstable, Dukes, Nantucket, Plymouth (part) and Bristol (part).
John Simpkins, Rep..... 17,685
James Francis Morris, Dem..... 5,993

LEGISLATURE.

	1898.			1897.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans...	33	179	212..	35	197	232
Democrats.....	7	53	60..	5	33	41
Independents..	—	8	8..	—	3	3
Dem. Citizens..	—	—	—..	—	1	1

MICHIGAN (Population 2,093,889).

COUNTIES. (85)	JUSTICE SUPREME CT. 1897.							PRESIDENT 1896					GOVERNOR 1894			
	Rep.	Dem.	S.M.D.	Pro.	S.-L.	Pop.	Rep.	Dem.	G.D.	Pro.	Nat.	Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Pro.
Population.	Long.	Yaple.	Foote.	Ch'ev'r	Chappell	Zabel.	McKinley	Bryan	Palmer	Lever'g.	Bentley.	Rich.	Fisher.	Nichols.	Todd.
5409 Alcona.....	550	138	35	13	5	4..	742	275	22	6	2..	641	257	3	17
1238 Alger.....	607	270	79	13	12	65..	901	—	—	5	—..	804	269	—	7
33931 Allegan	3406	1844	400	127	19	75..	5616	3337	149	94	55..	4171	1569	533	310
15581 Alpena.....	1433	988	217	37	8	24..	1775	1665	26	13	1..	1841	1498	40	29
10413 Antrim.....	1283	467	148	91	30	78..	1598	1228	68	39	40..	1495	401	302	254
5483 Arenac.....	494	589	36	22	1	34..	616	997	18	—	9..	427	296	452	28
3096 Baraga.....	440	330	41	18	7	8..	613	459	10	12	2..	454	381	17	12
23783 Barry.....	2380	2201	202	92	11	73..	3295	3157	88	52	50..	3062	1329	600	336
56412 Bay.....	5321	3602	624	122	74	106..	6015	6298	151	63	7..	4967	4933	895	101
5237 Benzie.....	714	336	67	71	5	42..	1370	803	30	55	12..	830	257	227	103
51285 Berrien.....	4783	2568	1214	148	—	71..	6673	4793	271	117	45..	5562	3276	327	400
43501 Branch.....	2755	2947	144	76	5	64..	3598	3977	74	40	42..	3294	1080	903	358
26791 Calhoun.....	4099	4521	375	229	36	35..	5885	6202	211	180	30..	4307	1923	968	696
20053 Cass	2179	1898	251	75	9	38..	3035	3012	59	64	15..	2766	1458	514	161
9 986 Charlevoix.	1233	487	69	54	15	52..	1652	978	24	38	15..	1069	234	234	129
11986 Cheboygan.	1281	1078	132	46	12	30..	1574	1616	16	12	9..	1402	1118	123	63
12019 Chippewa..	1617	406	195	86	15	66..	2104	1001	45	58	3..	1745	895	36	47
7558 Clare.....	742	513	90	51	3	4..	884	725	29	12	27..	788	490	20	254
26509 Clinton.....	2707	2218	204	106	11	38..	3478	3467	65	63	38..	2919	1753	435	271
2962 Crawford....	255	233	26	9	1	9..	350	350	3	2	—..	359	293	66	3
15330 Delta.....	1387	791	167	33	24	22..	2774	1237	65	11	4..	1958	507	338	31
..... Dickinson...	1547	459	185	131	95	60..	2609	527	56	41	3..	1708	361	86	52
32094 Eaton.....	3485	3444	238	103	24	63..	4271	4631	106	66	18..	4029	1720	797	355
8756 Emmet.....	1425	965	151	68	1	15..	1727	1337	48	69	48..	1315	787	100	101
39490 Genesee....	4429	2768	404	182	10	65..	5640	4914	102	127	62..	5161	2622	295	276
4208 Gladwin.....	628	131	46	13	3	15..	748	323	28	13	3..	615	218	23	20
13166 Gogebic	1562	542	129	104	65	47..	1963	837	48	26	6..	1966	433	409	90
13355 G. Traverse	1793	834	117	88	12	62..	2533	1745	71	72	8..	1847	898	380	157
28608 Gratiot.....	2709	2496	164	113	18	109..	3380	3972	72	60	36..	3020	831	1258	224
30990 Hillsdale...	3418	2366	261	102	11	41..	4566	3987	91	78	53 .	3894	1460	631	414
35389 Houghton ..	3296	796	471	308	40	141..	6139	1995	178	225	7..	3734	1358	671	824
28545 Huron.....	2716	1360	425	123	33	122..	3396	2808	88	30	9..	2447	1983	525	115
37606 Ingham	4128	4214	262	183	11	143..	4966	5091	81	111	74..	4968	2563	1185	554
32801 Ionia.....	3615	3390	267	93	10	47..	4589	4758	65	59	31..	4351	2570	960	298
15224 Iosco.....	1038	504	166	25	14	9..	1468	913	38	17	3..	1403	840	52	26
4432 Iron.....	667	290	33	20	13	5..	1051	236	24	—	7..	663	336	28	17
18784 Isabella.....	1989	1823	124	74	35	41..	2425	2679	24	40	24..	2152	1160	452	201
45031 Jackson.....	4631	4421	806	196	9	60..	6209	6515	127	149	94..	5793	3548	758	572
39273 Kalamazoo..	4146	3444	385	118	19	31..	5892	5434	83	83	34..	4480	2102	558	573
5109 Kalkaska...	755	168	64	30	2	8..	940	422	27	18	10..	881	229	25	53
109922 Kent.....	9722	7306	1157	468	92	68..	17053	13584	318	397	40..	11960	6180	1318	1163
2894 Keweenaw..	236	7	21	6	3	4..	411	45	6	1	—	281	57	2	3
6505 Lake.....	640	317	47	14	11	16..	888	548	20	8	2..	736	347	64	40
29213 Lapeer.....	2980	1903	216	99	10	10..	3810	3046	105	101	26..	3405	1677	168	268
7944 Leelanaw....	785	348	55	30	4	17..	1103	691	53	33	4..	992	385	131	41
48448 Lenawee ...	5282	4350	455	183	21	42..	6861	6300	143	148	37..	6533	4036	187	822
20858 Livingston .	2429	2278	273	133	7	26..	2894	2996	76	73	35..	2502	1754	526	327
2455 Luce.....	314	163	30	14	2	8..	358	236	16	17	1..	337	182	20	23
7830 Mackinac	555	478	148	21	8	8..	806	805	36	9	1..	569	611	11	11
31813 Macomb	3209	1973	568	75	8	13..	4153	3400	157	72	25..	3479	2389	106	202
24230 Manistee ...	1955	1986	374	64	35	36..	2697	2487	94	35	13..	1961	1654	420	79
36521 Marquette..	3497	952	273	250	234	88..	5110	1980	79	100	21..	3945	1051	651	845
16385 Mason.....	1703	987	194	41	11	27..	2176	1580	66	32	15..	1643	891	225	163
19607 Mecosta	1985	1041	201	93	6	104..	2887	1975	73	49	12..	2050	741	246	129
33639 Menominee..	1871	655	376	50	28	11..	3105	1499	47	22	5..	2373	946	225	39
10657 Midland	1328	836	106	42	9	92..	1524	1507	47	34	9..	1398	549	291	71
5048 Missaukee..	667	430	27	34	4	14..	899	687	14	27	5..	902	463	28	99
32337 Monroe.....	3016	2847	456	71	12	144..	4053	4209	74	51	37..	3601	2917	133	209
32637 Montcalm...	3261	1849	263	93	19	151..	4523	3651	87	60	18..	3671	1037	662	221
1487 M'tmorency	362	204	57	22	1	11..	479	330	2	6	1..	418	302	5	11
40013 Muskegon..	3360	2055	168	92	15	69..	4682	3110	83	71	18..	3999	1410	943	249
20476 Newaygo....	2045	1119	164	68	20	18..	2649	1943	30	44	21..	2239	827	360	229
41245 Oakland.....	4665	3275	922	243	10	34..	5840	5352	180	129	215..	5148	3997	151	892
15698 Oceana.....	1858	1042	129	121	4	21..	2534	1637	61	113	18..	2082	928	130	322
5583 Ogemaw.....	662	323	65	33	13	24..	793	560	24	18	5..	745	370	114	21
3756 Ontonagon..	508	192	93	13	11	11..	758	416	25	7	1..	870	654	48	13
14630 Osceola.....	1586	621	141	86	7	22..	2270	1178	69	52	41..	1689	477	135	292
1904 Oscoda.....	186	26	22	5	1	3..	308	62	9	1	—..	272	113	6	6
4272 Otsego.....	583	194	102	14	8	16..	859	560	14	10	3..	608	499	17	19
35358 Ottawa.....	3635	2019	449	79	18	41..	5202	3549	114	67	22..	3910	1747	460	140
4687 Presque Isle	554	206	153	4	4	3..	754	371	10	8	2..	458	491	8	3
3032 Roscomm'n	204	90	30	6	—	2..	282	141	3	4	1..	303	192	9	8

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Population.	Lang.	Yap'e.	Fo'e.	Cl'ev'r	Chappel	Zabel.	McKinley	Bryan	Palmer	Levering	Bentley	Rich.	Fisher.	Nichols.	Todd.
32273	Saginaw....	5207	5289	1195	147	102	57..	8362	8792	182	75	39..	6499	5177	1254	171
32389	Sanilac.....	2330	1528	776	220	46	119..	3631	3156	90	93	54..	2724	1218	693	383
5818	Schoolcraft.	696	218	62	30	14	15..	975	549	13	13	1..	770	477	188	27
30952	Shiawassee.	3699	2748	359	167	7	28..	4655	4303	139	87	40..	3739	2002	242	884
52105	St. Clair....	4847	2358	811	130	28	67..	7164	5127	161	98	46..	5926	4727	282	246
25356	St. Joseph..	2279	2801	152	55	10	33..	3185	3868	51	59	13..	2876	1380	1046	194
32508	Tuscala.....	3248	2049	284	160	21	202..	4275	3505	87	88	40..	3270	1885	579	379
30541	Van Buren.	3295	2891	157	90	9	100..	4506	3982	92	73	30..	3751	1112	709	287
42210	Washtenaw	4501	2837	1532	220	29	18..	5677	5341	215	110	60..	5007	4151	126	400
257114	Wayne.....	24550	10764	8870	475	534	84..	36617	26216	906	261	59..	27711	19088	1244	555
11278	Wexford....	1463	851	81	82	2	27..	2036	1359	36	49	14..	1505	459	309	139
	Total...	210721	139307	30729	7936	2166	3906..	293582	236714	6879	5025	1995..	237215	130823	30002	18788
	Plurality...	71414					..	56868					196302			
	Per cent ..	53.36	35.35	7.78	2.00	.55	.99..	53.92	43.47	1.26	0.92	0.37..	56.90	31.38	7.19	4.59
	Scattering.				40		..					..				
	Total vote.				394845		..		544492			..		416828		

In 1896 Matchett, socialist-labor, for president, received 297 votes in Wayne county.

FOR REGENTS STATE UNIVERSITY, 1897

*William J. Cocker, Rep.	203,959
Charles D. Lawton, Rep.	206,990
Slantey E. Parkill, Dem.	136,747
Thorne Rubert, Dem.	136,298
Levi L. Barbour, Nat. Dem.	31,650
Edwin F. Sweet, Nat. Dem.	30,474
William W. Tracy, Pro.	7,792
R. S. Mulholland, Pro.	7,762
Albert Grau, Soc. Lab.	2,094
Joel Dugrey, Soc. Lab.	2,061
Myron O. Graves, Pop.	3,818
Dison J. Porter, Pop.	3,789
Charles D. West, Lib.	1,115
Joshua C. Curtis, Lib.	1,427

*Cocker lost 2,591 votes through misspelling of his name on some of the county tickets.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—T. B. Dunstan, Rep.
Superintendent of Public Instruction—Jason E. Hammond, Rep.
Member Board of Education—James W. Simmons, Rep.
Auditor-General—Roscoe D. Dix, Rep.
Attorney-General—F. A. Maynard, Rep.
Commissioner of State Land Office—William A. French, Rep.
Treasurer—George A. Steel, Rep.
Secretary of State—Wash. Gardner, Rep.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Thirteen wards city of Detroit.
   John B. Corliss, Rep. 24,021
   E. F. Henderson, Dem., Pop., Sil. 19,291
2. The counties of Jackson, Lenawee, Monroe, Washtenaw, ten townships in Wayne county, city of Wyandotte.
   George L. Spalding, Rep. 26,557
   T. E. Barkworth, Dem., Peo., Sil. 25,061
   Oliver H. Perry, Pro. 517
   John O. Zabel, Peo. 155
   Wilson Rawson. 230
3. The counties of Branch, Calhoun, Eaton, Hillsdale and Kalamazoo.
   Alfred Milnes, Rep. 24,041
   A. M. Todd, Dem., Peo., Sil. 24,466
   John M. Corbin, Gold Dem. 579
   Ashman A. Knoppen, Pro. 441
4. The counties of Allegan, Barry, Berrien, Cass, St. Joseph and Van Buren.
   E. L. Hamilton, Rep. 26,518
   R. I. Jarvis, Dem., Peo., Sil. 22,994
5. The counties of Ionia, Kent and Ottawa.
   William Alden Smith, Rep. 26,819
   Geo. P. Hummer, Dem., Peo., Sil. 22,155
6. The counties of Genesee, Ingham, Livingston, Oakland, six townships Wayne county, three wards city of Detroit.
   Samuel W. Smith, Rep. 26,889
   Quincy A. Smith, Dem., Peo., Sil. 23,474
7. The counties of Huron, Lapeer, Macomb, Sanilac, St. Clair, two townships Wayne county.
   George W. Snover, Rep. 26,389
   O'Brien J. Atkinson, Dem., Peo., Sil. 18,267
8. The counties of Clinton, Saginaw, Shiawassee and Tuscola.
   William S. Linton, Rep. 20,158
   Ferd. Brucker, Dem., Peo., Sil. 20,992
9. The counties of Benzie, Lake, Leelanaw, Manitou, Manistee, Mason, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana and Wexford.
   Roswell P. Bishop Rep. 20,418
   A. F. Tibbetts, Dem., Peo., Sil. 14,243
   James G. Rogers, Pro. 389
10. The counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Ray, Cheboygan, Crawford, Emmet, Gladwin, Iosco, Midland, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Otsego and Presque Isle.
   Rosseau O. Crump, Rep. 19,535
   C. S. Hampton, Dem., Peo., Sil. 17,536
11. The counties of Antrim, Charlevoix, Clare, Grand Traverse, Gratiot, Isabella, Kalkaska, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Osceola and Roscommon.
   William S. Mesick, Rep. 24,368
   J. G. Ramsdell, Dem., Peo., Sil. 19,605
12. The counties of Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonogan and Schoolcraft.
   Carlos D. Sheldon, Rep. 29,612
   H. A. Seymour, Dem., Peo., Sil. 12,479

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	1894-5. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal
Republicans ..	26	81	107..	32	99	131
Democrats	—	—	—..	—	1	1
Fusion	6	19	25..	—	—	—

MINNESOTA (Population 1,301,826).

COUNTIES. (80)	PRESIDENT 1896						GOV. 1894			PRESIDENT 1892				
	Rep.	Dem.	G D.	Pro.	S.-L.		Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Pro.	Fus.
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Palmer	L'v'ing.	Matchett.		Nelson.	Becker.	Owen.	Harrison	Cleveland	Weaver.	Bidwell	D.-Peo
2462 Aitkin.....	855	344	9	17	6 .		649	118	246.	445	217	33	16	188
9884 Anoka.....	1553	791	24	24	1 .		1226	331	669..	1002	720	44	133	662
9401 Becker.....	1479	985	15	49	2..		1125	190	810.	892	509	447	199	823
312 Beltrami.....	202	213	3	3	—..		54	91	18..	57	44	25	1	60
6284 Benton.....	778	867	14	8	2..		733	405	395..	426	575	182	26	629

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Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Palmer.	L'v'ing.	Matchett.	Nelson.	Becker.	Owen.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Weaver.	Bidwell.	D.-Peo
5722 Big Stone	1048	742	31	54	6..	778	218	555..	575	455	139	135	552
20710 Blue Earth	4055	2744	93	150	—..	3196	1598	1142..	2678	2397	374	558	2374
15817 Brown	1807	1469	50	42	15..	1303	704	1220..	1090	1174	494	59	1457
5272 Carlton	1179	543	10	13	6..	857	305	364..	737	370	108	45	405
16532 Carver	1856	1268	44	13	5..	1736	1137	466..	1195	1462	246	53	1403
1247 Cass	351	271	3	6	2..	227	91	140..	311	233	47	18	221
8515 Chippewa	1310	1037	11	33	8..	910	114	774..	731	507	244	159	685
10459 Chisago	2558	437	17	18	2..	1838	169	291..	1480	338	45	110	3'0
11517 Clay	1594	1908	38	43	9..	1109	248	1328..	959	594	710	123	1134
98 Cook	81	107	1	3	—..	70	13	57..	67	19	22	13	31
7412 Cottonwood	1242	810	16	47	—..	842	67	563..	727	202	333	126	469
8852 Crow Wing	1701	1066	29	59	11..	1144	311	570..	916	519	191	97	567
20240 Dakota	2147	2210	57	90	22..	1623	1261	1367..	1481	1964	264	168	1954
10464 Dodge	1900	911	18	86	4..	1627	334	549..	1264	563	320	146	791
14906 Douglas	1976	1361	19	58	—..	1546	197	1200..	1312	532	477	247	906
16708 Faribault	3116	1107	59	82	2..	2193	750	329..	1992	1070	86	286	991
26338 Fillmore	4185	1939	40	167	10..	2970	418	1292..	2925	1346	542	361	1715
17962 Freeborn	3400	1179	26	99	2..	2371	128	893..	2005	739	279	199	816
28806 Goodhue	5748	1426	78	118	12..	4226	1145	698..	3564	1655	208	317	1576
6875 Grant	1002	559	40	167	10..	852	34	745..	768	315	172	116	415
185294 Hennepin	26786	20505	291	450	214..	22 93	5090	16080..	20603	16448	2326	1883	15001
14653 Houston	2087	991	37	47	4..	1726	849	333..	1509	1243	172	92	1268
1412 Hubbard	364	344	19	4	1..	215	85	239..	173	135	169	9	271
7607 Isanti	1490	730	—	—	—..	1016	49	498..	722	103	228	252	303
743 Itasca	826	724	3	5	3..	667	339	402..	520	686	50	23	533
8934 Jackson	1558	1150	17	29	3..	1242	428	701..	901	721	267	103	852
1519 Kanabec	484	256	5	10	—..	248	28	190..	182	38	35	85	71
13097 Kandiyohi	2181	1638	17	38	3..	1547	67	1536..	1570	424	615	316	933
5887 Kittson	753	762	13	23	6..	610	85	816..	408	307	446	96	667
10382 Lac qui Parle	1620	933	21	57	—..	1285	99	985..	1197	488	521	97	859
1269 Lake	595	520	5	6	3..	439	70	109..	280	126	37	28	130
19007 Le Sueur	2235	2003	54	65	12..	1838	1332	1003..	1512	1875	276	159	1951
6091 Lincoln	674	703	28	31	—..	496	83	593..	318	396	310	86	616
9501 Lyon	1623	1351	22	67	9..	1172	166	1052..	1068	486	280	265	699
17026 McLeod	1595	1655	47	43	4..	1302	1228	575..	925	1532	266	123	1577
9130 Marshall	1200	1222	11	15	4..	837	96	12 0..	567	387	924	128	1221
9406 Martin	1739	1327	32	93	9..	1289	412	423..	1189	661	103	125	618
15456 Meeker	2094	1536	23	51	12..	1717	428	1161..	1274	1146	318	259	1303
2845 Mille Lacs	977	456	14	13	—..	821	123	205..	463	222	102	47	246
13325 Morrison	1960	1734	32	51	8..	1815	1133	576..	1135	1585	160	126	1443
18019 Mower	3379	1407	36	85	2..	2442	711	858..	2234	1310	169	251	257
6692 Murray	1204	1054	22	21	3..	770	168	776..	586	517	412	73	773
12382 Nicollet	1803	837	42	32	1..	1345	668	677..	1098	936	178	80	931
7058 Nobles	1568	1204	32	48	7..	1112	632	427..	896	663	305	137	841
10618 Norman	1382	1304	12	83	5..	824	64	1234..	724	294	596	244	803
19434 Olmsted	3201	1741	66	83	4..	2526	1375	572..	2224	1928	149	169	1803
84232 Otter Tail	3544	4482	76	162	30..	2504	545	3286..	2140	1612	1466	474	2308
4052 Pine	1152	875	30	13	7..	649	307	255..	538	458	70	45	479
5132 Pipestone	862	919	17	17	—..	743	171	652..	616	295	343	60	520
10032 Pope	2855	5054	54	69	35..	2062	520	406..	1576	1510	2775	231	3948
30192 Polk	1773	988	8	43	2..	1198	90	716..	1037	282	361	129	558
133796 Ramsey	17522	12048	433	177	207..	13277	6324	7073..	11307	12817	1662	993	11712
9886 Redwood	1818	1123	24	31	4..	1421	414	694..	1155	645	257	119	731
17091 Renville	2553	1978	38	51	8..	1783	417	1764..	1303	981	920	145	1656
239 8 Rice	3483	2002	110	103	13..	2515	1088	1224..	2245	1794	352	258	1756
6817 Rock	1209	765	15	28	3..	1162	256	332..	940	383	176	77	459
.... Rosenu	287	527	5	6	3..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
44962 St. Louis	9810	7412	76	92	—..	7581	1917	3076..	5157	3586	985	655	3575
14851 Scott	1126	1706	67	29	11..	1018	1457	588..	760	1937	99	32	1784
5008 Sherburne	1008	536	13	18	2..	777	141	353..	627	290	187	43	411
15199 Sibley	1826	1251	47	19	7..	1309	828	752..	984	1239	349	48	1418
31844 Stearns	2873	4911	123	43	18..	2032	3657	1479..	1613	4454	539	210	4423
13232 Steele	2044	1248	65	80	5..	1740	1149	305..	1396	1299	55	116	1165
6251 Stevens	981	685	13	28	2..	715	214	428..	621	499	144	64	563
10161 Swift	1273	1222	15	40	7..	1022	208	1077..	762	712	434	130	1017
12930 Todd	2043	1739	35	98	—..	1495	688	995..	1237	1112	449	132	1339
4516 Traverse	689	953	—	—	—..	480	268	623..	413	313	258	54	480
10072 Wabasha	2530	1630	55	76	7..	1826	1236	730..	1571	1773	151	144	1663
4033 Wadena	874	534	7	25	1..	655	197	335..	951	329	161	54	800
12313 Waseca	1902	1244	29	57	3..	1367	478	751..	1090	1012	163	134	1020
24292 Washington	5995	1558	58	47	8..	2574	742	1661..	2451	1733	298	116	1632
7746 Watonwan	1622	586	10	33	2..	1082	220	287..	934	388	75	93	385
4346 Wilkin	631	855	16	21	5..	546	124	567..	431	360	157	44	451
31497 Winona	3935	3528	89	69	18..	3338	2414	1102..	2730	3697	235	144	3107
24164 Wright	3312	2172	37	49	9..	2804	980	1329..	2271	1829	337	204	1900
9854 Yellow Medicine	1578	1015	21	63	1..	1195	86	1004..	911	364	379	201	655
Total	193501	139626	3230	4365	915..	147944	53579	87931..	122823	100920	29313	14182	110465
Plurality	53875					60013		..	21903				
Per cent	56.70	40.80	.94	1.27	.25..	49.92	18.10	29.69..	46.23	38.00	11.05	5.34	
Total vote			341637				296355	..		267247			

The democrats and populists fused—four of the electors being democrats and four populists. In 1894, Hilleboe, Pro., for governor, received 6,879 votes.

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VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

David M. Clough, Rep.....165,807
John Lind, Fus.....162,211

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—John M. Gibbs, Rep.
Secretary of State—Albert Berg, Rep.
Treasurer—Albert T. Koerner, Rep.
Attorney-General—Henry W. Childs, Rep.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Dodge, Fillmore, Freeborn, Houston, Mower, Olmsted, Steele, Wabasha, Waseca and Winona.
J. A. Tawney, Rep..... 27,920
P. Fitzpatrick, Fus..... 17,218

2. Counties of Blue Earth, Brown, Cottonwood, Faribault, Jackson, Lac qui Parle, Lincoln, Lyon, Martin, Murray, Nicollet, Nobles, Pipestone, Redwood, Rock, Sibley, Watonwan and Yellow Medicine.
J. A. McCleary, Rep..... 29,942
Frank A. Day, Fus..... 21,500

3. Counties of Carver, Dakota, Goodhue, LeSueur, McLeod, Meeker, Renville, Rice and Scott.
Joel P. Heatwole, Rep..... 22,685
H. P. Peck, Fus..... 17,021

4. Counties of Chisago, Isanti, Kanabec, Ramsey and Washington.
Frederick C. Stevens, Rep..... 24,854
F. C. Clark, Fus..... 14,640

5. County of Hennepin.
Loren Fletcher, Rep..... 24,505
Sydney M. Owen, Fus..... 21,521

6. Counties of Aitkin, Amoka, Beltrami, Benton, Carlton, Cass, Cook, Crow Wing, Hubbard, Itasca, Lake, Mille Lacs, Morrison, Pine, St. Louis, Sherburne, Stearns, Todd, Wadena and Wright.
Page Morris, Rep..... 30,212
Charles A. Towne, Fus..... 29,505

7. Counties of Becker, Big Stone, Chippewa, Clay, Douglas, Grant, Kandiyohi, Kittson, Marshall, Norman, Otter Tail, Polk, Pope, Roseau, Stevens, Swift, Traverse and Wilkin.
Frank M. Eddy, Rep..... 27,264
Edward E. Lommen, Fus..... 24,917

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.			1895-6.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans ..	44	90	134..	46	95	141
Democrats	3	11	14..	3	10	13
People's	5	13	18..	5	9	14
F. S. Rep's....	2	—	—..	—	—	—

MISSISSIPPI (Population 1,289,600).

COUNTIES. (76)	PRESIDENT 1896				GOV. 1895		PRESIDENT 1892			
	Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Pro.	G.D.	Dem.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.
Popu'ation.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Lever'g.	Palmer.	McLaurin.	Burkett.	Harrison.	Cle'd.	Bidwell.	Weaver
28081 Adams	174	496	11	4	80..	538	36..	77	467	9	—
13115 Alcorn	63	923	6	4	6..	608	87..	55	691	9	20
18196 Amite	22	742	253	6	17..	640	422..	4	572	5	180
22213 Attala	166	950	357	8	19.	1073	748..	13	751	122	515
10585 Benton	116	616	22	3	2..	505	46..	64	423	21	37
29980 Bolivar	116	338	28	20	6..	370	17..	25	227	8	20
14688 Calhoun	33	800	156	11	24..	724	438..	11	612	5	285
18773 Carroll	79	749	446	2	13..	795	683..	22	593	43	377
19891 Chickasaw	75	567	99	21	24..	621	573..	6	332	8	339
10847 Choctaw	56	511	397	7	4..	647	664..	17	384	8	312
14516 Claiborne	16	509	9	3	41..	214	8..	3	424	4	43
15826 Clarke	7	832	115	4	5..	870	151..	1	626	14	108
19607 Clay	36	620	56	5	8..	462	164..	6	522	—	89
13342 Coahoma	91	347	—	3	9..	456	26..	32	272	—	4
30233 Copiah	60	1342	273	14	15..	1210	555..	16	1034	23	494
8239 Covington	73	698	43	2	2..	548	256..	9	232	7	27
24183 De Soto	59	841	50	4	25..	510	85..	18	479	26	98
10124 Franklin	18	396	216	3	7..	481	354..	1	314	18	178
3908 Greene	—	265	1	—	4..	250	128..	15	179	—	15
14974 Grenada	20	456	35	6	2..	436	139..	4	399	3	47
8318 Hancock	49	344	5	2	7..	276	46.	10	249	7	13
12481 Harrison	18	234	3	1	15..	227	47..	10	353	11	39
39279 Hinds	144	1598	45	40	29..	1137	121..	57	1206	31	92
30970 Holmes	74	942	71	6	5..	735	273..	20	628	15	176
12318 Issaquena	34	97	—	1	1..	97	1..	25	119	1	—
11708 Itawamba	39	882	207	4	11..	847	451..	23	793	13	290
11251 Jackson	181	712	35	4	72..	412	31..	13	448	11	20
14785 Jasper	23	794	77	5	16..	716	122..	3	675	4	64
18917 Jefferson	51	624	3	2	4..	387	27..	17	421	7	8
8333 Jones	39	697	243	7	14..	725	403..	7	380	9	90
17961 Kemper	149	766	158	3	19..	765	391..	42	650	5	207
20553 Lafayette	131	1279	35	1	3..	792	247..	36	865	22	122
29461 Lauderdale	99	1651	327	18	42..	1507	744..	24	1364	24	357
12318 Lawrence	176	688	91	3	8..	656	428..	34	881	13	145
14803 Leake	94	929	235	7	5..	883	484..	44	708	15	346
200.0 Lee	50	1092	149	3	9..	770	394..	9	744	9	345
16469 Le Flore	—	316	—	—	1..	228	6..	2	343	5	—
17912 Lincoln	143	911	80	34	24..	874	451..	36	452	46	137
27017 Lowndes	16	814	6	3	7..	892	26..	4	665	7	18
27321 Madison	71	746	18	2	20..	515	84..	5	695	11	32
9532 Marion	228	658	181	7	29..	744	485.	14	257	6	88
26043 Marshall	72	1263	23	7	14..	514	62..	32	1092	37	120
30730 Monroe	71	1509	99	1	7..	1008	213..	28	1068	27	132
11 59 Montgomery	24	934	119	7	7..	806	269..	7	667	7	136
11146 Neshoba	7	793	262	5	3..	810	384..	—	589	1	239
13625 Newton	11	1031	170	6	7..	970	222..	3	756	20	126
27.38 Noxubee	14	681	34	11	6..	548	60..	2	492	2	44
17694 Oktibbeha	27	758	59	7	2..	615	148..	—	595	9	28
26977 Panola	78	1085	160	23	12..	860	361..	24	614	15	248
2957 Pearl River	34	238	34	1	9..	230	79 .	1	136	1	1

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Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Lever's	Palmer.	McLaurin.	Burkett.	Harrison.	Cleve'd	Bidwell.	Weaver
6494 Perry	32	367	52	7	3..	342	189..	—	201	7	26
21203 Pike	123	1285	95	11	29..	710	148..	35	750	12	101
14940 Pontotoc	65	742	202	11	7..	755	555..	10	463	18	421
13679 Prentiss	167	909	64	4	18..	826	555..	37	633	12	246
8286 Quitman	40	170	1	—	—..	126	21..	12	71	8	2
17922 Rankin	77	1014	31	3	10..	841	62..	56	746	21	75
11740 Scott	24	736	46	9	3..	764	159..	1	484	4	128
8382 Sharkey	21	189	5	4	2..	131	13..	13	132	6	—
10138 Simpson	53	578	99	9	3..	727	356..	4	331	8	149
10635 Smith	3	945	132	5	2..	1291	378..	12	545	11	113
..... Sumner	—	—	—	—	—..	—	—..	—	—	—	—
9384 Sunflower	27	450	11	1	6..	240	27..	3	211	4	—
14361 Tallahatchie	26	761	19	1	—..	305	80..	7	425	6	46
19253 Tate	76	987	141	6	41..	779	178..	28	796	14	248
12951 Tippah	103	936	130	5	5..	630	251..	85	754	7	186
9302 Tishomingo	67	812	40	2	3..	550	237..	56	612	11	63
12158 Tunica	62	174	1	1	5..	110	7..	13	136	3	9
15806 Union	114	1108	156	—	7..	930	457..	20	721	34	419
33164 Warren	182	949	26	8	140..	794	55..	26	628	13	56
40114 Washington	98	608	4	5	45..	364	9..	19	600	12	—
9817 Wayne	32	583	72	2	5..	492	174..	5	389	2	46
12060 Webster	145	655	222	5	3..	608	574..	10	402	12	383
17502 Wilkinson	36	528	33	1	6..	338	35..	3	256	4	8
12089 Winston	33	822	273	22	14..	622	526..	3	357	7	225
16629 Yalobusha	73	1052	58	13	37..	837	179..	7	716	12	205
36394 Yazoo	25	1059	102	2	6..	590	158..	2	733	1	117
Total	5130	56363	7517	485	1071..	46873	17466..	1398	40023	973	10118
Plurality		58750			..	29407	..		22905		
Per cent	7.27	79.87	10.63	.06	1.51..	62.74	37.26.	2.47	76.21	1.85	19.25
Total vote			70566		..	64339	..		52512		

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—J. H. Jones, Dem.
Secretary of State—J. L. Power, Dem.
Auditor—W. D. Holder, Dem.
Treasurer—A. Q. May, Dem.
Attorney-General—W. D. Nash, Dem.
Superintendent of Education—A. A. Kincannon, Dem.
Land Commissioner—J. M. Simonton, Dem.
Revenue Agent—W. Adams, Dem.
Supreme Court Clerk—E. W. Brown, Dem.
Railroad Commissioners—J. D. McInnis, M. M. Evans, J. J. Evans, all Dem.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Alcorn, Itawamba, Lee, Lowndes, Monroe, Oktibbeha, Prentiss and Tishomingo.
   - W. H. McGill, Rep. 335
   - John M. Allen, Dem. 7,321
   - A. W. Kearney, Peo. 742

2. The counties of Benton, De Soto, Lafayette, Marshall, Panola, Tallahatchie, Tate, Tippah and Union.
   - M. A. Montgomery, Rep. 692
   - W. V. Sullivan, Dem. 6,941
   - F. E. Ray, Peo. 1,742
   - W. D. Miller, Gold-Dem. 779

3. The counties of Bolivar, Conhoma, Issaquena, Le Flore, Quitman, Sharkey, Sunflower, Tunica, Warren and Washington.
   - C. J. Jones, Rep. 369
   - Thomas C. Catchings, Dem. 3,069
   - J. R. Chalmers, Free-Silver-Rep. 532
   - Thomas Easterly, Ind.-Rep. 81

4. The counties of Calhoun, Carroll, Chickasaw, Choctaw, Clay, Grenada, Kemper, Montgomery, Noxubee, Pontotuc, Webster, Winston and Yalobusha.
   - W. D. Frazer, Rep. 297
   - A. F. Fox, Dem. 8,344
   - R. K. Prewitt, Peo. 3,081
   - S. S. Matthews, Rep. 161

5. The counties of Attala, Clarke, Holmes, Jasper, Lauderdale, Leake, Neshoba, Newton, Scott, Smith, Wayne and Yazoo.
   - J. E. Everett, Rep. 212
   - John S. Williams, Dem. 10,475
   - W. H. Stinson, Peo. 2,318
   - J. H. Denson, Ind. 142

6. The counties of Adams, Amite, Covington, Greene, Hancock, Harrison, Jackson, Jones, Lawrence, Marion, Perry, Pike and Wilkinson.
   - H. C. Griffin, Rep. 1,119
   - William F. Love, Dem. 6,758
   - N. C. Hawthorn, Peo. 2,929

7. The counties of Claiborne, Copiah, Franklin, Hinds, Jefferson, Lincoln, Madison, Rankin and Simpson.
   - S. M. Beadles, Rep. 192
   - J. M. Matthews, Rep. 231
   - Patrick Henry, Dem. 6,827
   - George M. Cain, Peo. 896

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	Sen.	1894-5. Ho.	J. Bal
Republicans	—	—	—..	—	3	3
Democrats	45	131	176..	45	129	174
Independents	—	—	—..	—	1	1
People's	—	2	2..	—	—	—

MISSOURI (Population 2,679,184).

COUNTIES. (115) Population.	PRESIDENT, 1896 Rep. McKinley.	Dem. Pro. Bryan	S.L. Lever's	G.D. Matchett	Nat. Palmer	Bentley.	PRESIDENT 1892 Rep. Harrison.	Dem. Cleve'land	Pro. Bidwell.	Peo. Weaver.	SUP. CT. 1890 Rep. Mollins.	Dem. Gantt.	U.L. Jones.
17417 Adair	2402	2311	25	—	6	—..	1953	1039	17	893..	1876	1296	752
16000 Andrew	2252	2091	8	1	25	4..	1834	1505	47	392..	1894	1709	2
15533 Atchison	1587	2272	32	1	11	—..	1093	1147	64	1114..	1053	1180	1086
22074 Audrain	1609	3984	11	—	25	—..	1408	3240	19	241..	786	2774	5
23943 Barry	2320	3151	14	—	6	1..	1940	1904	37	634..	1949	2127	218
18504 Barton	1496	2824	77	5	7	2..	1335	1630	165	869..	1330	1841	539
32223 Bates	2512	5073	96	8	26	8..	1928	3007	142	1897..	916	3174	2670
14973 Benton	1957	1762	37	—	25	1..	1570	1058	17	433..	1501	1304	124
13121 Bollinger	1272	1485	1	—	3	1..	1145	1338	3	48..	1081	1376	7
28043 Boone	1705	6075	19	—	20	3..	1495	4054	30	227..	748	3993	2
70100 Buchanan	6854	7336	62	4	78	3..	5223	6949	57	341..	4046	5576	118
9994 Butler	1635	1743	2	2	7	2..	1053	1233	8	194..	913	1246	—

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Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever'g	Matchett	Palmer	Bentley.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver.	Mullins.	Gantt.	Jones
15152 Caldwell.....	2115	2053	25	—	21	1..	1748	1388	27	545..	1755	1527	34
25131 Callaway.....	1819	4358	10	—	61	—..	1453	3620	15	208..	1145	3803	—
10040 Camden.....	1326	1287	17	1	—	—..	1070	602	9	301..	966	824	111
22060 C. Girardeau.	2482	2473	27	1	21	—..	2203	1996	17	390..	2153	2046	161
25742 Carroll.....	3563	3535	40	—	21	4..	2806	2969	68	294..	2659	3010	288
5799 Carter.....	483	611	—	—	13	1..	377	617	4	13..	409	602	—
23301 Cass.....	2229	3975	38	2	30	5..	1908	3027	72	409..	1573	2822	201
15620 Cedar.....	1881	2400	5	—	8	2..	1354	1246	39	624..	1275	1402	319
26354 Charlton.....	2359	4321	7	—	13	—..	2057	3483	17	180..	1481	2990	9
14017 Christian.....	1983	1729	6	—	1	—..	1559	653	15	643..	1462	604	698
15126 Clark.....	1953	2107	9	—	8	1..	1584	1807	40	16..	1700	1398	1
19856 Clay.....	924	4071	12	1	52	1..	758	3085	71	518..	749	3955	245
17138 Clinton.....	1792	2610	16	—	20	5..	1503	2131	56	183..	1415	2346	27
17281 Cole.....	2033	2198	3	1	40	2..	1752	1844	6	62..	1508	1813	4
22707 Cooper.....	3711	3028	5	—	14	3..	2222	2484	6	198..	2105	2684	50
11961 Crawford.....	1447	1383	7	3	2	—..	1269	1176	6	40..	1191	1206	—
17536 Dade.....	1797	2363	13	—	5	1..	1420	1101	61	903..	1495	1235	649
12647 Dallas.....	1466	1525	11	—	4	1..	1174	686	8	594..	1000	549	605
20456 Daviess.....	2330	3125	23	1	25	1..	2019	2357	34	433..	1888	2379	305
14539 DeKalb.....	1500	2167	12	—	10	7..	1339	1372	32	475..	1340	1566	235
12149 Dent.....	1097	1493	1	—	6	1..	896	1268	6	27..	758	1254	—
14111 Douglas.....	1593	1700	4	2	3	1..	1309	328	9	813..	1115	387	812
15085 Dunklin.....	961	2975	1	—	3	2..	659	2167	4	177..	347	1885	—
28056 Franklin.....	3797	2904	9	1	13	1..	2987	2497	14	204..	3061	2544	1
11706 Gasconade...	2185	515	—	1	27	—..	1625	602	—	7..	1636	514	—
19018 Gentry.....	2000	2906	32	—	4	10..	1606	2003	58	580..	1339	2095	549
48616 Greene.....	5808	6327	42	3	23	4..	4839	4051	176	1496..	4288	3999	798
17876 Grundy.....	2778	1675	15	—	8	1..	2468	1375	34	188..	1973	1152	116
21033 Harrison.....	2356	2582	26	—	9	4..	2474	1630	40	539..	2263	1664	122
28255 Henry.....	3234	4442	41	1	17	3..	2563	3475	103	399..	1570	3072	890
9453 Hickory.....	1194	1045	6	—	2	—..	927	423	10	491..	1002	641	72
15469 Holt.....	2497	2096	21	—	19	12..	1899	1427	60	296..	1648	1494	1
17371 Howard.....	1353	3317	22	—	6	—..	1052	2570	33	96..	626	2297	—
18618 Howell.....	1892	2373	5	2	8	18..	1484	1642	53	309..	1235	1483	362
9119 Iron.....	697	1016	3	—	4	—..	568	880	3	15..	528	897	6
160510 Jackson.....	18711	20705	98	31	307	10..	11024	15825	219	1219..	8943	12467	409
50500 Jasper.....	4835	7026	52	5	35	19..	3469	4805	155	1821..	3883	3651	1207
22484 Jefferson.....	2876	2785	17	1	16	4..	2207	2617	72	41..	2092	2579	6
28132 Johnson.....	3219	4240	25	4	18	1..	2667	3109	61	625..	2441	3223	33
13501 Knox.....	1246	2185	26	—	6	3..	968	1472	33	579..	1244	1662	85
14701 Laclede.....	1598	2120	18	1	10	3..	1376	1223	16	578..	1202	1209	511
30184 Lafayette ...	3375	4463	13	4	45	1..	2833	3922	35	235..	2000	3586	—
26228 Lawrence	2962	3369	24	3	12	4..	2623	2428	60	791..	2475	2378	594
15935 Lewis.....	1581	2624	19	—	15	2..	1322	2220	37	146..	1161	2291	3
18346 Lincoln.....	1564	3003	9	—	8	—..	1381	2508	15	23..	1277	2408	—
24121 Linn.....	3015	3337	36	3	9	1..	2501	2525	67	470..	2315	2386	308
20068 Livingston....	2377	3351	28	1	36	4..	1959	2189	38	832..	1623	2100	694
11283 McDonald....	908	1676	13	—	—	—..	835	1026	20	319..	812	1178	103
30575 Macon.....	3475	4473	21	5	26	4..	2746	3284	45	739..	2883	3702	6
9268 Madison	780	1256	5	—	5	2..	635	1010	29	68..	521	1026	2
8 90 Maries.....	456	1385	2	—	3	—..	469	1119	4	25..	377	972	—
26253 Marion.....	3699	4006	21	—	28	3..	2154	3634	90	29..	1372	2781	14
14581 Mercer.....	1958	1405	6	6	11	5..	1643	809	40	455..	1771	1095	7
14162 Miller.....	1707	1694	3	1	7	2..	1497	1076	11	338..	1443	1226	—
10134 Mississippi...	1074	1673	2	—	3	1..	794	1240	12	70..	668	1117	1
15630 Moniteau.....	1580	2686	19	1	11	—..	1236	1340	15	649..	1225	1336	702
20790 Monroe.....	892	4379	8	—	15	—..	787	3893	18	82..	449	3597	—
16850 Montgomery.	1920	2272	47	3	10	2..	1685	1916	76	161..	1690	2077	7
12311 Morgan.....	1366	1628	3	—	8	—..	1088	1143	6	281..	1250	1389	3
9317 New Madrid..	480	1639	2	—	—	—..	361	1215	2	69..	111	707	—
22108 Newton.....	2174	3029	52	1	12	—..	18 3	1978	94	725..	1698	2005	470
30014 Nodaway.....	3437	4577	23	—	26	12..	2878	2913	104	961..	2623	2916	1143
10257 Oregon.....	576	1783	3	—	3	—..	317	1117	8	175..	294	1092	115
13080 Osage.....	1700	1456	29	—	7	—..	1378	1266	29	17..	1439	1239	—
9735 Ozark.....	1187	1025	4	—	4	—..	881	387	9	262..	867	459	—
5975 Pemiscot.....	355	1260	3	—	—	—..	133	700	3	9..	40	578	—
13237 Perry.....	1522	1450	3	1	33	1..	1297	1464	1	4..	1192	1314	—
31151 Pettis.....	4119	4267	40	6	21	14..	3610	3680	84	144..	3060	3539	83
12636 Phelps.....	1038	1816	6	—	7	1..	883	1287	10	206..	843	1364	—
26321 Pike.....	2884	3839	10	1	25	2..	2564	3055	34	40..	1968	3295	21
16348 Platte.....	1044	3191	17	—	13	1..	885	2663	34	149..	766	2944	—
20339 Polk.....	2564	2711	27	—	3	1..	1918	1211	30	1012..	1719	1320	926
9387 Pulaski.....	802	1410	2	—	2	—..	693	1046	6	53..	646	1058	—
15365 Putnam.....	2363	1376	7	—	8	1..	2027	1131	25	74..	1955	1110	11
12294 Ralls.....	814	2297	2	—	8	—..	802	1968	11	18..	506	1813	—
24806 Randolph	2162	4097	9	2	26	7..	1709	3695	37	196..	1051	3148	52
24215 Ray	2003	3945	15	—	47	4..	1643	3250	42	154..	1281	3142	391
6633 Reynolds....	385	1015	1	—	2	—..	281	903	1	8..	206	753	—
8332 Ripley.....	749	1442	—	—	4	—..	446	812	1	205..	385	835	135
22977 St. Charles....	3173	2448	2	—	27	1..	2522	2485	11	26..	2361	2253	22
16747 St. Clair.....	1829	2686	15	—	7	1..	1510	1572	20	600..	1363	1542	546
17347 St. Francois..	1664	2245	9	—	9	—..	1253	2141	16	20..	1231	2016	—
9883 Ste. Genev'e.	903	1245	—	1	4	—..	683	1155	—	59..	703	1158	4
36307 St. Louis.....	6210	3403	22	4	48	2..	4377	3116	39	30..	3206	2360	—
33762 Saline.....	3050	5615	29	—	56	2..	2621	4565	58	625..	1351	4018	546

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Population.	Mc Kinley.	Bryan.	Lever'g	Matchett	Palmer	Bentley.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver.	Mullins.	Gantt.	Jones
11249 Schuyler.....	1131	1302	17	—	10	1..	936	1263	14	190..	897	1340	9
12674 Scotland.....	1203	2077	13	1	4	1..	940	1969	18	497..	1136	1705	10
11228 Scott.....	751	1906	—	—	5	—..	671	1612	7	51..	538	1389	—
8718 Shannon.....	689	1186	4	—	1	—..	511	1015	8	35..	303	892	173
15642 Shelby.....	1275	2850	25	—	7	—..	1138	2352	41	113..	810	2129	6
17327 Stoddard.....	1584	2968	12	4	3	2..	518	2220	16	131..	1005	1885	—
70 0 Stone.....	1104	827	5	—	1	1..	845	979	8	215..	764	313	22
19000 Sullivan.....	2393	2451	23	—	7	3..	2173	2695	20	70..	2122	2105	—
7973 Taney.....	1021	925	2	2	2	1..	791	459	2	89..	841	474	4
19406 Texas.....	1785	3672	12	4	4	1..	1294	1877	22	353..	993	1797	384
31505 Vernon.....	2230	5133	24	—	19	20..	1847	3627	102	773..	1221	3229	741
9813 Warren.....	1080	691	—	—	7	—..	1360	685	9	43..	1420	600	73
13152 Washington..	1547	1458	—	—	3	1..	1200	1303	9	12..	1158	1437	—
11727 Wayne.....	1418	1568	14	—	8	—..	964	1393	13	49..	903	1419	—
15177 Webster.....	1906	1985	14	—	3	—..	1384	1274	17	382..	1350	1416	279
8738 Worth.....	885	1248	9	—	2	2..	624	696	59	486..	629	806	102
14484 Wright.....	1755	1777	6	1	2	—..	1454	786	15	643..	1309	644	764
451770 St. Louis city.	65708	50091	244	462	462	22..	55528	34669	247	695..	21273	24714	842
Total.....	304940	363967	2169	595	2355	293..	226918	268398	4331	41213..	188223	250011	25114
Plurality.....		58727				..		41480				61788	
Per cent.....	45.21	53.95	.03	.08	.04	.004..	41.95	49.62	.80	7.62..	40.53	53.84	5.00
Total vote....			647019			..		540860		..		464536	

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Lon V. Stevens, Dem.....351,062
Robert E. Lewis, Rep.....307,729
Herman P. Faris, Pro.....2,588
Lewis C. Fry, Soc.-Lab.....757
J. McDowell Trimble, Gold Dem.....1,809

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—August M. Bolte, Dem.
Sec. of State—Alexander A. Lesueur, Dem.
State Auditor—James H. Siebert, Dem.
Treasurer—Frank L. Pitts, Dem.
Attorney-General—Edward C. Crow, Dem.
Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner—Timothy J. Hennessey, Dem.
Jus. Supreme Court—Theodore Brace, Dem.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

1. The counties of Adair, Clark, Knox, Lewis, Macon, Marion, Putnam, Schuyler, Scotland and Shelby.
C. N. Clark, Rep..... 19,324
R. P. Giles, Dem..... 24,044
J. Weller Long, Peo..... 1,578
J. F. Murry, Pro..... 165

2. The counties of Carroll, Charlton, Grundy, Linn, Livingston, Monroe, Randolph and Sullivan.
Charles A. Loomis, Rep..... 19,367
R. N. Bodine, Dem..... 25,862
J. T. Polson, Peo..... 1,212

3. The counties of Caldwell, Clay, Clinton, DeKalb, Daviess, Gentry, Harrison, Mercer, Ray and Worth.
N. G. Orton, Rep..... 18,634
A. M. Dockery, Dem..... 23,952
Hardin Steele, Peo..... 2,158

4. The counties of Andrew, Atchison, Buchanan, Holt, Nodaway and Platte.
George C. Crowther, Rep..... 17,683
C. F. Cochran, Dem..... 21,512
Willis Weaver, Pro..... 143

5. The counties of Jackson and Lafayette.
Jay H. Neff, Rep..... 21,306
William S. Cowherd, Dem..... 25,966

6. The counties of Bates, Cass, Cedar, Dade, Henry, Johnson and St. Clair.
F. V. Hamilton, Rep..... 16,722
D. A. De Armond, Dem..... 22,524
H. R. Linton, Peo..... 2,606
W. M. Godwin, Pro..... 229

7. The counties of Benton, Boone, Greene, Hickory, Howard, Pettis, Polk and Saline.
J. P. Tracey, Rep..... 21,772
James Cooney, Dem..... 27,846
J. R. Thomas, Peo..... 2,287
R. T. Bond, Pro..... 197

8. The counties of Callaway, Camden, Cole, Cooper, Dallas, Laclede, Maries, Miller, Moniteau, Morgan, Osage, Phelps and Pulaski.
Joel D. Hubbard, Rep..... 19,754
R. P. Bland, Dem..... 24,605
John Steincipher, Peo..... 1,467

9. The counties of Audrain, Crawford, Gasconade, Lincoln, Montgomery, Pike, Ralls, St. Charles and Warren.
William M. Treloar, Rep..... 17,475
Champ Clark, Dem..... 19,970
B. O. Sims, Peo..... 252

10. The counties of Franklin and St. Louis and the 5th, 7th, 9th, 11th and 13th wards and part of the 23d ward of the city of St. Louis.
Richard Bartholdt, Rep..... 25,513
*Charles A. Lemp, Dem..... 9,060
Carl Meier, Soc.-Lab..... 296

11. The 4th, 6th, 8th, 10th, 12th, 14th, 16th, 18th, 24th and 26th wards and parts of the 15th, 20th, 22d and 28th wards of the city of St. Louis.
Charles F. Joy, Rep..... 28,353
John T. Hunt, Dem..... 24,676
Aug. F. Haeussler, Soc.-Lab..... 139

12. The 1st, 2d, 3d, 17th, 19th and 21st, 25th and 27th wards and parts of the 15th, 20th, 22d, 23d and 28th wards of the city of St. Louis.
Charles E. Pierce, Rep..... 21,483
R. H. Kern, Dem..... 17,568
Louis Crusius, Soc.-Lab..... 71

*Declined to run, but received that many votes anyway.

13. The counties of Carter, Dent, Iron, Jefferson, Madison, Perry, Reynolds, Ste. Genevieve, St. Francois, Shannon, Texas, Washington, Wayne, Webster and Wright.
George Steele, Rep..... 19,062
Edward Robb, Dem..... 22,310
George Bond, Peo..... 1,593

14. The counties of Bolinger, Butler, Cape Girardeau, Christian, Douglas, Dunklin, Howell, Mississippi, New Madrid, Oregon, Ozark, Pemiscot, Ripley, Scott, Stoddard, Stone and Taney.
J. A. Snider, Rep..... 20,659
W. D. Vandiver, Dem..... 25,085
A. H. Livingston, Peo..... 4,860

15. The counties of Barry, Barton, Jasper, Lawrence, McDonald, Newton and Vernon.
Charles G. Burton, Rep..... 17,010
M. E. Benton, Dem..... 24,155
George Frank, Peo..... 1,914
Charles A. Mitchell, Pro..... 230

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	1895-6. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal
Republicans ..	14	47	61..	15	80	95
Democrats	19	79	98..	19	58	77
People's	—	4	4..	—	2	2
Rep. and Peo.	1	—	1..	—	—	—
Dem. and Peo.	—	10	10..	—	—	—

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MONTANA (Population 132,159).

COUNTIES. (23) Population.	PRESIDENT 1896 Rep. McKinley.	Dem. Bryan.	Pro. Levering.	JUS. SUP. CT. 94 Rep. Hunt.	Dem. Lucs.	Peo. Reeves.	PRESIDENT 1892 Rep. Harrison.	Dem. Cleveland.	Pro. Bidwell.	Peo. Weaver.
4655 Beaverhead	154	1246	7..	682	263	244..	729	463	20	155
..... Carbon	365	739	—..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—
8755 Cascade	953	1920	15..	1495	585	1527..	1295	1184	48	337
4741 Choteau	624	701	6..	786	324	97..	788	676	19	35
5308 Custer	723	676	5..	705	405	179..	680	537	8	66
2056 Dawson	385	177	3..	274	126	84..	343	268	8	23
15155 Deer Lodge	446	4916	8..	1428	1033	1994..	1930	2152	40	1319
3514 Fergus	725	834	3..	934	399	105..	766	560	21	31
..... Flathead	413	1360	6..	750	344	791..	—	—	—	—
6246 Gallatin	423	1649	36..	936	1021	277..	998	1144	82	80
..... Granite	61	1746	7..	546	167	549..	—	—	—	—
6036 Jefferson	153	2185	1..	1097	526	837..	740	730	28	447
19145 Lewis and Clarke	1057	4007	20..	2760	761	1827..	2014	2093	100	1073
4692 Madison	315	1633	10..	888	553	395..	762	634	14	151
4749 Meagher	333	1305	1..	698	359	387..	839	735	14	292
14427 Missoula	365	2259	6..	815	418	1443..	2015	2340	45	706
6881 Park	328	1252	11..	1163	606	443..	1192	1048	30	123
..... Ravalli	207	1542	5..	578	364	825..	—	—	—	—
23744 Silver Bow	1275	9992	29..	4112	1816	3311..	3251	2648	54	2473
..... Sweet Grass	292	236	1..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—
..... Teton	293	321	1..	456	140	125..	—	—	—	—
..... Valley	175	204	—..	156	131	94..	—	—	—	—
2065 Yellowstone	429	575	5..	844	373	171..	479	369	18	23
Total	10494	42537	186..	22103	10714	15505..	18851	17581	549	7334
Plurality		32043	..	5598	..	..	1270			
Per cent	19.71	70.91	.30..	45.74	22.10	32.30..	42.74	39.69	1.01	16.55
Total vote	..	53217	..	48322	..	..	44315			

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Alexander C. Botkin, Rep..... 14,993
Robert B. Smith, Fus..... 36,688

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—A. E. Spriggs, Fus.
Secretary of State—T. S. Hogan, Fus.
Auditor—T. W. Pointdexter, Jr., Fus.
Treasurer—Timothy E. Collins, Fus.
Attorney-General—Col. C. B. Nolan, Fus.
Superintendent of Public Instruction—E. A. Carleton, Fus.
Associate Justice Supreme Court—Horace R. Buck, Fus.

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS. 1896.

O. F. Goddard, Rep..... 9,492
Charles S. Hartman, Sil. Rep..... 33,932

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	1894-5. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal
Republicans	11	8	19..	13	44	57
Democrats	9	44	53..	5	2	7
People's	3	16	19..	2	12	14
Dem.-Peo.	—	—	—..	1	2	3
Peo.-Ind. Rep.	—	—	—..	—	1	1

NEBRASKA (Population 1,058,910).

COUNTIES. (90) Population.	SUPREME JUDGE 1897 Rep. Post.	Fus. Sullivan	Pro. Strong	N D. Lib. Wils	Rep. McKinley.	PRESIDENT 1896 Fus. Bryan.	Pro. Levering.	Nat. McKinley.	S.L. Bentley.	G.D. Match'h	Rep. Palmer.	GOV. 1894 Dem. Majors.	D.P. Sturdev't	Rob'ts
24333 Adams	1599	1958	35	13 —..	1768	2036	21	28	5	56..	1856	67	1653	
10 49 Antelope	909	1216	19	5 —..	988	1280	29	9	—	29..	872	51	1154	
2425 Banner	133	103	2	2 —..	173	130	1	—	—	2..	175	18	161	
1146 Blaine	68	64	2	2 —..	86	60	—	—	—	2..	65	9	62	
8683 Boone	1079	1245	11	3 —..	1099	1381	20	4	1	11..	974	65	1126	
5494 Box Butte	392	495	7	4 —..	441	570	3	8	1	19..	541	48	621	
..... Boyd	543	538	9	4 —..	500	656	8	11	4	24..	443	49	616	
4359 Brown	336	296	3	1 —..	385	320	—	2	—	10..	404	27	357	
22162 Buffalo	1617	2154	15	6 —..	1835	2424	34	22	5	48..	1798	59	2095	
11069 Burt	1264	1108	8	2 1..	1608	1249	23	16	3	31..	1148	23	1064	
15454 Butler	1239	1907	23	5 6..	1285	2262	19	32	2	8..	1252	87	1903	
24080 Cass	2310	2270	57	10 6..	2639	2465	21	22	2	64..	2573	140	1884	
7028 Cedar	1006	1342	10	3 —..	1041	1515	6	6	—	16..	804	145	981	
4807 Chase	244	255	4	2 —..	214	266	2	—	—	8..	309	29	233	
6428 Cherry	568	680	5	5 —..	607	693	3	1	3	40..	508	34	703	
5693 Cheyenne	507	415	7	3 —..	439	507	3	2	—	22..	379	41	460	
16310 Clay	1487	1846	29	8 2..	1691	1747	21	9	3	47..	1713	65	1637	
10153 Colfax	786	1298	12	3 —..	905	1424	6	6	3	43..	714	184	1083	
12235 Cuming	1004	1615	4	10 —..	1312	1757	4	3	—	20..	988	158	1419	
21677 Custer	1436	2027	39	6 —..	1484	2492	39	16	1	16..	1415	38	1935	
5486 Dakota	574	642	17	10 —..	619	934	6	—	—	25..	561	116	559	
9622 Dawes	643	809	9	4 —..	833	943	7	12	—	28..	777	73	945	
10129 Dawson	1120	1473	24	6 —..	1128	1427	22	5	1	31..	998	37	1178	
2893 Deuel	273	259	1	2 —..	301	280	—	—	—	10..	222	16	367	
8884 Dixon	872	1127	23	7 —..	934	1297	13	5	—	56..	747	159	950	
13230 Dodge	1736	2068	43	13 —..	2453	2062	25	14	5	112..	1725	138	21 3	
158 08 Douglas	9630	7374	101	175 —..	12326	11739	101	17	63	404.	10642	602	1019	
4012 Dundy	247	252	1	— —..	272	284	2	2	—	14..	286	11	273	
19022 Fillmore	1534	1830	11	8 1..	1668	1737	10	18	1	68..	1647	98	1660	
7693 Franklin	736	1027	23	8 —..	821	1092	15	15	1	12..	810	43	865	
8497 Frontier	732	894	17	14 —..	773	1023	7	2	1	9..	735	31	-906	
9840 Furnas	1034	1386	16	7 3..	1148	1485	15	7	1	14..	1141	60	1107	
36344 Gage	2865	2340	77	71 —..	3633	2706	35	17	4	111..	3580	480	2111	

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Population.	Post.	Sullivan	Strong	Swi'ler	Wils'n	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever'g	Bentley	Match't	Palmer.	Majors.	Sturde'nt	Hole'mb
1653 Garfield	146	196	—	2	—..	148	224	1	—	—	—..	166	6	167
4816 Gosper	342	561	7	4	—..	419	690	2	8	—	23..	363	27	605
458 Grant	83	72	2	—	—..	86	101	1	—	—	7..	70	6	109
4893 Greeley	359	777	1	1	—..	396	780	1	—	1	1..	300	26	641
16513 Hall	1084	1581	21	6	—..	1917	1842	15	3	3	70..	1561	65	1548
14096 Hamilton	1215	1532	17	5	1..	1380	1564	16	9	5	37..	1270	48	1390
8158 Harlan	741	1104	11	1	20..	836	1152	15	29	—	18..	820	23	936
3953 Hayes	325	243	5	3	—..	302	284	—	1	—	20..	305	37	257
5799 Hitchcock	401	537	—	1	—..	421	488	—	2	—	8..	474	19	556
13972 Holt	873	1375	48	6	3..	876	1432	30	19	—	19..	976	105	1301
426 Hooker	7	45	—	—	—..	10	40	—	—	—	2..	28	7	28
9430 Howard	742	1101	9	1	—..	933	1289	12	9	6	10..	873	51	1063
14850 Jefferson	1523	1537	12	3	—..	1661	1512	16	—	1	43..	1700	178	1131
10683 Johnson	1308	1156	23	7	2..	1406	1245	11	30	—	33..	1401	80	982
9061 Kearney	774	1140	19	8	—..	955	1181	28	8	1	11..	925	53	1040
2556 Keith	207	244	1	2	—..	178	267	—	—	1	1..	190	7	289
3920 Keya Paha	228	303	7	—	—..	189	297	7	5	—	10..	223	29	357
959 Kimball	91	49	2	—	—..	97	62	3	—	—	3..	82	4	94
8582 Knox	958	1247	34	3	—..	1043	1590	28	6	2	54..	912	88	1205
76395 Lancaster	5057	4696	141	28	31..	6513	5681	88	57	15	127..	6997	221	4275
10441 Lincoln	1072	1216	26	5	—..	1078	1358	19	2	2	44..	990	37	1086
1378 Logan	59	95	—	—	—..	74	127	1	—	—	1..	105	9	110
1662 Loup	110	125	3	—	—..	116	133	—	—	—	7..	112	1	122
13089 Madison	1375	1580	19	13	—..	1867	1713	15	5	1	51..	1404	167	1509
401 McPherson	26	23	—	—	—..	37	45	—	—	—	—..	43	1	47
8758 Merrick	857	951	19	3	—..	979	1014	29	7	1	21..	840	60	887
5773 Nance	692	939	9	1	—..	743	966	5	4	—	9..	652	25	801
12930 Nemaha	1309	1677	51	8	—..	1449	1929	25	4	3	13..	1528	51	1362
11417 Nuckolls	1063	1375	14	6	—..	1137	1356	16	9	—	40..	1197	58	1339
25403 Otoe	1877	2174	54	31	—..	2438	2549	32	33	2	100..	2080	409	1968
10340 Pawnee	1340	1141	46	2	—..	1496	1164	38	13	—	24..	1361	73	920
4364 Perkins	140	211	3	5	1..	166	234	3	1	—	5..	241	26	291
9869 Phelps	781	1106	19	3	—..	973	1186	22	18	1	16..	840	34	1136
4864 Pierce	549	857	9	3	—..	634	961	7	2	—	12..	574	60	700
15437 Platte	1101	2053	13	7	—..	1377	2191	8	16	1	58..	993	166	1794
10817 Polk	669	1357	17	6	—..	841	1503	14	28	2	7..	792	39	1293
8837 Red Willow	881	935	22	6	—..	969	1011	9	8	—	16..	1001	39	876
17574 Richardson	2107	2402	32	8	—..	2291	2539	23	24	1	67..	2107	210	1764
3083 Rock	346	233	6	4	—..	347	225	2	—	2	18..	325	10	282
20097 Saline	1629	1799	38	29	—..	2068	2012	13	30	1	60..	2053	207	1615
6875 Sarpy	591	995	26	7	—..	674	1188	18	5	—	34..	570	54	978
21577 Saunders	1784	2625	35	11	1..	2121	2713	25	15	5	58..	1703	93	2592
1888 Scott's Bluff	278	193	4	—	—..	230	244	2	3	—	—..	200	30	155
16140 Seward	1458	1830	11	6	3..	1688	1874	12	9	1	53..	1496	140	1605
8687 Sheridan	494	733	8	2	—..	536	890	15	5	—	24..	580	45	1075
6399 Sherman	433	752	2	1	—..	432	860	8	4	12	7..	399	15	719
2452 Sioux	131	244	—	—	—..	155	306	1	1	—	4..	144	37	185
4619 Stanton	628	779	8	5	—..	653	831	10	2	—	32..	494	95	668
12738 Thayer	1340	1399	18	12	—..	1556	1363	11	13	1	48..	1587	154	1180
517 Thomas	42	78	—	—	—..	33	80	—	—	—	2..	55	9	56
5176 Thurston	563	515	3	—	—..	506	717	1	4	1	—..	313	40	572
7092 Valley	674	826	7	1	—..	692	890	6	1	1	23..	594	25	733
11869 Washington	1256	1193	9	13	—..	1507	1439	11	7	—	58..	1141	60	1291
6169 Wayne	851	937	10	6	—..	995	1108	4	2	1	3..	780	88	900
11210 Webster	1082	1225	23	5	—..	1137	1346	17	8	—	36..	1140	57	1188
1683 Wheeler	77	161	3	2	—..	97	170	2	2	—	4..	95	8	180
17279 York	1707	1755	34	4	1..	1919	1800	24	15	1	25..	1824	66	1608
Total	89009	102828	1625	718	82..	103064	115999	1243	797	183	2885..	94613	6985	97815
Plurality		13829			..		12935				..			3202
Per cent	45.96	52.05	.83	.09	.01..	45.97	51.75	.56	.35	.08	1.29..	46.38	3.42	47.94
Scattering			18		..						..		164	
Total vote		193740			..		224171				..		204016	

In 1894, Gerrard, Pro., received 4439 votes for governor.

FOR REGENTS STATE UNIVERSITY, 1897.

Charles W. Kaley, Rep	89,863
J. N. Dryden, Rep	88,696
E. Von Ferell, Fus	98,741
Mrs. I. Spurlock, Fus	92,962
D. L. Whitney, Peo	1,755
J. S. Morten, Nat. Dem	1,612
J. Leas, Nat. Dem	1,309
J. C. Crawford, Nat. Dem	25
R. C. Bentley, Lib	632

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Cass, Johnson, Lancaster, Otoe, Pawnee, Richardson and Nemaha.

J. B. Strode, Rep	17,356
J. H. Broady, Dem. and Peo	17,137
H. E. George, Nat	218
C. E. Smith, Pro	429

2. Counties of Douglas, Sarpy and Washington.

D. H. Mercer, Rep	14,861
E. R. Duffie, Dem. and Peo	13,286
Charles Watts, Pro	202
G. W. Woodbey, Nat	59

3. Counties of Antelope, Boone, Burt, Cedar, Colfax, Cuming, Dakota, Dixon, Dodge, Madison, Merrick, Nance, Pierce, Platte, Stanton, Thurston and Wayne.

R. L. Hammond, Rep	18,633
Samuel Maxwell, Dem. and Peo	23,487
David Brown, Pro	521
C. M. Griffith, Nat	254

4. Counties of Gage, Butler, Fillmore, Hamilton, Jefferson, Polk, Saline, Saunders, Seward, Thayer and York.

E. J. Hanier, Rep	18,844
R. E. Dunphy, Dem	697
W. L. Stark, Dem. and Peo	20,515
B. Spurlock, Nat. and Pro	425
W. H. Dech, Petition	114

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5. Counties of Adams, Chase, Clay, Dundy, Franklin, Frontier, Furnas, Gosper, Hull, Harlan, Hayes, Hitchcock, Kearney, Nuckolls, Perkins, Phelps, Red Willow and Webster.

W. E. Andrews, Rep.	15,621
R. S. Proudfit, Dem.	433
R. D. Sutherland, Dem. and Peo.	18,332
J. S. Miller, Nat.	153
C. W. Preston, Pro.	226

6. Counties of Arthur, Banner, Blaine, Box Butte, Brown, Buffalo, Cheyenne, Cherry, Custer, Dawes, Dawson, Deuel, Garfield, Greeley, Holt, Hooper, Howard, Keya Paha, Keith, Kimball, Lincoln, Logan, Loup, McPherson, Rock, Scott's Bluff, Sheridan, Sherman, Sioux, Thomas, Valley and Wheeler.

A. E. Cady, Rep.	14,841
W. L. Greene, Dem. and Peo.	19,378
A. D. George, Pro.	436
A. C. Sloan, Nat.	119

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	1894-5. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal
Republicans	8	31	39..	25	72	97
Democrats	1	6	7..	—	4	4
Fusion	17	40	57..	—	—	—
Peo. Ind.	7	23	30..	—	—	—
Peo. Dem.	—	—	—..	1	19	20

NEVADA (Population 45,761).

COUNTIES. (15)	PRES. 1896 Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	GOV. 1894 Rep.	Dem.	Sil.	Peo.	PRES. 1892 Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	GOV. '90 Rep.	Dem.
Population.	McKinley	Bryan.	Bryan.	Cleveland	Winters	Jones	Peckham.	Harrison	Clevel'd	Bidw'll	We'v'r.	Colcord	Winters
703 Churchill	47	153	3..	70	8	94	13..	57	4	1	129..	83	85
1551 Douglas	175	180	85..	233	4	147	17..	196	36	6	157..	255	202
4794 Elko	127	942	69..	241	69	765	51..	218	49	6	892..	649	799
2148 Esmeralda	69	394	13..	125	23	280	8..	84	19	2	394..	496	304
3275 Eureka	22	533	20..	135	8	450	20..	48	10	9	706..	507	435
3434 Humboldt	98	715	35..	210	38	736	86..	54	27	5	714..	319	464
2266 Lander	96	479	15..	151	68	219	51..	52	30	5	437..	288	273
2466 Lincoln	30	813	35..	216	23	295	107..	99	26	2	413..	258	270
1987 Lyon	113	450	32..	233	17	387	23..	152	36	4	403..	352	343
1290 Nye	12	915	13..	89	11	160	14..	14	7	2	238..	150	159
4883 Ormsby	284	550	16..	433	25	405	8..	417	31	8	406..	612	299
348 Roop	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—
8806 Storey	372	1075	74..	744	215	676	59..	819	196	7	1189..	1524	1102
6089 Washoe	513	1010	158..	818	171	499	271..	530	235	29	834..	846	837
1721 White Pine	40	303	8..	233	—	171	5..	71	8	3	352..	277	209
Total	1938	7802	575..	3861	678	5223	711..	2811	714	89	7264..	6601	5791
Plurality		5439	..			1362	..				4453..	810	
Per cent.	18.79	75.64	5.57..	36.91	6.46	49.75	6.88..	25.40	6.48		66.77..	53.27	46.72
Total vote		10315	..			10373	..		10878		..	12392	

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—C. H. E. Hardin, Sil. Dem.
Judge of Supreme Court—W. A. Massy, Sil. Dem.
Board of Regents—Long term, J. N. Evans, Sil. Dem.; short term, H. S. Starrett, Sil. Dem.

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.

M. J. Davis, Rep.	1,319
Francis G. Newlands, Sil., Dem.	6,529
James C. Dougherty, Peo.	1,948

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	1894-5. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal
Republicans	4	2	6..	3	12	15
Democrats	1	1	2..	—	—	—
People's	—	—	—..	—	1	1
Silver	9	26	35..	9	16	25
Independent	1	1	2..	3	—	3

NEW HAMPSHIRE (Population 376,530).

COUNTIES. (10)	PRESIDENT 1896 Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	Pro.	Nat.	S.-L.	G. D.	GOV. 1894 Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Pro.	PRES. 1892 Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Population.	McKinley	Bryan.	Bryan.	L'v'ring	Bentley	Matchett	Palmer.	Bustel.	Kent.	Epps.	Knowles	Harrison	Cleveland	Bidwell
20321 Belknap	3465	964	14	58	4	—	365..	2722	1940	11	184..	2683	2472	123
18124 Carroll	2880	1206	8	57	3	1	175..	2373	2044	9	90..	2253	2267	89
29679 Cheshire	4818	1243	29	45	2	5	231..	3952	2012	39	123..	4024	2994	100
23211 Coos	3253	1466	23	35	—	2	149..	2809	2502	20	67..	2419	2639	30
37217 Grafton	6199	2257	49	109	17	2	450..	4980	3711	50	239..	4828	4749	155
93247 Hillsborough	13080	4877	88	144	11	176	917..	10449	7173	334	319..	9875	8785	215
49455 Merrimac	7715	3262	48	155	4	3	562..	6851	5101	83	335..	6116	5919	251
49950 Rockingham	7881	2918	74	87	4	15	390..	6507	4916	165	199..	6380	5961	168
38442 Strafford	5433	2234	25	62	2	16	178..	4547	3016	112	106..	4666	4229	108
17304 Sullivan	2750	844	21	27	2	4	201..	2301	1544	9	88..	2434	2021	58
Total	57444	21271	379	779	49	228	3320..	46491	33959	832	1,750..	45658	42081	1297
Plurality	35794						..	12232			..	3547		
Per cent.	68.65	25.42	.40	.93	.05	.27	4.20..	55.99	40.89	1.00	2.10..	51.11	47.10	1.45
Total vote			83670				..		83032		..		89528	

In 1892, Weaver, Peo., received 292 votes for president.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

George A. Ramsdell, Rep.	48,387
Henry O. Kent, Dem.	28,333
John C. Berry, Pro.	1,052
Harry C. Acton, Soc.-Lab.	483
Gardner J. Greenleaf, Peo.	286
George W. Barnard, Nat.	229

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Belknap, Carroll, Rockingham, Strafford, Hillsborough (part) and Merrimack (part).

Cyrus A. Sulloway, Rep.	25,661
John B. Nash, Dem.	13,928
Henry E. Brawn, Pro.	614

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Benj. T. Whitehouse, Soc. Lab.... 326
Charles W. Coolidge, Nat..... 121
Josiah A. Whittier, Peo..... 111

2. The counties of Cheshire, Coos, Grafton, Sullivan, Hillsborough (part) and Merrimack (part).

Frank G. Clarke, Rep..... 26,699
Daniel M. White, Dem..... 13,877
Allen W. Wark, Pro..... 544
Arthur H. Drury, Nat..... 193
Elias M. Blodgett, Peo..... 178

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.			1895-6.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans ..	22	291	313..	21	262	283
Democrats	2	66	68..	3	101	104
Vacant	—	2	2..	—	—	—

NEW JERSEY (Population 1,444,933).

COUNTIES. (21)	PRESIDENT 1896					GOVERNOR 1895					PRES. 1892		
	Rep.	Dem.	G.D.	Pro.	S.-L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	S.-L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Population	McKinley.	Bryan.	Palmer.	Lever'g.	Matchett.	Griggs.	McGill.	Wilbur.	Ellis.	Kelm.	Harris'n.	Cleav'd.	Bidwell
2-8836 Atlantic.....	5005	2253	119	200	19..	3853	2482	218	63	17..	3329	3001	247
47226 Bergen.....	8545	4531	451	113	126..	6083	5331	119	20	119..	5020	5864	125
58528 Burlington.....	9371	4610	406	306	19..	7812	5106	367	128	21..	6881	6727	507
87687 Camden.....	16395	6389	280	390	97..	12785	6696	474	84	114..	11001	10007	498
11268 Cape May.....	2136	929	50	135	12..	1599	1050	134	16	11..	1479	1310	190
45438 Cumberland.....	7018	3877	78	487	28..	5416	3235	406	487	25..	5516	4725	720
256098 Essex.....	42587	20500	1004	540	885..	29097	22621	747	224	843..	29045	30176	781
29649 Gloucester.....	4727	2981	77	216	8..	4065	2929	225	44	11..	3749	3528	224
276126 Hudson.....	33626	28133	927	207	1140..	29943	23847	333	48	1117..	23907	32236	272
35355 Hunterdon.....	4264	4902	93	289	8..	3448	4137	443	90	23..	3448	5120	623
79978 Mercer.....	13847	5970	430	400	71..	11100	7878	907	115	64..	9795	9347	435
61754 Middlesex.....	9304	5076	350	149	64..	7241	6487	160	34	124..	6142	7942	248
69128 Monmouth.....	10611	7799	474	294	19..	8197	7836	340	56	43..	7676	9014	556
54101 Morris.....	8190	4936	331	468	25..	6063	4351	465	228	25..	5729	5836	674
15974 Ocean.....	3384	1068	80	123	7..	2652	1223	136	21	10..	2610	1561	168
105046 Passaic.....	15437	9280	357	233	940..	11613	8569	316	32	1108..	11528	10992	405
25151 Salem.....	3717	2802	67	247	3..	3331	2845	212	24	12..	3152	3237	290
28311 Somerset.....	4388	2908	159	126	10..	3458	2828	164	21	10..	3307	3403	218
22359 Sussex.....	3045	2975	49	123	11..	2968	2639	155	39	15..	2346	3218	193
72467 Union.....	11707	6073	529	224	477..	8401	6887	293	46	411..	7826	8597	302
36553 Warren.....	4063	5013	62	344	15..	3375	4023	560	69	24..	3182	5201	453
Total.....	221367	133675	6373	5614	3985..	162900	136000	6661	1901	4147..	156068	171042	8131
Plurality.....	87692				..	26900				..	14974		
Per cent.....	59.66	36.03	1.72	1.51	1.07.	52.2	43.5	2.2	.6	1.4..	46.23	50.67	2.41
Total vote.....		371014			..		311618			..		337547	

In 1892 Weaver, Peo., received 969, and Wing, S.-L., 1,337 votes for president.

VOTE ON AMENDMENTS, 1897.

1. Prohibiting poolselling, bookmaking or gambling of any kind in the state.

For 70,443
Against 69,642

2. Prohibiting persons nominated by the governor for office, who shall not have been confirmed by the legislature before recess, from holding such office during the recess.

For 73,722
Against 66,296

3. Providing for female suffrage for election of school officers.

For 65,021
Against 75,170

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester and Salem.

Henry C. Loudenslager, Rep..... 33,659
John T. Wright, Dem..... 17,118
Rodolphus Bingham, Nat. Pro..... 1,516
Frank F. Mills, Soc. Lab..... 150

2. Counties of Atlantic, Burlington, Mercer and Ocean.

John J. Gardner, Rep..... 31,418
Abraham E. Conrow, Dem..... 13,969
J. Bailie Adams, Nat. Pro..... 1,036
R. L. Temple, Nat. Dem..... 1,076
George Yardley, Soc. Lab..... 115

3. Counties of Middlesex, Monmouth and Somerset.

Benjamin F. Howell, Rep..... 24 808
John A. Wells, Dem..... 16,087
Arthur W. Marshall, Nat. Pro..... 511
William S. Jones, Nat. Dem..... 986
Patrick Henry, Soc. Lab..... 148

4. Counties of Hunterdon, Morris, Sussex, and Warren.

Mahlon Pitney, Rep..... 20,494
Augustus W. Cutler, Dem..... 17,517
Theo. N. Logan, Nat. Pro..... 1,054

5. Counties of Bergen and Passaic.

James F. Stewart, Rep..... 23,845
Addison Ely, Dem..... 13,667
Mahlon B. Reed, Nat Pro..... 370
Hardy M. Banks, Nat. Dem..... 920
James Wilson, Soc. Lab..... 1,041

6. Part of Essex county.

Richard W. Parker, Rep..... 31,059
Joseph A. Beecher, Dem..... 15,393
Oliver B. Harden, Nat.-Pro..... 328
William J. Peoples, Nat. Dem..... 791
James E. Billings, Soc. Labor..... 781

7. Part of Hudson county.

Thomas McEwan, Jr., Rep..... 30,557
Alex C. Young, Dem..... 26,080
John F. McCracken, Nat. Pro..... 175
Rynier J. Wortendyke, Nat. Dem.. 875
Frank Campbell, Soc. Lab..... 1,073
Samuel Zinner, Sr., Nat. Sil..... 235

8. Counties of Union, part of Essex and part of Hudson counties.

Charles N. Fowler, Rep..... 25,131
Freeman O. Willey, Dem..... 13,487
Samuel Wilson, Nat. Pro..... 443
Alex D. Noyes, Nat. Dem..... 1,085
William T. Campbell, Soc. Lab.... 572

LEGISLATURE.

	1898.			1897.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans...	14	57	51..	18	56	74
Democrats.....	7	23	30..	3	4	7

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NEW MEXICO (Population 153,593).

Population.	COUNTIES. (18)	DELEGATE 1896 Dem. Fergusson.	Rep. Catron.	Sil. Dame.	DEL. 1894 Rep. Calvin.	Dem. Joseph.	Peo. Mills.	DEL. '92 Rep. Catron.	Dem. Joseph
20913	Bernalillo	2049	2693	23..	2909	1249	210..	1947	1914
.....	Chaves	418	101	19..	135	469	5..	63	262
7974	Colfax	1272	660	6..	851	704	160..	632	918
9191	Dona Ana	1256	1045	—..	1189	1234	65..	991	1202
.....	Eddy	412	120	—..	249	420	43..	223	347
9657	Grant	1407	455	1..	723	743	299..	944	939
.....	Guadaloupe	502	460	—..	407	461	—..	258	378
17081	Lincoln	769	464	—..	590	855	213..	400	684
10618	Mora	1112	1112	—..	1014	1092	18..	870	1343
1834	Rio Arriba	1284	1492	—..	1330	1364	8..	1477	1178
1980	San Juan	445	125	—..	165	225	233..	185	251
24204	San Miguel	2334	2332	4..	2129	2123	105..	1765	2629
13562	Santa Fe	1641	1584	12..	1517	1485	135..	1624	1203
3630	Sierra	677	188	—..	453	234	280..	491	470
9595	Socorro	1445	1205	—..	1530	861	53..	1060	1002
9863	Taos	1193	1015	—..	237	1059	7..	940	956
.....	Union	524	375	—..	398	487	1..	—	—
13876	Valencia	205	1615	1..	1590	271	—..	1350	123
	Total	18947	17017	66..	18113	15351	1335..	15220	15799
	Plurality	1930		..	2752		..		579
	Per cent	52.63	47.16	0.18..	51.30	44.76	3.77..	49.06	50.93
	Scattering			..		1368	..		
	Total vote	36030		..	35301		..	31019	

LEGISLATURE, 1897.

	Council.	House.	J.Bal
Republicans	6	12	18
Democrats	6	12	18

LEGISLATURE, 1894.

Legislature was democratic on joint ballot.

NEW YORK (Population 5,997,853).

Population.	COUNTIES. (60)	JUDGE CT. APLS. 1897 Rep. Wallace.	Dem. Parker.	Soc. Cuno.	Pro. Baldwin.	PRESIDENT 1896 Rep. McKinley.	Fus. Bryan.	G.D. Palmer	Pro. Levering	S.-L. Matchett.	GOVERNOR 1896 Rep. Black.	Fus. Porter.	G. D. Griffin.	S.-L. Balkam.
164555	Albany	17991	16999	279	224..	22263	17818	359	207	187..	21233	18600	496	224
43240	Allegany	4686	2579	59	573..	7079	3895	83	447	4..	7031	3870	93	4
62973	Broome	6929	5071	17	603..	10930	5461	128	446	9..	10892	5620	186	9
60866	Cattaraugus	6132	3164	40	372..	9337	6088	90	362	12..	9241	6132	105	14
65302	Cayuga	6345	3294	37	324..	10024	5816	143	287	30..	9793	6028	158	23
75202	Chautauqua	6495	3169	49	510..	14325	6581	135	419	17..	14143	6576	159	24
48265	Chemung	5431	4697	50	485..	7026	5259	92	290	19..	7810	5334	118	18
37776	Chenango	4503	2491	29	333..	6388	3973	104	297	14..	6528	3990	128	14
46437	Clinton	3750	3782	18	84..	6005	3074	54	44	12..	5963	3109	59	12
46172	Columbia	4838	3589	9	133..	6654	4373	177	175	3..	6487	4546	176	3
29857	Cortland	3069	2631	1	322..	4989	2574	55	222	1..	4864	2907	67	2
45496	Delaware	4828	3366	66	373..	7790	4450	94	272	9..	7749	4456	95	10
77879	Dutchess	8790	6202	66	519..	12127	6634	244	337	30..	11784	6808	284	34
322981	Erie	34755	34910	808	632..	45612	30172	1124	463	508..	41585	35067	1860	411
33052	Essex	2715	1563	10	45..	5356	1760	56	38	4..	5331	1779	60	4
38110	Franklin	2921	1092	14	154..	6118	2490	64	143	14..	6105	2504	93	14
37650	Fulton	4921	3182	157	397..	7704	3849	127	390	73..	7527	3978	167	82
4762	Hamilton													
33265	Genesee	2548	1195	14	200..	5190	3004	55	181	9..	5134	3038	64	9
31598	Greene	3507	3711	21	152..	4540	3688	88	158	18..	4474	3768	92	21
45608	Herkimer	5348	5153	38	276..	8096	5027	151	261	10..	7814	5247	207	10
68806	Jefferson	6576	4426	25	493..	11111	6644	176	507	6..	10919	6977	336	6
838547	Kings	53816	93209	2620	453..	109135	76382	3715	463	3481..	103967	80285	5552	3515
29806	Lewis	2960	1891	3	109..	4466	3042	51	88	5..	4406	3111	51	5
37801	Livingston	3569	2613	12	259..	5461	4101	73	257	4..	5449	4104	71	5
42892	Madison	3995	2000	53	340..	7588	3590	106	268	32..	7236	3803	134	32
189566	Monroe	18183	15566	520	485..	26288	17158	395	511	466..	25180	18083	468	455
45699	Montgomery	5504	4220	30	234..	7082	4759	141	111	36..	6789	5082	124	32
1515301	New York	71386	162825	10564	854..	156359	135624	5541	683	10025..	140668	141452	8657	10644
62491	Niagara	4805	4723	47	270..	8626	6441	143	267	13..	8237	6084	162	22
122922	Oneida	13566	9998	243	804..	18855	11008	468	520	161..	17571	12088	672	144
146247	Onondaga	13851	15851	951	487..	25062	13695	206	405	715..	23396	15181	465	706
48453	Ontario	5130	3447	24	392..	7506	5485	126	206	9..	7379	5571	149	9
97859	Orange	10501	9637	223	373..	14986	8971	249	804	57..	13769	9257	270	61
30808	Orleans	2026	1467	12	286..	4864	2993	33	213	6..	4874	2995	40	6
71883	Oswego	7603	4548	16	319..	11411	6101	95	258	3..	11252	6511	134	7
50861	Otsego	5308	3945	54	399..	8161	5820	166	321	9..	8075	5894	159	12
14849	Putnam	1707	916	2	68..	2264	1027	53	42	9..	2328	1044	65	6
128059	Queens	11503	14718	1045	236..	18494	11980	633	132	774..	17919	12553	804	788
124511	Rensselaer	13409	12422	170	349..	17221	13119	208	274	92..	16547	13731	282	92
51693	Richmond	3599	5664	170	172..	6170	4452	293	145	138..	5849	4748	403	137
35162	Rockland	3023	3358	19	7..	4336	3002	156	109	11..	4216	3098	187	10
85048	St. Lawrence	6838	1975	47	395..	15287	5749	123	377	5..	15217	5807	131	6
57663	Saratoga	6006	4494	24	322..	9638	4987	157	362	17..	9393	5192	185	19
29797	Schenectady	3614	3527	78	89..	4903	3711	103	115	75..	4774	3829	117	71
29164	Schoharie	3217	3537	6	146..	3838	4203	54	135	4..	3819	4231	49	4

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Population.	Wallace.	Parker.	Jano.	Baldwin.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Palmer.	Levering	Matchett.	Black.	Porter.	Griffin.	Balkam.
16711 Schuyler.....	1985	1248	7	132..	2692	1619	37	146	1..	2680	1626	48	1
28827 Seneca.....	3010	2728	12	90..	3853	3213	54	175	3..	3803	3280	49	3
81473 Steuben.....	7919	5189	40	801..	12858	7971	118	657	18..	12471	8056	176	19
62491 Suffolk.....	5380	3226	74	568..	9388	3872	367	409	61..	9235	3947	428	67
31031 Sullivan.....	3474	3008	9	79..	4589	3073	86	106	10..	4556	3116	81	11
29935 Tioga.....	3133	1670	15	269..	4819	2824	40	224	4..	4816	2837	48	6
32823 Tompkins.....	3321	2044	14	397..	5342	3506	103	240	9..	5283	3546	120	10
87062 Ulster.....	9650	7903	31	247..	11100	8140	143	316	12..	11061	8291	135	14
27866 Warren.....	3520	2400	13	150..	4685	2239	69	122	7..	4631	2314	73	6
45690 Washington..	4138	1689	7	275..	8139	3239	133	260	4..	8046	3306	151	10
49729 Wayne.....	4805	2574	10	238..	8039	4254	77	220	8 .	7956	4331	91	10
149772 Westchester..	13371	12207	558	624..	19837	11752	643	314	388..	18794	12102	890	161
31193 Wyoming.....	2905	1255	11	236..	4967	2706	67	250	5..	4930	2708	76	5
21001 Yates.....	2484	1861	22	153..	3370	2086	30	141	3..	3364	2090	88	3
Total.....	400512	551914	19515	19284..	819838	551369	18960	16052	17697..	787516	574524	26698	18362
Plurality.....		61402			.268469					.212992			
Per cent.....	45.36	51 04	1.80	1.78..	57.53	38.76	1.34	1.13	1.24..	55.34	40.37	1.86	1.21
Total vote.....		†1081225		..		‡1423876			..		§1422549		

*Unofficial.
†Not including blank and scattering votes.
‡Not including 122080 blank, defective and scattering.
§Not including blank, defective and scattering votes.
In 1896 Smith, Pro., received 17449 votes for governor.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Governor—T. L. Woodruff.
Judge Court of Appeals—Irving G. Vann.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Suffolk and Queens.
   - Joseph M. Belford, Rep..... 27,191
   - William D. Mavel, Dem..... 15,923
   - William A. Hazard, Nat. Dem..... 1,700
   - Joseph P. Jones, Pro..... 929
2. City of Brooklyn (1st, 2d, 5th, 6th, 7th, 11th and 20th wards).
   - Denis M. Hurley, Rep..... 18,268
   - John M. Clancy, Dem..... 15,901
   - William E. Redfield, Nat. Dem.... 1,561
   - Isaac K. Funk, Pro..... 103
3. City of Brooklyn (3d, 4th, 10th, 22d and 23d wards, and the town of Flatbush).
   - Francis H. Wilson, Rep..... 23,813
   - Charles F. Brandt, Dem..... 16,260
   - John A. Hennessy, Nat. Dem..... 1,811
   - William B. Waldron..... 153
   - Charles L. Farman..... 231
4. City of Brooklyn (12th, 8th, 24th, 25th and 26th wards, and New Utrecht, Gravesend and Flatlands).
   - Israel F. Fischer, Rep..... 25,810
   - Thomas F. Larkin, Dem..... 18,381
   - Theodore S. Nye, Nat. Dem..... 1,036
   - Albert Klein..... 607
5. City of Brooklyn (18th, 19th, 21st, 27th and 28th wards).
   - Charles G. Bennett, Rep..... 22,605
   - Thomas S. Delaney, Dem..... 14,186
   - Joseph S. Van Wyck, Nat. Dem... 805
   - Leo Schmidt..... 1,677
6. City of Brooklyn (13th, 14th, 15th, 16th and 17th wards).
   - James R. Howe, Rep..... 15,314
   - William Fickermann, Dem..... 14,287
   - Daniel Walsh, Nat. Dem..... 354
   - Gustav A. Rosenblath..... 941
7. City of New York (1st and 5th assembly districts) and county of Richmond (Staten Island).
   - F. Bartlett, Nat. Dem. and Rep.. 9,848
   - John H. G. Yehslage, Dem..... 11,032
   - John W. Rhines, Pro..... 171
   - John H. Moore, Soc. Lab..... 188
8. City of New York (2d, 3d and 7th assembly districts).
   - John Murray Mitchell, Rep..... 10,488
   - James J. Walsh, Dem..... 9,219
   - William F. Westerfield, Soc. Lab. 140
9. City of New York (4th, 6th and 8th assembly districts).
   - Thomas J. Bradley, Dem..... 11,002
   - Timothy J. Campbell, Nat. Dem.. 8,379
   - Daniel De Leon, Soc. Lab..... 4,371
10. City of New York (9th, 13th and 15th assembly districts).
    - Clarence W. Meade, Rep..... 14,245
    - Amos J. Cummings, Dem..... 17,446
    - Calvin Tomkins, Pro..... 512
    - William Ruddy, Soc. Lab..... 411
11. City of New York (10th, 12th and 14th assembly districts).
    - Ferdinand Eidman, Rep..... 10,435
    - William Sulzer, Dem..... 12,195
    - Herman Miller, Soc. Lab..... 2,011
    - Thomas J. Connor, Nat. Dem..... 306
12. City of New York (11th, 16th and 18th assembly districts).
    - Charles A. Hess, Rep..... 11,038
    - George B. McClellan, Dem..... 12,815
    - Marion M. Miller, Peo..... 831
    - Charles B. Copp, Soc. Lab..... 385
13. City of New York (17th and 20th and part of the 21st assembly district).
    - Richard C. Shannon, Rep..... 15,438
    - T. Smith, Dem..... 13,957
    - J. H. Madden, Nat. Dem..... 854
14. City of New York (19th and part of the 21st and 22d assembly districts).
    - Lemuel E. Quigg, Rep..... 27,865
    - John Q. Adams, Dem..... 18,553
    - Charles V. Fornes, Nat. Dem..... 2,414
    - Richard Morton, Soc. Lab..... 1,235
15. City of New York (23d and part of the 21st and 22d assembly districts).
    - Phillip B. Low, Rep..... 29,602
    - William H. Burke, Dem..... 22,520
    - Enoch L. Thomas, Soc. Lab..... 1,804
    - Archie C. Fisk, Peo..... 224
16. City of New York (24th assembly district) and Westchester county.
    - William L. Ward, Rep..... 30,709
    - Eugene B. Travis, Dem..... 23,456
    - Lucien Sanial, Soc. Lab..... 1,299
    - James V. Lawrence, Nat. Dem.... 1,697
    - Benj. F. Fairchild, Ind..... 770
    - James H. Hardy, Pro..... 454
17. Counties of Rockland, Orange and Sullivan.
    - Benjamin B. Odell, Jr., Rep..... 22,622
    - David A. Morrison, Dem..... 15,500
    - Robert A. Widenman, Nat. Dem.. 445
18. Counties of Putnam, Dutchess and Ulster.
    - John H. Ketcham, Rep..... 25,531
    - Richard E. Connell, Dem..... 15,956
    - Henry Metcalf, Nat. Dem..... 462
19. Counties of Columbia and Rensselaer.
    - Aaron V. S. Cochrane, Rep..... 23,509
    - George G. Miller, Dem..... 17,735
    - Elmer T. Haines, Nat. Dem..... 389
    - Nathaniel B. Powers, Pro..... 472

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20. County of Albany.
George N. Southwick, Rep..... 22,342
Simeon Holroyd, Nat. Dem..... 401
John C. Sanford, Pro..... 231
Edwin C. Smith..... 201
Thomas F. Wilkinson, Dem..... 17,637

21. Counties of Greene, Schoharie, Otsego, Montgomery and Schenectady.
David F. Wilber, Rep..... 28,567
John H. Bagley, Dem..... 22,267
Leslie P. Clarke, Pro..... 464

22. Counties of Fulton, Hamilton, Saratoga and St. Lawrence.
Lucius N. Littauer, Rep..... 32,269
John C. Greene, Nat. Dem..... 676
James T. Sweetman, Pro..... 1,640

23. Counties of Clinton, Franklin, Essex, Warren and Washington.
Wallace T. Foote, Jr., Rep..... 30,475
Winfield A. Huppuch, Nat. Dem.. 494
De Wyre S. Fero, Peo..... 452

24. Counties of Oswego, Jefferson and Lewis.
Charles A. Chickering, Rep..... 27,242
Oscar M. Wood, Dem..... 16,248
Frederick B. Deuenderf, Pro..... 870

25. Counties of Oneida and Herkimer.
James S. Sherman, Rep..... 26,996
Cornelius Haley, Dem..... 16,512
William D. Towsley, Pro..... 862

26. Counties of Delaware, Chenango, Broome, Tioga and Tompkins.
George W. Ray, Rep..... 34,686
Charles D. Wales, Dem..... 20,383
Charles S. Gall, Nat. Dem..... 513
William C. Moulton..... 1,512

27. Counties of Onondaga and Madison.
Theodore L. Poole, Rep..... 22,057
James J. Belden, Ind. Rep..... 27,427
Herman D. Fulton..... 638
Charles H. Corregan, Soc. Lab.... 827

28. Counties of Cayuga, Cortland, Ontario, Wayne and Yates.
Sereno E. Payne, Rep..... 33,628
Robert L. Drummond, Dem..... 19,822
Francis P. Mason, Nat. Dem..... 468

29. Counties of Chemung, Schuyler, Seneca and Steuben.
Charles W. Gillet, Rep..... 27,192
Henry W. Banes, Dem..... 17,994
De Merville Page, Nat. Dem..... 309

30. Counties of Genesee, Livingston, Niagara, Orleans and Wyoming.
James W. Wadsworth, Rep..... 28,478
Frank P. Hulette, Dem..... 19,066
George A. Sweet, Nat. Dem..... 469
Charles F. Williams, Ind..... 1,269
John Ideson, Peo..... 397

31. County of Monroe.
Henry C. Brewster, Rep..... 25,399
William E. Ryan, Dem..... 17,109
W. H. Davis, Nat. Dem..... 386
William Hunt..... 562
Frank A. Silverman..... 488
Howard W. Sneck..... 617

32. County of Erie (part).
Rowland B. Mahany, Rep..... 18,623
Charles Rung, Dem..... 14,765
Mark R. Moore..... 313
Joseph Otto, Soc. Lab..... 252

33. County of Erie (part).
De Alva S. Alexander, Rep..... 27,573
Harvey W. Richardson, Dem..... 14,636
George Wing, Nat. Dem..... 931
John A. Sayles..... 425
August Miller..... 204

34. Counties of Allegany, Cattaraugus and Chautauqua.
Warren B. Hooker, Rep..... 30,696
Staley N. Wood, Dem..... 422
Ansel M. Taylor, Pro..... 1,279
David F. Allen, Peo..... 3,298

LEGISLATURE.

	1898. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	1897. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.
Republicans	35	79	114	35	114	149
Ind. Rep.	—	2	3	1	1	2
Democrats	14	68	82	14	85	49
Nat. Dem.	—	1	1	—	—	—

NORTH CAROLINA (Population 1,617,947).

Population. (96)	COUNTIES.	PRESIDENT 1896 Rep. McKinley.	Dem. Pro. Bryan.	Nat. L'v'ring.	G.D. Bentley.	Palmer.	CH'F JUS. 94 Rep.-Peo. Faircloth.	Dem. Shepherd.	PRES. '92 Rep. Harrison	Dem. Cleveland	Peo. Weaver
18271	Alamance	2314	2302	10	38	2..	2006	1760..	1301	1691	337
9430	Alexander	620	1119	1	—	2..	865	633..	420	591	386
6523	Alleghany	605	737	1	—	—.	469	640..	358	797	—
20027	Anson	1060	2322	—	—	—.	1092	1434..	397	1261	372
15628	Ashe	1761	1517	—	—	—.	1677	1412..	1460	1366	134
21072	Beaufort	2207	2513	7	4	2..	1855	1841..	1612	1865	—
19176	Bertie	2155	1711	—	2	8..	1317	1486..	1309	1610	384
16763	Bladen	1256	1665	—	—	3..	1596	1094..	1205	1228	321
10900	Brunswick	878	1279	—	—	1..	750	508..	446	755	685
35266	Buncombe	4611	4098	2	6	16..	3542	3589..	3125	3588	29
14939	Burke	1385	1550	12	—	21..	1518	1426..	1098	1410	232
18142	Cabarrus	996	2250	18	1	36..	1495	1307..	679	1419	819
12298	Caldwell	967	1428	59	—	11..	1038	1121..	614	1172	293
5467	Camden	588	554	—	—	—.	555	520..	504	483	109
10825	Carteret	943	1308	—	—	—.	1037	922..	613	1211	212
16028	Caswell	1701	1372	—	—	1..	1799	849..	1522	913	453
18689	Catawba	1004	2949	20	2	7..	1930	1627..	705	1711	893
25413	Chatham	1490	2892	3	10	—.	2068	1520..	727	1567	2035
9976	Cherokee	987	770	—	—	2..	829	723..	692	692	2
9167	Chowan	1146	791	—	—	—.	865	686..	882	679	80
4197	Clay	299	476	—	—	—.	341	309..	256	383	80
20894	Cleveland	1716	2664	5	—	39..	1721	1676..	722	1798	960
17856	Columbus	1161	1926	—	—	18..	1404	1224..	813	1502	635
20533	Craven	2921	1810	6	4	12..	1948	1080..	1648	1305	300
27321	Cumberland	2200	2509	30	2	4..	2298	2139..	1333	2178	1363
6747	Currituck	472	922	—	—	1..	180	681..	402	834	114
3768	Dare	471	408	—	—	—.	303	—.	356	395	—
21702	Davidson	2375	2072	24	5	5..	2480	1826..	1836	1928	427
11621	Davie	1306	894	2	—	2..	1294	701..	1057	725	253
18690	Duplin	1147	2409	1	—	1..	1909	1457..	986	1455	839
18041	Durham	1924	2435	—	48	4..	2107	1687..	1264	1490	667
24113	Edgecombe	2958	3062	—	—	9..	1966	1976..	986	1702	613
28434	Forsyth	3888	2778	30	3	18..	2890	2465..	2447	2880	469
21090	Franklin	1834	3217	1	1	—.	2158	2091..	993	1741	1381
17764	Gaston	1625	2069	29	1	3..	1418	1836..	1173	1616	380

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Population.		McKinley.	Bryan.	L'v'ring.	Bentley.	Palmer.	Faircloth.	Shepherd.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Weaver
10252	Gates	759	1086	—	—	—..	897	833..	575	942	351
3313	Graham	317	363	—	—	—..	270	390..	262	339	—
24484	Granville	2175	2269	—	—	14..	2229	1616..	1630	1403	490
10039	Greene	1065	1222	—	—	—..	860	844..	562	1006	255
28052	Guilford	3455	3479	43	9	18..	3063	2720..	2532	2773	415
28908	Halifax	4003	2255	—	—	3..	1105	3574..	1376	3079	451
13700	Harnett	1042	1676	22	—	6..	1206	1116..	650	1222	635
13346	Haywood	1039	1301	8	—	15..	1057	1608..	959	1525	50
12589	Henderson	1479	1022	—	—	11..	1395	832..	1197	835	82
13851	Hertford	1426	1240	—	—	—..	1212	982..	843	710	139
8903	Hyde	847	1019	—	—	2..	870	829..	430	858	349
25462	Iredell	2003	2958	5	4	3..	2287	2068..	1524	2312	614
9512	Jackson	873	1145	—	—	—..	877	1025..	578	977	171
27239	Johnston	1824	3343	2	—	—..	1979	2594..	1036	3135	620
7403	Jones	686	814	—	—	—..	557	544..	308	671	348
14879	Lenoir	1410	1966	—	2	—..	1373	1336..	957	1388	448
12586	Lincoln	1010	1349	12	—	11..	1127	961..	617	976	444
10102	Macon	891	1140	2	—	1..	930	944..	562	862	236
17805	Madison	2270	1357	—	—	2..	2028	1267..	1718	1118	118
15221	Martin	1374	1681	—	—	—..	1190	1457..	1091	1454	281
10939	McDowell	950	1204	3	—	1..	924	968..	727	1055	73
42673	Mecklenburg	3921	4714	48	1	34..	1729	3186..	1933	3881	534
12407	Mitchell	1861	630	—	—	—..	1615	659..	1327	724	38
11239	Montgomery	1206	1129	—	—	2..	1229	782..	839	1011	212
20179	Moore	1948	2207	8	—	4..	2285	1547..	1460	1674	726
20707	Nash	1639	2916	—	1	—..	2437	1146..	476	997	1332
24026	New Hanover	3183	2100	—	—	95..	2126	1719..	1500	2408	38
21242	Northampton	2310	1906	—	—	4..	1151	1410..	1306	1365	457
10303	Onslow	589	1559	—	—	—..	748	1080..	379	1137	496
14918	Orange	1264	1700	—	7	7..	1022	1041..	936	1117	770
7146	Pamlico	642	861	—	—	1..	744	471..	471	509	347
10748	Pasquotank	1519	1037	6	—	3..	1490	746..	1244	801	224
12514	Pender	1164	1276	—	—	—..	1163	973..	909	872	137
9293	Perquimans	1016	793	—	—	8..	1156	445..	854	490	280
15151	Person	1402	1713	—	—	—..	1525	1185..	1400	1261	335
25519	Pitt	2390	3181	—	2	2..	2867	2052..	1221	2052	1394
5902	Polk	731	469	13	—	—..	646	554..	566	511	—
25195	Randolph	2743	2482	83	19	—..	2830	2115..	1883	2077	552
23948	Richmond	2529	2172	—	—	13..	1885	1739..	1122	1700	460
31483	Robeson	2429	3457	2	—	1..	1780	1813..	1117	2312	842
25363	Rockingham	2569	2882	—	—	2..	2594	1855..	1961	1784	853
24123	Rowan	1468	3095	33	3	1..	1422	2284..	876	2303	794
18770	Rutherford	1953	2146	4	—	12..	2051	1836..	1452	1794	252
25696	Sampson	1271	2789	21	2	—..	2802	1241..	1325	1299	1619
12136	Stanley	511	1425	1	—	1..	743	911..	323	1053	221
17100	Stokes	2069	1447	2	—	—..	1829	1179..	1610	1217	215
19281	Surry	2560	2019	—	—	8..	2079	1890..	1740	1974	63
6577	Swain	531	808	—	—	2..	522	768..	403	558	217
5881	Transylvania	637	595	—	—	4..	609	508..	502	513	20
4225	Tyrrell	491	411	—	—	—..	541	219..	295	242	248
21259	Union	1009	2747	1	—	22..	1428	1569..	572	1798	826
17581	Vance	1745	1465	3	—	2..	1973	934..	1340	908	801
49207	Wake	4675	5896	11	20	19..	5006	3682..	1987	3724	2819
19990	Warren	2175	1213	—	—	5..	2394	764..	1474	737	861
10200	Washington	1289	739	—	—	—..	1130	493..	692	533	283
10611	Watauga	1166	1063	3	4	4..	1120	892..	839	940	99
26100	Wayne	2248	3215	23	3	1..	2323	2466..	1645	2261	856
22675	Wilkes	2835	1801	4	—	—..	2279	1540..	1895	1770	127
18644	Wilson	1436	2715	—	—	2..	1718	1654..	497	2100	1249
13790	Yadkin	1646	1093	8	6	2..	1504	917..	1219	1046	165
9490	Yancey	982	1056	—	—	—..	862	1027..	651	927	143
	Total	155222	174488	675	247	578..	148334	127566..	100342	132951	44736
	Plurality		19266			..	20741	..		32609	
	Per cent	46.87	52.69	0.19	0.07	0.17..	54.12	45.87..	35.75	47.03	15.93
	Total vote		329710			..	275927			280665	

Bidwell, for president in 1892, received 2,636 (or .93 per cent) not returned by the secretary of state by counties.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Daniel L. Russell, Rep.....154,052
C. B. Watson, Dem.....145,416
W. A. Guthrie, Peo.....30,932

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—C. A. Reynolds, Rep.
Secretary of State—Cyrus Thompson, Peo.
Auditor—Hal W. Ayer, Peo.
Treasurer—William H. Worth, Peo.
Attorney-General—Zeb V. Walser, Rep.
Superintendent of Public Instruction—Charles H. Mebane, Peo.
Justice of Supreme Court—Walter A. Montgomery, Peo.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Beaufort, Camden, Carteret, Chowan, Currituck, Dare, Gates, Hertford, Hyde, Martin, Pamlico, Pasquotank, Perquimans, Pitt, Tyrrell and Washington.
Harry Skinner, Peo..... 20,875
Wilson H. Lucas, Dem..... 14,831

2. The counties of Bertie, Craven, Edgecombe, Greene, Halifax, Jones, Lenoir, Northampton, Vance, Warren and Wilson.
George H. White, Rep..... 19,338
F. A. Woodard, Dem..... 15,368
D. S. Moss, Peo..... 2,738

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3. The counties of Bladen, Cumberland, Duplin, Harnett, Moore, Onslow, Pender, Sampson and Wayne.
John E. Fowler, Peo..... 17,989
Frank Thompson, Dem..... 12,536
4. The counties of Alamance, Chatham, Durham, Franklin, Johnston, Nash, Orange and Wake.
W. F. Stroud, Peo..... 20,947
E. W. Pou, Dem..... 16,405
T. L. Banks, Ind. Rep..... 257
5. The counties of Caswell, Forsyth, Granville, Guilford, Person, Rockingham, Stokes and Surry.
Thomas Settle, Rep..... 18,639
W. H. Kitchen, Dem..... 19,082
A. J. Dalby, Peo..... 507
6. The counties of Anson, Brunswick, Cabarrus, Columbus, Mecklenburg, New Hanover, Richmond, Robeson, Stanley and Union.
Charles H. Martin, Peo..... 22,057
J. A. Lockhart, Dem..... 17,235
7. The counties of Catawba, Davidson, Davie, Iredell, Montgomery, Randolph, Rowan and Yadkin.
A. C. Shuford, Peo..... 17,669
S. J. Pemberton, Dem..... 14,291
8. The counties of Alexander, Alleghany, Ashe, Burke, Caldwell, Cleveland, Gaston, Lincoln, Watauga and Wilkes.
R. Z. Linney, Rep..... 19,419
R. A. Doughton, Dem..... 18,006
9. The counties of Buncombe, Cherokee, Clay, Graham, Haywood, Henderson, Jackson, McDowell, Macon, Madison, Mitchell, Polk, Rutherford, Swain, Transylvania and Yancey.
Richmond Pearson, Rep..... 20,495
J. S. Adams, Dem..... 19,189
Miss Helen Lewis..... 5

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.			1894-5.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans	17	49	66..	18	38	56
Democrats	9	36	45..	8	46	54
People's	24	34	58..	24	36	60

*In one county (Jefferson) there was a tie vote and the governor ordered another election Dec. 8.

NORTH DAKOTA (Population 182,719).

COUNTIES. (39)	PRES. 1896			GOV. 1894			PRES. 1892			GOV. 1890		
Population.	Rep. McKinley.	Dem. Bryan.	Pro. Levering.	R.-P. Allen.	Dem. Kinter.	Peo. Wallace.	Rep. Harrison.	I.-D. Cleveland.	Pro. Bidwell.	Rep. Burke.	Dem. Roach.	Ind. Muir
7045 Barnes	986	977	24..	850	217	709..	665	918	38..	715	405	358
2460 Benson	549	227	7..	358	83	93..	419	175	15..	406	153	21
170 Billings	78	27	1..	64	21	2..	47	17	—..	36	23	—
2893 Bottineau	393	389	5..	408	228	179..	175	230	6..	358	346	31
4252 Burleigh	729	338	3..	650	202	216..	640	283	10..	745	288	26
19613 Cass	3050	2089	48..	2256	758	727..	2022	1647	77..	2249	900	256
6471 Cavalier	730	1158	12..	594	503	397..	297	855	20..	439	636	196
5573 Dickey	619	587	6..	584	107	599..	509	647	17..	761	441	54
1377 Eddy	278	243	2..	267	83	101..	302	184	7..	228	184	10
1971 Emmons	300	168	3..	377	193	22..	278	132	2..	342	212	1
1210 Foster	216	143	2..	203	65	91..	192	157	6..	204	140	4
18357 Grand Forks	2432	1893	40..	2155	595	713..	1639	1483	75..	1190	1377	523
2817 Griggs	318	300	7..	345	44	283..	245	332	8..	396	212	21
1211 Kidder	176	104	—..	172	34	101..	224	136	8..	244	120	12
3187 LaMoure	460	403	2..	447	194	238..	338	436	19..	472	235	109
597 Logan	70	25	—..	110	10	37..	87	35	1..	97	22	—
1658 McHenry	217	166	1..	260	57	104..	201	110	2..	140	61	151
3248 McIntosh	336	66	—..	440	27	41..	280	120	—..	373	106	30
860 McLean	124	79	—..	124	32	57..	115	65	3..	169	39	—
428 Mercer	115	28	—..	111	5	6..	28	48	9..	22	47	—
4728 Morton	752	393	3..	731	217	214..	506	380	5..	600	371	18
4288 Nelson	616	603	2..	645	94	383..	460	527	119..	412	203	162
464 Oliver	59	58	—..	65	40	16..	35	48	—..	18	56	—
14334 Pembina	1687	1807	52..	1332	686	920..	954	1511	133..	1006	923	625
905 Pierce	222	75	1..	216	22	35..	121	53	1..	161	42	12
4418 Ramsey	869	695	12..	845	296	118..	619	421	35..	704	340	128
5386 Ransom	766	579	11..	745	114	387..	566	526	53..	723	237	127
10751 Richland	1843	1160	12..	1351	810	156..	866	1134	25..	899	1008	56
2427 Rolette	306	351	8..	328	168	29..	273	194	5..	267	265	14
5076 Sargent	587	636	4..	577	120	515..	491	525	20..	584	174	424
2204 Stark	530	216	2..	534	97	131..	339	212	8..	357	204	17
3777 Steele	572	322	7..	531	23	313..	398	338	20..	326	57	269
5266 Stutsman	705	578	12..	614	314	265..	648	522	32..	576	548	46
1450 Towner	303	394	12..	277	192	29..	166	214	—..	207	238	3
10217 Traill	1673	674	20..	1480	181	296..	1026	668	128..	963	418	576
16587 Walsh	1707	2134	23..	1716	999	711..	974	2040	80..	1306	1203	479
1681 Ward	269	196	4..	345	91	66..	182	114	15..	203	146	48
1212 Wells	584	317	—..	450	144	105..	157	147	5..	165	154	14
109 Williams	103	83	8..	66	39	12..	45	56	—..	—	—	—
Total	26335	20686	358..	23723	8188	9354..	17519	17700	899..	19053	12604	4821
Plurality	9465		..	14369		..		181	..	6449		
Per cent	55.59	43.45	.76..	57.49	19.84	23.15..	48.49	48.92	2.40..	52.38	34.54	13.20
Scattering			..			..		28	..			
Total vote		47379	..	41265		..		36136	..	36489		

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

F. A. Briggs, Rep..... 25,918
R. B. Richardson, Fus..... 20,690

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—J. M. Devine, Rep.
Secretary of State—Fred Falleg, Rep.
Auditor—N. B. Hunnan, Rep.
Treasurer—G. E. Nichols, Rep.
Superintendent of Public Instruction—J. G. Holland, Rep.
Com. of Insurance—F. B. Fancher, Rep.
Attorney-General—J. F. Cowan, Rep.
Com. of Agriculture—H. U. Thomas, Rep.

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Judge of Supreme Court—A. Wallin, Rep.
Railroad Commissioners—G. H. Keys, J. F. Gibsen, L. L. Walton, all Rep.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

Walter N. Johnson, Rep.	25,233
John Burke, Fus.	21,172
A. J. Garver, Pro.	349

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	1895-6. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans	23	44	67	25	49	74
Democrats	2	1	3	2	5	7
People's	—	—	—	4	8	12
Fusion	6	16	22	—	—	—
Independent	—	1	1	—	—	—

OHIO (Population 3,672,316).

Population.	COUNTIES. (88)	GOVERNOR 1897 Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	N.D.	S.La.	N.P.	Lib.	PRESIDENT 1896 Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	Pro.	Nat.	G.D
		Bushnell	Chapman	H'tiday	Cozey	Dex'r	Wstk'l	Lewis	Rich'son.	McKinley	Bryan.	Bryan	Lever's	Bentley	Pal'r
28098	Adams	3046	2987	54	14	2	—	1	28..	3338	3240	8	33	34	4
40644	Allen	3559	4819	49	134	9	10	3	121..	4959	6360	34	29	123	20
22223	Ashland	2331	2957	36	10	5	2	—	26..	2608	3418	4	23	43	4
43655	Ashtabula	6383	2309	203	108	30	15	1	79..	8557	3762	78	123	69	18
35194	Athens	4682	2465	85	73	2	99	4	39..	5429	3272	21	69	50	9
28100	Auglaize	2247	3840	31	29	8	2	—	21..	2900	4919	20	13	31	19
57413	Belmont	6520	5521	162	36	27	32	7	105..	7699	6392	21	131	62	40
28899	Brown	2704	3653	43	15	6	2	3	10..	3170	4469	16	33	13	12
48697	Butler	4842	7812	58	63	15	69	5	24..	5936	8685	39	39	26	31
17566	Carroll	2439	1596	45	34	4	12	1	14..	2668	1943	12	38	12	3
28880	Champaign	3751	2889	80	21	10	2	4	41..	4314	3415	17	50	23	5
52277	Clark	6230	4687	68	135	11	51	14	104..	7667	6351	31	69	75	24
33553	Clermont	3477	4104	56	45	7	1	18	37..	4272	4656	16	34	33	9
24240	Clinton	3648	2108	63	20	3	1	2	43..	4144	2646	11	55	28	2
59029	Columbiana	7456	4920	295	81	25	137	3	57..	9487	6533	64	243	38	28
26703	Coshocton	3026	3607	79	29	4	7	11	16..	3340	3965	14	38	17	10
31927	Crawford	2416	4725	59	81	16	10	2	15..	3150	5888	27	47	20	32
309070	Cuyahoga	32277	27183	523	177	277	1614	44	138..	42993	37316	226	524	81	115
42961	Darke	3867	4962	54	191	9	2	2	91..	4384	6119	32	26	47	11
25789	Defiance	2076	2916	89	313	18	3	—	7..	2414	4185	54	18	17	15
27189	Delaware	3396	3051	112	88	8	1	4	43..	3788	3601	11	68	40	9
35462	Erie	4282	3864	42	43	22	94	7	4..	9412	4600	41	36	10	46
33939	Fairfield	3141	4871	62	72	21	6	2	36..	3520	5383	12	36	15	23
22309	Fayette	2871	2158	33	18	7	1	4	24..	3357	2739	9	23	21	6
124087	Franklin	16487	17836	269	137	175	53	30	40..	20289	18234	84	158	82	214
22023	Fulton	2723	1736	21	27	9	—	—	35..	3227	2422	42	22	32	16
27005	Gallia	3715	2121	42	6	3	1	6	17..	4247	2350	19	—	9	6
13489	Geauga	2376	846	47	86	5	—	—	15..	2807	1241	19	32	10	5
29820	Greene	4554	2333	118	53	4	7	6	53..	5296	2981	22	109	48	13
28045	Guernsey	3725	2573	204	19	7	39	5	70..	4337	3220	38	123	53	3
375473	Hamilton	41123	39607	212	342	381	352	60	23..	57749	38009	156	155	14	191
42563	Hancock	4495	4113	90	243	13	23	—	59..	5591	5519	22	67	38	13
28869	Hardin	3854	3852	42	63	6	3	6	59..	4266	4233	8	32	69	15
20830	Harrison	2783	1971	93	9	11	1	2	36..	3151	2235	10	46	40	10
29080	Henry	2057	3362	30	60	13	2	1	12..	2538	4295	28	17	10	21
29048	Highland	3753	3386	121	73	6	1	10	68..	4106	3897	12	98	44	2
22658	Hocking	2407	2643	36	170	5	36	1	26..	2746	3160	17	14	20	8
21139	Holmes	1180	2937	41	8	8	1	2	18..	1286	3617	7	19	19	7
31949	Huron	4142	3028	68	24	4	4	—	17..	5008	4158	27	52	26	6
28408	Jackson	3990	3521	48	80	3	8	4	41..	4439	3766	22	23	45	15
39415	Jefferson	4653	2751	192	53	6	15	4	35	6186	3809	15	131	55	7
27600	Knox	3699	3775	61	28	7	3	1	23..	3762	4048	14	31	20	8
18235	Lake	2939	1213	63	15	8	2	3	4..	3745	1637	9	38	3	5
39556	Lawrence	4226	2564	22	4	5	—	1	41..	5408	3028	22	20	41	6
43279	Licking	4987	6242	99	57	15	4	3	8..	5560	6593	18	69	7	20
27386	Logan	3822	2390	59	35	5	—	3	35..	4722	3107	18	50	23	7
40295	Lorain	5786	3144	93	18	12	23	20	42..	7801	4347	20	93	39	21
102296	Lucas	12247	11560	122	67	47	97	9	14..	16758	13684	75	91	21	81
20057	Madison	2874	2439	32	29	9	1	8	20..	3308	2739	12	35	19	12
56979	Mahoning	6410	5456	160	153	19	36	5	26..	8529	6786	27	86	22	18
24727	Marion	3106	3062	49	9	11	1	—	58..	3433	4005	11	28	50	27
21742	Medina	3159	2072	47	19	7	45	—	50..	3533	2548	27	28	18	7
28813	Meigs	3757	1862	28	26	3	32	13	32..	4696	2521	15	39	22	9
27220	Mercer	1443	3286	36	85	3	1	—	11..	1991	4763	27	23	15	8
39754	Miami	5292	4332	49	68	5	5	12	47..	6051	5344	43	25	33	5
25175	Monroe	1542	3525	29	13	5	3	—	12..	2001	4157	23	25	18	14
100852	Montgomery	14196	13114	125	265	53	260	26	41..	18333	15456	84	112	39	140
19148	Morgan	2535	2171	41	10	2	1	1	23..	2531	2354	19	26	15	4
18120	Morrow	2331	2063	66	53	1	1	2	69..	2506	2493	24	36	69	6
51210	Muskingum	6626	6225	226	54	10	14	2	41..	7245	6944	27	116	47	19
20753	Noble	2522	2178	41	18	1	—	—	31..	2559	2306	12	32	21	4
21974	Ottawa	1642	2613	19	3	7	—	—	3..	2163	3250	10	13	3	18
25932	Paulding	3196	3297	29	62	—	2	7	12..	3590	3625	31	15	5	6
31151	Perry	3549	3576	76	46	13	162	21	38..	3993	4071	—	36	28	9
29359	Pickaway	3109	3760	63	24	5	1	—	31..	3370	4158	7	53	22	9
17482	Pike	2296	1945	12	15	3	—	2	13..	2229	2133	10	11	11	5
27868	Portage	3869	3289	108	42	7	36	—	26..	4073	3949	46	45	21	7
23421	Preble	3059	2704	55	22	3	—	1	49..	3300	3229	25	40	57	6
30188	Putnam	2344	4166	37	56	4	8	2	19..	2725	5270	32	31	20	6
38072	Richland	4357	5434	51	40	10	5	4	37..	5115	6234	31	31	27	15
39454	Ross	5277	4515	46	9	6	8	6	38..	5562	4960	7	49	36	17
30617	Sandusky	3157	4201	46	35	16	14	20	25..	3970	5069	34	50	15	19

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Population.	Bushnell	Chapman	Hilliard	Coxey	Dex'r	Watk's	Lewis	Rich'son.	McKinley	Bryan	Bryan.	Lever'g	Bentley	Pal'r
35377 Scioto	4621	3396	60	22	11	18	1	18..	5492	3645	13	39	18	30
40869 Seneca	4284	5302	90	100	13	10	1	11..	4988	6305	42	80	10	35
24707 Shelby	2127	3149	32	67	—	—	1	26..	2488	3927	—	27	21	11
84170 Stark	10595	9613	323	238	33	505	2	35..	12111	11261	78	129	26	26
54089 Summit	6875	6583	204	211	11	80	3	43..	8584	7983	37	78	38	13
42373 Trumbull	6166	2631	135	49	13	29	1	56..	7848	3750	—	102	52	—
40618 Tuscarawas	5181	5538	85	536	14	77	—	26..	6235	6858	34	98	21	11
22980 Union	3231	2290	31	61	2	—	—	35..	3476	2716	20	19	42	6
29371 Van Wert	3731	3747	39	13	15	2	1	33..	3957	3871	13	24	54	12
16045 Vinton	1920	1743	17	11	—	—	1	8..	2085	1812	9	16	5	4
25468 Warren	3621	2131	38	24	6	8	6	35..	4379	2775	19	32	16	11
42380 Washington	5306	4751	117	32	8	4	6	21..	5949	5140	42	54	19	21
39005 Wayne	3945	4969	239	64	6	17	2	10..	4369	5578	10	155	10	8
24897 Williams	3136	2999	42	96	8	2	—	15..	3191	3509	21	28	10	7
44392 Wood	5085	4548	81	95	12	9	1	40..	7290	6582	71	81	82	53
21722 Wyandot	2042	2686	27	79	3	1	—	27..	2374	3424	17	20	23	12
Total	429915	401750	7558	6254	1661	4242	476	3106..	523991	474882	2615	5068	2716	1857
Plurality	28165								48494					
Per cent	50.29	47.00	0.88	0.72	0.19	0.49	0.05	0.36..	51.85	46.82	.25	.49	.26	.18
Scattering				9090							2996			
Total vote				864022							1014292			

In 1892 only one democratic elector received 404,115 votes, and he was elected. The next highest democratic elector had 401,503 votes. Ohio's vote in the electoral college stood 22 republican and 1 democratic.

In 1893 Watkins, S.-L., received 1867 votes for governor.

In 1896 Matchett, S.-L., received 1167 votes for president.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

Lieut.-Gov.—Asahel W. Jones, Rep.	427,966
Melville D. Shaw, Dem.	400,946
John Danner, Pro.	7,591
Horace Whitcomb, Peo.	5,952
Albert E. Merrill, Nat. Dem.	1,538
Daniel W. Wallace, Soc. Lab.	4,235
Jason M. Tilley, negro protective	466
Thomas M. Hillman, liberty	3,124
Jones' plurality	27,020
Treasurer—Samuel B. Campbell, Rep.	427,551
James F. Wilson, Dem.	401,054
Samuel Wells, Pro.	7,545
Francis M. Morris, Peo.	5,849
Samuel Stevens, Nat. Dem.	1,535
Edward Larsen, Soc. Lab.	4,183
B. W. Maxwell, negro protective	437
Thornton A. Rodefer, liberty	3,112
Campbell's plurality	26,497
Att'y-Gen.—Frank S. Monnett, Rep.	427,337
William H. Dore, Dem.	401,338
Olin J. Ross, Pro.	5,585
Cyrus A. Rieder, Pro.	5,935
Daniel Wilson, Nat. Dem.	1,512
(No socialist labor nomination.)	
Charles F. Armistead, negro protective	453
John W. Rosebrough, liberty	3,127
Monnett's plurality	25,999
Judge of Supreme Court—	
Jacob F. Burket, Rep.	427,052
John P. Spriggs, Dem.	401,362
E. Jay Pinney, Pro.	7,662
Charles C. Pomeroy, Peo.	5,941
John H. Clark, Nat. Dem.	1,628
(No socialist labor nominee.)	
Graham Denwell, negro protective	452
Jackson S. Wertman, liberty	3,088
Burket's plurality	25,690
Member Board of Public Works—	
Charles A. Goddard, Rep.	427,084
Peter H. Degnan, Dem.	401,107
Madison L. Christian, Pro.	7,583
J. A. Sanders, Peo.	5,873
H. D. Coffinberry, Nat. Dem.	1,483
John T. Jones, Soc. Lab.	4,169
John McKee, negro protective	449
James B. Bolander, liberty	3,111
Goddard's plurality	25,977
Commissioner of Common Schools—	
Lewis D. Bonebrake, Rep.	427,456
Miron E. Hard, Dem.	400,912
Thomas H. Paden, Pro.	7,393
Silas E. Shook, Peo.	5,877
William H. Johnson, Nat. Dem.	1,477
Charles Bousall, Soc. Lab.	4,138
C. D. Horner, negro protective	454
Arch Walker, liberty	3,056
Bonebrake's plurality	26,544

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 18th, 26th and 27th wards of the city of Cincinnati, Anderson, Columbia, Spencer, Symmes and Sycamore townships, Northeast, Southeast, Bond Hill, Clifton, Avondale and St. Bernard precincts of Mill Creek township.

W. B. Shattuc, Rep. 27,093
T. J. Donnelly, Dem. 17,466

2. 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22d, 23d, 24th, 25th, 28th, 29th and 30th wards of the city of Cincinnati, and the townships of Springfield, Colerain, Greene, Delhi, Storrs, Miami, Whitewater, Harrison and Crosby; Elmwood, College Hill, Western and Winton Place precincts of Mill Creek townships.

Jacob H. Bromwell, Rep. 30,075
D. S. Oliver, Dem. 20,878

3. Counties of Butler, Montgomery and Preble.

R. M. Nevin, Rep. 27,244
John L. Brenner, Dem. 27,435
J. S. Steward, Peo. 305
S. N. Stubbs, Nat. 137

4. Counties of Allen, Auglaize, Darke, Mercer and Shelby.

John P. McLean, Rep. 16,671
G. A. Marshall, Dem. 25,688
L. M. Kramer, Peo. 484
G. W. Mace, Nat. 306

5. Counties of Defiance, Henry, Paulding, Putnam, Van Wert and Williams.

F. B. DeWitt, Rep. 18,478
David Meekison, Dem. 24,383
G. N. Rice, Peo. 642

6. Counties of Brown, Clermont, Clinton, Greene, Highland and Warren.

S. W. Brown, Rep. 25,360
H. W. Paxton, Dem. 21,358
F. S. Delo, Pro. 336

7. Counties of Clarke, Fayette, Madison, Miami and Pickaway.

W. L. Weaver, Rep. 23,745
F. M. Hunt, Dem. 21,171
R. S. Thompson, Nat. 334

8. Counties of Champaign, Delaware, Hancock, Hardin, Logan and Union.

A. Lybrand, Rep. 26,211
McElvin Dun, Dem. 22,519

9. Counties of Fulton, Lucas, Ottawa and Wood.

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James H. Southard, Rep..... 29,603
S. Brophy, Dem..... 25,698

10. Counties of Adams, Gallia, Jackson, Lawrence, Pike and Scioto.
Lucien J. Fenton, Rep..... 24,809
T. S. Hogan, Dem..... 18,029
Scattering..... 2

11. Counties of Athens, Hocking, Meigs, Perry, Ross and Vinton.
Charles H. Grosvenor, Rep..... 24,333
William E. Frick, Jr., Dem..... 19,850
Lawrence C. Crippen, Pro..... 196

12. Counties of Fairfield and Franklin.
D. K. Watson, Rep..... 23,624
John J. Lentz, Dem..... 23,673
L. F. Finley, Peo..... 118
Jacob B. Turner, Pro..... 187

13. Counties of Crawford, Erie, Marion, Sandusky, Seneca and Wyandot.
Stephen R. Harris, Rep..... 23,506
James A. Norton, Dem..... 28,878
John H. Rhodes, Peo..... 458
John W. Belsen, Pro..... 249

14. Counties of Ashland, Huron, Knox, Lorain, Morrow and Richland.
Winfield S. Kerr, Rep..... 26,850
J. R. Coffinberry, Dem..... 24,574
R. F. Mosher, Nat..... 232

15. Counties of Guernsey, Morgan, Muskingum, Noble and Washington.
H. C. Van Voorhis, Rep..... 22,560
J. B. Tannehill, Dem..... 19,837
T. E. Moore, Peo..... 205
T. H. Paden, Pro..... 354

16. Counties of Belmont, Carroll, Harrison, Jefferson and Monroe.
Lorenzo Danforth, Rep..... 21,690
H. H. McFadden, Dem..... 18,635

17. Counties of Coshocton, Holmes, Licking, Tuscarawas and Wayne.
A. S. McClure, Rep..... 21,169
John A. McDowell, Dem..... 26,109
I. N. Kieffer, Pro..... 357
Homer E. Cole, Nat..... 104
Scattering..... 34

18. Counties of Columbiana, Mahoning and Stark.
Robert W. Taylor, Rep..... 29,814
I. R. Sherwood, Dem..... 24,770
J. L. Swan, Pro..... 476
Scattering..... 1

19. Counties of Ashtabula, Geauga, Portage, Summit and Trumbull.
Stephen A. Northway, Rep..... 31,789
W. A. Sawyer, Dem..... 20,626
S. C. Thayer, Peo..... 308
Scattering..... 2

20. Counties of Lake, Medina, and the townships of Bedford, Bricksville, Brooklyn, Chagrin Falls, Dover, East Cleveland, Euclid, Independence, Mayfield, Middleburg, Newburg, Olmsted, Orange, Parma, Rockport, Royalton, Solon, Strongsville and Warrensville of Cuyahoga county and the 26th, 28th, 29th, 30th, 31st, 32d, 33d, 34th, 35th, 36th, 37th, 38th, 39th and 40th wards of the city of Cleveland.
Clifton B. Beach, Rep..... 24,531
A. F. Van Tassel, Dem..... 21,384
J. J. Harrison, Pro..... 253
W. H. Watkins, Nat..... 76
Paul Dinger, Soc. Lab..... 237

21. 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22d, 23d, 24th, 25th and 27th wards of the city of Cleveland.
Theodore E. Burton, Rep..... 25,527
L. A. Russell, Dem..... 20,025
L. B. Tuckerman, Peo..... 226
E. Jay Pinney, Pro..... 177
T. P. McDonough, Nat..... 49
Walter Gillett, Soc. Lab..... 203

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-9. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	1896-7. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans	17	62	79..	31	87	118
Democrats	18	47	65..	6	25	31
Ind. Republic's	1	—	1..	—	—	—

OKLAHOMA (Population 61,834).

Population.	COUNTIES. (23. Reorganized.)	DEL. 1896 Rep. Flynn.	D.Pop. Calahan
2674	Beaver	354	224
.....	Blaine	824	605
7158	Canadian	1280	1484
6605	Cleveland	937	1588
.....	Custer	619	420
.....	"D"	306	322
.....	Day	68	89
.....	Garfield	1706	1496
.....	Grant	1481	1496
.....	Greer	509	613
.....	Kay	1905	1759
8332	Kingfisher	1676	1695
.....	Lincoln	2008	2118
12770	Logan	2537	1949
.....	Noble	1135	1039
11742	Oklahoma	1892	2156
.....	Pawnee	956	1071
7215	Payne	1540	1754
.....	Pottawatomie	1213	2199
.....	Roger Mills	67	252
.....	Washita	457	552
.....	Woods	2102	2186
.....	Woodward	394	388
	Total	26267	27435
	Plurality		1168
	Per cent	48.91	51.09
	Total vote	53702	

Population.	COUNTIES. (22)	DELEGATE 1894 Rep. Flynn.	Dem. Wisby.	Peo. Beaumont
2674	Beaver	333	253	73
.....	Blaine	655	335	474
7158	Canadian	1156	973	832
6605	Cleveland	787	897	952
.....	Day	12	53	27
8332	Kingfisher	1747	548	1443
.....	Lincoln	1319	679	1137
12770	Logan	2436	896	1406
11742	Oklahoma	1868	1181	1204
7215	Payne	1090	640	1237
.....	Pottawatomie	822	663	1018
.....	Roger Mills	20	223	17
.....	Washita	219	214	198
.....	"D"	136	107	164
.....	"G"	321	252	161
.....	"K"	1665	853	976
.....	"L"	1306	375	1025
.....	"M"	345	633	1415
.....	"N"	237	241	140
.....	"O"	1480	809	1014
.....	"P"	885	784	548
.....	"Q"	611	467	523
	Total	20449	12058	15938
	Plurality	4461		
	Per cent	42.17	24.86	32.97
	Total vote		48495	

LEGISLATURE, 1896.

	Council.	House.	J.Bal
Republicans	—	3	3
Democrats	3	3	6
Fusion	10	20	30

LEGISLATURE, 1895.

	Council.	House.	J.Bal
Republicans	7	16	23
Democrats	1	3	4
People's	5	7	12

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OREGON (Population 313,767).

COUNTIES. (31)	PRESIDENT 1896				GOVERN'R 1894		PRESIDENT 1892				
	Rep.	Fus.	Pro.	G.D.	Rep.	Dem. Peo.	Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Pro.	Fus.
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever'g.	Palmer.	Lord.	Galloway	Pierce.	Harrison	Cleve'l'd	Weaver	Bid w'l
6764 Baker	951	1849	6	35..	825	603	874..	755	355	620	11
8050 Benton	1074	991	23	23..	881	640	336..	1097	689	572	59
15233 Clackamas	2664	2385	48	46..	2281	641	1788..	1815	655	1474	134
10016 Clatsop	1849	1124	40	29..	1169	548	553..	1148	713	407	80
5191 Columbia	1022	829	14	15..	598	89	407..	682	270	516	19
8874 Coos	1105	1552	20	26..	658	359	1063..	603	299	964	36
3244 Crook	607	576	1	30..	486	386	139..	317	411	120	4
1709 Curry	300	298	8	7..	259	148	119..	183	90	87	5
11864 Douglas	1917	2049	25	21..	1653	1073	905..	1329	529	1093	51
3600 Gilliam	551	469	3	3..	447	249	165..	402	253	185	7
5080 Grant	736	850	12	37..	765	296	416..	568	437	281	8
2559 Harney	270	519	1	5..	258	264	234..	213	276	149	4
11455 Jackson	1387	2362	23	24..	1185	710	1330..	959	466	1261	51
4878 Josephine	844	1189	17	41..	683	113	585..	502	283	548	16
2444 Klamath	346	463	8	8..	294	186	276..	269	76	324	6
2604 Lake	351	383	—	2..	308	242	200..	237	110	300	1
15198 Lane	2251	2598	45	75..	2032	1020	1338..	1902	828	1334	97
..... Lincoln	568	553	8	13..	397	157	295..	—	—	—	—
16265 Linn	2064	2731	71	56..	1892	1149	1702..	1699	630	1784	186
2601 Malheur	312	652	10	15..	313	241	238..	246	265	97	19
22934 Marion	3744	3120	73	108..	3609	1068	1756..	2979	879	1833	294
4205 Morrow	586	543	5	15 .	516	258	349..	470	352	301	13
74384 Multnomah	11824	6446	156	178..	9367	2569	4444..	8041	2040	6055	517
7858 Polk	1253	1333	38	22..	1369	716	677..	945	432	714	114
1792 Sherman	426	418	38	7..	301	108	202..	289	110	195	32
2932 Tillamook	691	537	8	8..	493	218	305..	522	258	150	18
13381 Umatilla	1859	2081	23	36..	1554	791	1234..	1446	398	1517	71
12044 Union	1303	2154	10	19..	1371	836	1045..	1008	586	1290	31
3661 Wallowa	390	640	13	11..	300	144	538..	273	81	451	12
9183 Wasco	1701	1963	33	28..	1277	565	439..	1059	497	502	56
11972 Washington	2062	1566	42	18..	1933	474	1131..	1587	293	1027	72
10692 Yamhill	1782	1730	97	27..	1560	737	950..	1469	682	786	216
Total	48779	46662	919	977..	41034	17498	26033..	35002	14243	26965	2281
Plurality	2117				15001		..	8047			
Per cent	50.01	47.94	.94	1.00..	47.48	3.10	29.41..	44.59	18.14	34.35	2.88
Total vote		97337			..	87264	..		78481		

James H. Kennedy, Pro., received 2700 votes for governor, 1894.

*Pierce's name (fusion—Peo.-Dem.) printed twice—on the democratic and people's ticket in 1892. In these counties his democratic vote was 1639 and his fusion vote (Peo.-Dem.) 2696.

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1896.

Supreme Judge—Robert S. Bean, Rep. 40,451
John Burnett, Dem. 18,623
Joseph Gaston, Peo. 26,135

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Benton, Clackamas, Coos, Curry, Douglas, Jackson, Josephine, Klamath, Lake, Lane, Linn, Marion, Polk, Tillamook, Washington and Yamhill.
Thomas H. Tongue, Rep. 19,355
Jefferson Myers, Dem. 7,914
W. S. Vanderberg, Peo. 19,292
N. C. Christiansen, Pro. 1,356

2. The counties of Baker, Clatsop, Columbia, Crook, Gilliam, Grant, Harney, Malheur, Morrow, Multnomah, Sherman, Umatilla, Union, Wallowa and Wasco.
W. R. Ellis, Rep. 12,617
A. S. Bennett, Dem. 7,099
Martin Quinn, Peo. 12,239
H. H. Northup, Ind. Rep. 8,807
F. McKercher, Pro. 775

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	1894-5. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal
Republicans ..	23	35	58..	19	53	72
Democrats	3	4	7..	8	—	8
People's	3	14	17..	3	6	9
Mitchell Rep's	1	4	5..	—	—	—
U. Bimetallic.	—	3	3..	—	—	—

PENNSYLVANIA (Population 5,258,014).

COUNTIES. (67)	AUDITOR-GENERAL 1897					PRESIDENT 1896							
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	S.-L.	Lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	G.D.	Peo.	S.-L.	S.	Cit.
Population.	McCauley.	Ritter.	Lashrop.	Barnes.	Hogan.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Levering.	Palmer.	Bryan.	Bry'n-Mat'n.	Mat'n.	Nat.
33486 Adams	2660	2469	211	8	3..	4167	3767	101	98	20	27	1	3
551559 Allegheny	32205	11552	1138	1148	51..	76691	28782	930	452	1027	—	267	—
46747 Armstrong	4170	2893	194	21	6..	6309	3738	168	22	29	58	1	16
50077 Beaver	4073	2395	302	17	4..	6816	3908	202	37	282	132	2	26
38644 Bedford	3094	2176	247	9	7..	4980	3554	73	47	23	28	—	3
137327 Berks	5339	9421	689	117	6..	14318	18099	233	416	—	—	8	—
70896 Blair	5118	3069	2133	72	2..	10365	4694	395	167	65	81	77	17
59233 Bradford	3574	1469	743	24	12..	9422	4388	381	56	—	—	3	—
70615 Bucks	6499	5016	359	28	5..	9798	6685	197	312	—	—	3	—
55339 Butler	3004	2145	294	13	80..	6807	4947	285	26	79	101	3	14
69375 Cambria	6442	6142	842	99	6..	8838	6560	211	81	178	105	22	27
7238 Cameron	562	316	121	1	1..	925	556	41	9	9	10	1	—
38624 Carbon	2635	3202	530	27	7..	4513	3543	127	130	25	43	4	21
43329 Center	2576	2515	671	3	—.	4870	4460	251	93	15	71	4	10
88377 Chester	6493	2602	1059	13	29..	14188	5904	368	246	17	137	3	44
36802 Clarion	1819	2793	235	5	5..	3325	3952	204	20	36	109	1	13
69565 Clearfield	4444	4235	1935	101	9..	7359	6152	555	91	90	218	3	36
28885 Clinton	1681	1664	734	13	2..	3486	3051	158	104	2	—	3	—
39882 Columbia	1876	3272	934	10	3..	3266	4908	418	77	16	80	1	14
65324 Crawford	6553	6503	484	11	46..	7851	8383	285	50	—	—	23	—

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Population.		McCauley.	Ritter.	Lathrope	Barnes.	Hogan.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever'g	Palmer	Bryan	Bry'n	Matc'l	M'K'ley	B'ry
47271	Cumberland	4394	3970	1123	12	2..	6164	5147	324	102	15	40	3	14	3
90977	Dauphin	7671	3583	4093	15	4..	14679	6366	476	263	74	144	2	73	2
74693	Delaware	6137	1640	427	15	49..	13952	4071	184	184	8	90	10	27	46
22339	Elk	1553	2527	227	8	2..	2802	2984	87	44	10	43	8	5	—
86074	Erie	7191	6026	645	44	23..	17755	8556	336	193	515	139	18	64	16
80006	Fayette	7620	6863	478	29	10..	9218	8157	355	60	48	144	16	50	7
8482	Forest	495	270	251	1	2..	1224	805	85	6	—	—	—	—	—
51433	Franklin	3543	2485	655	2	1..	6726	4335	158	139	71	79	—	21	3
10137	Fulton	630	656	64	1	—..	1080	1228	24	8	6	12	1	3	1
28955	Greene	1016	2167	54	2	—..	2438	4102	61	20	54	42	1	15	4
35751	Huntingdon	2088	1304	1115	8	7..	4956	2157	150	97	102	46	—	13	1
42175	Indiana	3513	1202	485	30	3..	5803	2102	186	27	551	99	12	15	6
44005	Jefferson	2946	1809	816	11	8..	5479	3402	407	35	126	143	4	21	2
16955	Juniata	1210	1150	652	1	1..	2057	1794	44	35	9	16	—	2	—
142988	Lackawanna	12465	11914	3319	128	40..	18654	11645	608	112	43	181	55	83	24
142095	Lancaster	10957	3690	1178	26	9..	24337	8145	479	498	—	—	6	—	25
37517	Lawrence	3161	1361	469	11	19..	6184	2691	285	13	177	145	1	44	22
48131	Lebanon	3681	1710	1029	7	—..	7268	2751	213	—	23	45	2	20	1
70631	Lehigh	6230	7973	533	41	4..	9497	9318	206	325	10	41	35	10	1
201208	Luzerne	13387	13442	2320	169	19..	22599	16867	810	304	142	296	104	119	7
70579	Lycoming	2832	3863	2978	182	14..	8045	7128	1031	167	84	128	24	52	9
46863	McKean	3628	2138	1155	17	6..	5046	2777	308	55	153	144	1	31	5
55744	Mercer	4089	2659	485	29	19..	7262	5500	270	31	—	—	2	—	12
19996	Mifflin	1415	1023	299	1	1..	2662	2022	118	76	4	26	—	—	2
20111	Monroe	860	1674	171	4	9..	1431	2811	133	79	6	70	1	16	4
125280	Montgomery	9061	6807	1339	70	21..	17329	9985	335	606	—	—	24	—	17
15645	Montour	873	1295	288	—	—..	1381	1694	58	56	14	39	—	3	—
84235	Northampton	5676	6684	823	34	2..	9762	10032	326	360	—	—	28	—	3
74698	Northumberland	4570	3807	2017	348	7..	8620	7159	574	120	35	173	35	39	1
26276	Perry	2219	1611	500	1	7..	3526	2423	106	54	13	41	—	11	6
1046964	Philadelphia	116171	39552	6447	1506	105..	176462	63323	993	3115	—	—	674	—	320
9412	Pike	231	509	105	9	2..	775	1060	11	25	3	40	3	3	—
23778	Potter	1029	1475	230	9	4..	3255	1958	118	28	367	121	4	26	—
154163	Schuylkill	10290	11039	1017	130	9..	16985	14552	244	359	74	119	10	60	4
17651	Snyder	1620	661	216	1	—..	2564	1286	32	23	21	44	—	8	—
37317	Somerset	2919	1174	218	9	1..	5861	2234	147	14	18	43	1	—	1
11620	Sullivan	718	827	150	—	3..	1906	1247	92	29	18	35	—	9	4
40056	Susquehanna	3174	2555	563	10	60..	5275	3292	386	36	197	129	1	35	9
52313	Tioga	3229	915	740	8	7..	7892	2111	258	72	468	249	5	30	7
17820	Union	1349	571	372	4	6..	2573	1105	114	54	52	29	—	12	—
40640	Venango	2573	820	938	8	17..	5110	4192	531	32	219	188	1	23	8
37585	Warren	3147	1838	709	7	9..	4846	3048	312	32	—	—	4	—	13
71155	Washington	6829	4516	407	56	15..	10764	7128	348	83	139	117	14	34	13
31010	Wayne	1292	734	550	14	20..	3708	2408	345	21	14	51	1	—	4
112819	Westmoreland	9370	7570	700	252	12..	14899	10529	357	90	306	194	134	29	8
15891	Wyoming	1101	846	330	2	3..	2370	1885	113	17	35	31	—	3	3
99489	York	6630	8918	1121	36	1..	12223	12911	375	365	26	117	3	35	5
	Total	412952	268341	58876	5048	842..	726998	422054	19274	11000	6103	5071	1683	1302	870
	Plurality	144611					304944								
	Per cent	55.33	35.98	7.89	0.68	0.11..	60.87	35.34	1.62	0.91	0.52	0.43	0.14	0.10	0.07
	Scattering			96		..									
	Total vote			745855		..				1194255					

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

Treasurer—James S. Beacon, Rep.....372,448
M. E. Brown, Dem.....242,731
S. C. Swallow, Pro.....118,969
W. H. Thomas, Soc. Lab.....5,152
A. Steelsmith, Lib.....630
W. R. Thompson, Ind.....15,135

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

At Large (two elected)—
Galusha A. Grow, Rep.....711,246
Samuel A. Davenport, Rep.....708,633
DeWitt C. DeWitt, Dem.....412,051
Jerome T. Allman, Dem.....414,659
Abraham A. Barker, Pro.....18,336
George Alcorn, Pro.....18,091
Jerome T. Allman, Peo.....1,817
John P. Cowell, Peo.....7,482
Emil Guwang, Soc. Lab.....1,455
Fred W. Long, Soc. Lab.....1,432
Henry S. Kent, Nat. Pro.....671
Isaac G. Pollard, Nat. Pro.....663
DeWitt C. DeWitt, Sil.....1,749
Jerome T. Allman, Sil.....1,742
Galush A. Grow, Cit.....530
Samuel A. Davenport, Cit.....529
Benjamin C. Potts, Jeff. Nat. Dem. 7,234
Hay Walker, Jr., Jeff. Nat. Dem.. 7,255

1. The 1st, 2d, 7th, 26th and 30th wards of Philadelphia.
Henry H. Bingham, Rep.....32,466
Horace E. James, Dem.....13,962
J. Lewis Jenkins, Pro.....150

2. The 8th, 9th, 10th, 13th, 14th and 20th wards of Philadelphia.
Robert Adams, Jr., Rep.....22,205
Fenton P. F. Mullins, Dem.....6,100
Edward B. Cooper, Pro.....148

3. The 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 11th, 12th, 16th and 17th wards of Philadelphia.
Frederick Halterman, Rep.....9,556
William McAleer, Dem.....11,655
Charles Roads, Pro.....46
Frederick G. Haecker, Soc. Lab...139
Samuel E. Hudson, Sil.....2,064
Edward J. Records, Am. Fin. Ref. 7

4. The 15th, 21st, 24th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 32d and 34th wards of Philadelphia.
James Rankin Young, Rep.....59,147
Mark D. Cunningham, Dem.....16,536
Alben T. Eavenson, Pro.....543

5. The 18th, 19th, 22d, 23d, 25th, 31st, 33d and 35th wards of Philadelphia.
Alfred C. Harmer, Rep.....47,953
Frank D. Wright, Dem.....14,484
Samuel Christian, Pro.....337
Ernest Kreft, Soc. Lab.....202

6. The counties of Chester and Delaware.
Thomas S. Butler, Butler Rep.....15,016
John B. Robinson, Robinson Rep..13,369
Wm. H. Berry, Dem., Nat., Sil....9,288
Jesse G. Yeager, Pro.....422

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7. The counties of Bucks and Montgomery.
Irving P. Wagner, Rep..... 26,725
Charles S. Vandegrift, Dem..... 16,740
B. G. Parker, Pro..... 531
8. The counties of Northampton, Monroe, Pike and Carbon.
William H. Kirkpatrick, Rep..... 17,072
Laird H. Barber, Dem..... 16,743
9. The counties of Berks and Lehigh.
Oliver Williams, Rep..... 23,022
Daniel Ermentrout, Dem..... 26,123
Isaac P. Merkel, Pro..... 408
Geo. H. Heffner, Peo. and Sil..... 1,032
Thomas Polk Merritt, Jeffersonian. 528
10. The county of Lancaster.
Marriott Brosius, Rep..... 24,122
Edward D. Reilly, Dem..... 8,252
W. D. Snyder, Pro..... 525
11. The county of Lackawanna.
William Connell, Rep..... 18,598
Edward Merrifield, Dem..... 10,741
Harry J. Hockenbury, Pro..... 806
John Szlupas, Peo..... 54
12. The county of Luzerne.
Morgan B. Williams, Rep..... 20,920
John M. Garman, Dem..... 17,976
William R. Netherton, Pro..... 779
D. O. Coughlin, Peo..... 234
13. The county of Schuylkill.
Charles N. Brumm, Rep..... 16,613
Watson F. Shepherd, Dem..... 14,512
S. G. M. Hollopeter, Pro..... 239
14. The counties of Lebanon, Dauphin & Perry
Marlin E. Olmsted, Rep..... 25,014
J. F. Klugh, Dem..... 462
Benjamin H. Engle, Pro..... 1,101
Abraham Mattis, Peo..... 1,948
15. The counties of Bradford, Susquehanna, Wayne and Wyoming.
James H. Codding, Rep..... 20,210
Charles Percival Shaw, Dem..... 11,444
Charles H. Dana, Pro..... 1,150
16. The counties of Tioga, Potter, Lycoming and Clinton.
Horace B. Packer, Rep..... 21,543
Luther B. Seibert, Dem..... 15,152
Clevan Dinges, Pro..... 1,654
17. The counties of Northumberland, Columbia, Montour and Sullivan.
Monroe H. Kulp, Rep..... 15,195
Alphonsus Walsh, Dem..... 14,073
Martin P. Lutz, Pro..... 1,052
18. The counties of Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Juniata, Snyder, Union and Mifflin.
Thaddeus M. Mahon, Rep..... 22,455
Willis F. Kearns, Dem..... 14,222
19. The counties of Cumberland, Adams and York.
Frank E. Hollar, Rep..... 21,382
George J. Benner, Dem..... 22,160
William H. Albright, Pro..... 529
Charles A. Hawkins, Jeffersonian.. 498
20. The counties of Blair, Somerset and Bedford.
Josiah D. Hicks, McKinley Sound Money..... 19,974
Robert C. McNamara, Dem..... 17,297
John W. Bracken, Pro..... 781
Clement Pietsch, Peo..... 104
Joseph E. Thropp, Protectionist... 7,468
21. The counties of Armstrong, Indiana, Jefferson and Westmoreland.
Edward E. Robbins, Rep..... 32,149
Samuel S. Blyholder, Dem..... 19,464
John B. Bair, Pro..... 1,063
St. Clair Thompson, Peo..... 968
22. The county of Allegheny (part).
John Dalzell, Rep..... 28,860
John F. Miller, Dem..... 12,788
Edwin Z. Smith, Jeffersonian..... 166
23. The county of Allegheny (part).
William A. Stone, Rep..... 21,379
Morrison Foster, Dem..... 6,191
Judson J. Brooks, Jeffersonian.... 139
24. The counties of Fayette, Greene, Washington and part of Allegheny.
Ernest F. Acheson, Rep..... 36,554
John Purnam, Dem..... 26,538
Butler C. McGrew, Pro..... 903
25. The counties of Beaver, Butler, Lawrence and Mercer.
James J. Davidson, Rep..... 25,529
John G. McConahy, Dem..... 17,050
Ralph P. Allen, Pro..... 1,034
26. The counties of Crawford and Erie.
John C. Sturtevant, Rep..... 18,840
Joseph C. Sibley, Dem..... 18,114
Benjamin Mason, Pro..... 431
27. The counties of Cameron, McKean, Venango and Warren.
Charles W. Stone, Rep.. 15,777
William J. Breene, Dem..... 10,058
John E. Gill, Pro..... 1,131
William J. Breene, Peo..... 102
28. The counties of Clarion, Clearfield, Center, Elk and Forest.
William C. Arnold, Rep..... 19,295
Jackson L. Spangler, Dem..... 18,090
James T. Brennan, Pro..... 1,035

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.			1894-5.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal
Republicans	44	171	215..	43	177	220
Democrats	6	33	39..	7	27	34

RHODE ISLAND (Population 345,506).

COUNTIES.	GOVERNOR 1897					PRESIDENT 1896					GOVERNOR 1895				
(5) Population.	Rep. Dyer	Dem. Church	N'l L. Larry	Pro. Peabody	S.-L. Burton	Rep. M'K'l'ley	Dem. Br'an	Pro. Lev'r'g	G.D.S.-L. Palmer	Rep. Match'tt	Dem. Lipp'tt.	Pro. Ltd'l'd.	S.-L. Quimby	Rep. B'mer.	Dem. Foster.	Pro.	S.-L.	Peo.
11428 Bristol.....	730	317	2	46	6..	1321	424	42	35	10..	882	377	97	9	29			
26754 Kent.....	1737	556	11	164	42..	2817	645	75	84	20..	2066	710	203	24	19			
28552 Newport.....	2327	1429	7	121	59..	3415	1032	92	144	30..	2490	1285	190	137	4			
255123 Providence..	17463	10635	323	1119	1229..	25844	11644	554	794	480..	17684	11269	1460	1524	304			
23649 Washington.	2052	738	14	646	50	3040	645	397	109	18..	1976	648	674	36	13			
Total.....	24309	13675	357	2096	1386..	36437	14459	1160	1166	558..	25098	14289	2624	1730	369			
Plurality.....	10634					21978					10809							
Per cent.....	58.1	32.7	0.8	5.0	3.3..	67.74	26.88	2.15	2.16	1.03..	56.9	32.4	5.9	4.0	.1			
Total vote...			41823			..		53785		..		44110						

In 1896 Bentley, Pro., received 5 votes for president.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

Lieut.-Gov.—Abraham J. Pothier, Rep. 22,656
Bartlett, Dem..... 13,785
Jencks, Pro..... 2,496
Murray, Soc..... 1,402
Burlingame, Lib..... 511
Sec'y of State—Chas. P. Bennett, Rep. 24,400
McNamee, Dem..... 12,706
Smith, Pro..... 2,428
Jefferson, Soc..... 1,279
Briggs, Lib..... 395
Att'y-Gen.—Willard B. Tanner, Rep... 23,024
Brown, Dem..... 13,943
Williams, Pro..... 2,720
Devlin, Soc..... 1,490
Gen'l Treasurer—Samuel Clark, Rep.. 24,638
Walker, Dem..... 13,239
Helme, Pro..... 2,099
Frank, Soc..... 1,325
Graham, Lib..... 389

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REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1.	Melville Bull, Rep.	17,378
	George T. Brown, Dem.	8,542
	James A. Williams, Pro.	684
	George A. Ballard, Soc. Lab.	644
2.	Adin B. Capron, Rep.	16,612
	Lucius F. C. Garvin, Dem.	8,088
	Henry B. Metcalf, Pro.	1,207

LEGISLATURE.

	1898. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	1897. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans	...34	55	89..	35	69	104
Democrats	 4	16	20..	2	3	5
Independent	...—	1	1..	—	—	—

SOUTH CAROLINA (Population 1,151,149).

Population.	COUNTIES. (36)	PRESIDENT 1896 Rep. *McKinley.	Dem. Bryan.	G. D. Palmer.	GOV.1894 Dem. Evans.	I.Dem. Pope.	PRES. 1892 Rep Harrison.	Dem. Cleveland.	Peo. Weaver.	GOV. 1890 Dem. Tillman.	I.Dem. Haskell
46854	Abbeville	337	2473	1..	1491	329..	138	2359	1..	2315	109
31822	Aiken	137	1819	11..	1809	362..	396	1802	70..	2079	290
43396	Anderson	368	3109	17..	1402	342..	193	2248	144..	2043	191
44613	Barnwell	239	2385	8..	1648	667..	549	2137	40..	2338	404
34119	Beaufort	444	289	—.	801	437..	268	175	—.	275	636
55429	Berkeley	143	513	9..	895	201..	1171	1037	31..	917	1535
59903	Charleston	1262	1659	549..	595	1363..	430	1564	1..	1195	537
29360	Chester	76	1254	10..	952	493..	383	1508	7..	1499	245
18468	Chesterfield	220	1465	—.	1053	301..	382	1494	24..	1459	218
23233	Clarendon	207	1450	—.	1103	200..	304	2192	—.	1145	180
40293	Colleton	343	1646	6..	1245	280..	472	1312	—.	1790	666
29134	Darlington	201	1625	21..	953	676..	102	1810	24..	1268	220
49259	Edgefield	216	1532	7..	1902	417..	26	2679	100..	2657	93
28599	Fairfield	54	1078	—.	778	403..	204	1041	2..	995	771
25027	Florence	136	1530	35..	1059	573..	293	1609	—.	1237	512
20857	Georgetown	734	459	36..	276	782..	888	552	1..	663	331
44310	Greenville	288	2718	35..	1602	517..	600	3026	60..	3399	180
20544	Hampton	25	1072	—.	672	212..	254	1097	—.	1548	209
19256	Horry	196	1372	—.	769	1003..	—	—	—.	1370	868
22361	Kershaw	139	1191	2..	846	308..	358	1107	8..	1388	277
20761	Lancaster	177	1557	—.	1275	419..	624	1744	124..	1920	440
31610	Laurens	111	1943	—.	1319	160..	173	1772	10..	2062	81
22181	Lexington	197	1672	—.	1230	576..	71	1287	243..	2187	76
29976	Marion	313	1986	11..	448	331..	466	1737	258..	1802	747
23300	Marlborough	237	1232	3..	788	166..	262	1004	171..	1026	168
26434	Newberry	64	1528	9..	1191	791..	293	1534	62..	1694	344
18687	Oconee	199	1392	—.	135	450..	220	909	428..	1314	210
49392	Orangeburg	282	2729	—.	2583	491..	838	2786	7..	2923	629
16389	Pickens	170	1261	—.	718	174..	129	603	464..	1392	43
36821	Richland	468	925	29..	582	1091..	146	788	—.	962	846
55385	Spartanburg	247	4234	—.	2482	1119..	551	3515	129..	2671	588
43605	Sumter	326	1550	24..	860	476..	639	1535	8..	838	749
.....	Saluda	60	1241	—.	—	—..	—	—	—.	—	—
25363	Union	158	1379	2..	1418	517..	356	1339	56..	1830	707
27777	Williamsburg	355	1570	4..	954	295..	787	1178	31..	1294	621
38881	York	152	2010	4..	1273	356..	319	2212	8..	2624	107
	Total	9231	58798	828..	39507	17278..	13345	54692	2407..	59159	14828
	Plurality		49567	..	22229	..		41347	..	44331	
	Per cent	13.47	85.33	1.20..	69.57	30.43..	18.94	77.62	3.42..	83.31	16.68
	Total vote		68907		56785	..		70444	..	74124	

*The McKinley vote includes that of the two republican factions combined. The regular republican vote was 4223 and the reorganized republican vote was 5058.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

S. Pope, Reorganized Rep. 4,432
R. M. Wallace, Rep. 2,780
W. H. Ellerbe, Dem. 59,424

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—W. B. McSweeney, Dem.
Secretary of State—D. H. Thompkins, Dem.
Attorney-General—W. A. Barber, Dem.
Treasurer—W. H. Zimmerman, Dem.
Comptroller-General—James Norton, Dem.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Parts of the counties of Berkeley, Charleston, Colleton, Orangeburg and all of Lexington.
   G. W. Murray, Reorganized Rep. ... 2,478
   Cecil Cohen, Rep. ... 173
   William Elliott, Dem. ... 4,652
2. Counties of Aiken, Barnwell, Edgefield, Hampton and part of Colleton.
   G. T. Chatfield, Rep. ... 635
   W. J. Talbert, Dem. ... 7,999
3. Counties of Abbeville, Anderson, Newberry, Oconee, Pickens.
   W. H. Merrick, Rep. ... 6,590
   J. T. Gray, Ind. Rep. ... 192
   A. C. Latimer, Dem. ... 9,746
4. Counties of Fairfield, Greenville, Laurens and parts of Richland, Spartanburg, Union.
   P. L. Luber, Rep. ... 507
   W. B. Bounds, Reorganized Rep. ... 443
   J. S. Wilson, Dem. ... 11,250
5. Counties of Chester, Chesterfield, Kershaw, Lancaster, York and parts of Union, Spartanburg.
   J. F. Jones, Fus. Rep. ... 838
   T. J. Straits, Dem. ... 8,511
6. Counties of Clarendon, Darlington, Horry, Marlborough, Marion, Florence and part of Williamsburg.
   Joshua Wilson, Rep. ... 878
   T. N. McGee, Reorganized Rep. ... 482
   J. L. McLaurins, Dem. ... 9,735
7. Parts of counties of Richland, Colleton, Orangeburg, Williamsburg and Charleston.
   T. B. Johnson, Rep. ... 1,342
   J. W. Stokes, Dem. ... 8,065

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	1895-6. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans	.. —	1	1..	—	1	1
Democrats	 36	123	159..	29	104	133
Conserv.Dem's	—	—	—..	7	17	24

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SOUTH DAKOTA (Population 328,808).

Population.	Counties. (79)	Pres. 1896			Gov. 1894				Pres. 1892		
		Rep. McKinley.	Dem. Bryan.	Pro. Levering.	Rep. Sheldon.	Dem. Ward.	Peo. Howe.	Pro. Alexander.	Rep. Harrison.	Dem. Cleveland	Pro. Weaver
5045	Aurora	387	479	12..	442	157	350	21..	461	207	314
9586	Beadle	935	915	26..	1118	189	582	43..	984	206	672
9057	Bon Homme	1163	893	7..	1054	162	728	25..	879	260	636
.....	Boreman	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
10132	Brookings	1263	1288	42..	1070	129	1008	77..	1082	189	827
16855	Brown	1618	1867	21..	1730	264	1613	35..	1446	279	1465
6737	Brule	441	668	5..	613	483	242	6 .	538	200	484
998	Buffalo	68	79	—..	100	6	74	3..	78	13	63
1087	Butte	222	286	2..	275	45	241	5..	154	28	202
3510	Campbell	449	369	4..	541	17	393	4..	390	77	204
4178	Charles Mix	698	594	11..	503	100	331	10..	516	115	268
8	Choteau	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
6728	Clark	695	816	33..	802	98	702	25..	731	197	621
7509	Clay	1238	1061	21..	1012	112	876	46..	918	164	629
7037	Coddington	1041	759	23..	1104	424	161	47..	882	408	401
4891	Custer	429	515	3..	528	222	290	6..	503	166	352
5449	Davison	616	733	16..	637	86	678	40..	569	120	640
9168	Day	1174	1230	35 .	1061	95	1167	34..	752	362	818
40	Delano	4	1	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
4574	Deuel	698	668	4..	575	137	485	22..	441	122	440
.....	Dewey	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
4600	Douglas	533	380	5..	624	73	396	4..	514	109	414
4399	Edmunds	371	510	7..	501	209	285	10..	386	156	381
16	Ewing	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
4478	Fall River	532	555	4..	636	227	192	10..	569	262	228
4062	Faulk	430	237	4..	608	121	149	12..	473	107	162
6814	Grant	1029	902	21..	973	63	673	9..	605	188	692
295	Gregory	110	116	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
4625	Hamlin	702	559	13..	688	73	437	14..	537	161	359
6546	Hand	451	567	8..	639	59	596	6..	526	70	587
4267	Hanson	420	658	6..	413	339	391	10..	378	196	470
167	Harding	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
5044	Hughes	402	327	3..	529	104	81	8..	459	102	169
10469	Hutchinson	1413	458	14..	1366	329	66	13..	1034	254	317
1860	Hyde	223	121	2..	237	44	60	6..	184	51	91
30	Jackson	18	30	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
3605	Jerauld	274	336	9..	297	21	377	21..	327	45	323
8562	Kingsbury	950	1051	28..	818	117	925	45..	961	175	929
7508	Lake	864	999	11..	766	109	744	22..	742	196	769
11673	Lawrence	2210	2905	35..	1881	496	1612	23.	2140	546	1495
9143	Lincoln	1516	1393	14..	1424	189	830	20..	1130	206	699
.....	Lugenbeel	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
233	Lyman	114	78	1..	139	45	53	3..	—	—	—
4544	Marshall	553	694	16..	404	60	456	12..	573	262	699
6448	McCook	678	1047	12..	671	467	516	15..	487	221	256
5949	McPherson	512	361	6..	772	78	273	13..	477	114	494
7	Martin	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
4640	Meade	550	802	4..	425	206	531	12..	427	128	613
.....	Meyer	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
5165	Miner	582	705	5..	541	299	378	11..	486	290	484
21879	Minnehaha	2429	2657	56..	2580	646	1379	71..	2268	484	1529
5941	Moody	780	1012	7..	764	62	662	21..	735	96	548
149	Nowlin	16	23	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
6540	Pennington	739	1033	8..	732	202	610	11..	959	147	787
2910	Potter	333	390	5..	359	107	212	3..	320	57	249
23	Pratt	6	6	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
811	Fresho	67	43	1..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
84	Pyatt	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
.....	Rinehart	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
1997	Roberts	1324	929	22..	1065	75	576	23..	538	68	250
.....	Rusk	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
4610	Sanborn	530	500	15..	509	44	512	21..	564	95	355
.....	Schnasse	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
52	Scobey	8	4	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
.....	Shannon	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
10581	Spink	1132	1061	13..	1211	109	1046	40..	1133	171	832
1029	Stanley	89	140	2..	115	79	9	2..	76	29	50
96	Sterling	17	19	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
2412	Sully	262	198	5..	286	28	185	4..	278	89	167
188	Todd	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
.....	Tripp	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
10256	Turner	1616	950	21.	1486	386	332	40.	1108	429	718
9130	Union	1297	1491	17..	1135	215	1002	13..	860	241	185
.....	Wagner	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
2153	Walworth	250	286	5..	322	27	252	6..	187	45	191
.....	Washabaugh	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
40	Washington	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
10444	Yankton	1432	1330	16..	1320	322	859	13..	1166	228	766
510	Ziebach	14	18	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—

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Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Levering.	Sheldon.	Ward.	Howe.	Alexander.	Harrison.	Cleveland	Weaver.
Unorganized counties	77	108	—..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
Total	41042	41225	683..	40401	8756	26568	1011..	34898	9081	26544
Plurality		183	..	13333			..	8344		
Majority			..				..		105	
Per cent	49.47	49.69	.84..	52.64	11.41	34.26	1.33..	49.40	12.84	37.56
Scattering			..				..			
Total vote		82960	..		76736		..		70618	

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

A. O. Ringsrud, Rep.	40,868
A. E. Lee, Peo.	41,187
J. F. Hanson, Pro.	722

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—D. T. Hinman, Rep.
Secretary of State—W. H. Roddle, Rep.
Auditor—H. E. Mayhew, Rep.
Treasurer—R. G. Phillips, Rep.
Attorney-General—M. Grigsby, Peo.
Supt. Public Instruction—F. Crane, Rep.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

Rob. J. Gamble, Rep.	40,943
C. I. Crawford, Rep.	40,375
John E. Kelley, Fus.	41,125
F. Knowles, Fus.	41,233
M. D. Alexander, Pro.	683
K. Lewis, Pro.	722

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.			1894-5.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.
Republicans	18	38	56..	33	68	101
People's	26	46	62..	10	15	25

TENNESSEE (Population 1,767,518).

COUNTIES. (96)	PRESIDENT 1896					GOV. 1894			PRESIDENT 1892				
	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	G. D.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Palmer.	Levering.	Evans.	Turney.	Mims.	Harrison.	Cleveland	Bidwell.	Weaver.	
15128 Anderson	2.24	745	—	22	5..	1592	563	16..	1363	607	2	23	
24739 Bedford	2151	2575	21	70	50..	1596	1670	199..	1470	2154	70	115	
11230 Benton	769	1364	101	1	12..	699	912	214..	563	1001	—	241	
6134 Bledsoe	785	478	—	12	—..	765	440	3..	720	505	2	12	
17589 Blount	2652	970	—	3	48..	2232	643	58..	1995	821	77	64	
13907 Bradley	1725	1057	—	5	45..	1547	770	86..	1522	871	54	68	
13486 Campbell	2389	571	—	11	13..	1803	346	21..	1561	813	5	42	
12197 Cannon	778	1276	—	10	—..	627	829	93..	554	1092	4	65	
23690 Carroll	2577	2090	203	6	61..	2394	1642	392..	2057	1636	54	552	
13389 Carter	2700	445	—	29	35..	2018	517	11..	1877	479	89	—	
8845 Cheatham	496	1165	64	30	9..	380	730	479..	242	732	19	554	
9069 Chester	607	910	168	2	14..	545	699	280..	480	737	12	267	
15103 Claiborne	2230	1152	—	8	8..	1480	888	90..	1437	986	10	144	
7260 Clay	548	896	—	1	22..	409	607	65..	391	743	32	96	
16523 Cocke	2582	980	—	5	—..	1900	690	161..	1831	873	8	22	
13827 Coffee	639	1891	—	29	52..	461	955	278..	414	1415	80	297	
15146 Crockett	1166	1655	10	—	34..	1043	924	88..	890	1271	30	261	
5376 Cumberland	800	418	—	6	1..	688	310	7..	632	339	5	16	
108174 Davidson	5720	7374	137	269	159..	2478	5412	1491..	2068	8392	389	371	
8995 Decatur	890	977	20	—	2..	760	758	61..	667	860	—	85	
15650 DeKalb	1633	1626	—	5	28..	1365	1226	108..	1283	1374	67	129	
13645 Dickson	841	1938	38	14	36..	508	920	397..	494	1385	17	312	
13878 Dyer	868	2318	271	15	44..	518	1240	599..	487	1848	46	509	
28878 Fayette	1316	2355	18	22	9..	906	1701	110..	600	2167	4	191	
5226 Fentress	738	297	4	9	—..	617	189	93..	525	223	—	149	
18929 Franklin	854	2542	82	34	50..	598	1476	758..	577	1895	77	598	
35859 Gibson	1955	3908	295	7	216..	1257	2224	688..	1299	3085	210	924	
34957 Giles	2372	3931	61	21	21..	1090	1933	383..	1551	2722	96	685	
13196 Grainger	1863	1001	1	—	5..	1152	466	145..	1342	881	1	154	
29614 Greene	3577	2726	—	8	53..	2559	1606	121..	2744	2298	210	100	
6345 Grundy	286	991	6	12	17..	211	711	77..	236	779	18	26	
11418 Hamblen	1506	1033	—	5	27..	1134	647	79..	1164	913	43	105	
53482 Hamilton	4468	3664	65	96	121..	5010	2851	284..	3165	3760	218	155	
10342 Hancock	1490	456	—	—	7..	900	254	74..	971	421	6	140	
21079 Hardeman	1427	2129	105	46	1..	512	1130	440..	789	1940	—	508	
17698 Hardin	2105	1329	3	2	7..	1852	1008	95..	1537	1126	42	146	
22246 Hawkins	2834	1723	—	16	13..	2063	1377	78..	1847	1710	8	75	
23558 Haywood	624	2363	29	18	2..	76	947	164..	662	1676	—	224	
16336 Henderson	2009	1316	—	—	40..	1760	902	85..	1535	1044	—	—	
21070 Henry	1473	2976	101	17	14..	1208	2118	343..	963	2305	32	515	
14499 Hickman	988	1523	30	12	13..	698	870	233..	554	1179	16	301	
5390 Houston	343	879	17	15	23..	237	481	110..	206	704	13	83	
11720 Humphreys	465	1507	97	6	10..	276	745	405..	243	1178	35	366	
13325 Jackson	754	1728	24	1	—..	481	1141	336..	451	1383	2	346	
4906 James	647	327	—	2	4..	626	207	30..	518	263	4	28	
16478 Jefferson	2638	881	21	13	9..	2328	740	79..	2058	764	9	186	
8858 Johnson	1683	224	—	—	5..	1191	177	1..	1100	208	80	13	
59557 Knox	6243	4006	14	55	117..	4597	3274	170..	4169	3807	206	126	
5304 Lake	126	811	—	6	11..	29	265	19..	6	468	12	32	
18756 Lauderdale	709	2072	172	33	7..	261	1335	468..	967	1218	7	690	
12286 Lawrence	1203	1376	—	7	—..	1015	1021	4..	758	1231	39	96	
2555 Lewis	204	311	18	—	—..	140	182	15..	95	231	2	34	
27382 Lincoln	992	3186	83	40	120..	724	1720	904..	590	2429	235	806	
9273 Loudon	1447	594	—	3	11..	1254	390	77..	1037	491	10	44	
10878 Macon	1324	838	31	—	—..	932	457	43..	1036	648	—	151	
17890 McMinn	2235	1388	—	12	34..	1942	1174	95..	1842	1336	63	92	
15510 McNairy	1463	1460	56	—	—..	1170	798	292..	1143	1132	9	458	
30497 Madison	1024	3480	221	15	17..	584	2556	462..	899	2569	35	408	

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Population.		McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Palmer.	Levering.	Evans.	Turney.	Mims.	Harrison	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver.
15411	Marion	1801	1320	—	26	5..	1578	937	40..	1457	1201	5	47
18906	Marshall	849	2526	309	14	57..	648	2069	536..	695	2185	123	402
38112	Maury	2537	2930	91	33	59..	1312	2043	443..	1359	3191	119	313
6930	Meigs	641	712	9	4	2..	550	536	80..	561	564	11	124
15329	Monroe	1634	1569	9	9	47..	1489	1245	79..	1414	1367	10	167
29697	Montgomery	2934	2134	70	101	252..	1726	1557	867..	1927	2405	120	983
5975	Moore	78	890	52	2	28..	47	542	179..	62	717	36	213
7639	Morgan	1140	452	—	15	19..	792	249	47..	681	302	24	37
27273	Obion	1147	3529	246	41	98..	712	1736	747..	771	2694	71	984
12039	Overton	761	1485	10	1	—..	685	1088	36..	586	1287	7	114
7785	Perry	572	993	7	1	—..	554	673	45..	371	710	2	68
4736	Pickett	544	394	—	—	—..	452	399	—..	427	398	8	—
8361	Polk	947	749	—	3	3..	763	597	43..	694	656	—	58
13683	Putnam	1097	1720	30	4	14..	875	1086	195..	682	1089	15	267
12647	Rhea	1324	1118	6	18	46..	1122	874	52..	1163	1095	32	102
17418	Roane	3026	803	18	14	142..	2320	616	185..	1795	804	261	178
20078	Robertson	1386	2918	25	15	182..	809	1360	651..	879	1938	233	604
35097	Rutherford	2203	3084	318	59	23..	1781	1958	1127..	1210	2511	42	594
9794	Scott	1691	209	—	—	7..	1336	131	3..	1198	156	9	76
3027	Sequatchie	241	386	—	—	3..	213	343	21..	189	376	—	15
18761	Sevier	3376	428	—	4	13..	2911	372	28..	2248	460	29	44
112740	Shelby	5122	5734	96	215	42..	796	2724	163..	1194	6307	28	277
18404	Smith	1064	2414	—	6	20	859	1606	540..	847	1598	35	535
12193	Stewart	648	1620	22	—	9..	378	871	423..	387	1251	21	348
20879	Sullivan	1914	2512	—	3	53..	1350	1914	194..	1304	2281	97	139
23668	Sumner	1215	3019	152	48	11..	618	1082	524..	677	2121	38	775
24271	Tipton	1894	2119	—	123	13..	295	1376	684..	690	2199	—	639
5850	Trousdale	313	747	22	4	—..	222	506	67..	240	622	3	196
4619	Unicoi	804	89	—	3	7..	669	93	2..	500	87	3	1
11459	Union	1862	599	—	2	2..	1579	464	68..	1368	457	1	79
2863	Van Buren	140	419	—	9	5..	91	300	46..	89	360	7	36
14413	Warren	842	2099	2	21	39..	668	1290	399..	633	1568	46	367
20854	Washington	2807	1690	1	18	43..	1922	1277	84..	2066	1722	164	44
11471	Wayne	1505	734	14	1	10..	1113	426	31..	1156	611	17	55
28955	Weakley	2003	3756	178	3	99..	1297	1882	476..	1644	2648	117	578
12348	White	617	1752	87	9	16..	550	1302	353..	539	1273	56	399
26821	Williamson	1281	2935	162	17	51..	474	1675	597..	575	1992	151	353
27148	Wilson	1568	3434	2	19	17..	884	1303	237..	1142	2523	102	321
	Total	148773	163651	4525	1951	3098..	105104	104356	23092..	100331	138874	4851	23447
	Plurality		19403			..	748		..		38543		
	Per cent	46.21	50.80	1.39	.65	.96..	45.19	44.87	9.94..	37.56	51.91	1.81	8.72
	Total vote		321998			..	232552		..		267513		

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

G. N. Tillman, Rep.....149,374
R. L. Taylor, Dem.....156,228
J. Hopwood, Pro.....2,831
A. L. Mims, Peo.....11,976

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Carter, Claiborne, Cocke, Grainger, Greene, Hamblen, Hancock, Hawkins, Johnson, Sullivan, Unicoi and Washington.

W. P. Brownlow, Rep..... 25,075
L. L. Lawrence, Dem..... 13,956
W. C. Nelson, Ind. Rep..... 950
R. S. Cheeves, Pro..... 232
L. S. Taylor..... 1
A. H. Leplaw..... 1

2. The counties of Anderson, Blount, Campbell, Jefferson, Knox, London, Morgan, Roane, Scott, Sevier and Union.

Henry R. Gibson, Rep..... 28,112
W. L. Ledgerwood, Dem..... 9,448
W. C. Murphy, Pro..... 234
Oliver 29

3. The counties of Bledsoe, Bradley, Franklin, Grundy, Hamilton, James, McMinn, Marion, Meigs, Monroe, Polk, Sequatchie, Van Buren, Warren and White.

W. J. Cliff, Rep..... 17,716
John A. Moore, Dem..... 19,498
J. M. Hopkins, Pro..... 227
W. J. Farris, Peo..... 133
F. V. Brown..... 1
J. D. Richardson..... 1

4. The counties of Clay, Cumberland, Fentress, Jackson, Macon, Overton, Pickett, Putnam, Rhea, Smith, Sumner, Trousdale and Wilson.

C. H. Whitney, Rep..... 12,269
Benton McMillin, Dem..... 18,070

5. The counties of Bedford, Coffee, Cannon, De Kalb, Lincoln, Marshall, Moore and Rutherford.

Syd Houston, Rep..... 9,000
James D. Richardson, Dem..... 16,089
W. W. Erwin, Peo..... 2,384
A. M. Hughes..... 2

6. The counties of Cheatham, Davidson, Houston, Humphreys, Montgomery, Robertson and Stewart.

John W. Gaines, Sil. Dem..... 17,646
J. C. McReynolds, Gold Dem..... 12,135
George A. Gowan, Peo..... 325
B. F. C. Brooks, Ind..... 95

7. The counties of Dickson, Giles, Hickman, Lawrence, Lewis, Maury, Wayne and Williamson.

A. M. Hughes, Jr., Rep..... 10,744
N. N. Cox, Dem..... 15,434
J. R. P. Blackburn, Peo..... 1,794
W. W. Erwin..... 2
R. S. Cheers..... 1

8. The counties of Benton, Carroll, Chester, Decatur, Hardin, Henderson, Henry, Madison, McNairy and Perry.

John E. McCall, Rep..... 13,619
T. W. Sims, Dem..... 16,568
J. S. Leach, Peo..... 1,130
W. L. Nowell..... 82
James Sherry..... 6

9. The counties of Crockett, Dyer, Gibson

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Haywood, Lake, Lauderdale, Obion, Weakley.
Rice A. Pierce, Dem..... 19,138
John H. McDowell, Peo..... 10,714
10. The counties of Fayette, Hardeman, Shelby and Tipton.
E. W. Carmack, Sil. Dem..... 10,924
Josiah Patterson, Gold Dem..... 10,556
B. G. West, Peo..... 926

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.			1895-6.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal
Republicans ..	8	32	40..	10	32	42
Democrats	25	63	88..	20	60	80
People's	—	4	4..	—	—	—
Ind. People's..	—	—	—..	3	7	10

TEXAS (Population 2,235,523).

COUNTIES (246)	Population.	*PRES. 1896 Rep. McKinley.	Dem. Bryan.	Pop. Bryan.	†GOV. 1896 Dem. Culberson.	Peo. Kearby.	Pro. Clark.	‡PRES. 1892 Rep. Harrison.	W.Rep. Cleve'd.	Dem. Bid'w'l.	Pro. Weaver.	Peo.
20623	Anderson	1956	2723	365..	2050	1801	—..	840	—	1703	5	899
24	Andrews	—	—	—..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
6306	Angelina	351	1318	559..	1225	992	6..	53	69	841	7	549
1824	Aransas	160	309	14..	200	231	—..	91	—	252	1	15
2101	Archer	56	462	40..	370	131	6..	—	39	416	13	79
944	Armstrong	8	128	62..	102	99	—..	4	4	243	3	42
6459	Atascosa	96	1004	286..	863	530	4..	2	—	536	—	547
17859	Austin	2185	1545	118..	1907	1838	—..	904	—	2012	—	36
3782	Bandera	149	478	151..	492	226	—..	50	—	277	1	290
20736	Bastrop	2016	1732	980..	1808	2883	23..	1267	—	1435	12	1065
2595	Baylor	72	398	26..	364	124	2..	30	—	460	2	113
3720	Bee	229	1203	116..	1060	336	—..	89	—	760	5	212
37297	Bell	1741	5433	1628..	4680	3998	21..	510	—	4317	34	2137
49266	Bexar	5001	5870	297..	5354	2529	54..	1239	386	4883	48	901
4635	Blanco	243	414	243..	444	469	—..	30	18	509	—	382
222	Borden	8	81	19..	58	42	—..	—	—	62	—	60
14157	Bosque	875	1739	717..	1746	1651	1..	188	9	1688	2	816
20267	Bowie	1922	2108	503..	2413	2289	—..	854	—	1660	16	1138
11506	Brazoria	1564	1261	103..	1010	1491	10..	1229	—	599	10	97
16650	Brazos	1999	1636	294..	1914	1924	—..	1207	—	1408	—	373
710	Brewster	79	219	1..	209	68	—..	15	—	218	—	—
.....	Briscoe	2	98	82..	72	96	35..	—	1	98	—	—
11359	Brown	328	1753	736..	1546	1255	23..	110	—	1486	14	1001
807	Buchel	—	—	—..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
13001	Burleson	1605	1628	169..	1691	1621	4..	685	—	1083	6	652
10721	Burnet	269	1210	435..	1027	991	6..	87	—	1173	22	740
15769	Caldwell	778	1928	724..	1908	1598	12	380	2	653	15	1018
815	Calhoun	89	275	21..	221	167	2..	45	5	158	—	—
5434	Callahan	123	899	409..	827	637	—..	58	—	707	15	479
14424	Cameron	1374	1732	—..	1841	966	—..	995	—	1077	—	—
6824	Camp	825	536	2..	783	870	—..	576	—	444	2	257
356	Carson	7	97	6..	93	21	—..	11	3	134	—	28
22554	Cass	1742	1658	743..	2175	2073	—..	549	25	1580	—	1764
9	Castro	8	80	—..	84	7	—..	5	—	84	—	—
2241	Chambers	201	325	93..	317	189	—..	31	25	241	2	113
22975	Cherokee	1611	1995	353..	2099	1690	11..	715	—	1926	15	1200
1175	Childress	27	300	35..	389	83	1..	22	—	390	—	63
7503	Clay	234	1145	333..	1118	618	5..	179	—	1059	23	516
2059	Coke	33	292	180..	251	247	8..	—	—	197	—	284
6088	Coleman	159	1003	400..	950	614	11..	49	—	902	5	460
36736	Collin	1931	6161	1436..	5708	3855	44..	976	1	4988	47	2081
357	Collingsworth	3	143	53..	121	48	—..	8	—	141	3	36
19512	Colorado	2045	1598	940..	1726	2237	—..	1169	35	1369	1	429
6398	Comal	1081	252	16..	1154	149	—..	299	11	690	15	35
16398	Comanche	158	1361	1179..	1556	1713	6..	51	6	1482	—	1613
1059	Concho	17	40	2..	121	76	1..	28	—	151	—	52
24696	Cooke	827	3502	875..	3404	1764	18..	391	—	2806	25	1026
16816	Coryell	488	2229	1255..	2200	1854	3..	126	13	1848	9	460
240	Cottle	5	104	12..	—	—	—..	—	2	69	—	9
194	Crockett	215	160	—..	161	212	—..	—	—	—	—	—
346	Crosby	4	99	5..	93	19	—..	5	—	141	7	12
75	Dallam	7	36	—..	37	7	—..	—	—	14	—	—
67012	Dallas	5655	9203	863..	7750	7872	170..	1975	249	7858	147	1407
29	Dawson	—	—	—..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
179	Deaf Smith	3	100	8..	91	16	—..	—	1	101	—	10
9117	Delta	807	961	718..	980	1320	—..	124	3	753	14	1053
21189	Denton	949	3944	489..	3789	1654	21..	433	129	2894	60	714
14307	DeWitt	1776	1775	292..	1552	1908	1..	497	—	1311	5	768
295	Dickens	12	83	13..	74	53	—..	3	—	91	—	17
1049	Dimmit	64	78	73..	66	122	—..	—	—	—	—	49
1056	Donley	66	196	84..	198	131	3..	50	3	227	4	60
7598	Duval	790	421	—..	250	770	—..	63	—	554	—	—
10343	Eastland	237	1593	985..	1471	1356	17..	91	—	1310	36	890
224	Ector	8	68	—..	60	9	—..	17	—	53	—	2
1962	Edwards	130	845	39..	814	187	1..	31	—	208	—	106
31774	Ellis	1763	6501	1989..	6113	4230	—..	761	30	4785	52	1317
15678	El Paso	1246	2307	—..	2121	1585	—..	—	—	—	—	—
1022	Encinal	—	—	—..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
21515	Erath	923	2460	1805..	2278	2900	28..	214	—	2124	38	1912
20706	Falls	2734	3185	437..	3657	2847	—..	1290	5	2705	18	835
38709	Fannin	2329	5704	1494..	5341	4536	12..	1172	—	4650	24	4148

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Population.		McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Culberson.	Kearby.	Clark.	Harrison.		Cleveld'd.	Bldw'l.	Weaver.
31481	Fayette	3338	2597	505..	4236	2454	1..	1690	—	3408	2	556
2096	Fisher	44	303	151..	279	217	7..	1	—	313	1	228
529	Floyd	18	198	83..	177	120	—..	5	1	270	1	93
16	Foard	42	145	113..	136	164	—..	5	1	167	—	137
10586	Fort Bend	2228	847	45..	2296	441	—..	524	—	390	—	41
6481	Franklin	76	973	391..	937	525	2..	25	—	785	—	290
15987	Freestone	1345	1509	521..	1885	1498	—..	774	—	1301	4	597
3112	Frio	197	620	53..	486	386	—..	46	—	300	1	290
68	Gaines	—	—	—..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
31476	Galveston	4613	4406	187..	4206	3971	120..	1713	85	4361	39	174
14	Garza	—	—	—..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
7028	Gillespie	1064	349	109..	905	576	—..	351	21	618	2	377
208	Glasscock	49	38	5..	40	56	—..	—	—	—	—	—
5910	Goliad	637	566	241..	548	857	—..	286	—	453	—	422
18016	Gonzales	645	2202	1522..	1816	2410	—..	204	—	1576	10	1770
203	Gray	—	—	—..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
53211	Grayson	3353	7743	1158..	7596	4517	37..	2074	137	6542	67	1123
....	Greer	—	—	—..	—	—	—..	35	—	834	—	632
9402	Gregg	881	658	193..	1174	786	—..	640	—	691	9	252
21312	Grimes	2017	1752	715..	1961	2524	1..	1332	—	184	1	275
15217	Guadalupe	2229	1199	111..	1561	1669	2..	391	301	1663	2	549
721	Hale	23	220	55..	204	90	1..	—	—	—	—	—
703	Hall	23	261	22..	175	25	—..	—	—	—	—	—
9279	Hamilton	354	1181	773..	1050	1288	18..	46	6	998	20	800
103	Hansford	17	15	1..	17	16	—..	10	—	16	—	2
3904	Hardeman	49	480	27..	422	139	2..	38	1	602	6	51
3956	Hardin	245	660	62..	622	213	—..	189	—	446	—	154
37249	Harris	5765	6103	72..	6242	5352	30..	1323	773	4493	20	91
26721	Harrison	1595	2076	54..	4524	681	25..	1440	15	1047	2	103
252	Hartley	19	91	6..	74	35	—..	2	—	111	3	15
1665	Haskell	16	275	41..	238	88	2..	10	—	346	—	33
11352	Hays	692	1609	204..	1396	714	10..	291	—	1349	67	493
519	Hemphill	39	111	3..	79	43	—..	34	—	116	—	—
12285	Henderson	664	1665	881..	1648	1561	—..	307	—	1054	7	765
6534	Hidalgo	151	1083	—..	1216	—	—..	81	—	678	—	—
27583	Hill	1195	4948	2177..	4607	3471	64..	406	10	3706	92	1541
7581	Hood	183	973	527..	897	733	37..	16	57	802	25	545
20572	Hopkins	1475	2424	517..	2532	2338	66..	344	—	1988	62	1536
19990	Houston	1296	2419	866..	2583	2065	3..	—	—	351	4	1410
1210	Howard	110	247	68..	200	183	—..	601	73	1450	10	131
31885	Hunt	1830	5328	986..	5205	3214	20..	756	3	4146	49	1024
870	Irion	45	157	—..	155	42	—..	6	—	117	1	56
9740	Jack	223	1004	714..	1016	951	13..	—	—	—	—	—
3281	Jackson	458	418	188..	425	643	—..	300	—	232	—	76
5592	Jasper	367	573	252..	738	286	11..	97	113	407	5	319
1394	Jeff Davis	102	48	—..	84	69	—..	110	—	103	—	—
5857	Jefferson	942	1038	123..	1015	1062	—..	534	6	661	17	57
22313	Johnson	869	3736	1629..	3346	2966	6..	197	36	2878	25	1456
3797	Jones	44	536	360..	478	468	1..	9	—	494	3	410
3637	Karnes	389	840	529..	885	792	—..	121	—	458	1	346
21598	Kaufman	1211	3734	836..	3616	2175	10..	759	2	3133	22	471
3809	Kendall	506	216	51..	275	461	—..	224	12	211	—	207
324	Kent	112	217	20..	88	19	—..	—	—	—	—	—
4445	Kerr	391	485	108..	584	396	—..	108	—	452	7	327
2234	Kimble	96	325	—..	261	166	—..	47	—	217	—	202
173	King	1	88	—..	84	9	—..	—	—	76	—	6
3781	Kinney	467	149	—..	158	450	—..	239	—	356	—	36
1134	Knox	18	237	55..	180	104	—..	1	—	283	—	54
37302	Lamar	2191	4621	1350..	4492	3453	—..	1412	129	4322	8	996
7565	Lampasas	290	677	473..	565	824	12..	78	—	582	18	505
2139	LaSalle	261	243	—..	293	127	—..	85	54	302	—	17
21887	Lavaca	1476	2099	1206..	2777	1837	1..	357	—	2016	1	974
11952	Lee	1329	960	267..	962	1661	8..	391	—	1038	2	685
13841	Leon	1012	1518	537..	1477	1583	—..	638	—	1241	—	663
4230	Liberty	463	700	190..	764	590	—..	283	60	332	6	204
21678	Limestone	1169	3153	1787..	3507	2759	37..	567	—	2365	45	1052
632	Lipscomb	30	98	2..	97	34	—..	57	—	100	1	3
2055	Live Oak	50	417	89..	405	160	—..	15	—	218	2	162
6759	Llano	149	858	297..	650	500	—..	12	65	861	16	620
3	Loving	30	50	4..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
33	Lubbock	7	87	6..	89	10	—..	5	—	84	3	13
24	Lynn	—	—	—..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
8512	Madison	299	790	622..	935	786	—..	—	77	617	—	530
10862	Marion	1408	611	93..	1167	859	—..	1881	2	597	—	249
264	Martin	22	97	—..	97	23	—..	14	—	123	—	4
5168	Mason	292	496	—..	300	445	—..	154	—	470	1	344
3985	Matagorda	561	449	222..	213	80	—..	470	—	192	—	26
3938	Maverick	317	517	1..	671	153	—..	234	34	491	—	11
3305	McCulloch	132	384	180..	367	322	—..	12	4	411	1	201
39204	McLennan	4126	6511	873..	6242	4931	97..	1769	75	5105	111	824
1088	McMullen	53	141	7..	120	51	—..	7	—	148	1	44
5730	Medina	580	792	84..	712	753	—..	—	82	749	1	502
1207	Menard	124	294	55..	206	256	—..	19	—	231	—	67
1083	Midland	45	273	17..	273	64	3..	20	—	175	3	118
24773	Milam	2190	3690	984..	3822	3333	11..	824	—	2140	2	1917

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Population.		McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Culberson.	Kearby.	Clark.	Harrison.		Clevel'd.	Bldw'l.	Weaver.
5480	Mills	180	604	537..	596	731	—..	27	—	559	8	571
2059	Mitchell	147	358	30..	297	214	5..	109	—	426	1	63
18863	Montague	375	3552	1063..	3121	1871	24..	123	—	2632	33	957
11765	Montgomery	933	1499	454..	1570	1293	—..	602	—	475	—	115
15	Moore	3	24	12..	15	24	—..	2	2	35	—	—
6590	Morris	506	794	220..	893	623	—..	101	—	614	2	532
139	Motley	7	134	23..	101	55	—..	11	—	135	—	16
15684	Nacogdoches	830	1716	1128..	1808	2091	6..	290	—	1263	—	1333
26373	Navarro	2113	3885	2103..	4225	3952	57..	229	5	2867	43	2229
4650	Newton	345	508	117..	585	370	13	133	—	464	1	133
1573	Nolan	26	283	93	196	108	—..	3	2	217	2	126
8093	Nueces	554	1525	10	1488	581	—..	273	—	1129	—	92
198	Ochiltree	9	28	1..	25	13	—..	9	—	36	—	—
270	Oldham	2	69	6..	70	6	—..	—	—	64	—	—
4770	Orange	426	795	60..	786	490	7..	65	48	553	5	189
8320	Palo Pinto	196	1156	728..	986	1084	—..	69	—	947	3	675
14328	Panola	291	2219	376..	2236	610	—..	349	—	1317	—	498
21682	Parker	637	3111	1332..	2915	2112	34.	228	51	2590	75	1392
7	Parmer	—	—	—.	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
1326	Pecos	60	196	1..	193	63	—..	50	8	275	—	2
10332	Polk	589	1273	625.	1284	1153	2..	445	1	870	—	760
849	Potter	52	228	71..	215	131	—.	38	—	270	—	37
1698	Presidio	418	517	—..	538	397	—.	211	—	852	—	—
3909	Rains	215	581	247..	418	643	8..	70	—	353	—	448
187	Randall	1	94	30..	117	94	—..	5	—	64	—	18
21452	Red River	1560	2900	731..	2728	2515	—..	962	9	2051	11	1167
1247	Reeves	45	605	12..	576	71	—..	33	—	398	—	40
1239	Refugio	147	173	6..	192	124	—.	29	—	142	—	21
326	Roberts	19	123	15..	138	36	—..	—	—	—	—	—
26506	Robertson	2660	2447	422..	2928	2915	5..	2205	—	1665	28	518
5972	Rockwall	267	1144	139..	1108	436	36..	19	—	839	44	318
3182	Runnels	109	418	197..	410	316	4..	52	—	554	—	133
18559	Rusk	1674	2181	473..	1224	2051	1..	1305	—	1805	1	385
4969	Sabine	83	462	502..	486	636	7..	—	—	357	2	583
6688	San Augustine	265	657	592..	657	838	—	111	—	425	1	677
7360	San Jacinto	770	710	215 .	678	1009	—..	406	123	291	6	202
1312	San Patricio	71	531	26..	478	141	—..	54	—	486	—	60
6621	San Saba	118	711	471..	630	675	1..	51	—	653	—	547
155	Schleicher	—	—	—..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
1415	Scurry	39	177	156..	616	159	4..	8	—	302	—	182
2012	Shackelford	117	288	107..	247	265	—..	68	—	326	6	127
14365	Shelby	186	2162	882.	2031	1037	31..	155	28	1465	1	547
71	Sherman	8	6	—..	6	8	—..	6	1	10	2	3
28324	Smith	2606	3395	622..	3361	2933	7..	1815	—	2827	9	881
3111	Somervell	23	393	312..	355	384	2..	3	—	258	—	301
10052	Starr	732	1035	—..	1466	299	—..	952	—	689	2	—
4926	Stephens	13	672	290..	635	581	12..	2	—	667	—	300
	Sterling	22	113	85..	106	108	—..	—	2	165	—	77
1024	Stonewall	17	126	78..	117	94	—..	4	—	144	—	35
658	Sutton	186	175	—..	196	168	—..	—	—	177	—	43
100	Swisher	15	115	78..	100	98	—..	21	4	150	—	64
41142	Tarrant	2293	6892	1093..	6193	3988	47..	1153	145	4740	51	1174
6946	Taylor	246	868	458..	877	971	4..	125	12	943	13	465
21	Terry	—	—	—..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
902	Throckmorton	52	185	86..	173	151	—..	15	33	192	12	17
8190	Titus	345	1129	742..	1115	1067	—..	118	—	772	—	664
5152	Tom Green	465	740	37..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
37019	Travis	4138	8737	292..	4036	4141	115..	1929	33	3631	23	898
7648	Trinity	443	762	508..	922	763	—..	202	—	644	1	632
10877	Tyler	490	1273	271..	1337	756	—..	426	11	1218	—	338
12695	Upshur	822	1466	452..	1539	1257	7..	229	—	1119	13	795
52	Upton	—	—	—..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
3804	Uvalde	515	536	2..	533	518	—..	86	—	706	2	160
2874	Val Verde	200	408	—..	528	284	—..	334	11	319	—	6
16225	Van Zandt	691	2330	1230..	2282	2208	33..	104	—	1672	—	1457
8737	Victoria	1338	845	39..	827	1277	—..	742	—	916	—	50
12874	Walker	1057	1205	256..	1251	1318	1..	477	—	838	2	942
10888	Waller	1495	1107	221..	1486	1334	—..	814	—	573	2	480
77	Ward	71	93	9..	78	98	—..	12	—	59	1	7
29161	Washington	4198	1654	40..	2711	3167	4..	1797	69	2359	5	73
16564	Webb	2067	1183	1..	1194	1758	—..	233	—	1550	—	—
7584	Wharton	1166	844	46..	1471	881	—..	784	—	285	—	—
778	Wheeler	21	77	4..	82	14	—..	39	—	141	—	1
4831	Wichita	165	720	80..	536	390	5..	234	—	1080	20	102
7092	Wilbarger	137	743	129..	651	354	18	115	—	1090	16	256
25878	Williamson	2151	3919	1164..	3965	3591	90..	781	37	3176	73	1662
10655	Wilson	191	1716	586..	1280	1221	1..	90	—	963	—	1037
18	Winkler	—	—	—..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
24134	Wise	540	3581	1447..	3280	2303	10..	304	—	2606	41	1380
13932	Wood	778	1750	816..	1899	1553	—..	108	45	1401	6	545
4	Yoakum	—	—	—..	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
5049	Young	99	809	306 .	764	413	—..	42	142	637	3	256
3562	Zapata	390	14	—..	531	42	—..	—	—	—	—	—

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Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Culberson.	Kearby.	Clark.	Harrison.	Cleve'l'd.	Bidw'l.	Weaver.
1097 Zavalla	20	119	18..	115	30	—..	3	—	146	—	16
Total	167520	290862	79572..	296870	234815	1817..	77478	3969	239148	2165	99688
Plurality		202914		61055		..			139460		
Per cent	30.75	53.39	14.60..	—	—	—..	18.31	.93	56.61	.51	23.64
Total vote		544786		..		..			422458		

*The vote was for McKinley and Hobart electors, Bryan and Sewall electors, Bryan and Watson electors, Palmer and Buckner electors and Levering and Johnson electors.

†Three state tickets were voted—headed respectively by Charles A. Culberson, Dem., Jerome C. Kearby, Pop.-Rep., and Randolph Clark, Pro., for governor. Fusion was not generally regarded by the populists and republicans, many thousand colored voters supporting Culberson on account of dissatisfaction with the school provision in the platform of the populists who nominated Kearby.

‡Two republican electoral tickets were voted—the "regular" and the "lily white."

In 1896 Palmer, Nat. Dem., received 5046 and Levering, Pro., 1786 votes for president.

Counties for which no returns are given are unorganized and held no elections.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—George T. Jester, Dem.
Attorney-General—M. M. Crane, Dem.
Comptroller—R. W. Finley, Dem.
Treasurer—W. B. Wortham, Dem.
Land Commissioner—A. J. Baker, Dem.
Superintendent of Public Instruction—J. M. Carlisle, Dem.
Associate Justice Supreme Court—Leroy G. Denman, Dem.
Judge Court of Criminal Appeals—W. L. Davidson, Dem.
Railroad Commissioners—John H. Reagan, L. J. Storey, Allison Mayfield, all Dem.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Chambers, Freestone, Grimes, Harris, Leon, Madison, Montgomery, Trinity, Walker and Waller.

T. H. Ball, Dem	19,161
J. H. Eagle, Pop.-Rep	15,169
A. C. Tompkins (scattering)	153

2. The counties of Anderson, Angelina, Cherokee, Hardin, Harrison, Houston, Jasper, Jefferson, Liberty, Nacogdoches, Newton, Orange, Panola, Polk, Sabine, St. Augustine, San Jacinto, Shelby, Tyler.

S. B. Cooper, Dem	25,196
B. A. Calhoun, Pop	12,822
J. M. Claiborne, Rep	5,166

3. The counties of Gregg, Henderson, Hunt, Rains, Rockwall, Rusk, Smith, Upshur, Van Zandt and Wood.

R. C. De Graffenreid, Dem	21,206
W. E. Farmer, Pop	16,351

4. The counties of Bowie, Camp, Cass, Delta, Franklin, Hopkins, Lamar, Marion, Morris, Red River and Titus.

J. W. Cranford, Dem	20,187
J. H. Davis, Pop	13,703
M. W. Johnson, Dem	3,468

5. The counties of Collin, Cooke, Denton, Fannin, Grayson and Montague.

J. W. Bailey, Dem	28,416
W. D. Gordon, Rep	9,050
R. C. Foster, Dem	4,747

6. The counties of Bosque, Dallas, Ellis, Hill, Johnson, Kaufman and Navarro.

R. E. Burke, Dem	33,144
Barnett Gibbs, Pop	25,230

7. The counties of Bell, Brazos, Falls, Limestone, McLennan, Milam and Robertson.

Robert L. Henry, Dem	26,151
T. A. Pope, Rep	11,632
W. F. Douthit, Pop	9,634

8. The counties of Brown, Coleman, Comanche, Coryell, Erath, Hamilton, Hood, Lampasas, Mills, Parker, Runnels, Somervell and Tarrant.

S. W. T. Lanham, Dem	20,935
C. H. Jenkins, Pop	17,510
J. P. Smith, Dem	747

9. The counties of Bastrop, Burleson, Burnet, Caldwell, Hays, Lee, Travis, Washington and Williamson.

Joseph D. Sayers, Dem	20,361
W. K. Makemson, Rep	11,464
J. T. Harris, Rep	955
Reddin Andrews, Pop	6,787

10. The counties of Austin, Brazoria, Colorado, Fayette, Fort Bend, Galveston, Gonzales, Lavaca and Matagorda.

J. H. Shelburne, Dem	15,757
R. B. Hawley, Rep	17,936
Noah Allen, Pop	5,476

11. The counties of Aransas, Atascosa, Bee, Calhoun, Cameron, De Witt, Dimmit, Duval, Encinal, Frio, Goliad, Guadalupe, Hidalgo, Jackson, Karnes, LaSalle, Live Oak, McMullen, Nueces, Refugio, San Patricio, Starr, Uvalde, Victoria, Webb, Wharton, Wilson, Zapata and Zavala.

Rudolph Kleburg, Dem	19,159
H. Gross, Rep	15,439
J. M. Smith, Pop	4,254

12. The counties of Bandera, Bexar, Blanco, Brewster, Buchel, Coke, Comal, Concho, Crane, Crockett, Ector, Edwards, Foley, Gillespie, Glasscock, Irion, Jeff Davis, Kendall, Kerr, Kimble, Kinney, Llano, Mason, Maverick, McCulloch, Medina, Menard, Midland, Pecos, Presidio, San Saba, Schleicher, Sterling, Sutton, Tom Green, Upton and Val Verde.

J. L. Slayden, Dem	14,744
George H. Noonan, Rep	13,558
Taylor McRae, Pop	3,210

13. The counties of Andrews, Archer, Armstrong, Bailey, Baylor, Borden, Briscoe, Callahan, Carson, Castro, Childress, Clay, Cochran, Collingsworth, Cottle, Crosby, Dallam, Dawson, Deaf Smith, Dickens, Donley, Eastland, El Paso, Fisher, Floyd, Foard, Gaines, Garza, Gray, Greer, Hale, Hall, Hansford, Hardeman, Hartley, Haskell, Hemphill, Hockley, Howard, Hutchinson, Jack, Jones, Kent, King, Knox, Lamb, Lipscomb, Loving, Lubbock, Lynn, Martin, Mitchell, Moore, Motley, Nolan, Ochiltree, Oldham, Palo Pinto, Parmer, Potter, Randall, Reeves, Roberts, Scurry, Shackelford, Sherman, Stephens, Stonewall, Swisher, Taylor, Terry, Throckmorton, Ward, Wheeler, Wichita, Wilbarger, Winkler, Wise, Yoakum and Young.

J. H. Stephens, Dem	22,988
H. L. Bentley, Rep	14,219

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.			1895-6.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal..	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Democrats	28	117	145..	29	103	132
Populists	2	7	9..	2	22	24
Republicans	1	4	5..	—	3	3

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UTAH (Population 207,905).

Counties. (26) Population.	PRESIDENT '96 Rep. McKinley.	Dem. Bryan.	G.D. Palmer.	GOV. '95 Rep. Wells.	Dem. Caine.	Peo. L'w'nce.	DEL. '94 Rep. Cannon.	Dem. Rawlins.	DEL. '92 Rep. Cannon.	Dem. Rawlins.	Lib. Allen
3340 Beaver	205	1051	—..	404	300	2..	400	302..	199	262	32
7642 Box Elder	735	1879	—..	728	663	4..	704	712..	452	557	130
15509 Cache	829	4305	—..	1266	1626	32..	1217	1628..	1023	1413	59
..... Carbon	85	663	—..	301	155	6..	275	195..	—	—	—
6751 Davis	450	1753	—..	424	604	56..	484	626..	265	558	66
5076 Emery	231	985	—..	315	331	17..	261	375..	305	461	118
2457 Garfield	249	615	—..	256	212	—..	265	238..	197	169	7
541 Grand	28	246	—..	139	31	11..	117	61..	77	13	27
2683 Iron	205	805	—..	307	247	—..	292	245..	211	198	4
5582 Juab	439	2309	—..	703	456	140..	688	582..	460	461	188
1685 Kane	288	330	—..	168	84	—..	177	85..	166	57	—
4033 Millard	166	1384	—..	536	350	8..	466	390..	304	324	19
1780 Morgan	138	562	—..	213	176	11..	186	189..	131	160	19
2842 Piute	84	555	—..	161	135	22..	169	131..	96	114	47
1527 Rich	162	408	—..	159	179	1..	133	168..	73	145	18
58457 Salt Lake	2575	18617	21..	5228	4118	1031..	6264	4702..	2570	3345	4023
365 San Juan	8	167	—..	37	58	2..	12	80..	24	18	—
13146 San Pete	1813	3387	—..	1559	1390	18..	1420	1370..	906	977	59
6199 Sevier	497	1858	—..	679	559	7..	672	516..	443	414	38
7733 Summit	245	3402	—..	1238	835	181..	1101	773..	445	689	632
3700 Tooele	274	1684	—..	530	333	16..	514	336..	306	250	99
2762 Uintah	112	890	—..	181	245	137..	143	325..	144	214	10
23768 Utah	2039	7375	—..	2541	2544	106..	2539	2641..	1680	2115	255
3595 Wasatch	51	1333	—..	364	431	4..	332	437..	233	280	—
4009 Washington	170	1210	—..	225	510	8..	183	483..	152	412	3
..... Wayne	78	405	—..	123	178	1..	123	158..	93	128	2
2,723 Weber	1373	6343	—..	2048	1719	235..	2196	1767..	1330	1467	1135
Total	13491	64607	21..	20833	18519	2051..	21323	19505..	12405	15211	6989
Plurality		33116		2314			1818			2806	
Per cent	32.76	67.21	.02..	50.31	44.72	4.95..	52.22	47.77..	35.84	48.96	20.20
Total vote		96124			41403		40828		34605		

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.

L. Holbrook, Rep. 27813
W. H. King, Dem. 47356
W. Foster, Peo. 2279

LEGISLATURE, 1896.

	Senate.	House.	Joint Ballot.
Republicans	11	31	42
Democrats	7	14	21
Liberals	—	—	—

LEGISLATURE, 1895.

	Coun.	House.	Joint Ballot.
Republicans	5	10	15
Democrats	8	12	13
Liberals	2	6	8

VERMONT (Population 332,422).

Counties. (14) Population.	PRESIDENT 1896 Rep. McKinley.	Dem. Bryan.	G.D. Palmer	Pro. Levering	GOV. 1894 Rep. Woodbury	Dem. Smith	Pro. Wh'tem're	Peo. M'Ginnis	PRES. 1892 Rep. Harrison.	Dem. Cleveland.	Pro. Bidwell.
22277 Addison	4314	404	36	81..	4012	482	75	19..	3146	621	129
20448 Bennington	3085	633	61	36..	2480	1038	6	49..	2196	1155	69
23436 Caledonia	3474	729	130	94..	2558	1096	50	46..	2646	1222	156
35389 Chittenden	4743	1416	89	54..	4259	1754	31	91..	3418	1952	91
9611 Essex	873	277	33	13..	841	430	4	17..	721	418	36
29755 Franklin	3444	1150	107	72..	3588	1530	86	49..	2540	1353	123
3843 Grand Isle	426	158	31	2..	425	215	—	27..	349	177	13
12831 Lamoille	2061	440	23	27..	1865	450	13	108..	1470	517	49
19575 Orange	3067	567	121	69..	2728	1119	60	24..	2395	1088	126
22101 Orleans	3412	442	56	46..	2875	639	22	39..	2358	631	97
45397 Rutland	6794	1061	161	89..	5515	1772	67	115..	5210	2426	196
29606 Washington	4476	1396	177	66..	4024	2073	11	86..	3134	1940	121
26547 Windham	4829	670	190	50..	3530	949	13	44..	3656	1496	104
31706 Windsor	6128	674	126	34..	3963	655	19	26..	4753	1329	105
Totals	61127	*10637	1331	733..	42963	14142	457	740..	37992	16325	1415
Plurality	40490				28521				21667		
Per cent	80.08	16.66	2.09	1.15..	73.53	24.37	.78	1.31..	68.12	29.27	2.54
Total vote		63828				58002			55774		

*This is the combined democratic and populist vote. The Bryan and Sewall electors received 10179 votes and the Bryan-Watson electors 458.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Josiah Grout, Rep.	53,426
John H. Jackson, Dem.	14,855
Rodney Whittemore, Pro.	755
Joseph Battell, Peo.	831

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—N. W. Fisk, Rep.
Treasurer—Henry F. Field, Rep.
Secretary of State—C. W. Brownell, Rep.
Auditor—Franklin D. Hale, Rep.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Addison, Bennington, Chittenden, Franklin, Grand Isle, Lamoille and Rutland.

H. Henry Powers, Rep.	26,145
Peter F. McManus, Dem.	7,693
Andrew L. Bowen, Peo.	363

2. Counties of Caledonia, Essex, Orange, Orleans, Washington, Windham and Windsor.

William W. Grant, Rep.	26,319
Henry E. Fitzgerald, Dem.	6,202
Thomas I. Aldrich, Peo.	209

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	1895-6. Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans	30	228	258..	30	227	257
Democrats	—	17	17..	—	11	11
Independent	—	—	—..	—	1	1
Far. League	—	—	—..	—	1	1

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VIRGINIA (Population 1,655,980).

COUNTIES. (100) Population.	Gov. 1897 Dem. Tyler.	Gov. 1897 Pro. Cutler.	Gov. 1897 Rep. McCaull.	President 1896 Rep. McKinley.	President 1896 Dem. Bryan.	President 1896 Pro. Levering	President 1896 S.-L. Matchett	President 1896 G.D. Palmer.	Gov. 1898 Dem. O'Ferrall.	Gov. 1898 Peo. Cooke.	Gov. 1898 Pro Miller.
27277 Accomac	1405	79	145..	1675	3115	186	1	28..	1961	126	182
32379 Albemarle	1278	24	732..	1918	2628	25	2	51..	1571	729	7
18597 Alexandria	249	1	248..	713	322	2	—	2..	161	46	1
9283 Alleghany	487	91	644..	1711	720	78	—	13..	470	198	140
9068 Amelia	486	15	416..	899	663	8	1	1..	508	883	—
17551 Amherst	1310	56	777..	1190	1751	4	6	10..	923	835	10
9589 Appomattox	766	9	188..	598	946	8	—	5..	694	799	1
37005 Augusta	2317	148	1270..	2823	3066	194	2	34..	2642	1290	1355
4587 Bath	375	2	245..	471	508	3	—	6..	338	216	1
51213 Bedford	1989	19	949..	2248	3085	32	2	35..	1624	1464	97
5129 Bland	423	4	295..	398	498	—	—	1..	469	366	26
14854 Botetourt	1306	23	948..	1614	1494	19	—	22..	1196	648	113
17245 Brunswick	1039	21	676..	956	1372	3	3	12..	1098	1665	8
5867 Buchanan	581	13	307..	695	509	—	—	—..	366	179	—
14383 Buckingham	852	11	534..	1199	1247	8	2	24..	1310	1014	4
41087 Campbell	1118	18	697..	1696	2115	8	2	8..	1314	1344	—
16481 Caroline	736	39	739..	1502	1293	9	1	9..	995	1422	8
15497 Carroll	1237	20	1331..	1672	1528	3	—	8..	1097	641	29
5066 Charles City	165	4	39..	362	272	5	—	7..	100	292	1
15077 Charlotte	827	5	115..	538	1458	30	5	34..	1306	567	37
26211 Chesterfield	1097	21	508..	1273	1729	14	1	22..	1278	998	32
8071 Clarke	756	6	77..	490	1114	18	—	7..	580	402	29
3935 Craig	393	41	147..	249	490	18	—	—..	417	142	19
13233 Culpeper	1113	4	457..	1113	1704	10	—	14..	1581	737	14
9482 Cumberland	456	1	151..	657	618	4	—	5..	584	778	1
5077 Dickenson	499	23	362..	534	547	1	—	10..	322	299	—
36196 Dinwiddie	943	16	225..	741	1099	1	—	7..	997	893	10
16168 Elizabeth City	699	10	492..	919	573	20	—	19..	763	663	7
10047 Essex	862	5	133..	669	924	1	—	8..	904	762	5
16655 Fairfax	1700	18	1069..	1877	2109	8	1	22..	1367	162	51
22580 Fauquier	1516	5	542..	1563	2744	9	2	22..	2054	983	23
14405 Floyd	517	7	902..	1525	848	12	1	2..	740	973	59
9508 Fluvanna	675	7	305..	708	919	3	1	12..	506	506	—
24985 Franklin	1491	33	918..	1711	2305	5	—	5..	1645	1699	—
17880 Frederick	695	12	12..	845	1848	24	—	11..	850	—	—
9090 Giles	987	92	496..	777	993	51	—	15..	797	528	16
11653 Gloucester	890	1	193..	549	819	10	1	7..	965	964	8
9958 Goochland	523	4	567..	877	676	3	—	10..	623	623	4
14394 Grayson	1155	11	1066..	1473	1328	2	—	28..	1044	920	10
5622 Greene	506	—	168..	581	533	2	—	—..	479	324	—
8230 Greensville	725	10	202..	471	850	3	—	3..	399	910	1
34424 Halifax	2112	29	624..	2060	3231	33	1	20..	2211	1855	84
17402 Hanover	1051	61	560..	1337	1499	26	1	37..	1255	874	11
106394 Henrico	1274	23	225..	1817	2332	13	5	48..	2183	1212	11
5352 Henry	1018	36	849..	1783	1409	10	—	4..	1145	1240	13
18208 Highland	312	7	275..	489	553	7	1	3..	272	121	119
11313 Isle of Wight	1257	4	294..	727	1264	7	7	3..	1424	855	10
5643 James City	283	8	128..	291	261	2	1	1..	345	290	1
9669 King George	506	3	428..	681	582	3	—	6..	471	345	—
6641 King and Queen	820	6	163..	655	853	5	—	3..	651	611	13
9705 King William	316	24	165..	990	592	6	—	5..	555	749	8
7191 Lancaster	912	19	614..	599	1073	16	3	4..	948	697	3
18216 Lee	1196	54	603..	1470	1475	16	—	11..	1217	1159	3
23274 Loudoun	1922	25	520..	1991	2471	96	—	9..	1469	466	311
16997 Louisa	1133	86	896..	1391	1366	25	—	10..	1296	826	34
11372 Lunenburg	467	16	159..	475	1045	6	—	4..	908	613	—
10225 Madison	808	26	221..	724	1089	5	—	—..	866	567	—
7584 Matthews	577	12	132..	444	797	30	—	7..	841	455	—
25359 Mecklenburg	988	12	1113..	2353	2099	26	—	6..	1544	2222	45
7458 Middlesex	462	9	48..	680	688	5	—	3..	522	674	14
17742 Montgomery	1123	56	825..	1594	1317	56	1	13..	941	926	161
19692 Nansemond	1257	7	585..	1060	1300	11	2	8..	1483	975	20
15336 Nelson	1223	57	645..	1133	1492	20	—	23..	1047	655	54
5511 New Kent	174	20	248..	446	393	3	—	5..	291	505	4
77088 Norfolk	1710	21	951..	3475	2137	33	7	29..	2663	421	250
10313 Northampton	498	10	295..	802	1066	21	—	11..	962	86	11
7885 Northumberland	545	25	213..	904	953	13	1	3..	710	749	3
11582 Nottoway	754	20	250..	478	936	16	—	2..	872	772	21
12314 Orange	847	39	445..	957	1324	11	—	13..	1254	496	9
13092 Page	691	17	393..	1454	1166	37	2	13..	856	644	3
14147 Patrick	930	5	999..	1140	886	10	1	3..	1036	654	—
59941 Pittsylvania	2064	114	1218..	3196	3987	36	—	25..	2793	2269	114
6791 Powhatan	407	2	371..	637	528	—	—	4..	315	854	1
14694 Prince Edward	717	17	274..	979	991	6	—	22..	879	1314	4
7872 Prince George	378	60	2..	894	518	1	1	5..	300	563	—
9510 Princess Anne	566	15	191..	687	790	6	—	2..	388	113	44
9805 Prince William	653	—	187..	727	1341	2	—	7..	812	170	—
12700 Pulaski	1000	8	937..	1489	1109	3	1	8..	820	676	165
8678 Rappahannock	933	—	220..	569	1076	1	—	8..	717	138	15

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Population.	Tyler.	Cutler	McCaull.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Levering	Matchett	Palmer.	O'Ferrall.	Cocke.	Miller.
7146 Richmond	576	64	330..	667	667	3	—	7..	556	555	—
30101 Roanoke	726	29	892 .	1494	1114	36	1	12..	1111	591	119
24062 Rockbridge	1430	14	1297	2290	1634	17	—	103..	1494	1131	45
31239 Rockingham	2169	67	1557	3524	2998	100	—	27..	2364	1659	226
16126 Russell	1456	15	956..	1475	1530	9	1	4..	1298	820	7
21694 Scott	1755	39	1228	2206	1793	4	1	11..	1489	—	—
19671 Shenandoah	1698	110	846 .	2102	2052	51	—	47..	1406	1152	327
15320 Smyth	1134	10	754..	1546	1407	8	4	7..	1112	705	2
20078 Southampton	1503	7	274 .	439	1438	14	—	6..	1328	1069	36
14233 Spottsylvania	490	3	381	903	877	4	—	4..	701	617	—
7362 Stafford	591	3	555..	1084	629	3	—	3..	610	364	—
8256 Surrey	667	3	226..	609	709	5	—	5..	510	329	3
11100 Sussex	685	7	140..	418	769	2	—	4..	500	1040	6
19899 Tazewell	1396	46	1270..	2525	1582	8	—	9..	1116	1742	60
8280 Warren	770	13	145.	575	1172	25	—	20..	665	235	50
6950 Warwick	536	5	80..	577	238	1	—	2..	899	269	7
20020 Washington	1917	31	1632 .	2669	2374	20	—	16..	2362	1098	50
8399 Westmoreland	472	1	237..	827	705	2	1	8..	600	367	—
9345 Wise	625	2	527..	1230	966	—	1	6..	740	615	8
18019 Wythe	1565	5	1023..	1882	1683	9	4	71..	1542	1036	49
7596 York	698	12	145..	223	722	16	—	1..	533	323	18
CITIES.											
Alexandria	1198	30	469..	1281	1830	37	4	32..	1116	408	30
Bristol	327	8	187..	384	413	16	—	12..	453	36	15
Buena Vista	213	8	111 .	184	219	—	—	3..	173	43	—
Charlottesville	329	6	45 .	371	801	7	—	11..	570	95	—
Danville	850	60	303..	1078	1702	51	—	41..	1115	80	31
Fredericksburg	473	8	97	388	533	7	3	9..	623	107	3
Lynchburg	1148	36	129	1647	1657	37	—	26.	1875	1045	35
Manchester	600	10	249.	588	812	9	1	18..	705	532	71
Newport News	654	7	181..	315	676	5	1	20..	—	—	—
Norfolk	2543	32	375..	1995	3068	73	5	93..	4441	—	773
Petersburg	824	44	259..	766	1682	5	2	83..	2990	401	17
Portsmouth	842	8	173..	769	1380	7	1	48..	1146	6	136
Radford	364	4	92..	309	372	18	—	10..	381	100	40
Richmond	3839	4	505..	1160	7839	99	5	334..	7419	1773	83
Roanoke	1529	85	702..	1697	2005	58	2	33..	1827	1089	147
Staunton	627	36	167..	556	713	92	1	42..	722	440	287
Williamsburg	112	6	65..	90	113	3	—	1..	113	113	2
Winchester	303	6	75..	447	490	22	1	27..	277	339	81
Total	109655	2743	50840..	135368	154709	2350	108	2129..	127940	81239	6962
Plurality	52815				19341			..	46701		
Per cent	64 43	1.61	33.40..	45.83	52.62	.79	.04	.72..	59.18	37.12	3.50
Scattering		946						..			
Total vote		170184			294664				216154		

For governor (1897) James S. Cowden, Ind., received 414 votes and John J. Quartz, socialist, received 528.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

Lieut.-Gov.—Edward Echols, Dem. 106,030
O. B. Roller, Rep. 46,162
G. M. Smithdeal, Pro. 2,124
R. T. Maycumber, Soc. 2,024
Edward R. Cocke, Pop. 7,429

Attorney-Gen.—A. J. Montague, Dem. 110,444
James Lyons, Rep. 48,706
F. B. Kennedy, Pro. 4,385
There was no populist or socialist candidate.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Accomac, Caroline, Essex, Gloucester, King and Queen, Lancaster, Matthews, Middlesex, Northampton, Northumberland, Richmond, Spottsylvania, Westmoreland, and the city of Fredericksburg.
Walter B. Tyler, Rep. 9,695
W. A. Jones, Dem. 12,227
E. J. Winder, Pro. 211
(Irregular votes: Jones, 3,298; Tyler, 1,052.)

2. The counties of Charles City, Elizabeth City, Isle of Wight, James City, Nansemond, Norfolk, Princess Anne, Southampton, Surry, Warwick, York, and the cities of Norfolk, Portsmouth and Williamsburg.
R. A. Wise, Rep. 13,390
W. A. Young, Dem. 15,789
W. M. Whaley, Ind. 1,895
A. B. Griffin, Ind. 224

3. The counties of Chesterfield, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King William, New Kent, and the cities of Richmond and Manchester.
J. L. Lewis, Rep. 12,716
John Lamb, Dem. 16,634
J. O. Atwood, Pro. 81
Elisha L. Lewis, Ind. 222
W. H. Lewis, Ind. 162

4. The counties of Amelia, Brunswick, Dinwiddie, Greensville, Lunenburg, Mecklenburg, Nottoway, Powhattan, Prince Edward, Prince George, Sussex, and the city of Petersburg.
R. T. Thorpe, Rep. 10,273
Sydney P. Epes, Dem. 12,894
J. L. Thorp. 531

5. The counties of Carroll, Floyd, Franklin, Grayson, Henry, Patrick, Pittsylvania, and the cities of Danville and North Danville.
J. R. Brown, Rep. 13,782
Claud A. Swanson, Dem. 14,333

6. The counties of Bedford, Botetourt, Campbell, Charlotte, Halifax, Montgomery, Roanoke, and the cities of Lynchburg and Roanoke.
J. Hampton Hoge, Rep. 784
Peter J. Otey, Dem. 17,187
Duvall Redford, Nat. Dem. 11,702
Joseph Johnson, Ind. 453

7. The counties of Albemarle, Clarke, Frederick, Greene, Madison, Page, Rappahannock, Rockingham, Shenandoah, Warren, and the cities of Charlottesville and Winchester.
R. J. Walker, Rep. 13,250
James Hay, Dem. 17,447

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Harneberger, Nat. Dem..... 358
Forsyth, Ind..... 218

8. The counties of Alexandria, Culpeper, Fairfax, Fauquier, King George, Loudoun, Louisa, Orange, Prince William, Stafford and the city of Alexandria.

P. H. McCaull, Rep..... 13,114
J. F. Rixey, Dem..... 17,030
Pancoast, Ind..... 128

9. The counties of Bland, Buchanan, Craig, Dickenson, Giles, Lee, Pulaski, Russell, Scott, Smyth, Tazewell, Washington, Wise and Wythe.

J. A. Walker, Rep..... 16,077
S. W. Williams, Dem..... 14,909

(Irregular votes: Williams, 3,035; Walker, 3,947.)

10. The counties of Alleghany, Amherst, Appomattox, Augusta, Bath, Buckingham, Cumberland, Fluvanna, Highland, Nelson, Rockbridge, and the city of Staunton.

Jacob Yost, Rep..... 16,194
H. D. Flood, Dem..... 16,047

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.			1896-7.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Democrats	35	95	130..	34	68	102
Republicans	4	4	8..	3	17	20
Populist	1	—	1..	2	12	14
Independent	—	1	1..	1	3	4

WASHINGTON (Population 349,340).

COUNTIES. (34) Population.	PRESIDENT 1896 Rep. McKinley.	Fus. Bryan	Pro. Lever'g	Nat. Bentley	G.D. Palmer	PRESIDENT 1892 Rep. Harrison.	Dem. Cleveland.	Pro. Bidwell.	Peo. Weaver.	GOV. 1889 Rep. Ferry.	Dem. Semple.
2098 Adams	243	363	11	—	9..	241	139	6	181..	260	141
1580 Asotin	214	254	3	1	15..	187	143	16	16..	171	135
9249 Chehalis	1267	1312	21	3	38..	994	798	43	525..	897	615
2771 Clallam	559	676	6	5	41..	514	418	7	388..	222	231
1709 Clarke	1497	1497	51	9	50..	1074	966	92	449..	1216	692
6709 Columbia	776	847	9	4	15..	618	672	93	185..	666	648
5917 Cowlitz	989	935	23	2	39..	749	566	36	430..	696	355
3161 Douglas	334	722	10	—	11..	347	253	19	298..	353	265
696 Franklin	38	108	2	—	5..	29	54	3	31..	38	89
3897 Garfield	378	469	14	1	13..	352	288	45	284..	517	418
1787 Island	206	181	7	1	10..	162	127	18	93..	180	100
8368 Jefferson	704	500	8	2	36..	622	665	15	98..	867	633
63989 King	6413	7497	144	15	236..	6548	4974	467	801..	4319	3989
4624 Kitsap	728	702	29	4	26..	437	370	58	400..	618	291
8777 Kittitass	1044	1096	23	3	40..	860	800	32	573..	1339	1158
5167 Klickitat	876	664	11	—	44..	612	279	48	367..	686	382
11199 Lewis	1594	1584	37	12	70..	1354	1014	172	718..	1219	868
9312 Lincoln	781	1715	31	5	56..	876	831	66	523..	1104	863
2826 Mason	397	650	11	2	17..	352	356	6	124..	322	303
1467 Okanogan	284	912	11	5	38..	565	425	5	146..	322	211
4358 Pacific	925	512	19	5	50..	766	559	39	86..	494	150
50940 Pierce	4661	5401	58	24	166..	3937	3621	297	2780..	4298	3611
2072 San Juan	411	283	3	—	8..	361	226	15	45..	264	104
8747 Skagit	1248	1573	28	2	50..	1248	923	69	665..	961	563
774 Skamania	122	237	4	—	15..	93	99	5	34..	62	72
8514 Snohomish	1871	2775	43	2	83..	1495	1390	80	1302..	880	659
37487 Spokane	2701	5725	111	11	104..	3308	2274	178	1616..	3256	2272
4311 Stevens	433	1880	26	10	46..	595	501	5	529..	460	350
9675 Thurston	1052	1371	17	5	44..	1045	810	107	514..	1067	725
2526 Wahkiakum	290	376	3	—	20..	240	222	4	49..	135	284
12221 Walla Walla	1599	1652	37	2	64..	1378	1313	126	88..	1417	1118
18591 Whatcom	1971	2177	68	4	50..	1702	1161	168	1080..	1534	752
19109 Whitman	1592	3578	77	8	112..	2168	2061	178	1239..	2149	1844
4429 Yakima	918	1219	12	1	47..	630	498	14	370..	537	519
Total	39153	51646	968	148	1668..	36459	29802	2542	19165..	33711	24732
Plurality		12493			..	6657			..	8979	
Per cent	41.84	55.19	1.03	0.16	1.78..	41.44	33.85	2.86	21.83..	57.68	42.32
Total vote		93583			..		87968		..	58443	

*Democrats, people's party and silver republicans.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

C. P. Sullivan, Rep..... 38,143
J. R. Rogers, Peo..... 50,849
R. E. Dunlap, Pro..... 2,542

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—T. Daniel, Peo.
Secretary of State—W. D. Jenkins, Peo.
Treasurer—C. W. Young, Peo.
Auditor—Neal Cheetham, Peo.
Attorney-General—P. H. Winston, Peo.
Superintendent of Public Instruction—F. J. Browne, Peo.
Commissioner of Lands—R. Bridges, Peo.
Judge of Supreme Court—J. B. Reavis, Peo.
State Printer—Gwin Hicks, Peo.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

S. C. Hyde, Rep..... 37,939
W. H. Doolittle, Rep..... 38,196
James Hamilton Lewis, Peo..... 51,554
W. C. Jones, Peo..... 51,158
C. A. Salyer, Pro..... 1,011
Martin Olson, Pro..... 896
Charles E. Mix, Nat..... 156

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.			1894-5.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal..	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans	13	15	28..	26	54	80
Democrats	—	—	—..	6	3	9
People's	21	63	84..	2	21	23

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WEST VIRGINIA (Population 762,794).

COUNTIES. (65) Population.	PRESIDENT 1896 — Rep. McKinley.	Dem. G Bryan.	D. Pro. Palmer.	Pro. Levering.	PRESIDENT 1892 — Rep. Harrison	Dem. Cleveland	Pro. Bidwell	Peo. Weaver.	PRESIDENT 1888 — Rep. Harrison.	Dem. Cleveland.	Pro. Fisk
12702 Barbour	1578	1645	1	—..	1497	1522	23	23..	1473	1508	2
18702 Berkeley	2497	2085	54	20..	2250	2133	18	3..	2183	2011	5
6895 Boone	678	813	2	3..	541	782	2	4..	520	741	1
13928 Braxton	1453	2188	8	28..	1113	1790	28	244..	1062	1688	5
9860 Brooke	935	748	5	20..	740	770	40	4..	787	804	11
23595 Cabell	3127	3076	22	32..	2528	2800	49	107..	1947	2427	30
8155 Calhoun	796	1186	—	—..	602	993	6	57..	623	935	1
4659 Clay	661	606	1	2..	494	503	1	15..	464	414	—
12183 Doddridge	1747	1231	4	17..	1332	1156	42	17..	1393	1151	3
20542 Fayette	4544	2783	11	53..	2665	2232	101	185..	2616	1923	26
9746 Gilmer	1000	1358	3	8..	816	1187	8	34..	833	1179	—
6802 Grant	1306	372	3	8..	1155	400	8	3..	1027	378	9
18034 Greenbrier	1661	2414	21	18..	1259	2299	25	38..	1393	2121	8
11419 Hampshire	676	1909	15	2..	523	1878	11	107..	519	1907	7
6414 Hancock	843	584	4	34..	633	593	72	72..	675	489	12
7567 Hardy	547	1146	45	—..	381	1215	1	17..	439	1153	5
21919 Harrison	3027	2486	13	26..	2567	2237	46	154..	2628	2161	22
19021 Jackson	2527	2286	6	26..	2131	1883	39	238..	2234	1942	20
15553 Jefferson	1283	2454	62	27..	1093	2530	8	9..	1132	2357	7
42756 Kanawha	6048	4824	28	47..	5078	4549	152	144..	4541	3089	95
15895 Lewis	1813	1718	4	68..	1550	1676	94	29..	1527	1642	22
11246 Lincoln	1396	1395	6	2..	840	1081	13	323..	950	1147	—
11101 Logan	382	992	21	1..	484	1522	—	—..	393	1533	—
7300 McDowell	2035	988	4	1..	1265	607	—	—..	582	409	—
20721 Marion	3421	3305	26	105..	2584	2652	138	73..	2233	2256	50
20735 Marshall	3560	2107	17	112..	2568	1808	173	339..	2676	1837	91
22863 Mason	3067	2494	11	10..	2900	2260	41	64..	2646	2321	47
16002 Mercer	2389	2123	6	15..	1651	1827	10	61..	1402	1374	6
12085 Mineral	1548	1308	10	40..	1356	1279	19	75..	1251	1209	31
..... Mingo	632	1204	3	2..	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—
15706 Monongolia	2085	1484	18	32..	2255	1505	38	24..	2208	1361	30
12429 Monroe	1323	1579	3	9..	1141	1373	7	58..	1222	1338	27
6744 Morgan	1107	433	23	30..	910	582	13	2..	877	539	23
9309 Nicholas	908	1226	5	62..	728	1063	97	32..	779	1016	40
41557 Ohio	6721	5016	77	69..	5061	5220	154	19..	4749	4855	92
8711 Pendleton	784	1117	—	—..	717	1075	4	8..	779	1012	1
17539 Pleasants	887	922	4	3..	713	855	13	13..	693	803	7
16814 Pocahontas	632	983	7	3..	539	950	14	3..	587	891	6
10355 Preston	3328	1592	7	31..	2896	1723	88	88..	2098	1403	44
4342 Putnam	1877	1762	4	3..	1612	1597	15	76..	1521	1390	10
9697 Raleigh	1150	1103	4	2..	871	985	15	7..	806	924	20
21633 Randolph	1427	1969	10	14..	839	1622	17	11..	772	1426	—
6621 Ritchie	2212	1691	2	56..	1773	1349	180	219..	1960	1408	100
15308 Roane	1849	2126	5	11..	1452	1709	22	123..	1449	1636	3
13117 Summers	1590	1778	3	17..	1233	1632	26	46..	1272	1353	15
2147 Taylor	1830	1307	8	21..	1522	1158	27	139..	1580	1219	30
16459 Tucker	1261	1111	—	—..	830	867	8	30..	628	680	6
11962 Tyler	2430	1799	7	22..	1449	1106	24	450..	1562	1137	14
12714 Upshur	2281	949	18	36..	1849	968	83	15..	1716	841	24
18652 Wayne	2032	2443	11	3..	1514	2095	5	71..	1412	2058	3
4783 Webster	709	972	—	—..	353	737	—	5..	295	658	—
16841 Wetzel	1685	2525	9	13..	1183	1810	20	544..	1385	2295	7
9411 Wirt	1068	1162	5	9..	926	1110	18	15..	921	1054	3
28612 Wood	4046	3485	27	31..	3201	2885	78	117..	3255	2803	62
6247 Wyoming	735	613	—	—..	591	577	11	11..	536	471	1
Total	105368	94480	675	1261..	80293	84467	2145	4166..	78171	78677	1084
Plurality	10888			..		4174		..		506	
Per cent.	52.23	46.80	0.29	0.41..	46.94	49.32	1.25	2.49..	49.00	49.35	0.68
Total vote		201739		..		171071		..		159440	

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

G. W. Atkinson, Rep. 105,477
C. C. Watts, Dem. 93,974
N. W. Fitzgerald, Peo. 1,064
T. C. Johnson, Pro. 20

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Braxton, Brooke, Doddridge, Gilmer, Hancock, Harrison, Lewis, Marshall, Ohio, Tyler and Wetzel.
B. B. Dovener, Rep. 25,231
W. W. Arnett, Dem. 21,472

2. The counties of Barbour, Berkeley, Grant, Hampshire, Hardy, Jefferson, Marion, Mineral, Monongalia, Morgan, Pendleton, Preston, Randolph, Taylor and Tucker.
A. G. Dayton, Rep. 25,500
W. G. Brown, Dem. 23,249

3. The counties of Boone, Clay, Fayette, Greenbrier, Kanawha, Logan, Mercer, Monroe, McDowell, Nicholas, Pocahontas, Raleigh, Summers, Upshur and Wyoming.
C. P. Dorr, Rep. 29,650
E. W. Wilson, Dem. 26,034

4. The counties of Cabell, Calhoun, Jackson, Lincoln, Mason, Pleasants, Ritchie, Roane, Putnam, Wayne, Wirt and Wood.
W. Miller, Rep. 24,885
W. Pendleton, Dem. 23,679

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	1895-6. Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal
Republicans	19	39	58..	14	63	77
Democrats	5	32	37..	12	22	34
People's	1	—	1..	—	—	—

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WISCONSIN (Population 1,686,390).

Counties. (68)	President 1896						Governor 1894				President 1892		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Nat.	G. B.	S.-L.	Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
population.	McKinley	Bryan	Levering	Bentley	Palmer	Match't	Upham.	Peck.	Powell.	Cleghorn.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidw'll
6889 Adams	1482	201	27	—	16	—..	1129	332	29	18..	972	402	22
20063 Ashland	2738	1743	60	3	26	16..	1722	1525	210	114..	2263	2436	139
15416 Barron	2772	1324	155	4	27	—..	1924	589	436	209..	1817	767	194
7390 Bayfield	2244	770	59	11	13	5..	1514	776	115	137..	1463	1349	61
39164 Brown	5436	3841	88	13	69	5..	3581	3464	138	173..	2858	3653	180
15997 Buffalo	2201	1302	61	2	51	1..	1776	1170	267	48..	1523	1393	60
4393 Burnett	880	349	28	1	4	3..	602	38	173	49..	405	55	163
16639 Calumet	1547	1809	28	1	27	2..	1025	1526	118	39..	908	1863	26
25143 Chippewa	3601	2929	84	2	35	6..	2624	2082	547	122..	1979	2530	182
17708 Clark	3328	1318	97	1	39	12..	2361	1283	134	122..	2040	1711	161
28350 Columbia	4845	2380	280	2	108	7..	3892	2472	246	313..	3313	2957	408
15 87 Crawford	2323	1509	38	1	24	2..	1911	1414	111	17..	1725	1615	39
59578 Dane	9080	6521	410	12	159	4..	7876	5896	412	774..	6448	6833	980
44984 Dodge	5610	4900	120	9	236	7..	3 00	6084	113	167..	2647	6820	199
15682 Door	2402	895	49	1	21	1..	19.0	932	58	53..	1595	1007	68
13468 Douglas	4274	2527	96	2	48	8..	2910	1323	796	216..	2958	2340	206
22664 Dunn	3376	1418	131	3	73	5..	2472	844	601	197..	2168	1257	221
30673 Eau Claire	4522	2304	186	6	52	—..	31 6	2076	282	395..	2714	2383	400
2604 Florence	488	129	6	—	2	—..	392	113	64	6..	949	195	12
44088 Fond du Lac	6174	4263	157	4	128	5..	4818	4618	217	238..	1434	5254	239
1012 Forest	406	172	15	2	2	—..	358	203	14	4..	222	228	14
36851 Grant	5315	3088	188	4	67	3..	4519	3187	151	277..	4218	3685	418
22732 Green	3093	2339	158	2	59	7..	2951	1625	338	264..	2328	2052	350
15163 Green Lake	2103	1568	61	5	32	7..	1934	1441	70	86..	1490	1810	97
22117 Iowa	3115	2000	174	12	61	3..	2651	2153	63	345..	2273	2336	386
..... Iron	1288	472	26	1	—	1..	794	446	31	8..	—	—	—
15797 Jackson	2710	773	96	7	39	2..	2048	787	57	160..	2079	1100	209
33530 Jefferson	4344	3564	198	4	263	4..	2989	3371	62	211..	2682	4661	211
17121 Juneau	2882	1671	59	5	35	4..	2330	1782	70	98..	1944	1978	144
15581 Kenosha	2827	1732	40	1	62	8..	1194	1670	183	54..	1626	1928	69
16153 Kewaunee	1895	1649	14	1	91	—..	1086	1991	72	21..	520	2046	7
38801 La Crosse	6297	3678	161	2	225	8..	3932	2767	1441	219..	3004	3810	358
20265 La Fayette	2919	2226	114	3	59	1..	2560	2081	83	185..	2368	2286	209
9465 Langlade	1457	966	23	—	38	4..	1116	1134	41	29..	845	1289	48
12008 Lincoln	1706	1802	44	2	21	2..	1200	1279	578	63..	997	1443	80
37831 Manitowoc	4430	3919	62	5	164	11..	2908	3473	819	52..	2276	4349	29
30839 Marathon	3958	3899	70	4	87	29..	3049	3272	220	67..	1963	3791	71
20304 Marinette	4277	1847	81	3	29	9..	2950	1839	189	134..	1836	1494	192
9676 Marquette	1476	857	25	1	20	—..	1200	808	29	31..	880	1198	52
236101 Milwaukee	35493	26556	640	30	520	679..	23629	15884	9478	798..	24342	24606	507
23211 Monroe	3683	2361	103	11	35	1.	2883	2225	111	197..	2528	2458	273
15309 Oconto	2836	1240	59	3	35	5..	1784	1355	79	59..	1275	1499	42
5010 Oneida	1453	563	27	—	14	—..	1182	601	170	37..	1137	1317	30
38930 Outagamie	5483	4006	139	25	106	5..	3738	4015	152	244..	2735	4505	224
14943 Ozaukee	1555	1947	30	2	62	11..	896	1912	110	12..	652	2004	8
6932 Pepin	1301	436	37	1	19	1..	988	412	29	44..	565	539	83
20885 Pierce	3724	1412	156	3	38	8..	2556	905	169	183..	2314	1210	300
12968 Polk	2861	891	61	1	23	—..	1552	475	254	106..	1471	585	175
24798 Portage	3337	2890	82	7	54	3..	2717	2703	72	115..	2291	2570	214
5258 Price	1448	550	37	1	19	7..	1061	612	68	39..	1100	876	84
36238 Racine	5849	3975	213	4	104	8..	4332	2870	1540	270..	3956	3750	352
19121 Richland	2636	2008	129	—	16	—..	2592	1438	182	213..	2194	1670	231
43220 Rock	8282	3655	237	5	86	12..	6510	3445	188	457..	6052	4251	552
23139 St. Croix	3 62	2475	158	3	88	4..	2755	2006	212	289..	2418	2220	373
30575 Sauk	4623	2611	242	3	97	9..	3798	2841	64	304..	3279	3139	396
1977 Sawyer	514	349	28	—	2	—..	366	351	49	78..	412	328	37
19736 Shawano	3035	1594	54	3	32	12..	1762	1671	271	57..	1320	2040	49
42489 Sheboygan	6644	3327	90	15	247	308..	4459	3637	1070	106..	3642	5126	98
6731 Taylor	1387	710	20	4	27	2..	1051	709	153	32..	734	904	29
18929 Trempealeau	3306	1594	152	6	24	4..	2101	1009	119	221..	2118	1521	277
25111 Vernon	4303	1627	102	4	28	3..	3528	979	283	133..	3105	1440	253
..... Vilas	754	449	8	—	9	2..	721	649	47	24..	—	—	—
27949 Walworth	5847	1894	282	12	57	2..	4145	1617	104	401..	3871	2153	251
29236 Washburn	771	350	21	—	8	2..	551	348	60	15..	488	305	35
22751 Washington	2877	2404	81	5	86	6..	2135	2409	41	14..	1700	2624	23
33270 Waukesha	5411	3192	162	2	108	5..	4337	3260	176	205..	3602	3685	248
26794 Waupaca	5472	1577	129	32	65	8..	3009	1755	69	285..	3398	2186	306
13507 Waushara	3210	456	102	10	27	—..	2336	474	89	159..	2092	787	141
50097 Winnebago	7898	5089	211	16	101	19..	6536	3964	1056	372..	5356	5893	351
18127 Wood	2839	1877	54	6	31	6..	2646	1523	111	56..	1784	2220	54
Total	268135	165523	7509	346	4584	1314..	196150	142250	25604	11240..	170791	177336	13132
Plurality	102612					..	53900			..		6544	
Per cent	59.93	36.99	1.68	.08	.29	1.02..	52.96	38.83	6.81	3.00..	46.00	47.77	3.53
Total vote			447411			..		375244		..	371676		

In 1892 Weaver, Peo., received 9909 votes for president.

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VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Edward Scofield, Rep.....264,981
Willis C. Silverthorn, Peo.....169,257
Joshua H. Berkey, Pro..... 8,144
Christ Tuttrop, Soc.-Lab..... 1,306
Robert Henderson, Nat..... 407

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—Emil Baensch, Rep.
Secretary of State—Henry Casson, Rep.
Treasurer—Sewall A. Peterson, Rep.
Attorney-General—W. H. Mylrea, Rep.
Superintendent of Public Instruction—John Q. Emery, Rep.
Railroad Commissioner—Duncan McKenzie, Rep.
Commissioner of Insurance—William A. Fricke, Rep.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Kenosha, Racine, Walworth, Rock, Green and Lafayette.
   Henry Allen, Rep..... 28,235
   Jeremiah L. Mahoney, Dem..... 14,723
   George W. White, Pro..... 1,084

2. The counties of Jefferson, Dodge, Dane and Columbia.
   Edward Sauerhering, Rep..... 23,957
   W. H. Rogers, Dem..... 17,480
   Jesse Meyers, Pro..... 1,025

3. The counties of Grant, Iowa, Crawford, Richland, Sauk, Vernon, Juneau and Adams.
   Joseph W. Babcock, Rep..... 26,691
   Alfred J. Davis, Dem..... 15,168

4. 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 11th, 12th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th and 18th wards, in Milwaukee city, and the towns of Franklin, Greenfield, Lake and Oak Creek, in Milwaukee county.
   Theobald Otjen, Rep..... 25,896
   Robert Schilling, Dem. and Peo.... 21,429
   Robert May, Pro..... 433

5. The counties of Waukesha, Washington, Ozaukee and Sheboygan and the 10th and 13th wards in Milwaukee city and the towns of Granville, Milwaukee and Wauwatosa in Milwaukee county.
   Samuel S. Barney, Rep..... 26,613
   G. W. Winans, Dem..... 16,493
   Henry Mensing, Soc. Lab..... 557

6. The counties of Marquette, Green, Lake, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Calumet, Winnebago and Waushara.
   James H. Davidson, Rep..... 26,649
   W. F. Gruenewald, Dem..... 18,944
   J. S. Thompson, Pro..... 626

7. The counties of LaCrosse, Monroe, Jackson, Trempealeau, Buffalo, Pepin and Eau Claire.
   Michael Griffin, Rep..... 24,073
   C. M. Hilliard, Dem..... 11,777
   J. H. Moseley, Pro..... 791

8. The counties of Wood, Portage, Waupaca, Outagamie, Brown, Kewaunee and Door.
   Edward S. Minor, Rep..... 26,471
   George W. Cate, Dem..... 16,845
   J. W. Evans, Pro..... 580

9. The counties of Clark, Taylor, Price, Ashland, Oneida, Lincoln, Marathon, Shawano, Langlade, Forest, Florence, Marinette, Oconto, Iron and Vilas.
   Alexander Stewart, Rep..... 20,438
   W. W. O'Keefe, Dem..... 17,716

10. The counties of Bayfield, Douglas, Burnett, Sawyer, Washburn, Polk, Barron, Chippewa, St. Croix, Dunn and Pierce.
   John J. Jenkens, Rep..... 28,149
   F. H. Remington, Dem..... 14,823

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.			1895-6.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Republicans	29	81	110..	20	81	101
Democrats	4	19	23..	13	19	32

WYOMING (Population 60,705).

COUNTIES. (13)	PRESIDENT 1896				GOV. 1894			PRES. 1892		
	Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Rep.	Pro.	Peo.
Population,	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Levering.	Richards.	Holliday.	Tidball.	Harrison.	Bidwell.	Weaver.
8865 Albany	1220	1028	45	26..	1051	1005	244..	1100	82	1041
..... Big Horn	538	518	73	15..	—	—	—..	—	—	—
6857 Carbon	1229	1039	41	11..	1245	722	141 .	978	40	853
2738 Converse	585	450	9	12..	525	384	72..	494	57	360
2388 Crook	524	537	32	6..	456	274	322..	399	19	516
2463 Fremont	535	499	24	7..	854	484	86..	648	24	495
2357 Johnson	284	441	26	1..	443	538	144..	309	31	561
16777 Laramie	1776	1590	38	16..	1896	1032	383..	1890	63	1329
1094 Natrona	392	317	10	2..	327	202	29..	194	5	148
1912 Sheridan	877	1045	59	12..	750	623	271..	509	72	517
4941 Sweetwater	754	916	80	16..	961	622	222..	674	57	702
2242 Uinta ..	907	1700	26	6..	1265	847	246..	965	67	993
7881 Weston	451	205	23	6..	377	232	76..	294	13	207
Total	10072	10369	286	136..	10149	6965	2176..	8454	530	7722
Plurality		583		..	3184		..	732		
Per cent	48.29	49.70	1 36	.60..	52.61	36.10	11.28..	50.60	3.17	46.00
Total vote		20863		..		19290	..	16706		

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1896.

Justice of Supreme Court—
H. V. S. Groesbeck, Rep..... 9,985
Sam T. Corn, Dem..... 10,461

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.

F. W. Mendell, Rep..... 10,044
J. E. Osborne, Dem..... 10,310
W. M. Brown, Peo..... 628

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.			1895-6.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J.Bal
Democrats	6	11	17..	14	34	48
Republicans	13	23	36..	4	3	7
Fusion	—	4	4..	—	—	—

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CHICAGO AND COOK COUNTY.

VOTE FOR MAYOR BY WARDS.

Election April 6, 1897.

WARDS.	Rep. Sears	Dem. Harrison	Ind. Harlan	Ind. Hes'ng	S.L. Glamb'k	Pro. Par'lee	Ind. P'roe	Col'r
1.....	1079	5486	568	197	13	22	9	2
2.....	1260	3292	1016	305	4	17	6	5
3.....	2039	2594	1389	480	11	16	10	2
4.....	1732	2922	2235	577	25	22	12	3
5.....	1414	5190	1307	458	23	32	15	2
6.....	1486	7016	1146	352	29	34	26	14
7.....	1493	3641	409	332	71	9	8	3
8.....	981	4570	456	210	36	19	3	4
9.....	1362	5404	908	573	64	14	11	3
10.....	2837	7314	2354	577	98	48	22	9
11.....	1895	3755	2144	198	20	39	14	5
12.....	3146	5692	5174	522	28	65	31	4
13.....	2261	4533	2353	258	38	27	15	2
14.....	2125	4710	3179	715	105	34	20	3
15.....	2068	5600	3100	495	61	33	20	1
16.....	1361	6171	1517	232	54	24	11	6
17.....	1123	2588	722	124	11	17	6	2
18.....	1313	5654	703	113	16	22	10	—
19.....	1729	6445	897	220	42	26	13	9
20.....	1026	2526	1357	497	34	14	11	—
21.....	1080	3044	1514	887	26	12	10	1
22.....	960	2602	2276	718	32	8	7	—
23.....	1272	3389	1824	172	15	18	19	2

WARDS.	Rep. Sears	Dem. Harrison	Ind. Harlan	Ind. Hes'ng	S.L. Glamb'k	Pro. Par'lee	Ind. P'roe	Col'r
24.....	1288	3851	2079	578	9	16	13	1
25.....	2629	2446	3359	1135	17	18	9	1
26.....	2232	4467	2738	752	45	34	17	4
27.....	1043	1852	1556	473	12	29	13	—
28.....	871	2345	1464	95	16	18	15	—
29.....	990	5969	888	310	42	15	14	3
30.....	2950	8347	4384	691	93	61	55	6
31.....	2294	2766	3473	422	42	37	14	1
32.....	3008	3384	4817	942	23	28	31	1
33.....	1622	4300	1672	215	20	21	19	5
34.....	3583	5115	4642	602	55	62	52	6

GRAND TOTAL.

Totals—Sears	59,542
Harrison	148,880
Harlan	69,730
Hesing	15,427
Glambeck	1,230
Parmelee	910
Pearce	561
Collier	110
Grand total	385,728
Plurality—Harrison	89,338

VOTE FOR CITY OFFICERS.

WARDS.	Vote for City Treas'r Rep. Gross.	Dem. Hummel	Pro. Brub'k'r	S.-L. Kalbitz.	Ind. Gunther.	Vote for City Clerk Rep. Lundin.	Dem. Loeffler.	Pro. Bat'rb'l	S.-L. Pepin.	Ind. Dick'n'n.	Vote for City Att'y Rep. West.	Dem. Devine.	Pro. Gault.	S.-L. Weaver.	Ind. Wood.
I.....	1408	5000	23	14	510..	3142	5022	19	14	426..	1582	5015	19	12	226
II.....	1685	2867	19	6	1089..	1710	2925	18	7	852..	2176	2907	22	7	412
III.....	2615	2251	21	9	1191..	2659	2315	23	7	998..	3195	2275	25	9	492
IV.....	2431	2640	27	29	1717..	2463	2589	39	27	1481..	3374	2574	34	30	751
V.....	1934	4852	29	52	731..	2166	4932	29	47	542..	2481	4814	25	66	337
VI.....	2172	6724	29	49	489..	2021	6738	21	40	369..	2265	6790	20	41	218
VII.....	1587	3509	14	66	360..	1593	3685	11	53	315..	1765	3546	8	53	261
VIII.....	1181	4256	19	37	281..	1057	4584	16	37	222..	1308	4271	12	42	164
IX.....	1718	5176	28	68	745..	1725	2279	22	77	630..	1911	5305	31	80	509
X.....	3725	7072	80	124	1294..	3769	7295	75	121	633..	4175	7029	89	130	541
XI.....	2560	3571	42	18	1184..	2682	3568	44	21	976..	2955	3577	46	55	381
XII.....	4823	5414	97	30	2302..	4797	5011	106	35	2527..	5502	5306	127	52	1135
XIII.....	2964	4910	53	46	1240..	3047	4334	60	47	1035..	3725	4331	53	52	444
XIV.....	3140	4775	67	120	1752..	3317	4813	73	128	1497..	4229	4600	72	112	756
XV.....	3146	5531	50	95	1399..	3258	5473	48	105	1176..	4093	5404	47	107	473
XVI.....	1832	5770	33	67	680..	1948	5932	33	70	562..	2354	5725	34	73	245
XVII.....	1438	2363	15	22	314..	1547	2247	19	23	266..	1837	2262	16	28	153
XVIII.....	1710	5203	25	28	351..	1576	5300	23	24	295..	1825	5287	23	28	123
XIX.....	1904	6150	30	50	558..	1795	6273	35	60	427..	2060	6228	27	72	275
XX.....	1560	2635	12	29	829..	1660	2563	14	30	745..	2060	2450	17	33	412
XXI.....	1496	3444	16	31	1180..	1590	3267	23	35	1115..	2123	3120	18	38	699
XXII.....	1762	2894	23	39	1341..	1837	2849	6	54	1143..	2354	2711	16	59	678
XXIII.....	2360	3231	25	10	410..	2584	3232	19	8	291..	2932	3185	23	11	127
XXIV.....	1880	3654	18	13	1744..	1946	3664	30	10	1525..	2788	3542	22	13	731
XXV.....	3573	2564	34	26	2735..	3840	2406	56	27	2420..	4062	2272	45	27	1400
XXVI.....	3275	4597	24	97	1657..	3481	4531	58	96	1392..	4452	4464	45	104	739
XXVII.....	1716	1740	36	34	1098..	1747	1726	34	36	1018..	2240	1685	40	28	618
XXVIII.....	1425	2299	16	26	547..	1446	2514	39	32	491..	1907	2240	21	28	137
XXIX.....	1350	5386	12	35	495..	1309	5619	8	36	417..	1765	5346	8	35	278
XXX.....	4331	8088	121	113	2281..	4627	8095	120	114	1853..	6182	7761	111	124	887
XXXI.....	3357	2847	90	52	2175..	3468	2637	104	57	1897..	4749	2575	109	48	801
XXXII.....	4456	2877	35	26	3900..	4419	2947	52	33	3885..	6379	3007	57	29	552
XXXIII.....	1711	5331	28	18	418..	2332	4282	38	32	452..	2589	4247	28	29	181
XXXIV.....	5098	4955	103	71	3511..	5341	4903	103	67	2219..	6990	4890	124	89	909
Total....	83223	143826	1294	1544	45998..	86009	143550	1418	1610	35962..	107804	140741	1409	1744	17047
Plurality..		60603			..		57541			..		32937			

VOTE FOR ALDERMEN.

April 6, 1897.

1. Francis P. Gleason, Rep.	1,946
Michael Kenna, Dem. and Peo.	4,589
Vincenzo Rossi, Ind. Rep. and Peo..	14
Frank P. Cantwell, Peo.	122
William H. King, Ind. Rep.	379
2. Augustus N. Eddy, Rep.	2,382
Patrick J. Cook, Dem.	3,088
3. Charles Alling, Jr., Rep.	3,015
Charles B. Stafford, Dem.	2,971
William H. Rexroat, Cit.	27
William A. Clancy, Ind.	106
4. Daniel F. Crilly, Rep.	2,662
Abraham A. Ballenberg, Dem.	3,140
J. J. Shibley, Ind.	1,150

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5. Frank X. Cloidt, Rep.....3,599
James M. Daly, Dem.....3,110
Paul Tychsen, Soc. Lab.....50
Emil Kinst, Ind.....57
Henry Mette, Ind.....234
William J. Doren, Ind.....77
Fred W. Schmidt, Ind.....91
John Kennedy, Ind, Dem.....789
James W. Calley, Ind.....232
6. Arthur J. Dunbar, Rep.....2,378
William J. O'Brien, Dem.....5,584
Frank Umbach, Ind. Rep.....2,041
7. Edward Haas, Rep.....812
Henry Fick, Jr., Dem.....2,387
William J. Murphy, Ind.....2,491
Lewis Marcus, Soc. Lab.....46
8. John Bennett, Dem.....3,189
Gustav A. Mueller, Ind.....115
Matey Sikyta, Ind. and Rep.....2,589
9. John D. Dwyer, Rep.....1,447
Rudolph Hurt, Dem.....3,064
Richard Melms, Ind.....913
Edward F. Cullerton, Ind. Dem.....2,757
10. Anton Novak, Rep.....5,388
Peter Biewer, Dem.....6,666
George Koop, Soc. Lab.....182
11. Daniel J. Avery, Rep.....3,352
George Duddleston, Dem.....3,912
Frank Schulz, Mid. of Rd. Peo.....10
John Walters, Soc. Lab.....23
12. James L. Campbell, Rep.....3,656
Joseph H. Francis, Dem.....6,246
Arthur O. Whitcomb, Pro.....90
Charles Lane, Ind.....2,887
Herman Ahrens, Ind. Rep.....868
13. Charles F. Swigert, Rep.....3,210
Thomas F. Little, Dem. and Peo....5,023
Nicholas C. Van Slooten, Ind.....60
William H. Schiefer, Ind.....13
George Bartholomew, Ind. Rep.....487
Edward J. Quinn, Peo.....5
J. L. Blessing, Ind. Rep.....75
John Collins, Soc. Lab.....55
14. George A. Mugler, Rep.....3,158
William C. L. Ziehn, Dem. and Peo.6,129
William Bannerman, Ind.....713
15. Joseph F. Haas, Rep.....3,355
William A. Tuite, Dem.....6,473
Fred W. Daehn, Peo.....75
Ernest Wambold, Ind.....128
Ernst Melms, Ind.....472
16. John J. Dahlman, Rep.....1,768
Stanley H. Kunz, Ind. Dem.....3,236
Henry Ludolph, Dem.....3,681
T. H. Schreuder, Clt.....216
John U. Y. Gorny, Ind. Rep.....12
17. Stephen P. Revere, Rep.....1,484
Nicholas Maggio, Dem.....1,113
James Walsh, Ind.....1,629
Arvid Okerlund, Ind. Rep.....144
18. Hugh Mason, Rep.....1,731
John J. Brennan, Dem.....5,585
William Roberts, Peo.....29
19. Patrick J. Meaney, Rep.....1,249
Joseph A. Haberkorn, Dem.....3,438
Rinaldo Rossi, Ind, Rep.....46
Louis P. Cardwell, Ind. Dem.....124
Patrick Morris, Ind. Dem.....3,017
Rocco V. Romano, Ind.....1,281
Moses Touvin, Soc. Lab.....511
20. William Elsfeldt, Ind. Rep.....2,192
Frederick W. Alwart, Dem.....2,798
Edgar R. R. Van Buren, Ind. Rep.....301
21. Frank Link, Rep.....2,002
William Mangler, Dem.....3,952
Fred Schuermann, Ind.....144
22. Charles Burmeister, Rep.....1,425
Alphonsus W. Maltby, Dem. and Ind.4,043
John H. Wendt, Dem.....906
Herman Ulrich, Soc. Lab.....36
23. William G. Livington, Rep.....1,954
William H. Lyman, Dem.....3,302
John P. Lundell, Ind. Rep.....1,224
Thomas W. Sheerin, Ind. Dem.....23
24. George A. Carpenter, Rep.....2,350
Miles N. Barry, Dem.....3,779
William R. Mannierre, Bus. Adm...1,299
25. George B. Milne, Rep.....2,752
John W. Kennedy, Dem.....1,907
James M. Hirsch, Bus. Adm.....4,581
26. John C. Cannon, Rep.....4,858
P. F. Haynes, Dem.....4,740
F. Germ, Peo.....92
27. Spencer S. Kimbell, Rep.....2,070
Silas F. Leachman, Dem.....1,522
Henry Schwartz, Ind.....1,252
28. Maurice R. Bortree, Rep.....1,119
Frank M. McCarthy, Dem.....2,125
Thomas J. Hutchinson, Clt.....31
Richard Travis, Ind.....299
Thomas Sayle, Ind. Rep.....1,128
29. Michael McInerney, Dem. and Peo..4,252
Thomas Carey, Ind.....3,302
30. Charles G. Suchta, Rep.....4,991
Ernst Reichardt, Dem. and Peo.....6,899
Dennis Kenney, Bus. Adm.....1,343
Roman Schmitt, Jr., Ind.....1,527
31. Elliott W. Sproul, Rep.....3,479
John S. Kendall, Dem.....2,529
E. L. Griffith, Ind.....2,037
Bernard Berlyn, Soc. Lab.....69
32. Edward C. Perley, Rep.....3,025
Walter C. Nelson, Bus. Adm.....5,831
H. O. Nourse, Dem.....2,652
33. George W. Shepherd, Rep.....2,425
Martin Wiora, Dem.....3,841
Charles Bergner, Ind.....1,281
34. Frank I. Bennett, Rep.....7,192
Frank E. Davidson, Dem.....5,202
Charles Gerlach, Soc. Lab.....65

VOTE FOR TOWN OFFICERS.

Election April, 1897.

WEST TOWN.

WARDS.	ASSESSOR			SUP'V'R		COLL'R		CLERK	
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
	Reddick.	Ryan.	Hedemb'g.	Weidel.	Considine.	Steplna.	Leininger.	Ahern.	Sinnak.
VII	1745	3488	81..	1762	3454..	1810	3444..	1744	3457
VIII	1391	4205	59..	1333	4222..	2245	3511..	1368	4187
IX	1982	5000	176..	1996	5029..	2728	4639..	2025	5062
X	4230	6398	266..	4326	6383..	5164	6491..	4320	7099
XI	2332	3696	414..	3160	3698..	3224	3634..	3226	3560
XII	5467	5782	1117..	6184	5573..	6469	5221..	6105	5615
XIII	3491	4432	299..	3505	4490..	3610	4398..	3527	4443
XIV	3337	4633	461..	4048	4756..	4027	5002..	3798	4989
XV	4126	5206	137..	3730	5439..	3789	5510..	3575	5583
XVI	2148	5874	204..	2191	5906..	2238	5909..	2054	6047
XVII	1502	2383	143..	1543	2916..	1556	2334..	1528	2331
XVIII	1847	5242	41..	1744	5295..	1761	5277..	1872	5170
XIX	2157	6184	119..	2019	6068..	2113	6063..	3497	4916
Part of XXVIII	1367	1747	192..	1387	1737..	1491	1683..	1331	1791
Total	38382	64870	3947..	38839	64966..	40421	63406..	39963	64190
Plurality		26488	..		25927..		22925..		24207

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NORTH TOWN.

WARDS.	ASSESSOR			COLL'R		SUP'V'R		CLERK	
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
	Andrews.	Gray.	Schmid.	Blair.	Becker.	Halgren.	Perkins.	Hib'l r.	Rind'er.
XX	1803	3058	188..	2121	2648..	2196	2642..	2136	2704
XXI	1895	3960	240..	2241	3481..	2224	3141..	2333	3370
XXII	1918	3101	835..	2376	3011..	2419	2884..	2488	2816
XXIII	2400	3506	154..	2583	3300..	2628	3322..	2528	3288
XXIV	2284	4290	424..	2880	3766..	2642	3916..	2643	3869
Total	10300	17885	1841..	12211	16206..	12109	16206..	12128	16047
Plurality		7585	..		3995..		4096..		3919

SOUTH TOWN.

WARDS.	ASSESSOR			SUP'V'R		COLL'R		CLERK		
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.
	Hepburn.	Gunning.	Getchell.	Truda.	Sheehan.	Hogan.	Ernst.	Rob'rts.	Bar'tH'wkins	
I	1486	50 8	106..	1547	5026..	1483	5070..	1518	4976	25
II	2004	2998	378..	2174	2980..	2115	3067..	2098	3029	60
III	2917	2654	384..	3249	2425..	3130	2595..	2924	2697	83
IV	3274	2609	808..	3283	2761..	3111	2940..	3001	2922	204
V	2820	4084	117..	2574	4818..	2505	5032..	2452	4910	17
VI	2977	6426	88..	2402	6888..	3148	6323..	2213	6841	28
Part of XXVIII	380	519	8..	293	567..	314	524..	295	518	1
Total	15858	25028	1889..	15522	25474..	15806	25601..	14392	25923	418
Plurality		9170	..		9952..		9795..		11531	

TOWN OF JEFFERSON.

WARD.	ASS'R		COLLECTOR			SUP'V'R			CLERK		
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.
	Calkins.	Johnson.	Bradshaw.	Van'tta.	Alba.	Y'ungm'n.	Belt.	Bauer.	Hiam'n.	D'ner's	West'k
XXVII	3361	915..	1811	1660	821..	1871	1530	936..	1844	1526	912
Plurality	2446	..	849		..	341		..	318		

TOWN OF HYDE PARK.

WARDS.	ASSESSOR			COLL'R		SUP'V'R		CLERK	
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
	Randall.	Sterns.	t'ff Spooner.	Humb'st.	Hageman.	Olson.	Behrer.	Robinson.	Welch
XXXII	5664	2872	2223..	6036	3182..	6484	3203..	6492	3179
XXXIII	2328	4178	496..	2518	4545..	2599	4249..	2562	4224
XXXIV	5195	4276	746..	5628	4392..	5663	4402..	5599	4389
Total	13187	11326	3465..	14782	12119..	14746	11854..	14653	11792
Plurality	1861		..	2663	..	2892	..	2861	

LAKE VIEW.

WARDS.	ASS'R		COLL'R		SUP'V'R		CLERK	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
	Wilson.	Wash'gton.	Wilson.	Mathison.	Hutin.	Jouris.	Schroeder.	Larsen.
XXV	5016	2689..	4664	2724..	4753	2641..	4499	2832
XXVI	4474	4919..	4423	4735..	4292	4795..	4368	4714
Total	9490	7608..	9087	7459..	9045	7436..	8867	7546
Plurality	1882	..	1628	..	1609	..	1321	

LAKE.

WARDS.	ASSESSOR			COLLECTOR			SUP'V'R		CLERK		
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.
	Nagel.	McDonald.	Hughes.	Gwath'y.	Neil.	Lumpp.	Healy.	Neil.	Nelson.	James.	Long.
XXIX	1561	5671	205..	1411	5523	311..	2196	5025..	1489	5385	252
XXX	5694	3337	806..	5173	3278	870..	5507	3129..	5510	7906	951
XXXI	3621	2603	697..	3779	2402	567..	3634	2668..	3633	2379	575
Total	10876	11611	1710..	10363	11203	1748..	11336	15822..	10682	15670	1778
Plurality	5735	..		5840	..		4486..		4988		

JUDICIAL ELECTION.

(June 7, 1897.)

WARDS.	JUSTICE OF SUPR. CT.	JUDGE OF SUPER. CT.		ADOPT'N OF TORRENS LAW.		CONST. RTS. OF THE PEO.
	R.&D.Cit.-L.	R.&D.Peo.		For.	Against.	Goodrich.
	Magruder.	Hubbard.	Brentano.	Miller.			
I	3211	55..	3147	67..	79	131..	37
II	2476	30..	2308	44..	896	135..	34
III	2920	34..	2910	43..	1186	147..	46
IV	3429	61..	3315	47..	1575	192..	27
V	3230	97..	3178	143..	1337	162..	41
VI	3185	182..	3402	197..	1547	154..	34
VII	2416	32..	2412	29..	1131	73..	14

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	Magruder.	Hubbard.	Brentano.	Miller.	For.	Against.	Goodrich.
VIII	2913	34..	2868	85..	1505	124..	20
IX	3115	70..	3183	84..	1292	119..	38
X	5934	186..	5650	231..	2427	220..	44
XI	3206	63..	3238	83..	1508	169..	76
XII	6169	175..	6079	242..	3278	310..	71
XIII	3418	145..	3363	137..	1532	191..	93
XIV	3624	110..	3853	96..	1956	170..	30
XV	3920	185..	3824	168..	1895	138..	34
XVI	3510	39..	3506	37..	1113	118..	19
XVII	1676	46..	1658	41..	747	126..	11
XVII	3317	65..	3240	112..	1247	106..	121
XIX	3478	141..	3343	134..	1339	171..	72
XX	2215	50..	2198	49..	1025	102..	26
XXI	2906	40..	2861	42..	1620	184..	15
XXII	2873	49..	2873	65..	1614	129..	13
XXIII	2409	71..	2437	98..	1039	126..	24
XXIV	3210	124..	3158	110..	1581	213..	44
XXV	4729	61..	4679	57..	2250	204..	21
XXVI	4315	58..	4241	90..	1936	201..	18
XXVII	2027	29..	2124	45..	1211	105..	19
XXVIII	1552	84..	1520	90..	875	76..	12
XXIX	3176	109..	3063	77..	1326	143..	30
XXX	6773	334..	6771	297..	3431	257..	29
XXXI	4638	242..	4565	211..	2430	184..	18
XXXII	5826	98..	5698	113..	3023	250..	31
XXXIII	3208	129..	3126	145..	1641	125..	25
XXXIV	6365	272..	6365	335..	3312	276..	26
Total	121625	3500..	120190	3854..	56497	5510..	1193
Towns.							
Barrington	137	—..	137	—..	44	4..	—
Bloom	334	3..	335	2..	189	16..	—
Bremen	93	—..	93	—..	65	7..	1
Calumet	347	14..	345	28..	237	23..	—
Cicero	1511	15..	1480	39..	878	61..	8
Elk Grove	66	—..	66	—..	33	3..	—
Evanston	1681	18..	1675	21..	949	74..	12
Hanover	57	—..	57	—..	25	1..	—
Lemont	279	4..	274	3..	92	3..	4
Leyden	130	—..	131	—..	79	4..	1
Lyons	768	9..	769	11..	266	21..	21
Maine	399	14..	406	8..	222	27..	1
New Trier	652	13..	648	17..	380	25..	2
Niles	87	1..	187	1..	111	5..	1
Northfield	227	3..	230	5..	75	19..	1
Norwood Park	53	—..	53	—..	20	1..	—
Orland	59	—..	59	—..	39	3..	—
Palatine	137	—..	138	—..	49	7..	—
Palos	61	—..	61	—..	44	1..	—
Proviso	666	17..	663	25..	374	32..	127
Rich	90	—..	88	3..	67	8..	—
Riverside	138	—..	137	—..	114	7..	—
Schaumberg	62	—..	62	—..	16	1..	—
Thornton	861	81..	824	157..	631	45..	8
Wheeling	208	2..	207	3..	128	11..	—
Worth	395	29..	391	38..	356	14..	3
Total towns	9598	223..	9516	359..	5483	427..	185
Grand total	131223	3723..	129706	4213..	61980	5937..	1379
Majority	127500		125493		56043		

VOTE FOR JUDGES CIRCUIT COURT.

WARDS.	REPUBLICAN NOMINEES.												
	Neely.	Smith.	Gibbons.	Burke*	Baker*	Windes*	Clifford†	Haney*†	Tuley.†	Tuthill.*†	Dunne.†	Wat'n'n*†	Adams†	Horton
I	1083	1049	1258	1080	1092	1112	1143	3017	3175	3136	3172	3097	3133	3088
II	1577	1528	4560	1530	1498	1592	1641	2325	2432	2376	2442	2372	2426	2291
III	2245	2132	2360	2256	2167	2265	2330	2741	2918	2863	2902	2822	2875	2790
IV	2564	2552	2811	2647	2745	2913	2782	3123	3434	3330	3410	3274	3371	3199
V	1388	1394	1714	1537	1533	1597	1718	3002	3239	3123	3251	3018	3135	3043
VI	1382	1300	1806	1517	1410	1574	1747	3375	3588	3495	3616	3392	3488	3364
VII	1288	1266	1450	1323	1346	1354	1421	2336	2418	2379	2432	2342	2372	2316
VIII	987	936	1256	978	982	1018	1068	2773	2915	2898	2931	2854	2886	2776
IX	1375	1371	1705	1459	1398	1459	1591	3026	3198	3129	3209	3091	3044	369
X	2590	2073	3046	2768	2669	2743	2923	5461	5678	5609	5691	5496	5556	5509
XI	2134	2088	2374	2220	2130	2223	2337	3074	3230	3204	3207	3131	3175	3067
XII	4460	4396	4923	4580	4567	4628	4814	5747	6124	6016	6160	5892	6032	5909
XIII	2177	2135	2520	2272	2198	2269	2400	3184	3392	3328	3400	3280	3335	3244
XIV	2360	2332	2449	2385	2359	2417	2439	3656	3833	3795	3813	3751	3904	3257
XV	1972	2147	2390	2264	2198	2271	2285	3689	3906	3810	3882	3766	8-06	3741
XVI	1776	1750	1893	1829	1819	1816	1855	3399	3480	3476	3483	3431	3378	3400
XVII	905	877	1038	920	915	952	1019	1635	1670	1638	1662	1617	1623	1563
XVIII	1194	1118	1316	1179	1161	1262	1280	3227	3314	3250	3319	3393	3291	3202
XIX	1495	1400	2071	1659	1550	1597	1788	3053	3411	3355	3466	3234	3344	3154
XX	1244	1231	1378	1276	1301	1321	1355	2121	2227	2184	2192	2132	2173	2122
XXI	1584	1560	1697	1613	1625	1670	1700	2692	2858	2804	2829	2774	2803	2741

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	Neely.	Smith.	Gibbons.	Burke*	Baker*	Windes*	Clifford†	Haney*†	Tuley.*†	Tuthill.*†	Dunne.†	Wat'n'n*†	Adams†	Horton
XXII	1784	1754	1903	1872	1808	1868	1881	2717	2848	2787	2832	2771	2825	2758
XXIII	1363	1358	1757	1514	1412	1502	1592	2440	2536	2533	2574	2457	2508	2 46
XXIV	2007	1958	2287	2104	2035	2176	2228	2913	3260	3132	3237	3044	3176	3021
XXV	3627	3591	3806	3668	3594	3741	3761	4388	4667	4566	4620	4530	4604	4485
XXVI	2310	2262	2429	2329	2309	2404	2397	4075	4226	4178	4208	4164	4184	4080
XXVII	1418	1395	1455	1436	1398	1447	1462	1956	2029	2011	2035	1984	2014	1904
XXVIII	877	834	1017	871	869	890	986	1446	1564	1507	1556	1462	1517	1439
XXIX	1196	1038	1709	1238	1154	1236	1478	2918	3095	3033	3113	2948	3005	2964
XXX	3179	3155	3654	3304	3108	3296	3544	6478	6824	6686	6859	6626	6674	6590
XXXI	2694	2654	3127	3016	2768	3076	3129	4388	4623	4535	4601	4493	4554	4460
XXXII	4646	4428	4911	4697	4709	4822	4862	5326	5758	5624	5729	5602	5700	5493
XXXIII	1376	1367	1596	1466	1377	1466	1559	2935	3201	3070	3136	3039	3159	3007
XXXIV	4089	4057	4404	4207	4099	4283	4376	6199	6611	6450	6570	6361	6459	6329
Total	68634	67296	77070	71059	69194	72060	75866	114778	121748	119310	121507	117440	119439	116369
Towns.														
Barrington	132	130	131	132	132	132	133	135	135	133	130	135	137	136
Bloom	271	262	265	265	260	265	266	334	336	336	337	331	337	332
Bremen	83	83	82	81	82	82	82	94	94	93	91	92	75	92
Calumet	248	246	254	248	247	257	255	339	351	342	350	346	348	3 4
Cicero	1300	1304	1338	1279	1288	1329	1330	1399	1465	1454	1468	1450	1464	1429
Elk Grove	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
Evanston	1751	1431	1528	1538	1455	1517	1433	1625	1647	1647	1655	1502	1609	1609
Hanover	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
Lemont	143	135	187	157	172	167	174	264	291	270	296	269	277	265
Leyden	114	113	112	114	113	111	110	129	129	130	130	131	129	130
Lyons	574	559	597	582	581	567	574	723	764	745	747	736	746	734
Maine	351	347	357	352	350	335	355	401	406	403	404	398	405	395
New Trier	585	569	579	569	555	599	582	617	652	637	637	637	646	638
Niles	166	164	165	166	161	167	167	188	188	190	190	190	190	186
Northfield	195	188	189	187	166	189	179	228	232	228	232	232	233	216
Norwood Park	48	49	50	52	49	49	49	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Orland	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
Palatine	108	107	107	110	107	110	115	132	137	133	135	133	136	134
Palos	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	61	61	61	61	61	61	61
Proviso	531	522	539	522	517	537	533	6 0	665	651	676	651	655	640
Rich	63	64	64	64	65	66	66	90	91	90	91	90	80	10
Riverside	130	130	128	121	119	127	127	124	114	143	144	138	143	139
Schaumberg	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	62	62	62	62	62	61	62
Thornton	649	651	654	657	643	650	647	876	889	881	870	869	875	877
Wheeling	170	168	168	168	170	170	169	202	209	206	201	205	209	205
Worth	323	319	333	323	220	328	330	385	394	385	389	383	383	380
Total towns	8193	7813	8089	7949	7718	8033	6926	9284	9578	9.5	9.33	9276	9447	9317
Grand total	76827	75109	85159	79008	76912	80096	82786	124062	131326	128766	131045	126716	128006	125581

*Democrats. †Indorsed by democrats and placed on their ticket.

DEMOCRATIC NOMINEES.

WARDS.	Brown'g.	Trude.	Teller	Fliem'n	Tho't'n	Cob'rn	Pr'nties
I	2128	2243	2106	2121	2210	2141	21 8
II	997	1057	910	873	1053	915	935
III	899	1025	681	626	857	667	707
IV	999	1114	838	749	1018	795	830
V	1856	1960	1781	1765	1943	1840	1790
VI	2353	2482	2152	2149	2463	2307	2122
VII	1102	1194	1062	1113	1183	1071	1074
VIII	1993	2054	1909	2095	2 36	1936	1945
IX	1841	1955	1742	1782	1887	1796	1794
X	3122	3239	2916	2993	3193	3065	3002
XI	1124	1319	1064	1035	1313	1105	1128
XII	1840	1958	1622	1531	2003	1615	1730
XIII	1231	1341	1172	1119	1363	1173	1217
XIV	1493	1612	1476	1497	1560	1476	1474
XV	1739	1854	1731	1636	1831	1787	1785
XVI	1689	1716	1652	1690	1687	1657	1659
XVII	778	861	738	773	857	775	760
XVIII	2213	2319	2178	2198	2416	2194	2195
XIX	1789	2213	1879	1810	2124	1912	1911
XX	950	1043	911	957	1000	938	946
XXI	1255	1340	1193	1221	1288	1127	1242
XXII	1066	1109	977	997	1076	983	1034
XXIII	1150	1291	1015	1073	1241	1001	1091
XXIV	1269	1388	1195	1152	1383	1136	1218
XXV	1122	1206	9 9	982	1101	936	1078
XXVI	1984	2053	1875	1914	1993	1896	1929
XXVII	587	648	613	581	698	583	607
XXVIII	698	737	640	636	822	712	671
XXIX	2122	2190	1976	1874	2275	1978	1861
XXX	3715	3903	3629	3659	4 92	3806	3629
XXXI	1684	1821	1688	1569	2592	1644	1698
XXXII	1275	1578	1137	970	1416	1042	1159
XXXIII	1831	1947	1874	1785	1970	1806	1838
XXXIV	2446	2699	2535	2392	2783	2426	2544

TOWNS.	Brown'g.	Trude.	Teller	Fliem'n	Tho't'n	Cob'rn	Pr'nties
Barrington	2	7	3	3	4	5	6
Bloom	71	76	76	71	75	73	75
Bremen	13	13	13	14	13	13	13
Calumet	109	111	109	104	116	107	104
Cicero	177	172	168	124	198	136	206
Elk Grove	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Evanston	252	227	185	161	273	181	650
Hanover	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Lemont	141	157	131	132	144	186	143
Leyden	15	18	17	17	18	18	17
Lyons	180	222	177	171	222	430	204
Maine	46	57	58	55	60	52	68
New Trier	93	84	83	66	93	62	110
Niles	22	26	24	23	30	23	30
Northfield	43	51	46	45	54	45	86
Norwood P'rk	4	4	4	4	5	4	4
Orland	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Palatine	27	29	29	27	29	28	36
Palos	25	25	25	25	25	27	25
Proviso	141	161	143	138	182	146	183
Rich	26	26	26	26	25	25	25
Riverside	31	22	19	16	27	25	25
Schaumberg	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Thornton	228	257	258	237	254	239	277
Wheeling	39	41	40	39	41	39	40
Worth	63	84	71	75	88	75	68
Total towns	6133	1889	1724	1592	2024	2042	2414
Total wards	54530	58744	51666	51315	58917	52189	52977
Grand total	60663	60633	53390	52907	60941	54231	55391

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SILVER AND ANTI-MACHINE.

WARDS.	Black	Shack	1'st	Towne	Bennett	Snell	Smith	Wille	'ry	Hess	Case	Whitney	Runy	'n Pen	'p'k	'rSat	'l'kl	Owen
I	374	292	273	252	268	246	246	259		169	258	267	251	259				246
II	306	147	152	149	147	144	135	198		161	144	162	146	135				209
III	214	102	95	92	96	98	88	101		112	96	110	85	81				103
IV	314	161	165	142	141	144	138	149		118	134	114	129	127				135
V	492	323	282	279	273	264	259	290		280	258	276	265	262				288
VI	412	240	236	245	234	231	222	248		2 0	242	232	2 3	281				231
VII	213	111	115	111	115	111	110	115		127	114	116	117	113				112
VIII	187	115	116	118	113	117	113	124		117	117	123	115	114				118
IX	325	174	170	167	169	169	160	180		179	176	173	179	189				184
X	587	366	347	343	333	344	3 0	378		392	364	371	356	387				355
XI	460	280	252	251	250	257	246	248		252	267	270	251	244				261
XII	1004	485	461	456	582	449	432	455		529	505	500	441	412				475
XIII	686	398	393	396	385	396	373	392		429	413	539	385	366				399
XIV	571	375	379	362	366	356	352	379		353	368	376	359	361				365
XV	896	607	581	589	601	595	572	686		6 0	577	601	591	609				581
XVI	345	281	250	254	243	249	241	257		2 6	252	251	252	431				241
XVII	280	208	185	192	184	187	181	186		183	180	185	184	178				179
XVIII	409	309	302	291	285	372	379	383		377	384	395	373	379				378
XIX	587	262	255	266	258	256	244	261		275	258	242	250	242				252
XX	169	83	81	75	84	80	80	94		81	80	82	82	89				88
XXI	218	110	111	110	103	100	94	108		102	101	111	103	91				115
XXII	291	176	173	168	174	165	162	177		174	160	173	161	110				157
XXIII	306	175	171	166	170	162	166	171		165	167	169	1 8	164				169
XXIV	513	309	296	245	243	229	228	241		244	257	242	232	223				245
XXV	446	235	215	186	179	177	170	194		192	183	195	178	168				182
XXVI	308	189	190	189	187	184	186	193		194	189	204	194	185				190
XXVII	334	216	214	202	200	195	191	207		200	194	233	193	191				206
XXVIII	338	172	176	193	187	165	165	173		161	171	201	169	162				171
XXIX	360	229	230	225	233	225	229	239		254	238	234	237	236				229
XXX	621	367	357	349	362	344	344	372		350	356	353	348	355				348
XXXI	426	222	211	202	193	184	184	189		198	191	205	202	196				193
XXXII	525	268	286	246	234	209	217	238		232	235	267	213	195				195
XXXIII	845	480	490	481	491	447	450	465		449	450	505	417	510				443
XXXIV	1089	633	652	622	629	613	565	597		598	583	615	568	553				588
Total	15597	9200	8923	8714	8709	8482	8256	8900		8864	8642	9223	8467	8792				8721
TOWNS.																		
Barrington	5	—	1	1	1	1	—	1		1	1	13	1	—				—
Bloom	23	16	15	17	16	18	17	20		17	18	17	17	17				18
Bremen	8	7	7	7	8	8	7	7		7	10	10	7	7				7
Calumet	68	50	54	48	50	50	48	48		48	49	52	47	44				54
Cicero	166	108	99	187	107	103	97	103		99	102	114	101	96				117
Elk Grove	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—				—
Evanston	77	32	35	33	28	33	29	30		29	33	37	31	20				36
Hanover	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—				—
Lemont	18	6	7	6	4	8	4	3		6	3	6	4	10				6
Leyden	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1				1
Lyons	68	39	39	38	31	37	37	32		32	34	63	31	32				36
Maine	117	60	61	59	60	57	62	59		62	58	62	59	55				57
New Trier	52	29	29	21	23	24	21	26		27	24	24	20	14				21
Niles	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1				2
Northfield	11	6	4	4	5	7	2	6		4	6	4	6	5				4
Norwood Park	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—				—
Orland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1				1
Palatine	10	7	7	6	7	5	6	8		7	8	8	7	5				6
Palos	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		3	3	3	3	3				3
Proviso	94	62	62	61	58	56	60	59		65	61	60	56	53				60
Rich	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		2	2	2	2	2				2
Riverside	9	5	3	2	2	2	3	3		2	2	4	2	2				13
Schaumberg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—				—
Thornton	177	155	158	158	152	152	145	158		160	160	156	170	149				148
Wheeling	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	6		3	4	4	3	4				3
Worth	77	58	61	58	61	63	61	62		62	60	61	66	61				60
Total towns	988	651	653	712	624	631	660	689		637	688	722	616	582				655
Grand total	16585	9851	9575	9426	9393	9113	8916	9589		9501	9280	9945	9083	9374				9376

WARDS.	CIT'Z-LAW'RS—Long.	Byam.	Morse.	UNITED SILVER—Wilson.	Cleaver.	Wil'ms.	Smith.	Cole.
I	13	11	14..	9	8	10	5	15
II	5	8	8..	5	11	14	15	9
III	11	12	13..	9	12	14	7	6
IV	12	16	23..	18	55	19	15	34
V	11	10	34..	13	12	13	12	19
VI	17	13	2..	14	6	21	17	30
VII	5	2	2..	10	8	7	10	9
VIII	14	10	13..	6	5	6	6	5
IX	11	8	10..	27	27	30	37	27
X	10	17	15..	32	24	25	42	28
XI	12	6	12..	5	13	14	12	10
XII	13	33	30..	21	22	28	22	19
XIII	21	15	12..	18	21	19	13	16
XIV	16	12	13..	11	14	10	11	12
XV	12	15	10..	17	17	20	20	19
XVI	9	4	5..	8	7	9	8	10

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	Long.	Byan.	Morse.	Wilson.	Cleaver.	Will'ms.	Smith.	Cole.
XVII	7	8	42..	9	4	5	5	5
XVIII	9	9	8..	24	23	26	22	25
XIX	22	15	26..	10	10	12	11	14
XX	135	29	30..	3	5	6	5	6
XXI	30	20	9..	6	7	10	7	5
XXII	15	6	12..	8	7	10	6	9
XXIII	10	11	8..	18	12	15	14	12
XXIV	15	10	20..	17	15	14	13	15
XXV	54	24	34..	13	8	16	15	9
XXVI	36	22	20..	8	5	9	11	12
XXVII	9	9	6..	4	4	8	4	6
XXVIII	8	10	6..	3	4	11	7	3
XXIX	14	9	19..	15	15	17	16	22
XXX	26	22	26..	30	28	36	33	36
XXXI	25	21	17..	13	16	25	14	29
XXXII	17	53	71..	13	19	24	11	5
XXXIII	12	7	12..	11	14	15	11	13
XXXIV	33	31	39..	15	95	96	96	91
Total city	723	511	616..	577	563	612	553	593
TOWNS.								
Barrington	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
Bloom	—	—	—..	5	4	4	4	4
Bremen	1	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
Calumet	1	2	—..	6	2	2	3	2
Cicero	3	3	4..	3	2	4	5	2
Elk Grove	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
Evanston	17	237	18..	14	3	3	2	7
Hanover	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
Lemont	1	—	1..	3	6	3	3	3
Leyden	3	—	—..	1	1	1	1	1
Lyons	3	3	4..	1	—	1	2	—
Maine	1	1	3..	3	2	4	3	4
New Trier	5	3	6..	4	1	1	1	1
Niles	—	1	2..	—	—	—	—	—
Northfield	2	—	1..	2	1	2	1	1
Norwood Park	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
Orland	1	1	1..	—	—	—	—	—
Palatine	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palos	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
Proviso	6	5	7..	15	13	18	14	12
Rich	—	—	—..	1	1	1	1	1
Riverside	—	—	1..	—	1	2	—	—
Schaumberg	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
Thornton	7	8	12..	11	9	9	9	14
Wheeling	—	—	—..	4	—	—	—	—
Worth	2	—	2..	1	1	1	1	1
Total towns	55	263	62..	74	47	56	50	53
Grand total	778	775	678..	651	610	668	603	646

COOK COUNTY POLITICAL COMMITTEES.

REPUBLICAN COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

President, vacant.
Vice-President, D. H. Kochersperger.
Secretary, Jas R. B. Van Cleave.
Treasurer, Wm. Giffert.

Ward.
1. J. R. B. Van Cleave..Springfield.
2. Geo. A. Gibbs .....185 Dearborn st.
3. Perry A. Hull.....108 LaSalle st.
4. Martin B. Madden..320 Chamb. Commerce.
5. E. J. Magerstadt.....Clerk Criminal Court.
6. Jas. A. Hogan.....Lumber and 22d sts.
7. Jno. A. Cooke.....City Clerk's office.
8. Patrick Burke .....492 S. Center av.
9. J. F. Stepina .....658 Loomis st.
10. Wm. Lorimer .....1208 W. 15th st.
11. A. F. Doremus.....533 Jackson bd.
12. Wm. Giffert .....445 S. Leavitt st.
13. D. A. Campbell.....1207 Chamb. Comm'ce.
14. Fred. L. Wilk .....Union Trust Co.
15. Jas. Reddick.....Rialto building
16. Philip Knopf .....County Clerk
17. Fred. E. Erickson ...256 N Carpenter st.
18. Jno. M. Smyth.....150 W. Madison st.
19. Christ. Mamer.....City Treas. office.
20. Wm C. Pfister.....268 Fremont st.
21. Chas W. Andrews...124 Lincoln av.
22. Paul Redleski.....99 Clybourn av.
23. John A. Linn.....12-14 Clybourn av.

Ward.
24. J. P. Whedon.....Virginia hotel.
25. Lloyd J. Smith.....6 2 Rialto bldg.
26. Geo. W. Rogers.....21 Quincy st.
27. Jno. W. Houston....175 Dearborn st.
28. Fred. Lundin .....7-9 S. Jefferson st.
29. Wm. Webb .....4430 Wentworth av.
30. Chas. S. Deneen .....Marine building.
31. J. P. Mallette.....The Rookery.
32. D. H. Kochersperger.County Treasurer.
33. Fred. F. Fair.....8901 Exchange av.
34. Jno. J. Magee.....Lake av. and 57th st.

COUNTRY DISTRICTS.

1. Alex. A. Dennison...Harvey.
2. W. H. Webber.....Sheriff's office.
3. S. A. Goss .....Sheriff's office.
4. E. S. Conway.....243 Wabash av.
5. Milan Reynolds.....Palatine.
7. L. W. Conkey ... .7 Randolph st.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman, Jno. M. Smyth; *Vice-Chairman*, D. H. Kochersperger; *Secretary*, Jas. R. B. Van Cleave; *Treasurer*, Wm. Giffert; Jno. M. Smyth, Wm. Giffert, M. B. Madden, J. P. Mallette, D. A. Campbell, Wm. C. Pfister.

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Jas. R. B. Van Cleave, D. H. Kochersperger, E. J. Magerstadt, Jas. Reddick, Wm. Lorimer, Geo. C. Rogers, E. S. Conway.

SUBCOMMITTEES.

Finance—Chairman, D. H. Kochersperger, M. B. Madden, Wm. Giffert, Jas. R. B. Van Cleave, J. P. Mallette.

Organization and Registration — Chairman, Wm. Lorimer, J. P. Mallette, E. S. Conway, M. B. Madden, W. C. Pfister.

Naturalization—Chairman, E. J. Magerstadt, D. A. Campbell, Wm. Giffert, Geo. W. Rogers, Jas. Reddick.

Halls, Speakers and Printing—Chairman. M. B. Madden, Jas. Reddick, E. J. Magerstadt, Wm. Lorimer, Jas. R. B. Van Cleave.

Detection and Prevention of Fraud—Chairman. D. A. Campbell, D. H. Kochersperger, Geo. W. Rogers, E. S. Conway, Wm. C. Pfister

REPUBLICAN CITY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Martin B. Madden.
Secretary—Vacant.

Ward.
1. E. R. Brainerd.....140 Dearborn st.
2. Dan'l J. May .....2417 Wabash av.
3. Robt. J. McDonald.
4. M. B. Madden.....Chamber Commerce.
5. Chas. W. Schmidt ...Probate Clerk's office.
6. Jas. Murphy .....Cook County Jail.
7. Jas. P. Cavanaugh..40 Ruble st.
8. J. J. Banks.....737 S. May st.
9. J. E. Bidwill.....474 Marshfield av.
10. Jas. Monaghan .....210 County bldg.
11. Thos. W. Sennott....84 Washington st.
12. Jas. L. Morris.....125 West Randolph st.
13. Geo. Grummett.....161 Emerson av.
14. W. C. Eggert .....784 Shober st.
15. Jno. F. Devine.....Elec. Comm'rs' office.
16. J. M. Horn.....33 Ayres ct.
17. Jas. H. Burke.....169 N. Carpenter st.
18. Albert Glade.....9 North Curtis st.
19. W. G. Harmon.....281 Jefferson st.
20. P. Hanprich.....411 Clybourn av.
21. H. C. Farwell .....507 Ashland blk.
22. F. A. Busse.....504 N. Clark st.
23. B. F. Clettenberg....126 Larrabee st.
24. Oscar Hebel.....89 South Clark st.
25. A. M. Pulver.....22 5th av.
26. Scott McVeigh.....512 Otto st.
27. H. W. Buttler.....Reaper Block.
28. Wm. Barclay.....19 W. 48th st.
29. Bernard Duffy.....4347 Wentworth av.
30. Deitrich Heitman...5247 S. Ashland av.
31. E. J. Noble .....334 Dearborn st.
32. Herman Phillips.
33. J. J. Hanberg .....100 Washington st.
34. Kit Gould .....Pros. Atty's office.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

I.

Ward.
3. E. H. Morris.....2712 Dearborn st.
4. R. C. Harlow .....122 City Hall.
31. Jefferson Hodgkins..2706 Wentworth av.
32. C. L. Hammond.....205 LaSalle st.
33. Jacob Bremer.....9277 South Chicago av.
34. J. B. Work.....7126 Woodlawn av.
S. A. Green.....Blue Island.
A. Von Steinberg....Thornton.

II.

Ward.
10. J. L. Monaghan.....210 County Building.
28. John J. McKenna....Sheriff's office.
29. M. J. Murphy.....4308 South Wood st.
29. Henry Oaks.....4057 Archer av.
30. Roy O. West.....City Prosecuting Atty.
30. P. O. Johnson.....5008 Wentworth av.
H. Robertson.....Austin.
Charles Anderson...Maine.
John Fasse.....Schaumberg.

III.

Ward.
1. D. W. Nickerson .....Sheriff's office.
2. Morris Selz.....1717 Michigan av.
4. William Hamilton. 3640 Wentworth av.
5. John A. Kunz.....2209 Archer av.
6. Jacob Frank.....3033 Archer av.
7. James Kazda.....99 Sixteenth st.

IV.

Ward.
12. T. C. MacMillan.....816 West Adams st.
8. Jacob Matt.....706 South May st.
9. George B. Elbe .....673 Blue Island av.
29. P. J Meaney.....837 South Jefferson st.

V.

Ward.
11. Charles H. George...Probate Clerk's office.
13. F. S. Baird.....Elec. Comm'rs' office.
16. W. L. Householder..471 Milwaukee av.
17. E. J. Dwyer.....271 Austin av.
18. Edgar Remington...285 W. Monroe st.

VI.

Ward.
24. J. C. W. Rhode.. ....339 North Clark st.
20. Thos. Rankin.....278 Seminary av.
21. J. Henry Speers.....Sheriff's office.
22. William Bauman....492 North Wells st.
23. Frank Chaiser. .....Sup. Court.
25. George Milne .....448 Seminary av.
26. James T. French ....337 Racine av.

VII.

Ward.
14. Chas. W. Peters.....790 North Irving av.
15. Joseph F. Haas.....508 West Fullerton av.
25. Fred J. Tucker.....189 Jackson st.
26. W. H. McClure ..... 413 Roscoe st.
27. Henry Esdohr.....Jefferson Park.
Andrew Schmidt.....Niles, Cook county.

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

I.

Ward.
1. E. R. Brainerd.....67 Hartford bldg.
2. F. H. Childs.
5. John M. Lyons.....Criminal Court bldg.

II.

Ward.
10. E. J. McCarthy.....598 S. Fairfield av.
10. Wm. Norris..... .....Elec. Comm'rs' office.
10. Howard Bridges.....1098 Central Park av.
10. Martin Kusick.....757 S. Wood st.
12. Thos. Robinson.....195 Honore st.
12. H. K. Galpin.....729 Monroe st.
12. Dr. Chr. Davison....955 Jackson bd.
12. F. C. Farnum.....1040 W. Adams st.
12. Wilson Brooks.....1305 W. Adams st.
12. L. F. Neiman.....424 Ogden av.
12. D. W. Colhapp.....999 W. Harrison st.
12. F. L. Wood.....1205 Lexington av.
12. Chr. Granzow.....1497 Fillmore st.
12. D. W. Clark.....966 Warren av.

III.

Ward.
31. J. W. Gibbs.....Merriam, Collins & Co.
33. Wm. L. Evans.....9312 Anthony av.
34. Charles W. Taylor...4 Criminal Court bldg.
Calumet—M.E.Baldwin.County Treas. office.

IV.

Ward.
29. John Morfa..... ...4047 Wallace st.
29. Wm. McCarthy.....Halsted and 47th sts.
30. Jas. Kinloch.....4735 Dearborn st.
30. Alfred Anderson....5128 Wentworth av
30. Walter Page.....5942 Wright st.
30. Carl Lunberg.....Halsted and 59th sts.
30. August Boocherding.City Clerk's office.
30. Thomas Lyons.....U. S. Y. & T. Co.

V.

Ward.
2. H. L. Martin.....2436 Dearborn st.
3. R. B. De Young.....Prairie av and 30th st.
4. W. E. Tagg.....3707 Cottage Grove av.
32. F. L. Fake..... ....81 East 47th st.

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VI.

Ward.
15. Henry Hahn.....1079 North Oakley av.
20. G. Lutz.....129 Center st.
25. W. V. Hayt. . .....Criminal Clerk's office.
26. Carl Herman.....787 Lincoln av.

VII.

O. W. Nash.....Oak Park.
C. H. Julian.....Palatine.
John Kirgis.....Bloom.
Louis Lanehart .....Lyons.
J. S. Belfeldt.....Thornton.
P. McDonald... .....Clyde.
Fred Whitfield.....Evanston.
Ira McCord.....Blue Island.

IX.

Ward.
6. A. T. Jones.....2521 Hickory st.
6. Thomas Lynch.....3404 Lowe av.
6. I. N. Kelso.....3343 South Wood st.
9. Jacob Grosser.....691 W. Twentieth st.
10. Wm. Hildendorf.....920 W. Twenty-first st.
28. John Leggate.....2062 Smith av.

XI.

Ward.
14. Niels Juul.....433 Potomac av.
14. John Olson.....89 Evergreen av.
15. Fred Elliott.....388 Homer av.
27. M. Thomas.....47 South Canal st.
28. Henry Rebman. .....Cor. W. Lake and 43d.

XIII.

Ward.
7. S. Drebben.....Newberry av. & Henry.

Ward.
8. Thomas Curran.....691 South Center av.
19. F. L. Pasdeloup .....417 South Halsted st.

XV.

Ward.
9. W. H. Ward.....535½ Loomis st.
11. George McKenzie....472 Jackson bd.
11. W. D. Kent.....450 West Congress st.
11. D. B. Cole.....98 York st.
19. W. G. Homan.....281 South Jefferson st.
19. James Mayer .....Congress st.

XVII.

Ward.
11. Louis Sitts.....440 Grand av.
17. Albert Obendorf.....243 Fulton st.
18. George Berz.....299 Jackson bd.

XIX.

Ward.
13. James E. Drum.....146 Walnut st.
13. D. B. Moore .....171 Emerson av.
16. S. Waldman.....580 Milwaukee av.

XXI.

Ward.
21. J. H. Theil.....522 Cleveland av.
22. Louis Warnecke.....811 Larrabee st.
25. Leo Gatzsci .....Schiller bldg.

XXIII.

Ward.
16. J. H. Marks..... 126 North Front st.
23. Samuel E. Erickson.57 Locust st.
24. C. Peterson.....191 Superior st.
24. T. J. Scanlan.....383 LaSalle av.
24. Robert Winheim....43 Delaware pl.
24. A. Levison.....238 North Clark st.

DEMOCRATIC COUNTY COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Thomas Gahan.
Secretary—Robert E. Burke.
Treasurer—Fred. E. Eldred.

Ward.
1. John J. Coughlin ....167 Madison st.
Michael Kenna.....284 Clark st.
2. John C. Schubert.....Monroe & Wabash av.
Edward Ponsonby...2935 State st.
3 Wm. McAllister.....2900 LaSalle st.
Vacancy.
4. Patrick White.....3436 Indiana av.
Mich'l McDonough..5 & 7 31st st.
5. Jacob P. Miller.....2161 Archer av.
James Daly .....3 & 5 31st st.
6. W. J. O'Brien .....170 Madison st.
Patrick Morris.....3643 Emerald av.
7. W. J. Roach.....721 South Union st.
Vacancy.
8. J. H. Dullard.....607 S. Sangamon st.
Wm. Loeffler.....2 19th pl.
9. Thomas Cusack.....500 Throop st.
Wm. H. Dunn.....345 Throop st.
10. Hugh Curran .....2005 16th st.
Peter J. Burns.....1106 West 20th st.
11. Geo. McConnell.....442 West Congress st.
John J. Hayes .....521 West Congress st.
12. James McAndrews..810 Washington bd.
Edward Rooney .....1540 West Harrison st.
13. Thos. J. Little.....94 West Lake st.
Dennis F. Considine.22 Clarkson ct.
14. Jos. S. Schwab ..... 713 Stock Exchange.
Dr. D. G. Leiniger ...1056 Milwaukee av.
15. John Fitzsimmons ..978 North Leavitt st.
Dr. O. W. Lewke.....966 North Oakley av.
16. J. J. Klein.....900 West Huron st.
A. J. Kowalski.....617 Noble st.
17. Frank H. Naas .....387 Milwaukee av.
M. M. O'Connor.....278 W. Lake st.
18. John J. Brennan ....114 West Madison st.
M. C. Conlon .....Madison & Sangamon.
19. John Powers.....170 Madison st.
Jos. Haberkorn .....Polk st. & Center av.
20. Thomas Hanton.....Kedzie bldg.
Fred Binder..... Clybourn av. & Willow
21 James J. Grey.....North Town assessor.
Frank Brandecker..848 Sedgwick st.
22. James H. Farrell....59 Dearborn st.
John H. Sullivan....37 Sigel st.

Ward.
23. M. E. Hughes .....119 East Huron st.
Vacancy.
24. Heaton Owsley.....408 Erie st.
Jos. S. Martin.....190 North State st.
25. F. Paus.
Vacancy.
26. Thos. G. Hechinger.90 Fullerton av.
Vacancy.
27. Fred E. Eldred.....Times bldg.
Thomas Edgar.....1011 Kimball av.
28. W. H. O'Brien.....200 East Randolph st.
John Larney.....3732 South Western av.
29. M. McInerney..... 4541 Sherman st.
Dennis Sullivan.....4212 Ashland av.
30. Thos. Byrne.....4209 South Halsted st.
J. E. Fitzgerald.....39th and State sts.
31. C. S. Thornton.....7900 Stewart av.
P. J. Murray.....6559 Sherman st.
32. Thomas Gahan .....4209 South Halsted st.
P. H. Keenan ..... 85 Dearborn st.
33. James Matthews.....9328 Ontario av.
P. Loftus.....South Chicago.
34. Wm. E. Quinn.....Coroner's office.
Alex. J. Jones.....Masonic Temple.

COUNTRY TOWNS.

Barrington—M. C. McIntosh, 45 Washington st.
Bloom—H. Hawkins, Chicago Heights.
Bremen—William Moak, Tinley Park.
Calumet—Peter Kipley, Riverdale.
Cicero—R. R. Jampolis, 160 Washington st.
Ross C. Hall, 160 Washington st.
Elk Grove—John Martin, Elk Grove.
Evanston—W. Prentiss, 1st National Bk. bldg.
D. P. O'Leary, Evanston, Ill.
Lemont—J. W. McCarthy, Lemont, Ill.
G. A. Weimar, Lemont, Ill.
Lyons—John H. Banks, Willow Springs.
A. H. Hurd, LaGrange.
Maine—H. Kreft, Des Plaines, Ill.
New Trier—James A. Pugh, Winnetka, Ill.
Niles—Chris. Blaumeiser, Niles Center, Ill.
Northfield—Wm. Heimgartner, Glen View, Ill.
Norwood Park—B. F. Muercke, Norwood Park.
Palatine—J. G. Vehe, Palatine, Ill.
Palos—P. J. O'Connell, Worth Station, Ill.
Proviso—George Steele, River Forest, Ill.
John McMahon, Melrose Park, Ill.

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Riverside—Con Sullivan, Riverside, Ill.
Thornton—John Anderson, Harvey, Ill.
Wheeling—C Sigwalt, Arlington Heights, Ill.
Worth—John Bush, Blue Island, Ill.
Hanover—J. A. Cooper, Bartlett, Ill.

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

Ward.
1. John Mulhearn.....3147 Canal st.
2. Thomas Fitzgerald..1123 Harrison st.
3. Vacancy.
4. M. J. Doherty.....5436 Halsted st.
5. M. J. Bulger.....3419 South Park av.
6. John E. Fitzgerald...23 Larrabee st.
7. Jere O'Rourke.....Harvey, Ill.
9. B. J. McGuire.....987 Thirty-second st.
11. John A. King.....213 West Washington.
13. Edward Prindiville..15th and Margaret sts.
15. J. E. McGinley.....208 Forquer st.
17. M. J. Donohue..... 310 Monroe st.
19. James J. Flannigan..348 Michigan av.
21. Fred C. Knecht.....340 Sedgwick st.
23. James A. Quinn.....166 LaSalle av.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

1. George E. Lapsley....434 Forty-sixth st.
   Thomas Foley.....3249 South Chicago av.
2. John Bigane.....1974 Thirty-ninth st.
   J. B. McDonald.....4340 Emerald av.
3. Charles Martin.....3633 Emerald av.
   Charles McDonald....3238 Wentworth av.
4. James C. Strain.....1013 Jackson bd.
   James O'Brien..... 452 West Harrison st.
5. Frank Kinnare..... 1485 Fulton st.
   E. E. Walsh.....171 West Kinzie st.
6. Charles C. Stillwell...289 Erie st.
   Robert E. Burke.....63 Beethoven pl.
7. M. Fitzgerald .....Havelock, Ill.
   Dr. D. G. Moore.....643 North Hoyne av.

PEOPLE'S PARTY COUNTY COMMITTEE.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Francis R. Cole, 503 Ft. Dearborn bldg.
Secretary—Lee Smith, 279 E. North av.
Treasurer—W. R. Lowe, 491 Gross av., Station "B."
William J. Danforth....284 Dayton st.
P. K. Dealy.....351 Mohawk st.
J. L. Seward.....38 Cass st.
D. M. Fulwiler.....544 79th st.
Ed. Mulloy.....3108 South Canal st.
F. P. Cantwell.....1938 State st.
Chris. O'Brien.....47 Myrtle st.
F. W. Palmer.....868 W. Harrison st.
Sam Robbins.....43 South Carpenter st.

COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Francis R. Cole, 503 Ft. Dearborn bldg.
Recording Secretary—Lee Smith.
Financial Secretary—W. H. Bond.
Treasurer—W. R. Lowe.
Sergeant—E. J. Lindholm.
Assistant Sergeant—W. H. Bannigan.

Ward.
1. J. C. Roberts.....510 Ft. Dearborn bldg.
   W. H. Bond.....84 Dearborn st
2. Martin Grady.....1706 State st.
   F. P. Cantwell.....1938 State st.
3. D. J. Kane.....2370 Cottage Grove av.
   J. W. Malcolm.....3158 Dearborn st.
4. F. R. Cole.....3508 Indiana av.
   John McLain.....3750 State st.
5. F. C. Roth.....2918 Wallace st.
   E. Mulloy.....3108 South Canal st.
6. P. J. O'Reilly.....3130 South Halsted st.
   J. B. James.....3520 Winchester av.
7. James Gillis .....278 Newberry av.
   Matt. Roach .....480 South Halsted st.
8. J. J. Flynn .....310 West 15th st.
   W. J. Cody.....20 Waller st.
9. W. J. O'Brien.....288 Laflin st.
   T. J. O'Brien..... 714 West 12th st.
10. W. H. Bannigan....10 Yeaton av.
    Chris. O'Brien ..... 47 Myrtle st.
11. E. J. Tavenor.....516 Lake st.
    T. J. Morrow..... 529 Van Buren st.
12. F. W. Palmer .....868 West Harrison st.
    F. N. Welsh.....42 Jackson bd.
13. R. A. Bamford.....1004 West Lake st.
    D. P. Kivilin.....686 Grand av.
14. Mark M. J. Mitchell.772 North Rockwell st.
    W. F. Cooling.....508 Evergreen av.
15. Charles A. Carson...972 Talman av.
    John Nyman.....972 Talman av.
16. Jno. Hammersmark..17 Ayres ct.
    G. L. Lindell .....36 Keith st.
17. Alban Boyjesson....201 Erie st.
    John H. O'Connor...201 Erie st.
18. Sam. Robbins.....43 South Carpenter st.
19. J. W. Reedy.....356 South May st.
    William Miller .....39 Miller st.
20. William J. Danforth.284 Dayton st.
    P. D. Thompson .....181 Webster av.
21. P. K. Dealy.....351 Mohawk st.
    Lee Smith.....300 Center st.
22. Henry Dopheide.....407 Sedgwick st.
    O. E. Thursee .....26 Otis st.
23. George Powers.....110 Orleans st.
    G. A. Landgren.....366 Orleans st.
24. F. R. Brennan .....219 LaSalle av.
    J. L. Seward.....38 Cass st.
25. C. H. Adams.....1316 Wellington av.
    H. J. Klinke. .....1218 Wolfram st.
26. W. W. Weaver.....538 Cornelia st.
    W. R. Lome.....491 Gross av.
27. William Weber.....5455 North Troy st.
    George Jefferson.....461 Basil av.
28. R. G. Badeaux.....498 West 41st st.
    G. A. Ellingson .....2756 Fulton st.
29. W. J. Alexander.....629 West 43d st.
    J. A. Logsdon.....601 West 42d st.
30. John M. James.....4714 Ashland av.
    H. A. Wilson.....5004 Union av.
31. D. M. Fulwiler. .....544 79th st.
    H. S. Taylor .....6356 Stewart av.
32. Michael Wood.....4029 Wabash av.
    C. A. Osborne .....633 39th pl.
33. Fred Freeman.....8211 Victoria av.
    Thomas Hughes.....284 92d st.
34. Eugene Block.....9311 Evans av.
    Phil. Howley.....7520 Adams av.

COUNTRY TOWNS.

Lyons—Earl B. Smith, 350 Dearborn st.
Cicero—R. M. Springer, Drexel P. O.
Palatine—Geo. C. Whipple, Palatine.
Thornton—J. H. DeVoe, Harvey, Ill.
G. M. Miller, North Harvey, Ill.

PEOPLE'S PARTY CITY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Chairman—J. S. Kirkpatrick, 6948 Grant pl.
Secretary—J. W. Hill, 6048 Sangamon st.
Treasurer—W. H. Bond, 84 Dearborn st.

Ward.
1. A. G. Senn.....113 East Adams st.
   W. H. Bond..... ....84 Dearborn st.
   Thomas Tilly.....84 Dearborn st.
2. Thomas Casey.....2554 Wabash av.
   F. P. Cantwell..... 1938 State st.
   G. A. Duncan .....2427 Michigan av.
3. Francis J. Lafferty..
   Gus. Wischman.....3021 Cottage Grove av.
   J W. Malcolm .....3158 Dearborn st.
4. John McLean.....3841 State st.
   F. L. Banta.....104 E. Thirty-ninth st.
   Francis R. Cole.....3508 Indiana av.
5. John Malloy .....3083 South Canal st.
   F. C. Roth.....2918 Wallace st.
   Ed Mulloy.....3108 South Canal st

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Ward.
6. E. J. O'Reilley.....3130 South Halsted st.
James B. James.....3520 Winchester av.
John W. Pfeiffer.....3288 Archer av.
7. Frank Iago.....282 Newberry av.
Thomas Iago.....282 Newberry av.
John Gillis.....278 Newberry av.
8. W. J. Cody.....499 West 14th st.
George E. McGrath..19 West 13th st.
John Flinn.....310 West 15th st.
9. James Clark.....604 West 12th st.
S. F. A. Satalecki....857 Ashland av.
Ed Wells.....675 West 14th st.
10. Henry Ashfield.....
Chris. O'Brien.....47 Myrtle st.
J. E. Clark.....13 Yeaton av.
11. E. J. Tavenor.....516 West Lake st.
E. J. McLean.....464 Austin av.
S. T. Hammersmark.482 Washington bd.
12. W. H. McGuire.....1360 Monroe st.
Dr. Geo. White.....1319 Madison st.
Eugene Smith.....1149 Jackson bd.
13. D. F. Kivlin.....686 Grand av.
Wm. League.....1403 Fulton st.
R. A. Bamford.....1004 West Lake st.
14. W. F. Cooling.....508 Evergreen av.
Mark M. J. Mitchell.772 Rockwell st.
James Teel.....
15. C. H. Carson.....972 Talman av.
John Nyman.....972 Talman av.
16. G. L. Lindell.....96 Keith st.
J. F. Hammersmark.1 Ayres ct.
Albert Alpson.....24 Keith st.
17. Albert Borgson.....201 West Erie st.
John H. O'Connor....201 West Erie st.
John Gleason.....150 North Halsted st.
18. C. A. Keller.....203 Washington bd.
H. Hamilton.....207 Madison st.
Sam Robbins.....43 South Carpenter st.
19. C. A. Styles.....53 Pearce st.
Wm. Gleason.....53 Pearce st.
19. E. J. O'Brien.....102 Sholto st.
20. W. J. Danforth.....284 Dayton st.
N. P. Rosch.....202 Dayton st.
F. Lasher.....173 Fremont st.
21. P. K. Dealy.....357 Mohawk st.

Ward.
Lee Smith.....178 Orchard st.
O. R. Stein.....499 Larrabee st.
22. Henry Dopheide.....407 Sedgwick st.
Fred Dressler.....34 Goethe st.
H. Summerfield.....440 Wayland st.
23. Gus Burgquist.....181 East Oak st.
J. J. Menwiggin.....258 North Franklin st.
Thomas Power.....20 East Superior st.
24. Ernest Seyfort.....232 Wells st.
H. Cohn.....296 Elm st.
L. L. Perin.....
25. Wm. Ralph.....643 Sheffield av.
C. H. Adams.....1316 Wellington st.
H. J. Klinke.....1218 Wolfram st.
26. W. W. Weaver.....538 Cornelia st.
W. R. Lowe.....491 Gross av.
Geo. E. Beckwith....605 School st.
27. Geo. Jefferson.....1461 Bissell st.
Wm. Weber.....5455 North Troy st.
H. Wilcox.....
28. W. H. Badeau.....206 LaSalle st.
G. A. Ellingson.....2756 Fulton st.
Franklin Brittin.....2009 West Adams st.
29. W. J. Alexander.....614 West 43d st.
Joseph Logsdon, Jr..602 42d st.
Joseph Brown.....4431 Union av.
30. H. A. Wilson.....5004 Union av.
A. M. Heines.....5842 Tracy av.
Wm. Buell.....6212 Sangamon st.
31. H. S. Taylor.....6354 Stewart av.
D. M. Fulwiler.....544 79th st., Station P.
J. S. Kirkpatrick....6948 Grant pl.
32. Frank Bayless.....
Martin Wood.....4029 Wabash av.
C. A. Osborn.....633 39th pl.
33. Wm. Collins.....9625 Avenue J.
Thomas Hughes.....284 92d st.
Fred Freeman.....125 Clark st.
34. H. M. Polite.....7520 Jefferson av.
Phil. Howley.....7520 Adams av.
Emanuel Linden....11317 Michigan av.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—J. S. Kirkpatrick, 6948 Grant pl.
Secretary—J. W. Hill, 6048 Sangamon st.
W. J. Danford, E. Mulloy, W. H. Badeau.

PROHIBITION COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS.

Chairman—John H. Hill.
Secretary—Albert W. Fairbanks.
Treasurer—Henry J. Brubaker.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman, Dr. Frank Hurlburt Booth.; W. F. Kellett, R. J. Mossop, D. A. Mitchell, J. A. Ruth, H. M. Baker, John G. Battershill.

Ward.
1. Oscar Odelius.....209 East Van Buren st.
2. H. J. Brubaker.....2120 Michigan av.
3. Wm. F. Kellett.....303 Dearborn st.
Amasa Orelup.....3148 Groveland av.
4. A. H. Sherman.....3514 Rhodes av.
5. S. F. Welbasky.....3131 Fifth av.
Bateman Ganly.....2304 Wentworth av.
6. S. S. Follis.....29th and Deering sts.
7. H. C. Graves.....476 South Halsted st.
8. Nellis Johnson.....311 West 14th st.
C. R. Ferguson.....121 Washburn place.
10. Wm. W. Clark.....1857 West 22d st.
E. C. Parkhurst.....1758 West 22d st.
11. Dr. G. T. Carpenter..11 St. John's place.
H. L. Parmelee.....20 Ogden place.
12. S. J. Clarke.....1015 Jackson bd.
C. E. Ellsworth.....807 W. Madison st.
13. J. A. Ruth.....56 Fifth av.
14. Dr. F. H. Booth.....522 N. Sacramento av.
R. J. Mossop.....805 N. Ashland av.
15. John F. Cunneen....467 North Robey st.
A. F. Hall.....1376 N. Artesian av.
16. S. D. Oftedahl.....104 North Center av.
17. Gust Sundquist.....199 Grand av.
John H. Siljander...21 Austin av.
18. Arthur Ferris.....49 West Madison st.
T. C. Rice.....258 West Adams st.

Ward.
19. N. K. Thompson.....236 West Congress st.
20. A. B. Reynell.....481 Belden av.
U. G. Reynolds.....189 Webster av.
22. E. Johnson.....136 Hudson av.
Mrs. Sara Dawe.....64 Beethoven pl.
23. F. Scholene.....340 North Franklin st.
24. N. R. Dresser.....245 LaSalle av.
25. James Forrest.....1568 N. Halsted st.
John Woollett.....Rogers Park.
26. W. H. Cookingham..434 Faye st.
27. Dr. T. E. Thornton..344 West Belmont.
John R. Madison....Irving Park.
28. Gerhard Knudsen...2454 Austin av.
Larned E. Meacham.2184 West 25th st.
29. D. J. Stewart.....4420 Union av.
30. D. A. Mitchell.....645 Chestnut st.
Christ. Anderson.....
31. L. T. Regan.....609 West 66th st.
J. S. Stone.....8614 May st.
32. John H. Hill.....4156 Berkeley av.
C. E. Sayler.....368 East 40th st.
33. Rev. Geo. Harris....9044 7th av.
Rev. Mr. Lyon.....Windsor Park.
34. C. H. Owen.....1523 69th st.
F. A. Luther.....7357 Cottage Grove av.

COUNTRY TOWNS.

Barrington—Harvey Herndon, Barrington.
Bloom—Samuel E. Lewis, Chicago Heights.
Fred. Coble, Glenwood.
Calumet—W. H. Hauke, Morgan Park.
J. G. Sauers, Morgan Park.
Cicero - L. A. Crittenden, Austin.
H. W. Knapp, Oak Park.
Evanston—L. J. Arthur, Evanston.
J. L. Whitlock, 208 LaSalle st.

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Hanover—Harry Pierce, Bartlett.
H. P. Hay, Bartlett.
Lemont—J. T. Derby, Lemont.
Leyden—F. W. Ellsworth, Mont Clare.
Lyons—James Craigmile, LaGrange.
F. V. Phillips, LaGrange.
Maine—George Wolfram, Des Plaines.
Patrick Condon, Des Plaines.
New Trier—C. H. Moreley, Wilmette.
Niles—D. Winters, Niles.
Northfield—Chas. Schmidt, Schermerville.
Dr. Kennicott, Glen View.
Norwood Park—E. L. Kletzing, Norwood Park.
Orland—H. O. Mitchell, Orland.
Palatine—E. E. Schaffer, Palatine.
Proviso—C. W. Burnett, Melrose Park.
Wm. Ferguson, Maywood.
Riverside—E. A. Pollock, Grossdale.
J. W. Halliday, Riverside.
Thornton—Wm. L. Coryell, Harvey,
Edward Page Gaston, Harvey.
Wheeling—E. B. Wheeler, Arlington.
Worth—A. P. Ballou, Evergreen Park.
C. W. Salisbury, Blue Island.

PROHIBITION CITY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Frank H. Booth.
Secretary—Sam G. Priddle.
Treasurer—Warren W. Burnham.

Ward
1. Oscar Odelius.....209 East Van Buren st.
2. H. J. Brubaker.....2120 Michigan av.
3. W. F. Kellett.....303 Dearborn st.
Amasa Orelup.....3148 Groveland av.
4. William H. Craig....34 Clark st.
F. C. Baird.....3569 Rhodes av.
5. S. F. Welbasky.....3151 Fifth av.
Bateman Ganly.....2904 Wentworth av.
6. August Larson.....36th st. and Stewart av
R. E. Carpenter.....3431 Marshfield av.
7. H. C. Graves.....476 South Halsted st.
8. Nellis Johnson.....511 West 14th st.
C. R. Ferguson.....121 Washington pl.
9. S. S. Glendenning....731 West 13th st.
10. Dr. W. W. Clark.....1857 West 22d st.
E. C. Parkhurst.....1758 West 22d st.
11. A. W. Fairbanks.....542 West Monroe st.
Rev. J. A. McKelvey.1015 Washington bd.
12. S. J. Clarke.....1015 Jackson bd.
L. G. Spencer.....100 Warren av.
13. J. A. Ruth.....56 Fifth av.
H. H. Gill.....5 9 Park av.
14. R. J. Mossop.....620 N. Claremont av.
Dr. F. H. Booth.....522 N. Sacramento av.
15. A. F. Hall.....1356 N. Artesian av.
John F. Cunneen....873 North Robey st.
16. O. L. Stangland.....239 West Erie st.
Rev. S. D. Oftedahl..104 North Center av.
17. John H. Siljander...21 Austin av.
Gus Sundquist.....199 Grand av.

Ward.
18. Arthur Ferris.....49 West Madison st.
T. C. Rice.....248 West Adams st.
19. Rev. N. K. Thompson.263 West Congress st.
R. R. Ruffin.....260 W. Van Buren st.
20. Ulysses G. Reynolds.189 Webster av.
A. B. Reynell.....481 Belden av.
21. J. L. Steward.....38 Cass st.
H. A. Myercord.....454 LaSalle av.
22. W. H. Beebe, Jr.....405 North State st.
E. G. Hindberg.....359 East Division st.
23. P. Scholene.....340 N. Franklin st.
Gust. Myhrman.....385 N. Franklin st.
24. N. R. Dresser.....235 LaSalle av.
Carl Herigstad.....85 Rush st.
25. Wm. J. Candlish.....406 First Nat. Bank.
J. S. Forrest.....1568 N. Halsted st.
26. W. H. Cookingham..434 Faye st.
T. H. M. Coghlan....1152 Lincoln av.
27. John Soule.....Irving Park.
W. A. Cook.....1123 Armitage av.
28. G. Knudsen.....2454 Austin av.
L. E. Meacham.....2184 West 25th pl.
29. D. J. Steward.....4424 Union av.
30. D. A. Mitchell.....Ashland block.
Christ. Anderson....708 61st st.
31. L. T. Regan.....609 West 66th st.
Ira C. Saxe.....1341 Unity bldg.
32. John H. Hill.....4156 Berkeley av.
C. L. Sayler.....368 40th st.
33. Rev. Geo. Harris....9944 7th av.
34. A. J. Bassett.....Grand Crossing.
T. J. Franklin.....5550 Drexel av.

COOK COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE SILVER REPUBLICAN PARTY.

Chairman—Gen. C. H. Howard.
Secretary—F. C. Wood.
Members—Isaac W. Higgs, M. H. Cazier, R. M. Johnson, James W. Wilson, A. Milo Bennett, John F. Eberhart, S. M. Biddison, H. V. Reed, W. J. Neill, H. H. Sloan, J. S. Kendall, G. M. Emrick, E. B. Weeks, James H. Teller.

MAYORS OF CHICAGO.

Mayors and population of Chicago from its incorporation in 1837 to the present:

MAYORS.	*Elected.*	*Census.*	*Pop.*	MAYORS.	*Elected.*	*Census.*	*Pop.*
William B. Ogden..	May, 1837	City....	4,179	John Wentworth...	Mar., 1860	U. S....	109,206
Buckner S. Morris.	Mar., 1838	.....	.....	J. S. Rumsey.....	April, 1861	Est.....	120,000
B. W. Raymond....	Mar., 1839	.....	.....	Francis C. Sherman	April, 1862	City	138,184
Alexander Loyd...	Mar., 18.0	U. S....	4,470	Francis C. Sherman	April, 1863	City....	169 353
F. C. Sherman.....	Mar., 1841	.....	.....	John B. Rice.....	April, 1865	State....	178,492
B. W. Raymond....	Mar., 1842	.....	.....	John B. Rice.....	April, 1867	City....	200,418
Augustus Garrett..	Mar., 1843	City....	7,589	Roswell B. Mason..	Nov., 1869	U. S....	306,605
A. S. Sherman.....	Mar., 184	.....	.....	Joseph Medill.....	Nov., 1871	City....	367,326
Augustus Garr tt..	Mar., 1845	State...	12,088	Harvey D. Colvin..	Nov., 1873	City....	395,408
John P. Chapin....	Mar., 1846	City....	14,169	Monroe Heath.....	July, 1875	City....	407,661
James Curtis.....	Mar., 1847	City....	16 859	Monroe Heath.....	April, 1877	City....	436,731
Jas. H. Woodworth.	Mar., 18 8	it	20 0 3	Carter H. Harrison.	April, 1879	City....	491,516
Jas. H. Woodworth.	Mar., 1849	City....	23,0 7	Carter H. Harrison.	April, 1881	City....	560,493
James Curtis	Mar., 1850	U. S....	23,269	Carter H. Harrison.	April, 1883	City....	629,985
W. S. Gurnee.....	Mar., 1851	.....	.....	Carter H. Harrison.	April, 1885	City....	703,817
W. S. Gurnee.....	Mar., 1852	Est.....	38,754	John A. Roche.....	April, 1887	City....	802,651
Charles M. Gray...	Mar., 1853	City....	59,130	DeWitt C. Cregier..	April, 1889	U. S....	1,098,576
L. L. Milliken.....	Mar., 1854	Est.....	65 872	Hemp. Washburne.	April, 1891	City....	1,438,010
Levi D. Boone.....	Mar., 1855	State...	80,023	Carter H. Harrison.	April, 1893	Est.....	1,610,000
Thomas Dyer.....	Mar., 1856	City....	84,113	George B. Swift....	Nov., 1893	Est.....	1,635,000
John Wentworth..	Mar., 1857	.....	.....	John P. Hopkins....	Dec., 1893	City....	1,657,727
John C. Haines....	Mar., 1858	.....	.....	George B. Swift....	April 1895	City....	1,678,000
John C. Haines....	Mar., 1859	.....	.....	Carter H. Harrison.	April 1 97	Est.....	1 839,000

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Events of the Year 1897.

DOMESTIC.

JANUARY.

2. Senator Wolcott sailed from New York for England to confer with the Europeans upon the subject of an international bimetallic monetary conference.
3. Severe storms swept through parts of Texas, Arkansas, Louisiana, Missouri and parts of Oklahoma, destroying many lives and much valuable property.
4. The Mississippi river rose 15½ feet at St. Louis.
8. The striking miners at Rutland, Ill., indulged in a riot. They had been on a strike for nearly two months, alleging unjust weights.
9. Troops are employed to hold the striking miners at Ottawa, Ill., in check.
13. Heavy snowstorms prevailed in many parts of the west.
16. Sixteen children were burned to death in a fire that destroyed the Buckner orphan asylum at Dallas, Tex.
18. The United States Supreme court decided that the South Carolina dispensary liquor law was unconstitutional. Severe storms prevailed in many parts of the west.
19. Portland, Mich., was flooded in consequence of an ice gorge in the river.
21. Gov. Leedy of Kansas pardoned H. C. Wilmoth, who had wives in eleven cities and towns.
23. A severe blizzard raged through Iowa, Nebraska and Kansas, the weather being severely cold. Ex-Queen Liliuokalani arrived in Washington.
25. Intensely cold weather very general throughout the entire country.
28. Snowstorm throughout New England unusually heavy, all sections reporting a depth of snow varying from fifteen to thirty-four inches on the level and drifts from five to ten feet high.
30. A treaty for the settlement of the Alaskan boundary line was signed in Washington between the secretary of state and the British ambassador.

FEBRUARY.

2. The treaty for arbitration of the boundary dispute between Venezuela and Great Britain was signed at Washington.
3. The government practically completed the terms of the purchase of Fisher's island and a part of Plum island in Long Island sound for coast defense purposes.
11. President Cleveland's last formal reception was given at the white house to the army, navy and marine corps.
14. Joseph A. Iasigi, Turkish consul at Boston, was arrested at New York, charged with embezzlement.
17. By a decision of the secretary of the interior the great tract of swamp land in Florida known as the Everglades, and comprising about 2,242,800 acres, was conveyed to the state of Florida. About 2,000 tanners and curriers in Chicago went on a strike.
22. The president issued thirteen executive orders establishing many additional forest reservations, embracing in the aggregate 21,397,840 acres. Floods were reported in the Ohio river.
23. Floods were general in western Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Pennsylvania, Kentucky, Tennessee and southern Ohio.
24. A bill making all contracts payable in gold noncollectible and void passed both houses of the Oklahoma legislature. Senator Wolcott left London for the United States.
27. The clothing house of Willoughby, Hill & Co. of Chicago failed.
28. A fire in Fort Wayne, Ind., caused the loss of $150,000 worth of property.

MARCH.

1. President-Elect McKinley left his home for Washington.
3. Thirty members of the Idaho legislature sent a telegram to the vice-president protesting against the swearing in of Mr. Heitfeld as United States senator from that state. John Corwine, naval paymaster, charged with embezzlement, was arrested in Chicago.
4. William McKinley was inaugurated as president of the United States. An explosion in a Boston subway killed eight and injured thirty persons. Senator Wolcott arrived in New York from England.
5. A fire in Worcester, Mass., caused the loss of $300,000 worth of property. A grain elevator burned in Peoria, causing a loss of $500,000.
8. Capt. John D. Hart was sentenced to two years' imprisonment and a fine of $500 at Philadelphia for engaging in a filibustering expedition to Cuba.
10. A washout on the Evansville & Terre Haute railroad near Hazleton caused a train wreck that killed seven persons. The mine workers' strike at Leadville, Col., which began June 19, was called off, the mine-owners acceding to the demands of the men.
12. Beginning of the great floods on the Mississippi and other rivers.
13. A passenger train on the Southern railroad was wrecked near Rome, Ga., and four train hands were fatally injured.
14. The Mississippi river at Memphis was higher than it had been in twenty-five years and many towns in Arkansas were submerged.
15. Meeting of the extra session of congress.
17. Charges of wholesale corruption were made in the Iowa legislature and Speaker Byers resigned pending an investigation. Washington Hesing, postmaster of Chicago, resigned to begin a campaign for the mayoralty of the city.
18. Sixty-four persons were lost in the wreck of the St. Nazaire off Cape Hatteras.
20. Disastrous floods continue throughout the Mississippi valley. A train on the Baltimore & Ohio railroad was wrecked near Oakland, Md., and one person was killed and several injured. Walling and Jackson were executed at Newport, Ky., for the murder of Pearl Bryan.
22. The high-school building at Arlington, Ga., was wrecked by a tornado and nearly 100 teachers and pupils were killed or injured. The tornado passed down the valley of the Chattahoochee, destroying many lives and much valuable property of all kinds.
23. Earthquake shocks were felt at Malone, N. Y., and through the province of Quebec and eastern Ontario.
24. A heavy snowstorm prevailed in many parts of Illinois, Iowa and Wisconsin.

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25. More than 6,000 colored refugees from the deluged portions of the Mississippi valley were cared for at Memphis.
28. A large coal area in Jackson county, Ohio, sold to an English syndicate for $4,000,000. A tornado passed through a portion of Texas, doing much injury to the state university and other buildings at the capital.
30. Fifteen hundred tanners in Chicago struck to secure an eight-hour day. A tornado visited Chandler, O. T., destroying every building in the town, with four exceptions, killing thirty-nine persons and wounding 170 others.
31. Killing frosts visited the fruit belt of California.

APRIL.

1. A blizzard swept through parts of Nebraska, Colorado, Kansas, Wyoming and South Dakota.
4. Forest fires destroyed much timber in the mountains of Pennsylvania.
7. The German government filed a protest against the differential sugar duties under the new tariff law.
8. Serious fire in Knoxville, Tenn., caused an estimated loss of $500,000.
9. The Mississippi river reached a higher stage at New Orleans than was ever before reported.
11. The Mississippi floods began to recede.
13. The New York senate passed the "Greater New York" bill over the veto of Mayor Strong. The Mississippi reached 51.3 at Vicksburg, the highest point ever recorded.
14. A fire destroyed the Moresque block in New Orleans, involving a loss of $400,000.
16. Carter H. Harrison was inaugurated as mayor of Chicago.
17. Dr. Hunter, republican nominee for United States senator, was indicted for bribery at Frankfort, Ky., but the action was said to be a part of a political conspiracy.
20. The floods in the Mississippi that were reported to be subsiding were still devastating the region and the water was pouring through the crevasses in many places.
23. Red winter No. 2 wheat sold at $1.03, the highest price since 1890.
25. Heavy rains in Nebraska and Iowa caused destructive local floods.
27. The Grant mausoleum in New York was dedicated with imposing ceremonies.
28. The town of Guthrie, O. T., was overwhelmed by a flood that came down the Cottonwood river, carrying everything before it.
30. The president decided not to interfere in the case of Joseph R. Dunlop of Chicago, who had been sentenced to two years' imprisonment for sending obscene matter through the United States mails.

MAY.

1. The Tennessee centennial exposition was opened at Nashville, the president in Washington setting the machinery in motion.
2. Trinity church in New York celebrated its 200th anniversary.
3. A fire in Pittsburg caused the loss of $3,000,000.
5. The universal postal congress was formally organized in Washington, fifty-five countries being represented.
9. The members of the bimetallic commission sailed for Europe.
12. The Humphrey bills providing for an extension of street-car franchises in Illinois were defeated in the legislature.
15. The Washington monument in Fairmount park, Philadelphia, was unveiled, the president delivering an address. Officials and others connected with the National Bank of Illinois indicted at Chicago.
17. Elverton R. Chapman, the broker convicted of contempt of the senate investigating committee, was committed to jail in Washington.
19. Sixty families in Hoboken, N. J., were made homeless by a fire.
23. The new telescope of the Chicago university at William's Bay, Wis., and the largest one in the world, was put in use. Christ's church in Savannah, Ga., in which John Wesley once preached, was burned.
25. El Paso, Tex., was flooded by the breaking of a levee on the Rio Grande river and 120 houses were swept away.
27. The Supreme court of South Dakota decided that the amendment repealing prohibition in that state was legal.
31. A slight earthquake shock was felt for five minutes at Washington and extended to Georgia, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky and Tennessee. A tally-ho excursion with a party of twenty-one persons was struck by a train at Spring Valley, L. I., and five were killed and fifteen injured.

JUNE.

1. The net debt of the United States at the close of the fiscal year was reported to be $996,684,052, a decrease for the month of $1,560,080.
2. Secretary Gage declined to dismiss employes at the Philadelphia mint and restore the ex-soldiers who had been discharged by the last administration.
3. The gunboat Princeton was launched at Camden, N. J.
4. The delegates to the universal postal union left Washington on a special train on a tour through the country.
5. A severe earthquake shock was felt in Montana.
8. A severe hailstorm visited portions of Texas and destroyed the growing crops.
10. Great damage was done in the New England states by heavy rains.
13. Caldwell, O., was visited by a terrible storm of wind and hail which unroofed many buildings.
14. As there was not a single vacancy in the regular army the graduates of West Point to the number of sixty-seven were commissioned "additional second lieutenants."
15. Bishops Hogan and Glennon of Kansas City, Mo., refused to offer prayers for Queen Victoria in their churches. The emigrant building on Ellis island in New York burned, involving a loss of $800,000.
17. A severe cold wave passed over eastern Idaho and three inches of snow fell at Soda Springs.
18. Severe storms caused great damage in portions of Kentucky and some of the western states. The American Railway union was formally dissolved by Mr. Debs in Chicago and the "Social Democracy of America" instituted in its place.
19. The village of Rochelle, Kas., was almost totally destroyed by a tornado.
20. Two earthquake shocks were felt in California.
21. The tailors' strike in New York, which at one time involved 25,000 men, was closed, the employers yielding to the demands of the strikers.

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24. A tornado did great damage in the vicinity of Salina, Kas.
27. Seven persons were killed and many injured by a train falling through a trestle on the Wabash road at Missouri City, Mo.

JULY.

1. The Streator (Ill.) miners decided to strike, the number being about 2,000.
2. The corner stone of a monument in honor of Brigham Young was laid at Salt Lake City, Utah.
3. Severely warm weather very general in the west. Something like a cloudburst caused great loss at Duluth and two miles of pavement and twenty bridges were washed out. A convention of coal miners at Pittsburg voted to indorse the general order for a strike.
4. Intense heat almost universal in the country.
7. Opening meetings of the Christian Endeavor society at San Francisco. By the explosion of a thrashing machine at Hartsville, Tenn., nine persons were killed and five badly wounded. A cyclone swept over a part of Minnesota.
12. Judge Chester of New York decided the new anti-trust law to be unconstitutional and dissolved the order requiring the officials of the coal roads to appear for examination.
14. Two reservoirs that supply Fishkill Landing and Mattewan with water burst, sweeping away the settlement at Dutchess Junction, and eight persons were drowned.
17. The steamer Portland arrived at Port Townsend with $700,000 of gold from Klondike on board.
19. The steamer Hope with the Peary Greenland expedition sailed from Boston.
22. President Andrews of Brown university resigned because his views on the silver question did not agree with those of the board of trustees of the institution. A monument to the memory of Gen. John A. Logan was unveiled at Chicago.
24. The new tariff law became effective, the president having signed the bill.
25. The bicycle corps of the 25th United States infantry arrived at St. Louis, having ridden from Fort Missoula, Mont., a distance of 1,900 miles, in forty days.
27. A fire at Yonkers, N. Y., destroyed two large silk factories, involving a loss of $450,000.
29. Decrees for the sale of the Union Pacific railroad under foreclosure proceedings were entered at Omaha, the upset price being placed at $50,637,455.
30. Wreckers derailed a train on the C., C., C. & St. L. road at Thornton, Ind., and four persons were killed.

AUGUST.

1. A destructive hailstorm in South Dakota obliterated the growing crops in a region from six to ten miles wide and thirty miles long.
4. The amount of gold deposited in the San Francisco mint was $3,750,000, the largest ever received in one day.
9. The Iowa miners decided at a convention held at Ottumwa not to strike but to contribute 25 cents a week each to the aid of the strikers.
11. The special election ordered to fill the place of Representative Holman of the 4th Indiana district resulted in the choice of Griffin, Dem.
12. Judge Collier of the United States Circuit court granted a preliminary injunction restraining the United Mine Workers and others from marching or camping in proximity to the mines for the purpose of intimidating or menacing the working miners.
13. The building trades council of Chicago began a strike on the public school buildings owing to a refusal of the board of education to place a clause in all contracts for school building work binding the contractors to employ none except union workmen.
15. A fire caused by lightning created a loss of $600,000 in Baltimore.
18. Constructor of the navy was ordered to England to obtain information relative to the building of a system of dry docks for the navy, there being no docks in this country of sufficient size to admit the largest of our battleships, and for that reason the Indiana had to be sent to Halifax for repairs.
19. The Pittsburg coal operators formed a combination for the purpose of breaking the strike.
23. The government of Honduras granted to an American syndicate extensive railroad and mining franchises in consideration that the syndicate should assume and pay the national debt. Trial of Adolph L. Luetgert for the murder of his wife began in the Circuit court of Cook county, Illinois, before Judge Tuthill.
25. The American party, a new political organization, held its first convention at St. Louis, the headquarters of the party being established at Detroit.
28. Star Pointer paced a mile in 1:59¼ at Readville, Mass., thus beating the world's record.
31. The national farmers' congress began its session in St. Paul.

SEPTEMBER.

1. President Andrews of Brown university was requested to withdraw his resignation by the board of trustees.
2. The farmers' congress at St. Paul declared against the ownership of railroads by the government.
4. Five persons were killed and twenty-five injured by an explosion of natural gas at Broad Ripple, a suburb of Indianapolis.
5. The defalcation of the treasurer of the presbyterian board of aid for colleges was discovered, the loss amounting to something like $50,000. Four masked men held up a train in New Mexico and captured $13,000.
6. Yellow fever declared officially to exist at Ocean Springs, Miss., and a general quarantine was declared against the place by southern cities.
8. Investigation showed that yellow fever has existed at Ocean Springs since July 8 and that there had been 748 cases.
9. A railroad collision at Emporia, Kas., resulted in killing twelve persons and injuring fourteen others, some of them fatally.
10. At a collision of trains at Newcastle, Col., thirty persons were killed and 185 injured. Twenty-two miners were killed, thirteen fatally injured and between sixty and seventy more or less injured near Hazleton, Pa., by deputy sheriffs under command of Sheriff Martin firing on a party of miners who were marching along the highway near Lattimer.
11. The Columbus miners' convention accepted the proposal of the Pittsburg operators for a settlement of the strike.

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13. Several towns in Texas were destroyed by a tornado.
14. President Andrews withdrew his resignation as president of Brown university.
15. Ex-Postmaster-General Wilson assumed the presidency of Washington and Lee university at Lexington, Va. Five members of a gang of robbers were lynched at Versailles, Ind.
16. Two hundred women armed with clubs compelled three hundred men at the McAdoo and Audenreid mines near Hazleton to leave their work.
17. Five men were killed in a railway accident on the Wisconsin Central road near Chippewa Falls, Wis.
19. A large body of Italian workmen at Waterford, Me., seized the foreman and two assistants and held them as hostages for their unpaid wages.
22. Sheriff Martin and his deputies were held for trial in the case of the Hazleton shooting.
24. A mob in New Orleans attempted to burn a schoolhouse that had been selected to be used as a hospital for yellow fever patients and it was partly destroyed.
28. A destructive fire in the big pine region of Wyoming burned at least 3,000,000 feet of timber.
30. The Minnesota Methodist conference declared by a practically unanimous vote in favor of equal lay representation in the general conference of the church.

OCTOBER.

4. The Chicago Federation of Labor declined an invitation to assist in the celebration of the execution of the Haymarket anarchists.
5. Severe droughts prevailed universally through the west.
7. Prairie fires reported in Illinois, Indiana, Arkansas, Tennessee, Wisconsin and Michigan caused loss of life and much property.
8. Secretary Gage delivered the address at the dedication of the Bradley Polytechnic institute at Peoria, Ill.
9. The first beet-sugar manufactory to be operated east of the Mississippi river was located at Rome, N. Y.
13. Evangelina Cossio y Cisneros, who escaped from a Cuban jail, reached New York. Justice Field resigned his position on the Supreme bench.
15. The war vessel Yantic sailed from Boston for Detroit to be used as a training ship for the Michigan naval reserve.
20. The secretary of war issued an order establishing a military post at St. Michael island in Alaska.
21. The centennial of the launching of the old frigate Constitution was celebrated in Boston. Trial of Adolph L. Luetgert for the murder of his wife closed, the jury disagreeing.
23. The sealing conference, consisting of delegates from Russia, Japan and the United States, met and organized at Washington.
24. Nineteen persons were killed by the falling of a train on the New York Central road into the Hudson river near West Point.
26. A blizzard raged in parts of Colorado, Wyoming, Utah, Nebraska, Kansas and South Dakota.
27. Mayor Harrison and a portion of the "county democracy" left Chicago for New York to take part in the election in that city.
28. The sealing commission agreed upon a treaty for the preservation of the seals in Bering sea.

NOVEMBER.

1. The Union Pacific railroad was sold at Omaha for $57,564,932.76.
3. Light frost at the south imposed a check on the yellow-fever epidemic.
5. The members of the international monetary commission arrived in New York from Europe.
7. A vein of Bessemer iron ore seventy-seven feet deep and forty-four feet wide discovered on the Michigamme river in Michigan. Nineteen persons drowned by the sinking of the Idaho in Lake Erie.
13. The Court of Appeals of the United States circuit decided that boycotts were illegal.
14. Three Indians confined in jail in Emmons county, South Dakota, were taken by a mob and executed.
16. A blizzard raged through parts of Nebraska, Wyoming and South Dakota.
17. The Competitor prisoners were released from confinement in Havana.
18. A bill prohibiting matched games of football where admission is charged passed the Georgia senate, having already passed the house. Fred R. Ketcham, who was involved in the strike of 1894, received a judgment against the Chicago & Northwestern railroad for $21,666 on the charge that he had been blacklisted.
20. The Inter Ocean of Chicago became the property of a syndicate of which Charles T. Yerkes is said to be the head.
22. Five of the released Competitor prisoners arrived in New York from Havana. The trial of Capt. Lovering for maltreating Private Hammond began at Fort Sheridan. Severe fire at Streator, Ill., caused a loss of $250,000.
29. Second trial of Luetgert for the murder of his wife began before Judge Gary at Chicago.

DECEMBER.

1. Justice Field retired from the Supreme bench. He was appointed in 1863 by Mr. Lincoln.
2. The national prison congress began its session at Austin, Tex.
3. Gov. Tanner of Illinois called an extra session of the state legislature.
4. The Nicaragua canal commission sailed from New York on the gunboat Newport.
5. It was officially announced that Gov. Griggs of New Jersey would succeed Mr. McKenna as attorney-general.
6. The first regular session of the LVth congress convened.
8. Severe fire in Owosso, Mich., the loss being $50,000.
12. Serious fire in Chicago at 106-112 Wabash avenue.
13. Snow fell in various parts of Illinois. A full jury was obtained in the second Luetgert trial.

FOREIGN.

JANUARY.

6. At the burning of an Ursuline convent at Robervall, in Canada, seven nuns perished in the flames. At a miners' convention in Great Britain a resolution was adopted favoring the nationalization of mines, lands and railroads.
7. The Transvaal government presented an indemnity bill against Great Britain amounting to $30,000,000 for damages

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growing out of the Jameson raid.
8. Dr. Frederick Temple was enthroned as archbishop of Canterbury and primate of all England.
10. There was a serious fight between the Roman catholics and the members of the orthodox Greek church in Jerusalem.
11. By an earthquake on the island of Kishm, in the Persian gulf, thousands of homes were destroyed and 2,500 persons lost their lives.
12. Extent of the India famine officially reported by Lord Hamilton as involving 37,000,000 people.
14. Don Carlos, the Spanish pretender, issued a statement saying that it is because Spain lacks a government worthy of the name that the "United States flouts her."
15. The election of Hugh J. Macdonald to the lower house of the dominion parliament from Winnipeg was declared void because he hired carriages to bring voters to the polls.
16. The completed census of the German empire shows the total population to be 52,279,901.
20. Several villages in Turkish Epirus, inhabited mostly by Christians, were destroyed by an earthquake.
21. Three severe shocks of earthquake were felt at Bombay, India.
23. A snowstorm of unusual severity prevailed throughout England and Scotland.
27. Lieut. von Brusewitz of the German army, who killed a workman who accidentally brushed against his chair in a restaurant, was sentenced to imprisonment for three years and twenty days.

FEBRUARY.

4. The queen regent of Spain signed the scheme of Cuban reforms as outlined by the Spanish cabinet.
5. The Portuguese ministry resigned. Port Darwin, an important town in South Australia, destroyed by a hurricane.
9. By reason of the collapse of a scaffolding of a viaduct on a railroad in Cornwall, England, twelve men fell a distance of 150 feet and were all killed.
10. Prince George of Greece sailed from Athens with the torpedo flotilla for Crete to prevent the landing of Turkish re-enforcements on the island.
14. A new volcano made its appearance in southern Mexico.
15. The Greek "corps of occupation" landed in Crete, near Canea.
20. The united squadrons of the powers bombarded the insurgent camp near Canea, in Crete.
23. Cecil Rhodes appeared before the committee appointed by the British parliament to investigate the Transvaal raid.

MARCH.

1. The monastery of St. Bernard in the Alps was partially destroyed by an avalanche.
2. Diplomatic relations between Venezuela and Great Britain were resumed and Julian Pietrie was sent to London. The collective note of the powers concerning Crete was presented to the Greek and Turkish governments; it provided that Crete shall be converted into an autonomous state under the suzerainty of Turkey, and demanded that the Greek land and naval forces be withdrawn within six days.
3. A terrific southwesterly gale prevailed along the coast and in the interior of England.
4. The reserves of 1891, 1890, 1889 and 1888 were called to join the colors by the Greek government.
7. In the Mediterranean yacht races the Ailsa defeated the Britannia.
11. Greece informed France and Great Britain that she was willing to place the Greek troops in Crete under the direction of the powers, and also to abandon her proposal for a Cretan plebiscite and leave the Cretan chamber of deputies to pronounce in favor of autonomy or union with Greece as that body might elect.
13. The British steamer Normandy was lost in the Bay of Biscay.
17. The reply of Turkey to the note of the powers admits the principle of autonomy for Crete, but reserves discussion of the forms and details of such an administration with the diplomatic representatives of the powers.
19. Violent storms of hail devastated many parts of Germany.
21. The blockade of Crete by the warships of the powers began at 8 o'clock a. m.
22. A monument commemorating the life and services of William I. was unveiled at Berlin and the day was observed as a holiday throughout the empire.
24. The sultan issued an irade calling into active service forty-four battalions and the whole of the contingent of 1897.

APRIL.

2. The German reichstag adopted a resolution favoring the complete abrogation of the Jesuit exclusion law.
3. The Oxford crew won the university boat race on the Thames, defeating Cambridge by two lengths in 19 minutes and 12 seconds.
6. The sultan of Zanzibar issued a decree abolishing slavery, the government pledging itself to pay for all slaves legally held. The king of Siam started from Bangkok on a tour through Europe and the United States.
9. Bands of Greek irregular troops entered Turkey near Gravana and had an engagement with the Turks and were surrounded.
15. A revolution broke out in the Central American state of Honduras and the state was put under martial law.
16. The Greek irregulars were driven out of Krania by the Turks. The czar of Russia directed that all prisoners sentenced to transportation to Siberia should be sent by railroad instead of being compelled to march.
19. The Greeks occupied Epirus. The Turks were defeated at Reveni. News received of the annihilation of an Italian expedition under Battego to southern Abyssinia.
21. The first regular battle between the Turks and the Greeks took place north of Larissa, in which the latter were greatly outnumbered, but fought with desperation and the result was a drawn battle.
22. King Humbert of Italy while riding in his carriage was attacked by a lunatic, who attempted to stab him, but failed.
23. The Greek troops captured Katrina on the gulf of Salonica and secured an immense quantity of military stores.
24. The Greeks after a desperate battle near Mati were defeated and fell back, evacuating Tyrnavo and Larissa.
29. The international art exposition at Vienna was opened. The manuscript known as the log book of the Mayflower was delivered by

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the bishop of London to Mr. Bayard to be delivered to the state of Massachusetts.
30. Several tons of dynamite exploded in the streets of San Salvador, causing the death of several persons and the destruction of two blocks of houses. A destructive earthquake was reported from the Windward islands.

MAY.

1. Informal proposals for an armistice were made to the powers by Greece. Twenty-six anarchists implicated in the bomb outrage at Barcelona in June, 1896, were sentenced to death. An earthquake causing great damage was felt at Lima, Peru.
3. Col. Vassos was relieved of the command of the Greek forces in Crete and Col. Staikos was put in charge.
5. By the burning of a bazaar in Paris 112 persons lost their lives.
6. Six Mussulmans implicated in the massacre of Christians at Tokat were sentenced to death.
7. The Turks captured Volo.
8. Slight shocks of earthquake felt at Rome and other parts of Italy.
11. The Greek government accepted the terms of the powers, which practically closed the war.
13. Severe frosts in France did great damage to vines, fruits and vegetables.
14. A military train in Russia was wrecked and 102 soldiers were killed.
15. The Maria Theresa monument was unveiled at Pressburg by the emperor of Austria.
16. The sultan of Turkey made his answer to the ambassadors of the powers, who had undertaken mediation between Turkey and Greece; the sultan demanded the retrocession of Thessaly and an indemnity of 10,000,000 Turkish pounds. The Turks began a general advance upon Domoko. Street cars ran in Toronto, Ont., for the first time on Sunday, the question having been settled by popular vote, after many years' agitation.
17. The Turks attacked and occupied Domoko, compelling the Greek army, under Crown Prince Constantin, to retire after furious fighting; the powers again asked for an armistice, ignoring the demands of the porte, to which they would not accede; many arrests were made in Athens because of a plot to kill King George.
18. The sultan ordered a cessation of hostilities against Greece.
19. Oscar Wilde was released from a prison in London in which he had been confined for two years at hard labor, being convicted of immoral practices.
21. By a vote of 1,713 to 662 Cambridge university rejected the proposal to confer degrees upon women.
24. The 78th birthday of the queen was observed throughout England.
28. Four Irish members of the British parliament were suspended for persisting in an irregular discussion of the financial relations between England and Ireland.

JUNE.

1. The international art exhibition was opened at Munich.
2. The members of the Spanish cabinet resigned.
3. The peace conference, composed of the ambassadors of the powers, and the Turkish minister of foreign affairs, began its sessions at Constantinople.
4. The king of Siam placed a wreath upon the grave of Victor Emmanuel and had an interview with the pope at Rome.
5. The Irish National league passed a resolution requesting Irishmen to refrain from taking any part in the Victorian jubilee. Gerault Richard, a socialist, was ejected by force from the French chamber of deputies amid a great uproar.
6. The queen regent of Spain confirmed Canovas in power. A cloudburst in France caused the destruction of property valued at 10,000,000 francs and many lives.
9. The memorandum containing the terms of peace was submitted by the powers to Turkey.
11. President Barrios officially announced that he had declared himself the dictator of Guatemala.
13. An attempt was made on the life of President Faure of France while riding in his carriage on the Bois de Boulogne, but no one was injured by the exploding bomb.
16. The queen left Balmoral for Windsor castle, taking the first step in the jubilee programme.
17. Severe shocks of earthquake shook up various points in southern Mexico.
18. The province of Assam, in British India, was devastated by an earthquake. The state council of Switzerland declared in favor of the state ownership of railroads.
20. The celebration of the queen's diamond jubilee was begun with thanksgiving services at St. Paul's and in the churches generally throughout the kingdom.
23. Lieut. Ayerst and Commissioner Rand were shot at Ganeshkind, India, by a native as they left the governor's reception in honor of the queen's jubilee and the former was killed.
24. The 400th anniversary of the discovery of Newfoundland by Cabot was celebrated at St. Johns.
26. The British naval review was the greatest demonstration ever made and the United States cruiser Brooklyn, representing this country, was highly praised. Emperor William retired fifteen generals from the German army.
28. The Moslems in Teheran, Persia, attacked the Jewish quarter of the city and threatened to exterminate them unless they embraced Mohammedanism.
29. The steamer Aden, from Yokohama for London, was wrecked off the coast of Africa and eighty persons were lost.
30. Two German vessels, the Rembeck and the Berthilde, collided in the Bosporus and sixteen sailors were lost.

JULY.

1. The queen reviewed the troops at Aldershot and was received with the greatest enthusiasm.
2. At Barcelona, Spain, the sea rose and fell a yard every ten minutes for several hours, a phenomenon that occurred in 1883 when the Krakatoa in the Straits of Sunda was destroyed.
3. Disastrous floods prevailed in France.
4. The powers sent a note to the Turkish minister of foreign affairs protesting against the dilatory practices in the peace negotiations.
7. Russia sent a note to the powers urging that steps be taken to hasten the conclusion of peace between Greece and Turkey.

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8. The 400th anniversary of the departure of Vasco da Gama for the Indies was celebrated in Lisbon, Portugal.
11. The Emperor William was accidentally injured while walking on the deck of his yacht at Odde, in Norway. Herr Andree made a successful ascent in his balloon and sailed toward the north pole.
12. Forty persons were killed and eighty severely injured in a railway accident at Gzentofte, Denmark.
15. Great damage was occasioned by an earthquake at Liabach, Austria. Prince Leopold of Prussia opened the Kaiser Wilhelm bridge at Solingen.
16. The United States cruiser San Francisco sunk the yacht Dysilio in a collision off Gedner point, but rescued the crew and landed them at Portland, England.
17. Five large oil refineries were destroyed by fire at Baku, Russia.
20. The salvation army celebrated its thirty-second anniversary at the Crystal palace in London.
21. The sultan issued an irade agreeing to the settlement of the Greek frontier question in accordance with the ideas of the powers.
23. The Turks begun the evacuation of Thessaly.
25. A race between horseless carriages took place over a course between St. Germain and Dieppe, France.
26. The body of the reckless Alpine climber, Sorrel, was found at the bottom of a deep crevasse.
28. The uprising in the valley of Swat, India, assumed proportions that compelled the Indian government to adopt a policy of suppression.
30. The king of Siam reached Portsmouth, England, and was received with royal honors.

AUGUST.

1. The reserves in India were called out owing to the spread of the revolt among the tribesmen.
5. The Cretan deputies agreed to accept autonomy and asked the powers to cause the withdrawal of the Turkish forces from the island.
6. The British parliament was prorogued by the queen.
7. The emperor and empress of Germany arrived at Cronstadt, Russia, on a visit to the czar and czarina. Fifty-six persons were killed and a large number injured at an explosion of a cartridge manufactory at Rustchuk in Bulgaria.
8. The prime minister of Spain, Canovas del Castillo, was assassinated at Santa Aqueda.
9. Several thousand Armenians invaded Turkey from Persia and slaughtered a large number of the Migriki tribe.
11. The Social Democratic federation of Spain passed resolutions declaring that the murder of Canovas was a "righteous retribution for his cruel persecutions and torture of Spaniards holding advanced opinions."
13. Prince Henri of Orleans accepted the challenge of the count of Turin to fight a duel, the trouble growing out of strictures upon Italian troops in Abyssinia.
15. The duel between the prince of Orleans and the count of Turin was fought with swords near Paris, the result being that the prince was seriously wounded in the right shoulder and the count in the right hand.
18. Armenian revolutionists exploded a bomb in the building occupied by authorities at Stamboul. President Faure left Paris on a visit to the czar of Russia.
20. Michele Angiolillo, the assassin of Canovas, was executed.
21. The Beade polar expedition, composed of Austrians and Hungarians, returned.
22. Serious riots broke out in various parts of France, caused by a rise in the price of bread. An anti-Jewish outbreak in Pilsen, Bohemia, was suppressed by the soldiers, who put the place under military control. A mass-meeting in Athens passed resolutions asking the king to resume hostilities against the Turks.
24. A strike in the building trades began in Budapest, Hungary, in which 20,000 workmen were involved.
25. President Borda of Uruguay was shot and killed by an assassin while engaged in celebration of the independence of the country.
28. The steamer Windward, with the members of the Jackson-Harmsworth polar expedition, reached Aberdeen, Scotland, on the return voyage.

SEPTEMBER.

1. The Zionist congress closed its session at Bale and a committee was authorized to raise a fund of $50,000,000 to be used to acquire control of Palestine.
5. A reported treaty between the czar and the sultan provided that the sultan should do nothing to injure Russian influence in central Asia and the czar should uphold Turkish rights in Europe.
11. The king of Siam arrived in Paris and was welcomed by the president.
12. The Emperor William arrived at Totis in Hungary and was greeted by the Emperor Francis Joseph.
15. An assault was made upon the president of Mexico, but he was not injured.
16. A report was received that the Chinese near Taoping had been persecuting the Christians, burning their houses, destroying their crops and torturing the new converts.
17. A destructive fire occurred in Cabul, capital of Afghanistan.
18. The treaty of peace between Turkey and Greece agreed upon.
19. Severe shocks of earthquake occurred in Turkestan, Asiatic Russia and in Switzerland.
21. Oscar II. of Sweden-Norway celebrated the twenty-fifth anniversary of his accession to the throne.
22. The German torpedo boat No. 26 sunk off Cuxhaven and eight of the crew, including the commander, Duke Frederick William, were drowned.
24. The withdrawal of the physicians to the army in India increased the spread of the bubonic plague in that country.
25. Count Badeni, the premier of Austria, was wounded in a duel fought with Dr. Wolff, the German nationalist leader.
29. The Spanish cabinet resigned, but the queen regent requested Azcarraga to remain.
30. Dr. Nansen is to lecture in the United States and is to receive $65,000 and a percentage of the receipts for fifty lectures.

OCTOBER.

1. The boundary dispute between Nicaragua and Costa Rica was decided in favor of Nicaragua by Gen. Alexander, who was appointed by Mr. Cleveland, at the request of the disputants, to settle it.

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3. Report was received that the members of the English Cavendish party of sportsmen which left Berbera, East Africa, on a hunting expedition last year had been killed by the natives.
6. The government of India notified the British cabinet that it would not consent to the opening of the mints of that country to the free coinage of silver.
7. The committee of the India famine fund announced that the total cost of the famine was over $50,000,000. The national council of Switzerland passed a bill providing for the purchase of the five principal railroads of the country at a cost of about $200,000,000.
8. Prof. Slaby, who had been experimenting with wireless telegraphing in Germany, succeeded in sending a message a distance of twelve miles without wires.
9. Gen. Weyler was formally recalled from the command in Cuba.
10. The sixth anniversary of the death of Charles Stewart Parnell was celebrated in Dublin.
12. The Swiss parliament passed a bill making insurance against sickness compulsory with all persons not having independent means.
14. The preliminaries of a treaty of alliance between Turkey and Bulgaria were arranged.
17. The town of Windsor, the county seat of Hants county, Nova Scotia, was almost totally destroyed by fire, the loss being estimated at $3,000,000.
19. The Servian cabinet resigned because of the return of ex-King Milan, who abdicated in 1889 and promised never to return.
20. The czar visited the Emperor William at Wiesbaden.
21. The towns of Taglobian and Hernani on one of the Philippine islands, were wiped out by a cyclone, the loss of life being frightful.
25. The refusal of the czar to receive the duke and duchess of Baden was regarded as an insult by the Germans.
29. A bill providing for the prolongation of the Austria-Hungary compact for a year was adopted by the house of magnates.
30. Gen. Blanco arrived in Havana to succeed Gen. Weyler as captain-general.

NOVEMBER.

3. Joseph Chamberlain installed lord rector of the University of Glasgow.
4. The Schwarz aluminum airship, fitted with a motor operated by benzine, was tested at Berlin, but after reaching an elevation of 1,000 feet it became unmanageable.
5. In an attempt upon the life of the president of Brazil his brother was seriously wounded and the minister of war was killed.
6. The Spanish cabinet approved of the proposal to offer amnesty to the Cuban and Philippine insurgents.
9. The birthday of the prince of Wales was appropriately celebrated in England.
11. Several Greek bands that crossed the Thessalian frontier repulsed by the Turks and a large number taken captive.
12. The police at Barcelona, Spain, seized 300 rifles supposed to be intended for use by the Carlists in an uprising.
17. German troops seized three forts at Kiao-Chau, China, to retaliate for the killing of German missionaries.
19. A destructive fire broke out in London, in the Cripplegate district, and two acres of ground were burned over, causing a loss of $10,000,000. The Canadian cabinet agreed to submit a proposal to the United States for the creation of a commission to settle existing difficulties.
21. A destructive conflagration occurred in Melbourne, Australia, the damage being estimated at $5,000,000.
22. Cuba rejects Spain's offer of autonomy.
24. The members of the lower house of the Austrian reichsrath indulged in a riot.
26. The German government made a demand upon China for 600,000 taels as an indemnity for outrages on German citizens.
28. The Austrian cabinet resigned, owing to differences between the Austrian and Hungarian divisions of the empire.
29. Serious riots in Prague, which were suppressed by the soldiers.
30. An imperial edict in Russia directed the coinage and issue of five-ruble pieces in gold equal in value to one-third of the imperial ruble.

DECEMBER.

1. A revolt began in Albania against the Turks, from 5,000 to 10,000 persons being involved.
2. The Albanian insurgents captured the village of Guisa, compelling the Turkish garrison to surrender.
4. The definite treaty of peace between Turkey and Greece was signed.
5. Severe storms swept over Italy and twenty-five merchant vessels were wrecked in the Bay of Naples.
6. Two German naval vessels arrived at Port au Prince and demanded that the Haitian government pay the demand for an indemnity in the Lueders case within eight hours, which demand was complied with.
7. In a prize fight in England between Walter Croot and James Barry the former was killed by a knockout blow.
12. Gen. Weyler reached Madrid and met a reception in which he was warmly welcomed back to Spain. It was announced that Gen. Sanguily, a citizen of the United States, had offered his services unconditionally to Gen. Gomez.

CHANGES IN ACREAGE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS.

CROP.	1879.	1889.	Increase or decrease	CROP.	1879.	1889.	Increase or decrease
	Acres.	Acres	Acres.		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Corn.....	219.0	201.6	Decrease..... 17.4	Hay	107.6	148.1	Increase..... 40.5
Wheat.....	124.4	93.9	Decrease..... 30.5	Cotton.....	50.7	56.2	Increase..... 5.5
Oats.....	56.7	79.2	Increase..... 22.5				
Barley	7.0	9.0	Increase..... 2.0	Total area			
Rye.....	6.5	6.1	Decrease..... .4	in these			
Buckwheat	3.0	2.4	Decrease..... .6	products.	574.9	596.5	Net increase 21.6

It is thus shown that for every 1,000 acres of improved land in 1889 there were 48.9 fewer acres in corn, wheat, rye and buckwheat, and 70.5 more in oats, hay, barley and cotton, than for the corresponding area in 1879.

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Death Roll of 1897.

IN THE UNITED STATES.

Adams, William T., "Oliver Optic," well-known writer of boys' stories, at Boston, March 27.

Akerly, the Rev. Benjamin, well-known episcopal clergyman, at Oakland, Cal., Aug. 24.

Alward, Thomas G., noted politician, at Syracuse, N. Y., Oct. 26.

Ammerman, L., ex-congressman from Pennsylvania, Oct. 7.

Andrews, Charles H., journalist, at Boston, June 1.

Baker, John I., famous abolitionist and one of the founders of the republican party, at Beverly, Mass., Feb. 17.

Baker, Edward L., United States consul at Buenos Ayres, in that city, July 8.

Baldwin, Rufus J., a Minneapolis pioneer, at Chloride, Ariz., Aug. 24.

Bancroft, Frederic, "the magician," at Charleston, S. C., Sept. 26.

Bateman, Newton, president of Knox college, at Galesburg, Ill., Oct. 21.

Bates, Newton L., surgeon-general U. S. navy, at Washington, Oct. 18.

Beasley, Justice Mercer, chief justice of New Jersey, at Trenton, Feb. 19.

Beecher, Mrs. Henry Ward, at Stamford, Conn., March 8.

Bendire, Capt. Charles, U. S. A. (retired), celebrated ornithologist, at Jacksonville, Fla., Feb. 5.

Berkley, the Rev. Edward F., D. D., one of the best-known and oldest clergymen in Missouri, at St. Louis, May 3.

Blair, James, promoter of many railroads, especially in the western states, at Scranton, Pa., March 18.

Boyd, Capt. Thomas A., ex-member of congress, at Lewistown, Ill., May 28.

Brooke, Charles W., celebrated criminal lawyer, at New Brighton, Feb. 7.

Brooks, the Rev. J. A., noted prohibition leader and vice-presidential candidate of that party in 1888, at Memphis, Tenn., Feb. 2.

Bunn, Jacob, noted politician, at Springfield, Ill., Oct. 16.

Cabell, Capt. Samuel G., famous Mississippi river steamboat captain, at Washington, April 5.

Cadwell, Gen. D. W., president of the Lake Shore railroad, at Cleveland, O., July 21.

Calhoun, Edmund R., rear admiral U. S. N. (retired), at Washington, Feb. 17.

Cameron, Angus, ex-U. S. senator, at Milwaukee, March 31.

Carleton, Gen. Charles A., veteran of the civil war, at New York, April 1.

Chapman, Chandler P., ex-adjutant-general of Wisconsin, at Madison, May 14.

Chandler, Morgan, prominent for many years in Indiana politics, at Greenfield, Jan. 21.

Church, H. L., ex-governor of North Dakota, at Juneau, Alaska, Nov. 23.

Clark, Alvah G., most celebrated maker of telescopic lenses in the world, at Cambridge, Mass., June 9.

Clark, John S., well-known Illinois journalist, at Monmouth, Ill., Dec. 2.

Clingman, Thomas L., ex-U. S. senator, at Raleigh, N. C., Nov. 3.

Coke, Richard, ex-senator from Texas, at Waco, May 14.

Conrad, Gen. Joseph, distinguished soldier in the rebellion on the federal side, at Atlantic City, N. J., July 15.

Converse, George L., ex-member of congress, at Columbus, O., March 30.

Conway, Asbury B., chief justice of the Supreme court of Wyoming, at Cheyenne, Dec. 8.

Cope, Prof. Edward B., educator, at Philadelphia, April 12.

Corning, Erastus, banker, philanthropist and railroad man, at Albany, N. Y., Aug. 30.

Cotheran, James S., ex-congressman from South Carolina, at New York, Dec. 6.

Cratty, William, one of the last of the famous old-time abolitionists, at Elmwood, O., Aug. 26.

Creede, Nicholas C., millionaire mine owner, at Los Angeles, Cal., July 13.

Crisfield, John W., ex-member of congress, at Princess Anne, Md., Jan. 12.

Crocker, Charles F., noted financier and railroad projector, at San Mateo, Cal., July 17.

Crooks, the Rev. Dr. George R., educator and author, at Madison, N. J., Feb. 20.

Dallas, Mary K., poet and story writer, at New York, Aug. 25.

Dalzell, Maj. John, a distinguished Michigan soldier in the last war, Nov. 4.

Dana, Charles A., assistant secretary of war under Lincoln, noted journalist and chief proprietor of the New York Sun, at Glen Cove, L. I., Oct. 17.

Dana, the Rev. Dr. Malcolm McG., noted clergyman, well known in the west, at Brooklyn, July 25.

Daniel, William, vice-presidential candidate on the prohibition ticket in 1884, at Baltimore, Oct. 13.

Davidson, James J., member-elect of the LVth congress from the 25th district of Pennsylvania, at Phœnix, Ariz., Jan. 3.

Davis, Daniel F., ex-governor of Maine, at Bangor, Jan. 9.

Dawson, Lafayette, distinguished lawyer, jurist and politician, at Marysville, Mo., Jan. 29.

Dean, Benjamin, ex-member of congress, at Boston, April 9.

Dolph, Joseph A., ex-U. S. senator from Oregon, at Portland, March 10.

Dixon, Nathan F., ex-U. S. senator, at Westerly, R. I., Nov. 8.

Dow, Neal, "apostle of prohibition," at Portland, Me., Oct. 2.

Drew, Mrs. John, celebrated actress, at Larchmont, N. Y., Aug. 31.

Duane, Gen. James C., a veteran of the last war, at New York, Nov. 7.

Duryea, Col. George, formerly of the famous Duryea zouaves during the war, at Glen Cove, N. Y., April 1.

Duryea, the Rev. Dr. William W., educator, at New Brunswick, N. J., Jan. 20.

Dyke, Edgar B., pioneer newspaper man of Iowa, at Waterloo, Iowa, Oct. 29.

Earle, Joseph H., ex-U. S. senator from South Carolina, at Columbia, May 20.

Evans, Dr. Thomas W., a celebrated American dentist in Paris, in that city, Nov. 14.

Edgerton, Alfred P., ex-president of the U. S. civil-service commission, at Hicksville, Ind., May 15.

Embry, James, bishop of the African M. E. church in South Carolina, at Philadelphia, Aug. 11.

Evans, John, ex-governor of Colorado, founder of Evanston, Ill., and of Northwestern university, at Denver, Col., July 3.

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Farnsworth, Gen. John F., ex-member of congress from Illinois and a soldier in the last war, at Washington, July 14.
Finley, Robert J., well known in journalistic and magazine articles, at New York, June 8.
Flagg, George W., artist, at New Haven, Conn., Jan. 5.
Ford, Col. John S., widely known in the southwest as the "Indian fighter," at San Antonio, Nov. 4.
Ford, Nicholas, ex-member of congress, at St. Joseph, Mo., June 18.
Fouke, Judge Jacob, of the 5th judicial district of Illinois, at Vandalia, May 18.
Francis, Charles M., well-known journalist, diplomat and politician, at Troy, N. Y., June 18.
French, John R., of the faculty of Syracuse (N. Y.) university, at Syracuse, April 26.
Fullerton, Gen. J. S., veteran of the last war, at Oakland, Md., March 20.
George, Henry, the leading exponent and advocate of the single or land tax in the world, at New York, Oct. 29.
George James Z., U. S. senator from Mississippi, at Mississippi City, Aug. 14.
Gilchrist, Prof. J. C., noted educator, at Laurens, Iowa, Aug. 12.
Ginter, Maj. Lewis, millionaire tobacco merchant, at Westbrook, Va., Oct. 2.
Goelet, Ogden, one of New York's wealthiest men, at sea, Aug. 26.
Gotthus, Max von, a Russian nobleman, well known in this country, at Clark's ranch, in Montana, April 15.
Grace, the Rev. Thomas L., archbishop of St. Paul, Minn., at St. Paul, Feb. 22.
Green, Rear-Admiral J. N., U. S. N. (retired), at Brookline, Mass., Dec. 9.
Griffin, Daniel G., noted politician and chairman of the democratic state committee, at Watertown, N. Y., April 7.
Groesbeck, William S., distinguished lawyer and counsel for President Johnson during the impeachment trial of 1868, at Cincinnati, July 8.
Haller, Col. G. O., U. S. A. (retired), at Seattle, May 2.
Hardy, Prof. George E., of the College of New York city, at Roselle, N.J., April 15.
Hare, Darius D., ex-member of congress, at Upper Sandusky, O., Feb. 10.
Harris, Isham G., United States senator from Tennessee, at Washington, July 8.
Havemeyer, T. A., vice-president of the sugar trust, at New York, April 26.
Headley, Joel T., historian and politician, at Newburg, N. Y., Jan. 16.
Heath, Sidney, a pioneer of Kane county and one of the founders of the city of Elgin, at Elgin, Nov. 14.
Hoffman, the Rev. Dr. Charles F., notable clergyman, at Brunswick, Ga., March 4.
Hoey, William F., popular comedian, at New York, June 29.
Holman, W. S., member of congress from the 4th district of Indiana, at Washington, April 22.
Holmes, Prof. Geo. F., of the University of Virginia, at Richmond, Nov. 4.
Hurlbut, Calvin T., ex-congressman, at Brasher Falls, N. Y., in November.
Ide, Gen. Horace K., veteran of the last war, at Brattleboro, Vt., March 31.
Janssens, Francis, archbishop of the diocese of New Orleans, on board the steamer Creole, in the Gulf of Mexico, on a passage to Europe, June 10.
Jewett, Sherman S., prominent railroad and steamboat man, at Buffalo, Feb. 28.
Johnson, Richard W., brigadier-general, U. S. A. (retired), at St. Paul, April 21.
Jornes, C. W., ex-senator from Florida, Oct. 12.
Kellogg, Col. W. L., commanding 5th U. S. infantry, April 17.
Kilgore, C. B., ex-member of congress from Texas, at Ardmore, I. T., Sept. 23.
King, Horatio, postmaster-general in Buchanan's cabinet, at Washington, May 20.
Landon, W. A., editor of the Humane Journal, at Chicago, Feb. 21.
Lane, George M., professor of Latin in Harvard university, at Boston, June 30.
Langston, John M., ex-member of congress, at Washington, Nov. 15.
Houghton, the Rev. George H., famous pastor of the "Little Church Around the Corner," at New York, Nov. 17.
Hovey, Charles E., widely known in educational circles in Illinois, at Washington, Nov. 17.
Lansit, Wilbur H., famous animal painter, at Dorchester, Mass., June 27.
Lathrop, George Van Ness, diplomat and ex-minister to Russia, at Detroit, July 11.
Lee, Samuel Phillips, rear admiral U. S. N. (retired), at Washington, June 5.
Lloyd, Walter, prominent populist politician, at Huron, S. D., Dec. 2.
Lowell, John, eminent jurist, at Boston, May 14.
Mallory, the Rev. G. S., noted writer, at New York, March 2.
Marcy, Henry F., railroad president and magnate, at Belmont, Mass., Aug. 10.
Maretzek, Max, famous opera conductor, at Staten Island, N. Y., May 14.
Martin, William L., ex-congressman, at Wilmington, Del., Jan. 22.
Mason, Col. John S., U. S. A. (retired), a veteran of the Mexican and civil wars, at Washington, Nov. 29.
McCabe, Lorenzo D., distinguished educator and methodist clergyman, at Delaware, O., June 18.
McGiffin, Capt. Philo N., distinguished naval officer, at New York, Feb. 11.
McIlvaine, Joshua H., D. D., president of Evelyn college, Princeton, N. J., Jan. 30.
McKinley, Mrs. Nancy A., mother of the president, at Canton, O., Dec. 12.
McLaughlin, Frank, newspaper proprietor, at Philadelphia, July 14.
McLaws, Lafayette, oldest of the confederate major-generals, at Savannah, July 24.
McMillan, Samuel J. R., ex-U. S. senator from Minnesota, at St. Paul, Oct. 3.
McPherson, John R., ex-U. S. senator from New Jersey, Oct. 8.
Meade, Richard W., rear-admiral U. S. N. (retired), at Washington, May 4.
Milliken, Seth L., member of congress from the 3d district of Maine, at Washington, April 18.
Mills, J. T., a pioneer and prominent Wisconsin politician, at Denver, Col., Nov. 21.
Mundy, Johnson M., celebrated sculptor, at Geneva, N. Y., Aug. 16.
Mussey, Col. F. D., well-known Washington correspondent, at Middlebury, Vt., June 28.
Nelson, Edward T., one of Ohio's most noted educators, at Washington, Feb. 28.
O'Donohue, Joseph J., "the coffee king of America," at New York, June 25.
Paddock, Algernon S., ex-U. S. senator from Nebraska, at Beatrice, Oct. 16.
O'Reilly, Mrs. John Boyle, well-known writer, at Boston, Nov. 22.
Picknell, William L., celebrated artist, at Marblehead, Mass., Aug. 8.

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Pleasonton, Gen. Alfred, one of the most distinguished cavalry commanders of the federal army in the civil war, at Washington, Feb. 17.
Porter, Albert G., ex-governor of Indiana, at Indianapolis, May 3.
Proctor, Joseph, veteran actor, at Boston, Oct. 2.
Rand, Elbridge D., widely known business man, at Hamilton, Ill., Feb. 8.
Reed, Col. J. C., veteran of the civil war, at New York, April 23.
Reynolds, William F., field superintendent of the International Sunday School union, at Louisville, Ky., Sept. 28.
Rhind, Rear-Admiral Alexander C., U. S. N. (retired), at New York, Nov. 8.
Richards, David, sculptor, at Utica, N. Y., Nov. 28.
Richardson, the Rev. E. M., secretary of the board of education of the southern presbyterian church, at Memphis, Tenn., June 30.
Ridgway, Thomas G., ex-treasurer of Illinois, at Shawneetown, Ill., Nov. 17.
Roberts, George B., president of the great Pennsylvania railway system, Jan. 30.
Robertson, Thomas J., ex-U. S. senator from South Carolina, at Columbia, Oct. 13.
Robeson, George M., ex-secretary of the navy, at Trenton, N. J., Sept. 27.
Robinson, Gen. John C., veteran of the Mexican, Seminole and civil wars, at Binghamton, N. Y., Feb. 18.
Roper, Gen. George S., a veteran of the last war, at Rockford, Ill., Feb. 3.
Ross, Christian K., father of the lost child "Charlie" Ross, at Germantown, Pa., June 21.
Ruggles, Daniel, an ex-confederate officer of some note, at Fredericksburg, Va., June 1.
Runnion, James B., a noted journalist, at Kansas City, Mo., May 6.
Russell, John H., rear-admiral U. S. N. (retired), at Washington, D. C., April 1.
Sage, Henry W., president of the board of trustees of Cornell university, New York, at Ithaca, N. Y., Sept. 18.
Seligman, Daniel J., noted New York banker, at Long Branch, N. J., Aug. 27.
Sartain, John, eminent artist and engraver, at Philadelphia, Oct. 25.
Sessions, Loren B., well-known politician, at Panama, N. Y., Nov. 20.
Shelby, Joseph O., a noted ex-confederate general, near Adrian, Mo., Feb. 12.
Skilton, Julius A., noted surgeon, writer and diplomat, at New York, Nov. 20.
Smith, Gen. Andrew J., veteran of two wars, at St. Louis, Jan. 30.
Sizer, Prof. Nebat, noted phrenologist, at Brooklyn, Oct. 18.
St. John, William P., treasurer of the democratic national committee, at New York, Feb. 14.
Storrow, Judge J. J., noted jurist and lawyer, at Washington, April 15.
Studebaker, Peter E., noted manufacturer and politician of South Bend, Ind., Oct. 10.
Swaim, Gen. David G., U. S. A. (retired), at Washington, D. C., Aug. 17.
Thatcher, John M., ex-commissioner of patents, at Proctor, Vt.
Thomas, Gen. Henry G., veteran of the civil war, at Oklahoma, Jan. 23.
Thorne, Edwin F., veteran actor and playwright, at New York, May 4.
Tilton, Mrs. Elizabeth R., prominent in the great Beecher trial, at New York, April 13.
Trobriand, Gen. R. P. de, distinguished officer in the war of the rebellion, at Bayport, N. Y., July 15.
Tucker, John Randolph, ex-member of congress and ex-president of the American Bar association, at Lexington, Va., Feb. 13.
Tyler, W. S., of Amherst college, at Amherst, Mass., Nov. 19.
Voorhees, Daniel W., ex-U. S. senator from Indiana, at Washington, April 10.
Wales, Leonard, judge of the United States District court of Delaware, at Wilmington, Feb. 8.
Walker, Gen. Francis A., political economist, litterateur and educator, at Boston, Jan. 5.
Warner, Gen. James M., soldier of the civil war, at New York, March 16.
Wells, Albert W., member of the Illinois state senate, at Quincy, March 5.
Whiffen, Thomas, well-known actor, at Rochester, N. Y., Oct. 10.
Whiting, Judge E. C., prominent politician, at Sioux City, Iowa, Dec. 1.
Wight, Prof. Charles C., of the faculty of Baltimore City college, at Baltimore, June 25.
Williams, Gen. Nelson C., a veteran of the civil war, at New York, Nov. 30.
Willard, Joseph C., noted hotel proprietor, at Washington, Jan. 17.
Willis, Albert S., United States minister to Hawaii, at Honolulu, Jan. 6.
Wingate, Commander George E., U. S. N., at Portsmouth, N. H., June 7.
Winsor, Justin, librarian of Harvard university, at Cambridge, Mass., Oct. 22.
Wood, De Valson, of the faculty of Stevens' Institute of Technology, at Hoboken, N. J., June 27.
Woomer, E. M., ex-congressman, at Lebanon, Pa., Nov. 29.
Worden, John L., rear-admiral U. S. N. (retired), at Washington, Oct. 18.
Wormley, Theodore G., M. D., Ph. D., LL.D., eminent chemist, at Philadelphia, Jan. 3.
Wright, Ashley B., member of congress from Massachusetts, at North Adams, Mass., Aug. 14.

IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Aikins, Dr. W. T., prominent surgeon, at Toronto, May 24.
Allsop, Samuel Charles, Baron Hindlip, noted brewer, at London, July 12.
Aumale, Duc de, fourth son of King Louis Philippe of France, at Zucco, Sicily, May 7.
Baring, Edward C., Baron Revelstoke, noted English financier and banker, at London, July 17.
Barnato, Barney, large operator in South African gold-mining properties, committed suicide while en route from Cape Town to England, about June 15.
Brough, Mrs. Barnabas, English novelist, at London, Nov. 25.
Barry, the Rt.-Hon. Charles Robert, lord chief justice of appeals for Ireland, at Dublin, May 15.
Bent, James T., a noted English traveler and author, at London, May 6.
Best, William T., English composer, at London, May 10.
Bethune, M. Gaston, French artist, at Paris, Oct. 26.
Bianchi, Cardinal Angelo, bishop of Palestrina and pronotary of the pope, Jan. 22.

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Blondin, Charles, celebrated tight-rope walker, at Ealing, England, Feb. 22.
Borda, J. Idiarte, president of Uruguay, assassinated, at Montevideo, Aug. 25.
Bourbaki, Gen., distinguished French officer, at Bayonne, Sept. 22.
Boycott, Capt. C. C., whose name was the origin of the common word "boycott," June 22.
Brahms, Johannes, the musical composer, at Vienna, April 2.
Burgess, John B., celebrated English painter, at London, Nov. 12.
Canovas, Senor del Castillo, Spanish prime minister, assassinated by Michael Angiolillo, at Santa Agueda, Aug. 8.
Cordier, Stanislaus A., life senator of France, at Paris, Jan. 11.
Costa, Sig. G., Italian minister of justice, Aug. 15.
Dantan, Joseph E., noted French artist, killed by an accident, at Paris, July 7.
Dickson, Baron, arctic explorer, at Hjo, Sweden, June 6.
Dodson, John George (Baron Monk-Bretton), for eight years deputy speaker of the house of commons, at London, May 25.
Drummond, Prof. Henry, writer on Christian ethics, known throughout the world, at Tunbridge Wells, England, March 11.
Francais, F. L., distinguished French painter, May 28.
Gravelet, Jean Francois, better known as "Blondin," the famous rope walker, at London, Feb. 21.
Herbert, Gen. Sir Arthur J., distinguished English military officer, at London, Nov. 24.
Hewett, Lieut.-Gen. E. O., of the British army, June 4.
Hickson, Sir Joseph, railroad manager, at Montreal, Jan. 4.
Hungerford, Mrs. Margaret H., noted novelist, known as "The Duchess," at Dublin, Ireland, Jan. 24.
Ingelow, Jean, famous authoress and poet, at London, England, July 20.
Kneipp, Sebastian, a priest known throughout the world for his water cure, at Woerieshofen, June 17.
Le Royer, Philippe E., French statesman, at Paris, Feb. 22.
Martini, M., inventor of the famous rifle that bears his name, at Frouenfeld, Switzerland, Jan. 31.
Meilhac, Henri, noted dramatist, at Paris, July 5.
Molyneux, Philip, fourth earl of Shafton, June 26.
Morfit, Dr. Campbell, distinguished chemist, at London, Dec. 8.
Mundella, Anthony J., prominent English statesman and philanthropist, at London, July 21.
Mutzu, Count, the ablest of the Japanese statesmen and ex-minister from Japan to the United States, Aug. 24.
Newman, Prof. Francis W., British author and philosopher, at London, Oct. 4.
Oliphant, Mrs. Margaret, celebrated English novelist, at Wimbledon, June 25.
Palgrave, Francis T., British poet and essayist, at London, Oct. 24.
Pitman, Sir Isaac, originator of shorthand writing as now practiced, at London, Jan. 22.
Ras, Alula, great Abyssinian chief, Feb. 15.
Robinson, Sir William F. C., an English writer and composer of considerable note, at London, May 1.
Rosmead, Lord, distinguished British diplomat, at London, Nov. 2.
Ross., Alex. Mitten, noted Canadian scientist, at Detroit, Oct. 27.
Sedwick, Amy (Mrs. W. B. Parkes), well-known English actress, at London, Nov. 7.
Skelton, Sir John, an English novelist of some note, at London, July 19.
Stephan, Von, of the imperial German cabinet, April 8.
Sylvester, Prof. James L., famous mathematician, at London, March 15.
Teck, duchess of, cousin of Queen Victoria and mother-in-law of the duke of York, at Richmond, England, Oct. 27.
Twiss, Sir Travers, celebrated scholar and author, at Fulham, England, Jan. 14.
Velasquez, Gen. Jose, the most distinguished Chilean soldier, at Valparaiso, July 17.
Wells, Sir Thomas S., noted English surgeon, at Cannes, Feb. 1.
Windisch-Graetz, Prince Alfred, a nobleman of high rank and formerly of the Austrian ministry, at Ajaccio, Corsica, Feb. 1.
Wolter, Charlotte, at one time known as the "tragedy queen of Germany," at Vienna, June 14.
Yorke, Charles Philip, fifth earl of Hardwick, at London, May 17.

IN CHICAGO.

Badenoch, Joseph, an old resident and business man of this city, at Chicago, Oct. 13.
Baume, the Rev. James, pioneer methodist minister of Chicago, at Rockford, Ill., June 18.
Billings, Albert M., bank president and millionaire, at Chicago, Feb. 7.
Bird, H. G., noted in musical circles, at Chicago, April 7.
Bisbee, John R., a veteran of the Mexican war and an old resident of this city, at Chicago, Jan. 21.
Blake, Dr. Samuel C., well-known physician, at Chicago, Feb. 6.
Brady, Gilbert A., a resident of the city for fifty-six years, at Chicago, Nov. 14.
Brand, Michael, extensive brewer, at Chicago, Oct. 26.
Brooks, Silas N., prominent manufacturer, at Chicago, April 15.
Burgess, William, a pioneer in the city, at Chicago, Oct. 22.
Burley, Arthur G., pioneer crockery merchant, at Chicago, Aug. 27.
Burroughs, Alonzo, a pioneer of Evanston, at Evanston, Oct. 20.
Butler, Thaddeus J., well-known priest in this city, at Rome, Italy, July 16.
Campbell, Matthew F., pioneer of Kankakee county, at Chicago, July 18.
Campbell, Quinton, veteran soldier and journalist, at Chicago, Sept. 27.
Carpenter, Sarah L. W., the first lady employed as a public-school teacher in Chicago, at Aurora, Jan. 10.
Combs, Henry H., president of the Union Iron and Steel company, at Chicago, Jan. 16.
Cooke, Edward D., member of congress from Chicago, at Washington, June 24.
Coy, Irus, lawyer and politician, at Chicago, Sept. 20.
Crawford, William H., well-known breeder of trotting horses, at Evanston, May 29.
Cummings, Columbus R., well-known business man, at Chicago, July 12.
Curtis, Russell H., prominent lawyer, at Chicago, June 8.

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Daley, George R., lawyer, at Chicago, Sept. 21.
Dandy, John M., well-known Chicago journalist, at Los Angeles, Cal., March 6.
Doolittle, James R., ex-U. S. senator from Wisconsin, but a resident of Chicago, at Edgewood, R. I., July 27.
Dunn, John, one of the best-known railroad men in the country, at Chicago, Oct. 29.
Eames, Henry F., veteran banker, at Chicago, June 16.
Fergus, Robert, pioneer and publisher of the first 1-cent daily newspaper ever printed west of the Alleghanies, at South Evanston, June 24.
Folz, Otto, for many years jailer at the Cook county jail, at Chicago, Oct. 25.
Ford, Charles H., principal of Calhoun school, at Chicago, Jan. 8.
Fordham, Oliver C., the second white male child born in this city, at Chicago, July 18.
Foreman, Gerhard, banker, at Chicago, Aug. 13.
Gimbel, Moses, well-known wholesale merchant, at Chicago, Oct. 15.
Gorton, Anson, ex-alderman, at Chicago, July 5.
Griggs, Samuel C., well-known publisher, at Chicago, April 5.
Hall, Perry, pioneer, at Chicago, July 1.
Hammond, William A., an officer of the defunct National Bank of Illinois, by suicide, at Evanston, Jan. 2.
Hankins, Albert, well-known member of the gambling fraternity for many years, at Chicago, Aug. 25.
Hasbrouck, Edwin, an old resident and well-known business man, at Chicago, June 7.
Hibbard, Homer N., an old resident and lawyer, at Chicago, Nov. 14.
Higgins, H. M., formerly a music dealer and composer of Chicago, at San Diego, Cal., July 13.
Holbrook, E. S., well-known jurist, at Chicago, Nov. 6.
Hulbert, the Rev. Dr. Palmer S., pastor of the Congregational church at Oak Park, in that suburb, July 23.
Jordan, Collins H., noted funeral director and undertaker, at Chicago, Aug. 13.
Keep, Henry, a resident of Chicago since 1851 and prominent in business and real-estate circles, at Chicago, May 4.
Kerfoot, Charles A., veteran real-estate dealer, at Chicago, July 13.
Kern, Charles, ex-sheriff of Cook county and well-known in democratic political circles, at Chicago, Jan. 25.
Ketcham, John B., well-known citizen and capitalist, at Chicago, Nov. 13.
Laflin, Matthew, one of the oldest and wealthiest citizens of the city, at Chicago, May 20.
Lane, James, aged 102 years and a resident of this city for more than sixty years, at Chicago, Sept. 23.
Le Maire, Henry A., city editor of the Republikaner, at Chicago, June 21.
Littler, Col. R. M., a veteran of two wars and secretary of the produce exchange, at Chicago, Jan. 24.
Ludolph, Henry, alderman from the 16th ward, killed by the cars, at Chicago, Nov. 8.
Lunt, Orrington, pioneer of Evanston and chief founder of Northwestern university, at Evanston, April 5.
Manasse, Louis, noted optician of Chicago, at New York, Aug. 1.
Martyn, Edward J., well-known business man, at Chicago, April 12.
McPhellm, Edward J., journalist and dramatic critic, at Elgin, Ill., June 11.
Mellinger, James H., M. D., well-known physician and pioneer, at Chicago, July 2.
McHale, James, ex-coroner, at Chicago, July 12.
Minkler, Ward S., private secretary to ex-Mayor Swift, at Chicago, July 25.
Morse, Charles H., ex-corporation counsel of the city, at Chicago, July 2.
Mosher, Charles D., veteran photographer, at Chicago, June 7.
Owen, Dr. Alva, well-known specialist physician, at Palatine, Ill., June 8.
Parker, Thomas, a resident of Chicago for fifty years, at Chicago, Nov. 15.
Pearson, Dr. N. P., a resident and physician for many years in this city, at Chicago, May 5.
Petrie, Nicholas, member of board of county commissioners, at Chicago, March 30.
Pond, Thomas, a resident of this city since 1857, at Chicago, Jan. 20.
Pullman, George M., president of the Pullman Palace Car company, at Chicago, Oct. 19.
Quinlan, Dr. Charles N., one of the founders of Lake Forest university, at Evanston, Dec. 6.
Ray, Col. W. A., pioneer and veteran, at Blue Island, April 8.
Raymond, Rev. Dr. Miner, noted methodist episcopal clergyman, at Evanston, Nov. 25.
Reynolds, Dr. B. P., well-known physician, at Chicago, Dec. 8.
Roundy, Maj. D. C., well known in Grand Army circles, at Chicago, June 23.
Rouse, Rev. John, rector of Trinity church, at Chicago, Dec. 6.
Saunders, Edward, a resident of this city since 1844, at Chicago, Jan. 17.
Scales, Frank, ex-county judge of Cook county, at Bartlett, Ill., Aug. 29.
Scales, Charles R., well-known board of trade man, at Chicago, July 15.
Smith, Gen. John E., a distinguished soldier in the last war, at Chicago, Jan. 29.
Smith, Joseph F., pioneer, at Chicago, April 12.
Smulski, Wladislaw, a prominent Polish resident of the city, at Chicago, Oct. 13.
Stone, Henry B., prominent in railroad and telephone circles in this city, killed by an explosion of fireworks at Nonquitt, Mass., July 4.
Storey, Robert E., prominent merchant, at Chicago, July 9.
Stryker, Col. Stephen W., an old resident and a veteran of the last war, at Chicago, May 10.
Sturtevant, Austin D., first male teacher in the Chicago public schools, at Oak Park, March 6.
Tagert, Dr. Alonzo D., well-known physician, at Chicago, June 16.
Taylor, David, noted evangelist and philanthropist, at Chicago, June 4.
Wallace, the Rev. Peter, D. D., pioneer preacher and soldier, at Chicago, Feb. 21.
Waller, Charles S., ex-commissioner of public works, at Chicago, May 18.
Ward, George R. T., prominent board of trade operator, at Chicago, July 8.
Wilcox, Jewett, well-known hotel manager, at Chicago, Dec. 11.
Williams, Abram, well known in insurance circles, at Chicago, Jan. 7.
Willing, Dr. S. E., one of the oldest physicians in the city, at Chicago, July 27.
Wilson, John, veteran of the Mexican and civil wars, at Chicago, April 27.
Young, Merritt F., circus manager for many years, at Chicago, June 16.

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Sporting Records.

[Corrected to Dec. 1, 1897.]

Best Running Records.

¼ mile—0:21¼, Bob Wade, 4yrs, Butte, Mont., Aug. 20, 1890.

2½ furlongs—0:31⅘, Best Boy, 2yrs, Clifton, N. J., March 12, 1890.

⅝ mile—0:34, Fashion, 4yrs, Lampas, Texas, Aug. 15, 1891; 0:34, Red S A, 122lbs, Butte, Mont., July 22, 1896.

⅝ mile—0:46, Geraldine, 4yrs, 122lbs, straight course, Morris Park, Aug. 30, 1889; 0:47, April Fool, 4yrs, 122lbs, Butte, Mont., July 31, 1891.

4½ furlongs—0:53, Meadows, 6yrs, 103lbs, Alexander Island, Va., March 28, 1895; 0:52, Handpress, 2yrs, 100lbs, Morris Park, straight course, May 26, 1897.

5 furlongs—0:56¾, Maid Marian, 4yrs, 111lbs, Morris Park, Oct. 9, 1894.

5½ furlongs—1:03, Tormentor, 5yrs, 121lbs, Morris Park, Oct. 10, 1893; 1:04¼, La Tosca, 3yrs, 111lbs, Morris Park, June 4, 1891.

¾ mile—1:09, Domino, 2yrs, 128lbs, Morris Park, Sept. 29, 1893; 1:09¾, Yemen, 3yrs, 105½lbs, Morris Park, Oct. 1, 1892; Kingston, aged, 139 lbs, made the distance over the Futurity course (170 feet short) in 1:08, Sheepshead Bay, June 22, 1891; 1:12¼, O'Connell, 4yrs, 121lbs, Oakley, circular course, July 18, 1895; Flora Louise, 2yrs, 88lbs, Harlem, Sept. 30, 1897, circular track.

6½ furlongs—1:19¾, Wernberg, 4yrs, 113lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Aug. 28, 1895; Irish Reel, 7yrs, 108lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Aug. 31, 1895; 1:19¾, Timemaker, 3yrs, 108lbs, Harlem, Aug. 24, 1897; 1:19¾, Traverser, 2yrs, 102lbs, Harlem, Oct. 5, 1897.

⅞ mile—1:23½, Bella B., 5yrs, 103lbs, Monmouth Park, straight course, July 8, 1890; 1:25 2-5, Clifford, 127lbs, Coney Island, Aug. 29, 1894.

7½ furlongs—1:33¾, DeMamie Scott, 3yrs, 90lbs, Cal. Jockey Club, Oct. 17, 1895.

mile—1:35½, Salvator, 4yrs, 110lbs, Monmouth Park, against time, straight course, Aug. 28, 1890; 1:37¼, Kildeer, 4yrs, 91lbs, Monmouth Park, straight course, Aug. 13, 1892; 1:38¾, Libertine, 3yrs, 90lbs, Harlem, Oct. 24, 1894.

1 mile and 20 yds—1:40, Maid Marian, 3yrs, 101 lbs, Washington Park, July 19, 1893; 1:4 3-4, Lucille Manette, 4yrs, 93lbs, St. Paul, Minn., Aug. 17, 1892.

1 mile and 25 yds—1:45½, Ruperta, 3yrs, 107lbs, Latonia, Ky., June 4, 1890.

1 mile and 50 yds—1:45, Marion C., 5yrs, 111lbs, Latonia, Ky., May 26, 1891, and Carus, aged, 104lbs, Latonia, Sept. 25, 1891.

1 mile and 70 yds—1:43¾, Lillian Lee, 3yrs, 95lbs, Harlem, July 31, 1894.

1 mile and 100 yds—1:45, Van Buren, 3yrs, 75 lbs, Washington Park, June 15, 1891.

1 1-16 miles—1:45¼, Redskin, 6yrs 98lbs, Forsyth, Ind., July 6, 1896; 1:45½, Yo Tambien, 3yrs, 100lbs, Washington Park, July 19, 1892; Cash Day, 3yrs, 102lbs, Harlem, Sept. 1, 1894.

1⅛ miles—1:51½, Tristan, 6yrs, 114lbs, Morris Park, June 2, 1891.

1 3-16 miles—1:58⅘, Henry Young, 4yrs, 103lbs, Washington Park, July 14, 1893.

1¼ miles—2:03¾, Banquet, 3yrs, 108lbs, Monmouth, July 17, 1895, straight course; 2:05, Morello, 3yrs, 117lbs, Washington Park, July 22, 1893, and Salvator, 4yrs, 122lbs, Sheepshead Bay, June 15, 1890.

mile and 500 yds—2:10¼, Bend Or, 4yrs, 116lbs, Saratoga, July 25, 1892.

1 5-16 miles—2:14¾, Sir John, 4yrs, 116lbs, Morris Park, June 9, 1892.

1⅜ miles—2:18¾, Sabine, 4yrs, 109lbs, Washington Park, July 5, 1894.

1½ miles—2:32¾, Lamplighter, 3yrs, 109lbs, Monmouth Park, Aug. 9, 1893; Evanatus, 6yrs, 73lbs, Harlem, Aug. 28, 1897; 2:33, Firenzi, 6yrs, 117lbs, Sheepshead Bay, June 26, 1890.

1⅝ miles—2:48, Hindoocraft, 3yrs, 75lbs, New York Jockey Club, Aug. 27, 1889.

1¾ miles—2:59¾, Ben Holladay, 4yrs, 118lbs, Morris Park, N. Y., Oct. 23, 1897.

1⅞ miles—3:20, Enigma, 4yrs, 90lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 15, 1885.

2 miles—3:27½, Ten Broeck, 5yrs, 110lbs, Louisville, Ky., May 25, 1877 (against time), and Newton, 4 yrs, 107 lbs, Washington Park, July 13, 1895.

2⅛ miles—3:42, Joe Murphy, 4yrs, 99lbs, Harlem, Aug. 30, 1894.

2⅛ miles—3:44⅗, Monitor, 4yrs, 110lbs, Baltimore, Oct. 20, 1880.

2¼ miles—3:56¾, Springbok, 5yrs, 114lbs, and Preakness, aged, 114lbs, at Saratoga, July 29, 1875.

2⅜ miles—4:27½, Aristides, 4yrs, 104lbs, Lexington, Ky., May 13, 1876.

2⅝ miles—4:58½, Ten Broeck, 4yrs, 110lbs, Lexington, Ky., Sept. 16, 1876.

2¾ miles—4:58¾, Hubbard, 4yrs, 107lbs, Saratoga, Aug. 9, 1873.

3 miles—5:34, Drake Carter, 4yrs, 115lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 6, 1884.

4 miles—7:15¾, Ten Broeck, 4yrs, 104lbs, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 27, 1876 (against time); 7:19½, Fellowcraft, 4yrs, 108lbs, Saratoga, Aug. 21, 1874; 7:11, Lucrezia Borgia, 4yrs, 85lbs, Oakland, Cal., May 20, 1897.

10 miles—26:18, Mr. Brown, 6yrs, 160lbs, Rancocas, N. J., March 2, 1880.

HEAT RACING.

¼ mile—0:21½, 0:22¼, Sleepy Dick, aged, Kiowa Kas., Nov. 24, 1888.

½ mile—0:47⅘, 0:47⅘, Quirt, 3yrs, 122lbs, Vallejo, Cal., Oct. 5, 1894; 0:48, 0:48, Hogus, aged, 113lbs, Helena, Mont., Aug. 22, 1888; 0:47⅘, 0:48, Bill Howard, 5yrs, Anaconda, Mont., Aug. 18, 1895; 0:48, 0:48, 0:48, Eclipse, Jr., 4yrs, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 1, 1890.

⅝ mile—1:00, 1:00, Kittie Pease, 4yrs, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 2, 1887; 1:00 3-5, 1:01 1-5, Fox, 4yrs, 113lbs, San Francisco, Cal., Oct. 31, 1891; 1:02¼, 1:03, Susie McNairy, 3yrs, 98lbs, Chicago, July 2, 1883.

⅝ furlongs—1:09, 1:08¾, 1:09, Dock Wick, 4yrs, 100 lbs, St. Paul, Minn., Aug. 5, 1891.

¾ mile (straight course)—1:10¾, 1:12¾, Tom Hayes, 4yrs, 107lbs, Morris Park, June 17, 1892.

¾ mile—1:13¾, 1:13¾, Lizzie S., 5yrs, 118lbs, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 28, 1883.

1 mile—1:41½, 1:41, Guido, 4yrs, 117lbs, Washington Park, Chicago, July 11, 1891; three heats, 1:43, 1:44, 1:47¾, L'Argentine, 6yrs, 115lbs, St. Louis, Mo., June, 1879.

1 1-16 miles—1:52½, 1:48, Slipalong, 5yrs, 115lbs, Washington Park, Chicago, Sept. 25, 1885.

1⅛ miles—1:56, 1:56, Gabriel, 4yrs, 112lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 3, 1880.

1¼ miles—2:10, 2:14, Glenmore, 5yrs, 144lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 25, 1880.

1½ miles—2:41¾, 2:41, Patsy Duffy, aged, 115lbs, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 17, 1884; 2:42½, 2:43 Bigaroon, 4yrs, Lockport, July 4, 1872.

2 miles—3:35, 3:31¾, Miss Woodford, 4 yrs, 107½lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 20, 1884.

3 miles—5:27¾, 5:29½, Norfolk, 4yrs, 100lbs, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 23, 1865.

4 miles—7:23½, 7:41, Ferida, 4yrs, 105lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 18, 1880.

OVER HURDLES.

1 mile, 4 hurdles—1:49, Bob Thomas, 5yrs, 140lbs, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 13, 1890.

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Mile heats, 4 hurdles—1:50¾, 1:50¾, Joe Rhodes, 5yrs, 140lbs, St. Louis, Mo., June 4, 1878.

1½ miles, 5 hurdles—2:02¾, Winslow, 4yrs, 138lbs, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 29, 1868.

1¾ miles, 5 hurdles—2:16, Jim McGowan, 4yrs, 127lbs, Brighton Beach, Coney Island, Nov. 9, 1882.

1¾ miles, 5 hurdles—2:25, Guy, aged, 155lbs, Latonia, Ky., Oct. 8, 1885.

1¾ miles, 6 hurdles—2:46¾, Lodovic, 102lbs, San Francisco, Nov. 14, 1894; 2:47, Kitty Clark, 3yrs, 130lbs, Brighton Beach, Coney Island, Aug. 23, 1881, and Speculation, 6yrs, 125lbs, same course, July 19, 1881.

1¾ miles, 7 hurdles—3:16, Turfman, 5yrs, 140lbs, Saratoga, N. Y., Aug. 7, 1882.

1¾ miles, 7 hurdles—3:17, Kitty Clark, 4yrs, 142lbs, Monmouth Park, N. J., July 12, 1882.

2 miles, 8 hurdles—3:47½, Tom Leathers, aged, 117lbs, New Orleans, La., April 16, 1875.

Steeplechase, full course—4:15, Disturbance, aged, 155lbs, Jerome Park, 1883; 4:21, Jim McGowan, 5yrs, 160lbs, Jerome Park, 1883.

LONG-DISTANCE RIDING.

10 miles—20:02, Miss Belle Cook, 5 horses, changing five times, Minneapolis, Minn., Sept. 10, 1882.

20 miles—40:50, Little Cricket, changing horses at will, Minneapolis, Minn., Sept. 7, 1882.

50 miles—1:50:03½, Carl Pugh, ten horses, changing at will, match race, San Bernardino, Cal., July 7, 1883. Woman: 2:27, Miss Nellie Burke, Galveston, Tex., Feb. 24, 1884.

60 miles—2:33, George Osbaldiston, 11 horses, Newmarket, England, Nov. 5, 1831.

100 miles—4:19:40, George Osbaldiston, 16 horses, as above.

DISTANCE AND HIGH JUMPING.

Distance—37 feet over water, Chandler, ridden by Capt. Broadley, Leamington, England, March 22, 1847; 34 feet over hurdles, Calver Thorpe, England; 33 feet over a wall, Lottery, Liverpool, England.

Height—7 feet 4½ inches, Filemaker, 149lbs, Taunton, Mass., Oct. 7, 1891.

Best Trotting Records.

¼ mile—1:00¼, Directum, Fleetwood Park, New York, Sept. 5, 1896.

1 mile—2:05¼, Alix, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 19, 1894. Best mile in a race, 2:05¼, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1893, and Alix, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1894. Best mile by a mare, 2:03¾, Alix, as above. Best mile by a mare in a race, 2:05¼, Alix, as above. Best mile by a gelding, 2:04¾ (against time), Azote, Galesburg, Ill., Sept 5, 1895; race record, 2:05½, Azote, Fleetwood, second heat, Aug. 28, 1895. Best mile by a stallion, 2:05¼, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1893 (race record). Best mile by a yearling colt, 2:23, Adbell, San Jose, Cal., Sept. 28, 1894. Best mile by a yearling colt in a race, 2:26, Adbell, Woodland, Cal., Aug. 27, 1894. Best mile by a yearling filly, 2:23¾, Pansy McGregor, Holton, Kan., Nov. 18, 1893 (race record). Best mile by two-year-old colt, 2:10¾, Arion, Stockton, Cal., Nov. 10, 1891. Best mile by a two-year-old colt in a race, 2:13¾, Jupe, Readville, Mass., Sept. 29, 1896. Best mile by a two-year-old filly, 2:14, Janie T., Lexington, Ky., Oct. 15, 1897 (race record). Best mile by a two-year-old gelding, 2:18, Fred S. Moody, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 11, 1895. Best mile by a three-year-old colt, 2:10½, Arion, Nashville, Tenn., Nov. 12, 1892. Best mile by a three-year-old colt in a race, 2:11¼, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1892, and Crescens, Fort Wayne, Ind., Aug. 11, 1897. Best mile by a three-year-old filly, 2:08¾, Fantasy, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 17, 1893 (race record). Best mile by a three-year-old gelding, 2:13¼, Preston, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 5, 1897. Best mile by a four-year-old colt, 2:05¼, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1893. Best mile by a four-year-old filly, 2.06, Fantasy, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 13, 1894. Best mile by a four-year-old filly in a race, 2:06¾, Beuzetta, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1895. Best mile by a four-year-old gelding, 2:08¼, The Monk, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 7, 1897 (race record). Best mile by a five-year-old stallion, 2:09¾, Ralph Wilkes, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 19, 1894. Best mile by a five-year-old stallion in a race, 2:07¾, William Penn, Detroit, July 25, 1895. Best mile by a five-year-old mare, 2:07¾, Alix, Chicago, Ill., Sept. 14, 1893, and Beuzetta, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 16, 1896 (race record). Best mile by a five-year-old gelding, 2:09¼, Neosul, Columbus, O., Aug. 7, 1897 (race record). Fastest first heat in a race, 2:06, Alix, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1894. Fastest second heat in a race, 2:05½, Azote, Fleetwood, Aug. 28, 1895. Fastest third heat in a race, 2:05¼, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1893, and Alix, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1894. Fastest fourth heat in a race, 2:06¾, Beuzetta, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1895. Fastest fifth heat in a race, 2:09¾, Alix, Columbus, O., Aug. 25, 1893; Directum, New York city, Aug. 30, 1893, and Nightingale, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 13, 1895. Fastest sixth heat in a race, 2:09¾, Countess Eve, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 30, 1897. Fastest seventh heat in a race 2:10¾, Pat L., Lexington, Ky., Oct. 16, 1896. Fastest eighth heat in a race, 2:11¼, Crescens (3 yrs.), Fort Wayne, Ind., Aug. 11, 1897. Fastest ninth heat in a race, 2:09¾, Alix, Chicago, Ill., Sept. 16, 1893. Fastest three consecutive heats in a race by a mare, 2:06, 2:06¾, 2:05¼, Alix, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1894. Fastest three consecutive heats in a race by a stallion, 2:07¾, 2:09, 2:09, William Penn, Springfield, Ill., Oct. 1, 1897. Fastest three consecutive heats in a race by a gelding, 2:09¾, 2:05½, 2:07, Azote, Fleetwood, Aug. 28, 1895. Fastest four-heat race, 2:09, 2:08¾, 2:07¾, 2:08, Fantasy, Readville, Mass., Aug. 27-28, 1896 (Kentucky Union won third heat). Fastest five-heat race, 2:08¾, 2:10, 2:08, 2:10, 2:09¾, Nightingale, Terre Haute, Ind., Oct. 4, 1895 (Onoqua won first and second heats). Fastest six-heat race, 2:09½, 2:09¾, 2:12½, 2:14¾, 2:12¾, 2:11, Nightingale, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 13, 1895. Fastest mile over half-mile track by a mare, 2:11½, Magnolia, McKee's Rocks, Pa., Oct. 19, 1894. Fastest mile over half-mile track by a stallion, 2:10½, Pat L., Huntington, Ind., Sept. 11, 1896. Fastest mile over a half-mile track by a gelding, 2:10¼, Dandy Jim, Crawfordsville, Ind., Sept. 10, 1897.

2 miles—4:32, Greenlander, Terre Haute, Ind., Nov. 6, 1893. In a race, 4:36½, Nightingale, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1894. By a yearling, 5:26½, Perial, Saugus, Mass., Oct. 21, 1893.

3 miles—6:55½, Nightingale, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 20, 1893. In a race, 7:19½, Bishop Hero, Oakland, Cal., Oct. 7, 1893.

4 miles—10:12, Senator L., San Jose, Cal., Nov. 1, 1894. In a race, 11:05, Lady Dooley, San Francisco, Cal., July 1, 1893.

5 miles—12:30¾, Bishop Hero, Oakland, Cal., Oct. 14, 1893 (race record).

6 miles—16:08, Long Time, Denver, Col., May 31, 1893.

10 miles—26:15, Pascal, New York city, Nov. 2, 1893. In a race, 27:23¼, Controller, San Francisco, Cal., Nov. 23, 1878.

20 miles — 58:25, Capt. Macgowan, Boston, Mass., Oct. 2, 1865.

50 miles—3.55:40½, Ariel, Albany, N. Y., May 5, 1846.

100 miles—8 55:53, Conqueror, Long Island, Nov. 12, 1853.

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TROTTING TO WAGON.

1 mile—2:12¼, David B., Fleetwood Park, New York city, Nov. 3, 1896. One mile by a stallion, 2:14¼, Greenlander, Terre Haute, Ind, Nov. 10, 1893. One mile in a race, 2:16¾, Alfred S., Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 4, 1890.
2 miles—In a race, 4:56¾, Dexter, Long Island, Oct. 4, 1865.
3 miles—In a race, 7:53¼, Prince, Union course, Long Island, Sept. 15, 1857.
5 miles—In a race, 13:16, Fillmore, San Francisco, Cal., April 18, 1863.
10 miles—In a race, 29:04½, Julia Aldrich, San Francisco, Cal., June 15, 1858.
20 miles—58:57, Controller, San Francisco, April 20, 1878.
50 miles—3.58:04, Spangle, Union course, Long Island, Oct. 15, 1855.
Fastest three consecutive heats—2:16¾, 2:17, 2:17, Hopeful, Chicago, Oct. 12, 1878.

DOUBLE TEAMS.

1 mile—2:12¾, Belle Hamlin and Honest George, Providence, R. I., Sept. 23, 1892. 2.13, Belle Hamlin and Globe, Detroit, Mich., July 22, 1892; same team trotted a mile over the Kirkwood, Del., kite-shaped track in 2:12, July 4, 1892; the finish was four feet lower than the start, making the track down-hill all the way. 2:13, Belle Hamlin and Justina, against time, skeleton wagon, kite-shaped track, Independence, Iowa, Oct. 27, 1890; 2:15, same team, circular track, Terre Haute, Ind., Oct. 10, 1890. 2:16¾, Lynn Bourbon and Bertie Girl, Toledo, O., Aug. 25, 1897, over a half-mile track.
1 mile—In a race, 2:15¼, Sallie Simmons and Roseleaf, Columbus, O., Sept. 27, 1894.

TEAM OF FOUR HORSES.

At Washington park, Chicago, July 4, 1896, John Stinson's team of four horses—Damiana, Bellnut, Maud V. and Nutspra—trotted a mile in 2:30.

WITH RUNNING MATE

1 mile—Against time, 2:03¾, Ayres P., Kirkwood, Del., July 4, 1893.
1 mile—In a race, 2:08¼, Frank and J. O. Nay, Prospect Park, Long Island, Nov. 15, 1883.

UNDER SADDLE.

1 mile—2:15¾, Great Eastern, New York, N.Y., Sept. 22, 1877.
2 miles—4:56, George M. Patchen, Fashion course, Long Island, July 1, 1863.
3 miles—7:32½, Dutchman, Hoboken, N. J., Aug. 1, 1836.
4 miles—10:51, Dutchman, Centerville, Long Island, May —, 1836.

Best Pacing Records.

1 mile—1:59¾, Star Pointer, Readville, Mass., Aug. 28, 1897. In a race, 2:00½, Star Pointer, Springfield, Ill., Oct. 1, 1897. Best mile by a stallion, 1:59¾, Star Pointer, Readville, Mass., Aug. 28, 1897. Best mile by a mare, 2:05¼, Bessie Bonehill and Lottie Loraine, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 29, 1897. Best mile by a yearling colt, 2:22, Rosedale, Stockton, Cal., Nov. 14, 1893. Best mile by a yearling colt in a race, 2:33¾, Ambulator, Sturgis, Mich., Sept. 28, 1893. Best mile by a yearling filly, 2:30¾, Belle Acton, Lyons, Neb., Oct. 14, 1892. Best mile by a yearling filly in a race, 2:30¾, Belle Acton, Topeka, Kas., Sept. 14, 1892. Best mile by a yearling gelding, 2:28½, Rollo, Independence, Iowa, Oct. 27, 1891. Best mile by 2-year-old colt, 2:07¾, Directly, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 20, 1894. Best mile by a 2-year-old colt in a race, 2:11, Symboleer, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 3, 1894. Best mile by a 2-year-old filly, 2:12¾, Lena Hill, Dallas, Tex., Oct. 28, 1893 (race record). Best mile by a 3-year-old colt, 2:07¼, Directly (against time), Fresno, Cal., Feb. 1, 1895. Best mile by a 3-year-old colt in a race, 2:09¼, Judge Hurt, Galesburg, Ill., Aug. 29, 1895, and Sulphide, Springfield, Ill., Sept. 29, 1896, and Searchlight, Butte, Mont., Aug. 3, 1897. Best mile by a 3-year-old filly, 2:09¾, Miss Rita, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 1, 1895. Best mile by a 3-year-old gelding, 2:09¼, Agitator, Woodland, Cal., Aug. 27, 1896, and King of Diamonds, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 17, 1896. Best mile by a 4-year-old, 2:04, Online, (against time), Sioux City, Iowa, Oct. 12, 1894. Best mile by a 4-year-old in a race, 2:05¾, Be Sure, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 9, 1895, and Ananias, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 29, 1897. Best mile by a 4-year-old filly, 2:07½, Aileen, Freeport, Ill., July 26, 1895. Best mile by a 4-year-old gelding, 2:07, W. Wood, Stockton, Cal., Nov. 1, 1892 (kite-shaped track). Best mile by a 4-year-old gelding in a race, 2:07¼, Palmyra Boy, Indianapolis, Ind., Sept 14, 1897, and King of Diamonds, St. Joseph, Mo., Aug. 28, 1897. Best mile by a 5-year-old stallion, 2:03¾, John R. Gentry, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 14, 1894 (race record). Best mile by a 5-year-old mare, 2:05¾, Bessie Bonehill, as above. Best mile by a 5-year-old mare in a race, 2:06¾, Bessie Bonehill, as above. Best mile by a 5-year-old gelding, 2:05¾, Robert J., Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 19, 1893, and Frank Agan, Louisville, Ky., Oct. 22, 1895. Best first heat in a race, 2:02, Star Pointer, Washington park, 1897. Best second heat in a race, 2:01½, John R. Gentry, Glens Falls, N. Y., Sept. 10, 1896, and Joe Patchen, Columbus, O., Aug. 6, 1897. Best third heat in a race, 2:03½, Star Pointer, Springfield, Ill., Oct. 1, 1897. Best fourth heat in a race, 2:02¾, Robert J., Columbus, O., Aug. 6, 1896. Best fifth heat in a race, 2:06, Frank Agan, Providence, R. I., Sept. 10, 1896. Best sixth heat in a race, 2:06¾, Planet, Columbus, O., Aug. 7, 1897. Best three consecutive heats, 2:02½, 2:03½, 2:03¾, Star Pointer, Boston, Mass., Sept. 18, 1896. Best four-heat race, 2:03¾, 2:04½, 2:04½, 2:02¾, Robert J., Columbus, O., Aug. 6, 1896 (Frank Agan won first heat). Best five-heat race, 2:03¾, 2:05, 2:05½, 2:05¼, 2:06, Frank Agan, Providence, R. I., Sept. 10, 1896 (Robert J. won first and second heats). Best six-heat race, 2:07¼, 2:05¼, 2:04¾, 2:05¼, 2:07¼, 2:06¾, Planet, Columbus, O., Aug. 7, 1897 (Aileen won first and Frank Bogash second and third heats). Best mile over half-mile track, 2:04¼, Joe Patchen, Boston, Mass., Oct. 28, 1896. Best heat over half-mile track in a race, 2:08, Pearl C., Muncie, Ind., Aug. 28, 1897.
2 miles—4:19¼, Chehalis, Salem, Ore., Oct 7, 1897.
3 miles—7:33¼, Joe Jefferson, Knoxville, Iowa, Nov. 6, 1891. In a race, 7:44, James K. Polk, Centerville, L. I., Sept. 13, 1847.
4 miles—10:10, Joe Jefferson, Knoxville, Iowa, Nov. 13, 1891. In a race, 10:34½, Longfellow, San Francisco, Cal., Dec. 31, 1869.
5 miles—12:54¾, Lady St. Clair, San Jose, Cal. Dec. 11, 1874 (race record, to wagon).

PACING TO WAGON.

1 mile—2:04¾, Joe Patchen, Joliet, Ill., Oct. 20, 1897. In a race, 2:14½, Johnston, Detroit, Mich., July 20, 1887.
3 miles—7:53, Longfellow, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 21, 1868.
5 miles—12:54¾, Lady St. Clair, as above.

TEAM PACING.

1 mile to wagon—2:08, Robert J. and John R. Gentry, Glens Falls, N. Y., Oct. 8, 1897.
1 mile to pole-cart, 2:18½, Silvertail and Daisy D., Saginaw, Mich., July 15, 1857.

UNDER SADDLE.

1 mile—2:13, Johnston, Cleveland, O., Aug. 8, 1888. In a race, 2:14¼, Billy Boyce, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 1, 1868.
2 miles—5.04¼, Bowery Boy.

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miles—7:41, Oneida Chief, Hoboken, N. J., Aug. 14, 1843.

PACING, WITH RUNNING MATE.

1 mile—1:58¼, Flying Jib, Chillicothe, O., Oct. 4, 1894. Over half-mile track, 2:11, Silvertail.

Trotters and Pacers.

2:10 or better in harness.

TROTTERS.

Alix	2:03¼	Pat L.	2:09¼
Nancy Hanks	2:04	Countess Eve	2:09¼
Azote	2:04¼	Mosul	2:09¼
Directum	2:05¼	Eloree	2:09¼
Fantasy	2:06	Oakland Baron	2:09¼
Palmyra Boy	2:06¼	Pilot Boy	2:09¼
Beuzetta	2:06¾	Dan Cupid	2:09¼
Ralph Wilkes	2:06¾	Strader H.	2:09½
Kentucky Union	2:07¼	James L.	2:09½
William Penn	2:07¼	Bush	2:09½
Stamboul	2:07½	Cheyenne	2:09½
Klamath	2:07½	Proytell	2:09½
Arion	2:07¾	Altao	2:09¾
Kremlin	2:07¾	B. B. P.	2:09¾
Ryland T.	2:07¾	Dandy Jim	2:09¾
Martha Wilkes	2:08	Ellard	2:09¾
Nightingale	2:08	Guy	2:09¾
Grace Hastings	2:08	Harrietta	2:09¾
Onoqua	2:08¼	Ottinger	2:09¾
Pixley	2:08¼	Page	2:09¾
Sunol	2:08¼	Baron Rogers	2:09¾
Trevillian	2:08¼	Dare Devil	2:09¾
The Monk	2:08¼	One Allen	2:09¾
Hulda	2:08½	Dick Hubbard	2:09¾
Lockheart	2:08½	Benton M.	2:10
Phœbe Wilkes	2:08½	Early Bird	2:10
Derby Princess	2:08½	Jay Eye See	2:10
Belle Vara	2:08¾	Little Albert	2:10
Lord Clinton	2:08¾	Moquette	2:10
Maud S.	2:08¾	Pamlico	2:10
Palo Alto	2:08¾	Senator A.	2:10
Lesa Wilkes	2:09	Tomah	2:10
Nelson	2:09	Walter E.	2:10
Allerton	2:09¼	Ethel Downs	2:10
Bessie Wilton	2:09¼	Bounier	2:10
David B.	2:09¼	Athanis	2:10
Magnolia	2:09¼	Rilma	2:10

PACERS.

Star Pointer	1:59¼	Ananias	2:06¾
John R. Gentry	2:00½	Dan T.	2:06¾
Joe Patchen	2:01¼	Guy	2:06¾
Robert J.	2:01½	Manager	2:06¾
Frank Agan	2:03¼	Angie D.	2:07
Flying Jib	2:04	Silkwood	2:07
Mascot	2:04	Tom Ogden	2:07
Online	2:04	Vassar	2:07
Frank Bogash	2:04½	W. Wood	2:07
Strathberry	2:04½	King of Diam'nds	2:07¼
Fidol	2:05½	Directly	2:07¼
Hal Pointer	2:05½	Aileen	2:07¼
Planet	2:04¾	Hal Braden	2:07¼
Bumps	2:04¾	Paul	2:07¼
Hal Dillard	2:04¾	Phenol	2:07¼
Rubinstein	2:05	Chehalis	2:07¼
Guinette	2:05¼	Gazette	2:07¼
Roan Wilkes	2:05¼	Palmyra Boy	2:07½
Coleridge	2:05¼	Joe Wheeler	2:07½
Direct	2:05½	Giles Noyes	2:07½
W. W. P.	2:05½	Afrite	2:07½
Heir-at-Law	2:05¾	Ontonian	2:07½
Bessie Bonehill	2:05¾	Steel Prince	2:07½
Lottie Loraine	2:05¾	Vera Capel	2:07½
Saladin	2:05¾	Will Kerr	2:07½
Jay Eye See	2:06¼	Prince Alert	2:07¾
Bright Regent	2:06¼	Hall Cloud	2:07¾
Johnston	2:06¼	Crawford	2:07¾
Badge	2:06½	Reflector	2:07¾
Parker S.	2:06½	Roy the Kid	2:08
Pearl Onward	2:06½	Choral	2:08
Pearl C.	2:06½	Anaconda	2:08
Roy Wilkes	2:06½	Arlington	2:08
Ben D	2:06¾	Barney	2:08
Be Sure	2:06¾	Del Norte	2:08
Lady Nottingham	2:06¾	Rowdy Joe	2:08
Waldo J.	2:08	Namo	2:08¼
Patchen Boy	2:08¼	Kansas	2:08¼
Javelin	2:08¼	Idlewild	2:08¼
Sunland Belle	2:08¼	Miss Finley	2:08¼
Milton S.	2:08¼	Au	2:09
Passing Belle	2:08¼	S. R.	2:09¼
Sally Tober	2:08¼	Veta	2:09¼
Billy C.	2:08¼	Vinette	2:09¼
LL D.	2:08¼	Vistigle	2:09¼
Courier Journal	2:08¼	Searchlight	2:09¼
Sherman Clay	2:08¼	Favor	2:09½
Blue Sign	2:08¼	Nicol B.	2:09½
Bright Light	2:08¼	Topsy S.	2:09½
Ella T.	2:08¼	Wentworth	2:09½
Leiah W.	2:08¼	Amos R.	2:09
Judge Swing	2:08¼	Blizzard	2:09½
May Marshall	2:08¼	Col. Thornton	2:09½
Miss Jennings	2:08¼	Crafty	2:09½
Rachel	2:08¼	Gil Curry	2:09½
Refina	2:08½	Jack Bowers	2:09½
Dan Q.	2:08½	Jewell	2:09½
Silver Chimes	2:08½	Mary Russell	2:09½
Coastman	2:08½	Planet	2:09½
Jo He	2:08½	S. G. A.	2:09½
J. H. L.	2:08½	Venture	2:09½
Kentucky Star	2:08½	Vitello	2:09½
Merry Chimes	2:08½	Maj. Wonder	2:09¾
Mocking Boy	2:08½	Miss Woodford	2:09¾
Seymour Wilkes	2:08½	Winslow Wilkes	2:09¾
Sphinxetta	2:08½	King Egbert	2:09¾
Storm	2:08½	Cadet	2:09¾
Brown Pilot	2:08¾	Argoreat	2:09¾
Alhambra	2:08¾	Bessie Leach	2:09¾
Bert Oliver	2:08¾	Atlantic King	2:09¾
Direction	2:08¾	Bullmont	2:09¾
Miss Rita	2:08¾	Dick Wilkes	2:09¾
Queen McGregor	2:08¾	Earlmont	2:09¾
Royal Victor	2:08¾	Ed Easton	2:09¾
Seal	2:08¾	Fred K.	2:09¾
Thomas Edison	2:08¾	Henry F.	2:09¾
Whisper	2:08¾	Lantana	2:09¾
Quadriga	2:09	Laura T.	2:09¾
Satin Slippers	2:09	Billy Walters	2:10
Bourbon Patch'n	2:09	Blanche Louise	2:10
Carbonate	2:09	Cricket	2:10
Doc Sperry	2:09	Edith	2:10
La Belle	2:09	Cleveland S.	2:10
Moonstone	2:09	Fred Mason	2:10
Agitato	2:09	Woodford Belle	2:10
Colbert	2:09¼	Forest Herr	2:10
Diablo	2:09¼	Aleyo	2:10
Judge Hurt	2:09¼	Josephine	2:10
Laurel	2:09¼	Woodford Joy	2:10
Loupe	2:09¼	Judge B.	2:10
Miss Williams	2:09¼	Raven	2:10
Pathmont	2:09¼	Red Fox	2:10
Prima Donna	2:09¼	Red Silk	2:10
Princess Eulalia	2:09¼	Robert Wilkes	2:10
Sulphide	2:09¼	Sable Gift	2:10
W. H. G.	2:09¼	Wesley R.	2:10
Stella	2:09¼	Whirligig	2:10
Mignon	2:09¼		

Champions of All Classes Named.

Pacers are marked with asterisks(*).

1 MILE—RACE RECORD.

2:03¼—Alix, b. m., by Patronage (1894).
2:03¼—Directum, blk. s., by Direct (1894).
2:03½—Azote, b. g., by Whips (1895).
2:03½—*Robert J., b. g., by Hartford (1894).
2:03½—*Star Pointer, b. s., by Brown Hal (1897).
2:03¾—*Bessie Bonehill, g. m., by Empire Wilkes (1897).
2:03¾—*Lottie Loraine, b. m., by Gambetta Wilkes (1897).

1 MILE—TIME.

2:03¼—Alix, b. m., by Patronage (1894).
2:03½—Directum, blk. s., by Direct (1894).
2:04¼—Azote, b. g., by Whips (1895).
2:01½—*Robert J., b. g., by Hartford (1894).
1:59¼—*Star Pointer, b. s., by Brown Hal (1897).
2:07—*Lottie Loraine, b. m., by Gambetta Wilkes (1897).

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TO WAGON—RACE.

2:16¾—Alfred S., b. g., by St. Elmo (1890).
2:14¾—*Johnston, b. g., by Joe Bassett (1887).

TO WAGON—TIME.

2:12¼—David B., ch. g., by Young Jim (1896).
2:04¾—*Joe Patchen, blk. s., Patchen Wilkes (1897).

TEAM—RACE.

2:15¼—Rose Leaf and Sally Simmons (1894).
2:16½—*Belle Button and Tom Ryder (1892).

Winners of Prominent Events.

Giving name, weight, time and value of the stake.

AMERICAN DERBY.

1½ miles—For 3-year-olds, Washington Park Chicago.

1884—Modesty, 117lbs, 2:42¾; $10,700.
1885—Volante, 123lbs, 2:49½; $9,570.
1886—Silver Cloud, 121lbs, 2:37¼; $8,160.
1887—C. H. Todd, 118lbs, 2:36½; $13,640.
1888—Emperor of Norfolk, 123lbs, 2:40½; $14,340.
1889—Spokane, 121lbs, 2:41¼; $15,440.
1890—Uncle Bob, 115lbs, 2:55¾; $15,260.
1891—Strathmeath, 122lbs, 2:49¼; $18,610.
1892—Carlsbad, 122lbs, 3:04¾; $16,930.
1893—Boundless, 122lbs, 2:36; $49,500.
1894—Rey el Santa Anita, 122lbs, 2:36; $20,000.

BROOKLYN HANDICAP.

1¼ miles—Gravesend, L. I.

1887—Dry Monopole, 106lbs, 2:07; $5,850.
1888—The Bard, 125lbs, 2:13; $6,925.
1889—Exile, 116lbs, 2:07½; $6,900.
1890—Castaway II., 100lbs, 2:10; $6,900.
1891—Tenny, 128lbs, 2:10; $14,800.
1892—Judge Morrow, 116lbs, 2:08¾; $17,500.
1893—Diablo, 112lbs, 2:09; $17,500.
1894—Dr. Rice, 112lbs, 2:07¾; $25,000.
1895—Hornpipe, 105lbs, 2:11¾.
1896—Sir Walter, 113lbs, 2:18¾.
1897—Howard Mann, 106lbs., 2:09¾.

SUBURBAN HANDICAP.

1¼ miles—Sheepshead Bay.

1884—Gen. Monroe, 6yrs, 124lbs, 2:11¾; $4,945.
1885—Pontiac, 4yrs, 102lbs 2:09¾; $5,855.
1886—Troubadour, 4yrs, 115lbs, 2:12¾; $5,697.
1887—Eurus, 4yrs, 102lbs, 2:12; $6,005.
1888—Elkwood, 5yrs, 119lbs, 2:07¾; $6,812.
1889—Raceland, 4yrs, 120lbs, 2:09 4-5; $6,900.
1890—Salvator, 4yrs, 127lbs, 2:06 4-5; $6,900.
1891—Loantaka, 5yrs, 110lbs, 2:07; $9,900.
1892—Montana, 4yrs, 115lbs, 2:07 2-5; $17,500.
1893—Lowlander, 5yrs, 105lbs, 2:06 3-5; $17,500.
1894—Ramapo, 120lbs, 2:06 1-5; $10,000.
1895—Lazzarone, 115lbs, 2:07 4-5.
1896—Henry of Navarre, 128lbs., 2:07.
1897—Ben Brush, 123lbs., 2:07 1-5.

FUTURITY STAKES.

6 furlongs—For 2-year-olds, Sheepshead Bay.

1888—Proctor Knott, 112lbs, 1:15 1-5; $40,900.
1889—Chaos, 109lbs, 1:16 4-5; $54,500.
1890—Potomac, 115lbs, 1:14 1-5; $67,675.
1891—His Highness, 130lbs, 1:15 1-5; $61,675.
1892—Morello, 118lbs, 1:12 1-5; $40,450.
1893—Domino, 130lbs, 1:12 4-5; $49,350.
1894—The Butterflies, 112lbs, 1:11; $55,240.
1895—Requital, 115lbs, 1:11 4-5.
1896—Ogden, 115lbs, 1:10.
1897—L. Allouette, 115lbs., 1:11.

ECLIPSE STAKES.

6 furlongs—For 2-year-olds.

1889—El Rio Rey, 1:14; $23,750.
1890—Sallie McClelland, 115lbs, 1:14; $24,135.
1891—Tammany, 118lbs, 1:12¾; $24,355.
1892—Sir Walter, 118lbs, 1:15½; $16,750.
1893—Domino, 118lbs, 1:12¾; $16,750.
1894—Connoisseur, 119lbs, 1:15; $16,750.

KENTUCKY DERBY.

1¼ miles—For 3-year-olds, Louisville, Ky.
[Distance changed in 1896 to 1¼ miles.]

1884—Buchanan, 110lbs, 2:40½; $3,990.
1885—Joe Cotton, 110lbs, 2:37½; $4,630.
1886—Ben Ali, 118lbs, 2:36¼; $4,890.
1887—Montrose, 118lbs, 2:39¾; $4,200.
1888—Macbeth II., 115lbs, 2:38¾; $4,740.
1889—Spokane, 118lbs, 2:34½; $4,970.
1890—Riley, 118lbs, 2:45; $5,460.
1891—Kingman, 122lbs, 2:52¼; $4,680.
1892—Azra, 122lbs, 2:41½; $4,230.
1893—Lookout, 122lbs, 2:39¼; $4,000.
1894—Chant, 122 lbs, 2:41; $4,000.
1895—Halma, 122lbs, 2:37¾.
1896—Ben Brush, 117lbs, 2:07¾.
1897—Typhoon II, 117lb 2:12½.

CHAMPION STAKES.

1½ miles—Monmouth Park.

1879—Spendthrift, 3yrs, 102lbs, 2:41.
1880—Luke Blackburn, 3yrs, 102lbs, 2:34.
1881—Hindoo, 3yrs, 106lbs, 2:39.
1882—Eole, 4yrs, 118lbs, 2:43¾; $3,350.
1883—Monitor, aged, 118lbs, 2:36¾; $3,325.
1884—Miss Woodford, 4yrs, 113lbs, 2:40¼; $3,325.
1885—Freeland, 6yrs, 118lbs, 2:36; $4,425.
1886—Volante, 4yrs, 118lbs, 2:45; $4,950.
1887—Hanover, 5yrs, 109lbs, 2:38; $4,900.
1888—Firenzi, 4yrs, 115 lbs, 2:35, $4,375.
1889—Los Angeles, 4yrs, 117lbs, 2:54, $3,000.
1890—Salvator, 4 yrs, 122lbs, 2:35½; $4,000.
1891—Firenzi, aged, 120 lbs, 2:38½; $3,750.
1892—Lamplighter, 3yrs, 109lbs, 2:33¾; $4,600.
1894—Not run. Park closed.

HYDE PARK STAKES.

⅝ mile—2-year-olds, Washington Park.

1884—Verano, 1:19; $5,165.
1885—Ban Fox, 1:15¼; $4,375.
1886—Grisette, 1:20; $3,705.
1887—Emperor of Norfolk, 1:16¾; $5,640.
1888—Caliente, 1:18¾; $5,560.
1889—El Rio Rey, 1:14¾; $3,540.
1890—Balgowan, 1:16; $11,005.
1891—Curt Gunn, 1:15; $10,550.
1892—G. W. Johnson, 1:16½; $11,505.
1893—Domino, 123lbs, 1:14; $16,900.
1894—Handsome, 118lbs, 1:14½, $12,875.

LORILLARD STAKES.

1½ miles—For 3-year-olds, Monmouth Park.

1882—Runnymede, 2:40; $7,400.
1883—George Kinney, 2:39½; $7,800.
1884—Ecuador, 2:40½; $9,515.
1885—Wanda, 2:39¾; $8,550.
1886—Inspector B., 2:40; $13,890.
1887—Hanover, 2:40¼; $13,080.
1888—Sir Dixon, 2:37½; $17,890.
1889—Salvator, 2:37½; $18,525.
1890—Torso, 2:36¾; $20,500.
1891—*Montana 2:25; $17,255.
1892—Tammany, 2:20½; $17,560.
1893—Sir Walter, 2:21; $13,990.
1894—Not run. Park closed.

*Reduced to 1⅝ miles and run at Morris Park in 1891, 1892 and 1893.

ENGLISH DERBY.

First race run at Epsom May 4, 1780. In 1784 distance was increased from 1 mile to 1½ miles. Winners since 1884:

1884—St. Gatien, by Rotherhill; Harvester, by Sterling, 2:46 1-5.
1885—Melton, by Master Kildare, 2:44 1-5.
1886—Ormonde, by Bend Or, 2:45 3-5.
1887—Merry Hampton, by Hampton, 2:43.
1888—Ayrshire, by Hampton, 2:43.
1889—Donovan, by Galpin, 2:44 2-5.
1890—Sain Foin, by Springfield, 2:49¼.
1891—Common, by Isonomy, 2:56 4-5.
1892—Sir Hugo, by Wisdom, 2:44.
1893—Isinglass, by Isonomy, 2:48.

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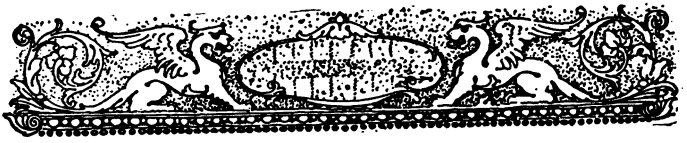

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1894—Ladas, by Hampton, 2:45 4-5.
1895—Sir Visto, 2:43 2-5.
1896—Persimmon, 2:42.
1897—Galtee More, 2:47.

TURF ITEMS OF INTEREST.

Richest American stake ever run was the Futurity of 1890, won by August Belmont's Potomac; total value of the stake, $77,700, divided between first, second and third horses.

The largest amount ever won by an American 2-year-old, $184,000, by Domino, owned by J. R. and F. P. Keene, 1895.

Greatest winning 3-year-old, Hanover, by Hindoo; won twenty races and $80,827.

Highest price ever paid for a horse, $150,000; paid by W. O. MacDonough of San Francisco for Ormonde, b. s., by Bend Or-Lilly Agnes, October, 1892.

Highest price ever paid for a trotter, $125,000, by J. Malcolm Forbes of Boston to Leland Stanford, Palo Alto stock farm, California, in 1892, for Arion, b. c., 2-year-old record 2:19¼, by Electioneer-Manette.

Prince of Wales' entry won the English Derby two successive seasons—1895 and 1896.

Pedestrianism.

RUNNING.

Amateur performances designated by an *.

20 yards—*2 4-5s., E. B. Bloss, Boston, Mass. Feb. 22, 1892.

35 yards—*4s., A. W. Grosvenor, Boston, Mass., March 14, 1896.

40 yards—*4 3-5s., E. B. Bloss, Boston, Mass., Feb. 22, 1892; *F. H. Bigelow, Worcester, Mass., March 28, 1896.

50 yards—5⅕s., H. M. Johnson, New York city, Nov. 22, 1884; *5⅕s., L. E. Myers, New York city, Dec. 12, 1884; *5 3-5s., E. B. Bloss, Boston, March 12, 1892.

75 yards—7⅕s., James Quirk, against time, Parkhill, Canada, Oct. 30, 1888; *7 3-5s., B. J. Wefers, Boston, Jan. 25, 1896.

78 yards—*7 4-5s., B. J. Wefers, Oak Island, Mass., Aug. 1, 1896.

100 yards—9 2-5s., Edward Donovan, Natick, Mass., Sept. 2, 1895; 9 4-5s., H. M. Johnson, Cleveland, O., July 31, 1886; Harry Bethune, Oakland, Cal., Feb. 22, 1888; *John Owen, Jr., Washington, D. C., Oct. 11, 1890; *W. T. MacPherson, Auckland, New Zealand, Feb. 6, 1891; J. H. Hampton, Canterbury, England, Feb. 6, 1892; *C. W. Stage, Cleveland, O., Sept. 2, 1893; *John V. Crum, Chicago, Ill., June 15, 1895; Bernard J. Wefers, Manhattan Field, New York, Sept. 23, 1895; also in same field, May 30, 1896.

109 yards—*11s., B. J. Wefers, Lowell, Mass., Aug. 29, 1896.

120 yards—11⅘s., George Seward, England, May 8, 1847, *11 3-5s., C. A. Bradley, England, Aug. 12, 1893; *11 4-5s., B. J. Wefers, Travers Island, Sept. 26, 1896; *12s., L. E. Myers, New York city, May 30, 1882; *John V. Crum, New York, Sept. 28, 1895.

120 yards, over 10 hurdles each 3 ft. 6 in. high—15 2-5s., Stephen Chase, New York, Sept. 28, 1895.

130 yards—12⅗s., W. Johnson, Fenham Park, England, Feb. 9, 1867; 12⅗s., H. M. Johnson, Pittsburg, Pa., July 12, 1886; *13s., Wendell Baker, Cambridge, Mass., May 23, 1896.

150 yards—14⅘s., Harry Hutchens, Sydney, Australia, March 2, 1887; *14 3-5s., B. J. Wefers, Toronto, Sept., 1897; C. G. Wood, Stamford Bridge, England, July 21, 1887; *C. H. Sherrill, New York, May 17, 1890; *John Owens (twice in one day), Detroit, Mich., Sept. 13, 1890.

200 yards—19⅘s., Geo. Seward, England, March 22, 1847; *19 4-5s., E. H. Pelling, London, England, Sept. 28, 1889; 20s., Wendell Baker, Berkley Oval, New York, Nov. 8, 1890.

220 yards—*21 1-5s., B. J. Wefers, Manhattan Field, May 30, 1896; 21 3-5s., Harry Jewett, Montreal, Canada, Sept. 24, 1892; and New Haven, Conn., Sept. 28, 1892; *21 4-5s., L. H. Cary, Berkeley Oval, May 30, 1891; *C. G. Wood, London, England, June 25 and July 22, 1887; H. Hutchens, London, May 11, 1885; *B. J. Wefers, Manhattan Field, New York, Sept. 21, 1895.

220 yards (around turn)—*21 2-5s., J. H. Maybury, Madison, Wis., May 9, 1896; *B. J Wefers, Travers Island, June 13, 1896

250 yards—*24 3-5s., J. L. Brewer, New York, May 26, 1895; *24 3-5s., W. T. MacPherson, Auckland, New Zealand, Feb. 7, 1891; *25 4-5s., C. H. Sherrill, Jr., New Haven, Conn, June 15, 1888.

300 yards—30s., Harry Hutchens, Edinburgh, Scotland, Jan. 2, 1884; *30 3-5s., B. J. Wefers, Travers Island, Sept. 26, 1896; *31 1-5s., B. J. Wefers, New York, Sept. 28, 1895; *31⅘s., C. G. Wood, London, England, July 21, 1887; *31 3-5s., L. E. Myers, New York, Oct. 22, 1881.

400 yards—*43s., W. C. Downs, Boston, Mass. (straight course), July 9, 1890; *43 3-5s., H. C. L. Tindall, London, June 29, 1889; *42⅘s., L. E. Myers, New York, June 3, 1882.

¼ mile—*47⅘s., W. Baker, Boston, Mass., July 1, 1895; 48⅕s., Richard Buttery, England, Oct 4, 1873.

¼ mile, 10 hurdles 2 ft. 6 in. high—57 2-5s., P. J. Tinneran, Cambridge, Mass., Oct. 16, 1891

*600 yards—1m. 11s., T. E. Burke, Columbia Oval, Sept. 19, 1896.

½ mile—1:53 2-5s., Charles J. Kilpatrick, Manhattan Field, Sept. 21, 1895; 1.53⅕, Frank Hewitt, Australia, Sept. 21, 1871; *1:54 2-5, F. J. K. Cross, Oxford, England, March 9, 1886; *1:54⅖, W. C. Dohm, New York, Sept. 19, 1891.

1,000 yards—*2:13, L. E. Myers, New York, Oct. 8, 1881; *2:15 4-5, W. Pollock-Hill, Oxford, England, March 8, 1889.

1 mile—4:12¾, W. G. George, London, England, Aug. 23, 1886; *4:17 4-5, T. P. Conneff, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 26, 1893.

1½ miles—*6:46 2-5, Thomas P. Conneff, Bergen Point, N. J., Sept. 2, 1895; *6:53 3-5, Sidney Thomas, Stamford Bridge, England, May 13, 1893.

2 miles—9:11⅘, Wilnam Lang, England, Aug. 1, 1883; *9:17 4-5, W. G. George, London, April 26, 1884; *9:32 3-5, W. D. Day, New York, May 17, 1890.

3 miles—14:19⅘, P. Cannon, Govan, Scotland, May 14, 1888; *14:24, Sidney Thomas, England, June 3, 1893; *14:39, W. D. Day, Bergen Point, N. J., May 30, 1890; James Grant, Holmesfield, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 20, 1890.

4 miles—19:25 2-5, P. Cannon, Glasgow, Scotland, Nov. 8, 1888; 19:33 4-5, C. C. Willers, England, June 10, 1893; 20:12⅘, James Grant, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 20, 1890; *20:15 4-5, W. D. Day, Bergen Point, N. J., Nov. 16, 1889.

5 miles—24:40, J. White, England May 11, 1863; *24:56 3-5, Sidney Thomas, Romford, England, Sept. 24, 1892; *25:03, W. H. Morton, Dublin, Ireland, May 7, 1890; 25:22⅘, James Grant, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 20, 1890; *25:23 4-5, E. C. Carter, New York, Sept. 17, 1887.

10 miles—51:06 3-5, W. Cummings, London, England, Sept. 18, 1885; 51:20, W. G. George, London, April 7, 1884; *51:51, Sidney Thomas, London, Oct. 22, 1892; *52:38 2-5, W. D. Day, West New Brighton, N. Y., Oct. 26, 1889.

15 miles—1:22, J. Hewitt, England, March 23, 1852; *1:22:15 2-5, Sidney Thomas, London, April 11, 1892.

20 miles—*1:52:51 1-5, W. H. Morton, London, March 22, 1890; 1:54, Patrick Burns, Halifax, N. S., Oct. 4, 1879.

25 miles—*2:33:44, G. A. Dunning, London, Dec. 26, 1881; 2:36:34, G. Mason, England, March 14, 1881; 2:41:32, P. Hagelman, Philadelphia, March 5, 1887; *2:52:24, J. Gassman, Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1884.

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30 miles—3.15:09, G. Mason, England, March 14, 1881; *3.17:36½, J. A. Squires, London, May 2, 1885; 3.28:42, D. Donovan, Providence, R. I., Aug. 6, 1880; *3.36:03½, J. Gassman, Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1884.

40 miles—4.34:27, James Bailey, England, March 14, 1881; *4.46:54, J. E. Dixon, Birmingham, England, Dec. 20, 1884; *5.20:30, W. C. Davies, New York, Feb. 21, 1882.

50 miles—5.55:04½, George Cartwright, London, Feb. 21, 1887; *6.18:26 1-5, J. E. Dixon, London, April 11, 1885; 6.19, Dennis Donovan, Providence, R. I., Aug. 6, 1880; *7.29:47, Peter Golden, Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1883.

75 miles—8.48:30, George Littlewood, London, Nov. 24, 1884; *10.57:33, W. C. Davies, London, Sept. 9, 1890; *12.20:10, J. Saunders, New York, Feb. 21 and 22, 1882.

100 miles—13.26:30, Charles Rowell, New York, Feb. 22, 1882; *17.36:14, J. Saunders, New York, Feb. 21 and 22, 1882.

1 hour—11 miles 970yds, L. Bennett, England, April 3, 1863.

72-HOUR RACES—12 HOURS DAILY.

Greatest distance traveled, "go as you please," in 12 hours—89 miles 880yds, George Littlewood, London, Nov. 24, 1884. In 24 hours—162 miles 704yds, George Littlewood, Nov. 25, 1884. 36 hours—229 miles 1,408yds, George Littlewood, London, Nov. 24-26, 1884. 48 hours—296 miles 1,056yds, George Littlewood, same race. 60 hours—362 miles 528yds, C. Rowell, London, April 27 to May 1, 1885. 72 hours—430 miles, C. Rowell, London, same race.

WALKING.

Amateur performances designated by an *.

1-5 mile—*1:07, F. P. Murray, New York, Oct. 27, 1883.

¼ mile—1:23, H. L. Curtis, New York, Sept. 19, 1891.

½ mile—*3:02 2-5, F. P. Murray, New York, Oct. 22, 1883.

4-5 mile—*5:10 1-5, F. P. Murray, New York, Oct. 27, 1883.

1 mile—6:23, W. Perkins, London, June 1, 1874; *6.29 3-5, F. P. Murray, New York, Oct. 27, 1883.

1¼ miles—8:05, J. W. Raby, London, Aug. 20, 1883.

1½ miles—9:47½, J. W. Raby, London, same date.

2 miles—13:14, J. W. Raby, London, same date; *13:48 3-5, F. P. Murray, Williamsburg, L. I., May 30, 1884.

3 miles—20:21½, J. W. Raby, place and date as above; *21:09 1-5, F. P. Murray, New York, Nov. 6, 1883.

4 miles—27:38, J. W. Raby, place and date as above; 28:42½, John Meagher, New York, Nov. 29, 1882; *29:40 4-5, T. H. Armstrong, New York, Nov. 6, 1887.

5 miles—35:10, J. W. Raby, place and date as above; *38:00 5-8, W. H. Purdy, New York May 22, 1880.

10 miles—1.14:45, J. W. Raby, London, Dec. 3, 1883; *1.17:40¾, E. E. Merrill, Boston, Mass., Oct. 5, 1880.

15 miles—1.55:56, J. W. Raby, London, same date.

20 miles—2.39:57, W. Perkins, England, July 16, 1877.

25 miles—3.35:14, W. Franks, England, Aug. 28, 1882.

50 miles—7.57:44, William Howes, England, March 30, 1878.

100 miles—18.53:40, Daniel O'Leary, Chicago, Ill., Oct. 16, 1875.

150 miles—30.36:28 George Littlewood, Sheffield, England, March, 1882.

200 miles—40.46:30, George Littlewood, same place and date.

400 miles—96.51:03, George Littlewood, same place and date.

500 miles—130.34:50, George Littlewood, same place and date.

1 hour—8 miles 202yds, John Meagher, New York, Nov. 29, 1882.

2 hours—15 miles 824yds, William Perkins, London, July 16, 1887.

3 hours—22 miles 456¾yds, H. Thatcher, London, Feb. 22, 1882.

4 hours—27 miles 440yds, W. Franks, London, Aug. 28, 1882.

Greatest distance walked without a rest—122 miles in 25h. 58m., C. A. Harriman, Truckee, Cal., April 6 and 7, 1883.

JUMPING.

Running broad jump—29ft 7in, John Howard, with 5lb dumb-bells, England, 1854; 23ft 3¾in, Charles Biggar, Guelph, Ont., with weights, Oct. 13, 1879; *23ft 6½in, C. S. Reber, without weights, Detroit, July 4, 1891; *C. B. Fry, England, March 4, 1893.

Standing broad jump—With 22lb weights, 14ft 5½in, G. W. Hamilton, Romeo, Mich., Oct. 3, 1879; with 16lb dumb-bells, *12ft 9½in, Louis Helwig, Brooklyn, Nov. 20, 1884. Without weights, 10ft 10½in, H. M. Johnson, New York, Sept. 4, 1884; *10ft 9⅝in, A. P. Schwaner, Travers Island, N. Y., Oct. 8, 1892; *10ft 9¾in, M. W. Ford, New York, April 23, 1895.

Running high jump—Without weights, *6ft 5⅝in, M. F. Sweeney, Manhattan Field, Sep. 21, 1895; *6ft 4in, William Byrd Page, Philadelphia, Oct. 7, 1887. With weights, 6ft 6in, J. H. Fitzpatrick, Oak Island, Mass., Aug. 13, 1889.

Three standing jumps—With weights, 41ft 7in, J. Darby, London, England, Oct. 14, 1888; 40ft 9½in, T. F. Kearney, Oak Island, Mass., July 25, 1889; *35ft 9in, W. S. Lawton, San Francisco May 13, 1876. Without weights, *34ft 11½in, M. W. Ford, Brooklyn, N. Y., April 10, 1895.

Pole-vaulting—For height, *11ft 5⅝in, W. S. Rodenbaugh, Philadelphia, Sept. 17, 1892. For distance, *27ft 5in, A. H. Green, Chicago, Sept. 16, 1893.

Standing high jump—With weights, 5ft 8¼in, T. F. Kearney, Oak Island, Mass., July 25, 1889. Without weights, *5ft 3½in, Ray C. Ewry, Lafayette, Ind., May 29, 1896; *5ft 3¼in, A. P. Schwaner, Travers Island, N. Y., June 11, 1892.

Standing hop, step and jump—With 15lb weights, 37ft 1½in, John F. Hartnett, Lawrence, Mass., May 11, 1889. Without weights, *33ft 4in, J. Wall, Dublin, Ireland, Sept. 10, 1892; *31ft 10in, M. W. Ford, Brooklyn, N. Y., July 26, 1886.

Running hop, step and jump—48ft 8 in, Thomas Burrows, Worcester, Mass, Oct. 18, 1884; *48 9, 6in, E. B. Bloss, Chicago, Sept. 16, 1893; *48ft 3in, John Purcell, Limerick, Ireland, June ft 1887.

Running two hops and a jump—*49ft 3½in, J. B. Connolly, Columbia Oval, Sept. 19, 1896.

Feats of Strength.

Throwing 56lb weight—From a 7ft circle, 35ft 10in, J. S. Mitchell, Travers Island, N. Y., Sept. 22, 1892. With unlimited run and follow, 36ft 6in, J. S. Mitchell, Philadelphia, Oct. 25, 1888. For height, 15ft 4½in, J. S. Mitchell, Chicago, Sept. 16, 1893.

Putting the shot—24lbs, 33ft 8in, G. R. Gray, New York, Jan. 19, 1889; 16lbs, 47ft, G. R. Gray, Chicago, Sept. 16, 1893.

Hammer-throwing—21lb hammer, 90ft 3in, C. A. J. Quickberner, Staten Island, Nov. 17, 1888; 16lb hammer (4ft handle), from 7ft circle, *150ft 8in, J. Flanagan, Bayonne City, N. J., May 31, 1897. 158ft, Tom Carroll, Oakland, Cal., May 8, 1897. With one hand, same conditions, 121ft 11¼in, W. L. Coudon, Elkton, Md., Oct. 10, 1889. 14lb hammer (exclusive of handle), length 4ft, thrown from a stand, with two hands, 115ft 4in, W. L. Coudon, Wilmington, Del., May 10, 1888. 12lb hammer (exclusive of handle), 4ft long, thrown from 7ft circle, without follow, two hands, 146ft 6in, J. S. Mitchell, New York, June 8, 1889; from 7ft circle, with one hand, without follow, 146ft

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21n, W. L. Coudon, Elkton, Md., Nov. 5, 1892; from a stand, with one hand, 124ft 11in, W. L. Coudon, Wilmington, Del., May 10, 1888. 8-lb hammer, 253ft 6in. Tom Carroll, Oakland, Cal., May 8, 1897.

Throwing the discus—*118ft 9 in, C. Hennemann, New York, Aug. 28. 1897.

Weight-lifting — Hands alone, *1,571¼lbs, Charles G. Jefferson, Clinton, Mass., Dec. 10, 1890; 1,442¼lbs, D. L. Dowd, Springfield, Mass., March 27, 1883. With harness, 3,239lbs, W. B. Curtis, New York, Dec. 20, 1868.

Dumb-bells—10lb dumb-bell put up 8,431 times in 4h 34m, H. Pennock, New York, Dec. 13, 1870; 12lb bell put up 14,000 times, A. Corcoran, Chicago, Oct. 4, 1873; 100lb bell put up 20 times, one hand, G. M. Robinson, San Francisco, Cal., Nov. 25, 1875; 201lb 5oz bell, using both hands to raise it to shoulder, then put up with one hand, R. A. Pennell, New York, Jan. 31, 1874; 250lb bell, both hands to shoulder, put up with one hand, Eugene Sandow, London, Feb. 11, 1891.

Remarkable Performances.

Around the world—67d. 13h. 45m., George Francis Train; left Tacoma, Wash., at 5 a. m. March 18, 1890, embarked at San Francisco for Australia, returning via New York, arriving at Tacoma 6:45 a. m., May 24, 1890.

Mail-carrying—Yokohama, Japan, to Queenstown, Ireland, via Victoria, B. C., Brockville, Ont., Morristown, N. Y., and New York city, 20days, Aug. 19 to Sept. 8, 1891.

Trap-Shooting.

100 single pigeons killed in succession, E. D. Fulford, 30yds rise (12-gauge gun), Marion, N. J., Nov. 12, 1891. Al. Bandle, Hurlingham rules (except 10-gauge gun), 5 ground traps, 30yds rise, using fence (80yds.) for boundary, Cincinnati, O., Dec. 25, 1888.—99 pigeons killed out of 100, single, A. H. Bogardus, 30yds rise, 80yds fall, 5 ground traps, Coney Island, July 2, 1880. 99 killed out of 100 single, E. D. Fulford, Marion, N. J., Nov. 17; same manner and same time and place, J. L. Brown

pigeons killed out of 50 pairs, John Taylor, match, Greenville, N. J., Nov. 23, 1895.

49 birds out of 50, single, 25yds, Miss Annie Oakley, Gloucester, N. J., July 30, 1888.

223 pigeons killed out of 250, A. L. Fulford, Woodlawn Park, N. Y., Dec. 12, 1891.

186 inanimate targets broken in succession, Rolla O. Heikes, Corry, Pa., Aug. 20, 1890.

30 glass balls broken in succession, A. H. Bogardus, Lincoln, Ill., July 4 1877.

500 glass balls broken in 24m. 2s. out of 514, J. C. Haskell, two traps, 12ft apart, 14yds—Lynn, Mass., May 30, 1881.

Blue rocks broken in 40m. 40s., R. O. Heikes, Dayton, O., April 9, 1892.

501 clay pigeons broken in 34m. 7s. out of 543, A. H. Bogardus, loading his own guns, one bird sprung at a time and thrown fair from three to ten feet above the ground; several traps; 444 pigeons in 30m.—Cincinnati, O., April 15, 1882.

990 glass balls broken out of 1,000 shot at, A. H. Bogardus, 3 traps, 14yds—Bradford, Pa., Nov. 20, 1879.

1,000 glass balls broken in 1h. 1m. 54s., A. H. Bogardus, loading himself, changing barrels at end of every hundred, 15yds, two traps, 12 ft apart—New York city, Dec. 20, 1879. In 1h. 6m. 59s., A. H. Bogardus, three guns, two traps, 15 yds—London, England, June 26, 1878.

1,003 bats killed out of 1,200, in 1h. 11m., Dr. W. F. Carver, four guns, loading himself, bats thrown up in pairs—New Orleans, La., March 9, 1884.

5,500 glass balls broken in 7h. 19m. 2s. out of 5,854 shot at—A. H. Bogardus, 15yds, two traps, 12 ft apart, changing barrels about 54 times. He broke 1,500 balls in 1h. 37m. 20s., 2,000 in 2h. 14m. 43s., 3,000 in 3h. 34m. 40s., 3,500 in 4h. 10m. 16s., 4,000 in 4h. 48m. 43s., 4,500 in 5h. 32m. 45s., and 5,000 in 6h. 22m. 30s.—New York city, Dec. 20, 1879. In 7h. 30m. 30s., out of 6,222 shot at—W. F. Carver, Winchester repeating rifles, assistants loading—Brooklyn, N. Y., July 13, 1878.

64,017 balls broken with rifle between 6:30 a. m. Sept. 7 and 5:30 p. m. Sept. 12, 1889—B. A. Bartlett, International Fair, Buffalo, N. Y.

60,000 wooden balls hit out of 60,670 shot at—W. F. Carver, Minneapolis, Minn., Dec. 24 to 30, 1888.

World's Bicycling Records.

The following records have been approved by Chairman Albert Mott of the racing board of the League of American Wheelmen:

IN COMPETITION, PACED, STANDING.

AMATEUR.

¼ mile—:26 4-5, F. Loughead, Sept. 11, 1895.
1-3 mile—:40 2-5, E. M. Blake, May 31, 1897.
½ mile—1:01, T. M. Byrne, Sept. 9, 1895.
2-3 mile—1:25, Earl Bovee, Aug. 24, 1896.
¾ mile—1:30, W. S. Reynolds, Sept. 11, 1895.
1 mile—2:00 2-5, T. F. Desmond, Aug. 8, 1896.
2 miles—4:15 2-5, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1896.
3 miles—6:22 3-5, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1896.
4 miles—8:34 3-5, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1896.
5 miles—10:48 2-5, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1896.
10 miles—21:47 4-5, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1896.
15 miles—32:40 1-5, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1896.
20 miles—43:37, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1896.
25 miles—54:35, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1896.
50 miles—2:06:30 1-5, A. A. Hansen, Aug. 15, 1895.

PROFESSIONAL.

¼ mile—:28 3-5, A. I. Brown, Oct. 3, 1894.
1-3 mile—:41 2-5, E. C. Bald, Aug. 10, 1895.
½ mile—:55, P. O'Connor, Oct. 2, 1895.
2-3 mile—1:18 2-5, J. Michael, Sept. 25, 1897.
¾ mile—1:25 3-5, J. Michael, Sept. 25, 1897.
1 mile—1:49, J. Michael, July 3, 1897.
2 miles—3:37 2-5, J. Michael, July 3, 1897.
3 miles—5:28, J. Michael, Sept. 25, 1897.
4 miles—7:16 4-5, J. Michael, Sept. 25, 1897.
5 miles—9:05 3-5, J. Michael, Sept. 18, 1897.
10 miles—18:08 1-5, J. Michael, Sept. 18, 1897.
15 miles—27:14 4-5, J. Michael, Sept. 18, 1897.
20 miles—36:41 1-5, J. Michael, Sept. 18, 1897.
25 miles—45:58 4-5, J. Michael, Sept. 18, 1897.
33 miles—1:02:17 4-5, J. Michael, Sept. 25, 1897.
50 miles—1:28:21 1-5, A. E. Waters, Aug. 29, 1897.
100 miles—3:25:53 3-5, A. E. Waters, Aug. 29, 1897.

UNPACED, FLYING START, AGAINST TIME.

AMATEUR.

¼ mile—:25 1-5, A. B. Simons, May 26, 1896.
1-3 mile—:33 3-5, A. B. Simons, May 26, 1896.
½ mile—:55 4-5, W. J. Evans, April 17, 1896.
2-3 mile—1:21 1-5, J. G. Heil, July 31, 1897.
¾ mile—1:37, F. B. Stowe, Oct. 20, 1894.
1 mile—2:04 1-5, A. B. Hughes, May 30, 1896.
2 miles—4:27 3-5, J. G. Heil, Aug. 21, 1897.
3 miles—7:03, O. B. Hochenberger, Dec. 12, 1895.
4 miles—9:31 2-5, O. B. Hochenberger, Dec. 12, 1895.

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5 miles—11:56 4-5, O. B. Hochenberger, Dec. 12, 1895.
10 miles—24:19 2-5, A. G. Kleufer, July 2, 1897.
15 miles—38:25, A. L. Hochenberger, Nov. 16, 1896.
20 miles—51:21 3-5, A. L. Hochenberger, Nov. 16, 1896.
25 miles—1:04:20, A. L. Hochenberger, Nov. 16, 1896.
100 miles—5:16:24 3-5, Rudolph Louriks, July 31, 1897.

PROFESSIONAL.

¼ mile—:23 1-5, O. L. Stevens, Oct. 17, 1895.
1-3 mile—:33 2-5, W. W. Hamilton, March 2, 1896.
½ mile—:54 1-5, J. S. Johnson, Oct. 2, 1895.
2-3 mile—1:18, C. R. Coulter, Oct. 2, 1896.
¾ mile—1:32 2-5, Harry Tyler, Sept. 4, 1894.
1 mile—1:59 1-5, C. R. Coulter, Oct. 2, 1896.
2 miles—4:24 4-5, A. B. Hughes, July 31, 1897.
3 miles—6:46 2-5, A. B. Hughes, Aug. 21, 1897.
4 miles—9:17, Henry Brodis, Nov. 21, 1896.
5 miles—11:42, Henry Brodis, Nov. 21, 1896.
10 miles—24:10, A. F. Senn, Nov. 18, 1895.
15 miles—36:36 1-5, A. F. Senn, Nov. 18, 1895.
20 miles—49:20, A. F. Senn, Nov. 18, 1895.
25 miles—1:02:37 2-5, A. F. Senn, Nov. 18, 1895.
50 miles—2:16:03, John Lawson, Nov. 17, 1896.
100 miles—4:59:27 3-5, C. W. Miller, Oct. 13, 1897.

PACED, FLYING START, AGAINST TIME

AMATEUR.

¼ mile—:24 4-5, John Davidson, Nov. 6, 1896.
1-3 mile—:32 2-5, Fred Schode, Aug. 7, 1897.
½ mile—:51 2-5, H. M. Sidwell, Aug. 7, 1897.
2-3 mile—1:09 2-5, H. M. Sidwell, Oct. 7, 1897.
¾ mile—1:18, H. M. Sidwell, Oct. 5, 1897.
1 mile—1:43 2-5, H. G. Gardner, Sept. 11, 1897.
2 miles—3:47 2-5, C. V. Dasey, Oct. 5, 1897.
3 miles—6:20 3-5, W. G. Douglas, Nov. 20, 1896.
4 miles—8:36 2-5, Fred Nelson, Aug. 14, 1897.
5 miles—9:53 2-5, C. V. Dasey, Oct. 2, 1897.
10 miles—21:48 2-5, A. J. Doughty, Oct. 29, 1897.
15 miles—38:05 4-5, L. S. Meintzes, Aug. 12, 1893.
20 miles—41:24 3-5, Roy Duer, Oct. 20, 1897.
25 miles—51:49, Roy Duer, Oct. 20, 1897.
1 hour—Roy Duer, 28 miles 1,585 yards, Oct. 20, 1897.

PROFESSIONAL.

¼ mile—:20 2-5, J. S. Johnson, Oct. 28, 1896.
1-3 mile—:27 4-5, J. S. Johnson, Oct. 29, 1896.
½ mile—:44 1-5, J. S. Johnson, Oct. 29, 1896.
2-3 mile—:58 3-5, W. W. Hamilton, March 2, 1896.
¾ mile—1:10, J. S. Johnson, Nov. 12, 1896.
1 mile—1:35 2-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 19, 1897.
2 miles—3:27 4-5, J. Platts Betts, Aug. 10, 1897.
3 miles—5:13 1-5, J. Platts Betts, Aug. 10, 1897.
4 miles—7:02 2-5, J. Platts Betts, Aug. 10, 1897.
5 miles—8:50 4-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 26, 1897.
10 miles—17:47 1-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 27, 1897.
15 miles—26:54 1-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 27, 1897.
20 miles—36:05 1-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 27, 1897.
25 miles—45:19 3-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 27, 1897.
1 hour—J. W. Stocks, Sept. 27, 1897, 32 miles 1,086 yards.
12 hours—M. Cordong, Sept. 17, 1897, 319 miles 600 yards.
24 hours—M. Cordong, Sept. 17, 1897, 616 miles 340 yards.

Freak Records.

Locomotive, paced—1:03, 1 mile, E. E. Anderson, St. Louis.
Wind record, straightaway—1:00 4-5, 1 mile, Charles Murphy, New York.

Baseball.

NATIONAL LEAGUE.

Season closed Sept. 29, 1897. Boston won the pennant after a most exciting contest with Baltimore. The latter won the Temple cup series, losing one game only to Boston.

CLUBS.	Boston.	Baltimore.	New York.	Cincinnati.	Cleveland.	Brooklyn.	Washington.	Pittsburg.	Chicago.	Philadelphia.	Louisville.	St. Louis.	Games won.
Boston	..	6	8	9	7	9	7	10	8	10	9	10	93
Baltimore	6	..	5	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	90
New York	4	7	..	5	9	9	9	8	7	7	6	12	83
Cincinnati	2	6	7	..	7	5	8	5	7	8	9	11	76
Cleveland	5	4	3	5	..	5	8	6	8	9	5	11	69
Brooklyn	3	3	3	7	7	..	7	7	6	6	5	7	61
Washington	5	3	3	4	4	5	..	7	5	8	8	9	61
Pittsburg	2	3	3	7	6	5	5	..	6	7	8	8	60
Chicago	4	3	5	5	4	6	7	6	..	5	6	8	59
Philadelphia	2	2	5	4	3	6	4	5	7	..	9	8	55
Louisville	3	1	6	3	7	7	4	4	6	3	..	8	52
St. Louis	2	2	0	1	1	5	3	4	4	4	3	..	29
Games lost	39	40	48	56	62	71	71	71	73	77	78	102	

WESTERN LEAGUE.

CLUBS.	Columbus.	Detroit.	Grand Rapids.	Indianapolis.	Kansas City.	Minneapolis.	Milwaukee.	St. Paul.	Games won.	Per cent.
Columbus	..	10	15	11	14	15	11	12	88	.647
Detroit	10	..	13	5	14	14	9	6	71	.514
Grand Rapids	2	6	..	3	9	7	4	4	35	.259
Indianapolis	8	15	17	..	19	18	12	11	100	.746
Kansas City	6	8	11	1	..	11	1	3	41	.291
Minneapolis	5	6	12	1	9	..	4	6	43	.314
Milwaukee	9	11	16	5	18	15	..	10	84	.622
St. Paul	8	11	16	8	17	14	10	..	84	.618
Games lost	48	67	100	34	100	94	51	52	546	

Football.

The great surprise of the year in eastern football was Yale's defeat of Princeton. The New Haven team began with a new eleven which was pounded into condition by hard games.

YALE.

Trinity	10 to 0
Wesleyan	30 to 0
Amherst	18 to 0
Williams	32 to 0
Newton	10 to 0
Brown	18 to 14
Indians	24 to 9
West Point	6 to 6
Chicago	16 to 6
Harvard	0 to 0
Princeton	6 to 0
Total	170 to 35

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PRINCETON.

Lehigh	44 to 0
Rutgers	53 to 0
Annapolis	28 to 0
State College	34 to 0
Indians	18 to 0
F. & M.	54 to 0
Cornell	10 to 0
Elizabeth	12 to 0
Dartmouth	30 to 0
Lafayette	57 to 0
Yale	0 to 6
Total	340 to 6

HARVARD.

Williams	20 to 0
Bowdoin	24 to 0
Dartmouth	13 to 0
Amherst	38 to 0
West Point	10 to 0
Newton	24 to 0
Brown	18 to 0
Newtowne A. C.	22 to 0
Cornell	24 to 5
Wesleyan	24 to 0
Yale	0 to 0
Pennsylvania	5 to 15
Total	222 to 20

PENNSYLVANIA.

Bucknell	17 to 0
F. and M.	33 to 0
W. and J.	18 to 4
Gettysburg	57 to 0
Bucknell	33 to 0
Lehigh	58 to 0
Virginia	42 to 0
Dartmouth	34 to 0
State	24 to 0
Lafayette	46 to 0
Brown	40 to 0
Indians	20 to 10
Wesleyan	22 to 0
Harvard	15 to 5
Cornell	4 to 0
Total	463 to 19

YALE-PRINCETON GAMES.

1876—Yale, 2 goals; Princeton, 0.
1877—Yale, 2 touchdowns; Princeton, 0.
1878—Princeton, 1 goal; Yale, 0.
1879—Yale, 2 safeties; Princeton, 5 safeties.
1880—Yale, 5 safeties; Princeton, 11 safeties.
1881—Yale, 0; Princeton, 0.
1882—Yale, 2 goals 1 safety; Princeton, 1 safety.
1883—Yale, 1 goal; Princeton, 0.
1884—Yale, 1 goal; Princeton, 1 touchdown.
1885—Princeton, 1 goal from touchdown; Yale, 1 goal from field.
1886—Yale, 1 touchdown; Princeton, 0.
1887—Yale, 2 goals; Princeton, 0.
1888—Princeton, 1 goal, 1 touchdown; Yale, 0.
1890—Yale, 32 points; Princeton, 0.
1891—Yale, 19 points 2 goals 2 touchdowns; Princeton, 0.
1892—Yale, 12 points, 2 goals; Princeton, 0.
1893—Princeton, 6 points, 1 goal; Yale, 0.
1894—Yale, 24; Princeton, 0.
1895—Yale, 20; Princeton, 10.
1896—Princeton, 24; Yale, 6.
1897—Yale, 6; Princeton, 0.

The record stands thus:

Year.	Yale.	Harvard.	Year.	Yale.	Harvard.
1875	0	18	1886	29	4
1876	4	0	1887	17	8
1877	No game.		1888	Harv'd forftd	
1878	4	0	1889	6	0
1879	12	6	1890	6	12
1880	9	0	1891	10	0
1881	8	0	1892	6	0
1882	14	0	1893	6	0
1883	22	3	1894	12	0
1884	53	0	1897	0	0
1885	No game.				

MICHIGAN-CHICAGO GAMES.

1892—Michigan, 18; Chicago, 12.
1893—Chicago, 10; Michigan, 6.
1894*—Michigan, 28; Chicago, 10.
1894*—Michigan, 6; Chicago, 4.
1895*—Michigan, 12; Chicago, 0.
1896*—Chicago, 7; Michigan, 6.
1897*—Chicago, 21; Michigan, 12.
*Thanksgiving-day games.

Highest score—England: 17 goals to 0, Nottingham Foresters, match, Derbyshire, March 30, 1881. America: 158 points to 0, Harvard college, match with Exeter, Exeter, Mass., Nov. 9, 1883.

H. A. F. Chambers dribbled the ball around the hurdle forming the 120yds. hurdle course in 44⅘s., Finchley, England, May 18, 1878.

Place kick, with a run—*200ft. 8in., William P. Chadwick, Exeter, N. H., Nov. 29, 1886. *187ft. 10in., R. Young, Glasgow, Scotland, July 2, 1881. 174ft., S. Pritchard, Brisbane, Australia, October, 1882; S. Brutton, aged 14 years, placed 15 goals out of 14 attempts, Leatherhead, England, March, 1884.

Drop kick—172ft. 8in., F. Hardgrave, Queen's Park, Brisbane, Australia, October, 1882. *161 ft. 9in., M. Cooper, Cambridge university, Cambridge, England, Nov. 21, 1881. *168ft. 7½in., J. E. Duffy, Ann Arbor, Mich., May 22, 1886.

Miscellaneous.

TYPEWRITING.

Charles H. McGurrin, memorized sentences, 208 correct words in one minute before the Press club, London England, Sept. 15, 1892.

John S. Cass, memorized sentences, 145 words in one minute; same, blindfolded, 136 words in one minute; new matter from dictator, 136 words per minute; accurate work; at Illinois state fair, Peoria, Sept. 29, 1892.

Miss Mae E. Orr, writing five minutes each on legal testimony and ordinary correspondence, wrote 987 words, averaging nearly 99 words per minute; Toronto, Canada, Aug. 13, 1888.

8,709 words in 1h. 30m.; 4,294, or 95.55 per minute from dictation, and 4,1.5, or 98.11 per minute from copy, 45 m. each; Frank E. McGurrin, Cincinnati, O., July 25, 1888.

At St. Louis June 12, 1895, Curtis St. John wrote 1,251 words, dictated from a newspaper, in ten minutes.

SHORTHAND.

Isaac S. Dement, writing one minute on new matter, at Clear Lake, Iowa, on July 22, 1890, 309 words and read his notes accurately.

Same conditions, at Dayton, O., Aug. 26, 1890, 315 words.

In a private test at same place and same conditions, on Aug. 29, 1891, 347 words with perfect accuracy.

Same conditions at Chicago, Oct. 4, 1891, 350 words.

Billiards.

Best run, 3-ball straight-rail game, 2,572; Harvey McKenna, Boston, Mass., Dec. 21, 1887; average, 416⅔. At San Francisco in 1893 Jacob Schaefer ran 3,000 at straight-rail game on 4½x9 table. Best run, 4-ball carom game, 1,433; J. McDevitt, New York, Jan. 8, 1868. Best at champions' game, 3-ball carom, 14x28 lines—598, George Slosson, Paris, France, February, 1882; in America, 351, J. R. Heiss, game, 3,504; Feb. 14, 1884. English spot stroke game, 3 to 8, W. J. Peall, London, England, Nov. 1890. Fourteen-inch balk-line game, 566, Jacob Schaefer, in a match with Frank Ives, 456, and George Slosson, New York, Dec. 16, 1893; 46 to Frank Ives, in a match with Jacob Schaefer, Chicago, Nov. 24, 1893. Both these runs made with the "anchor nurse"; 239, Frank C. Ives, Chicago, match with Jacob Schaefer, Dec. 6.

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1894, "anchor nurse" barred. Cushion-carom game—Best run by Frank C. Ives at Boston, April 14, 1896, 85.

Ocean Steamships.

The Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse broke all records for a single day by covering 567 miles, Nov. 16, 1897, on a westward trip The Cunarder Lucania still holds the record from Queenstown to New York—5d., 7h., 23m.; average speed per hour, 22.01 knots; greatest day's run, 560 knots, or average speed per day, 25.57 miles; greatest day's run, 645 miles. The Lucania also holds the record from New York to Queenstown—5d., 8h. and 48m. Both runs were made in 1894.

The best trips for 1895 are: Umbria—Fastest trip westward from Liverpool, 5d., 23h., 7m.; Etruria—Fastest trip eastward from New York, 6d., 40m. Both belong to the Cunard line.

THE TRANSATLANTIC RECORD BY YEARS.

1819—Eastward, Savannah, 22d.
1838—Westward, Great Western, 18d.
1845—Westward, Britannia, 14d.
1851—Westward, Persia, 9d. 20h.
1852—Westward, Baltic, 9d., 19h.
1856—Westward, Scotia, 8d., 2h., 48m.
1869—Eastward, City of Brussels, 7d. 18h., 2m.
1873—Eastward, Baltic, 7d., 20h., 9m.
1875—Eastward, City of Berlin, 7d., 15h., 48m.
1876—Westward, Germanic, 7d., 11h., 31m.
1877—Westward, Britannic, 7d., 10h., 53m.
1879—Westward, Arizona, 7d., 9h., 23m.
1882—Westward, Alaska, 6d., 22h., 10m.
1883—Westward, Oregon, 6d., 10h., 10m.
1884—Westward, America, 6d., 10h.
1885—Westward, Etruria, 6d., 5h., 31m.
1887—Westward, Umbria, 6d., 4h., 42m.
1888—Westward, Etruria, 6d., 1h., 55m.
1889—Westward, City of Paris, 5d., 23h., 7m.
1890—Westward, City of Paris, 5d., 19h., 18m.
1890—Westward, Teutonic, 5d., 19h., 5m.
1891—Westward, Majestic, 5d., 18h., 8m.
1891—Westward, Teutonic, 5d., 16h., 31m.
1891—Eastward, Teutonic, 5d., 21h., 3m.
1892—Eastward, City of New York, 5d., 19h., 57m.
1892—Westward, City of Paris, 5d., 14h., 24m.
1893—Westward, Lucania, 5d., 12h., 47m.
1893—Eastward, Campania, 5d., 13h. 7m.
1894—Eastward, Lucania, 5d., 7h., 48m.
1894—Westward, Lucania, 5d., 7h., 23m.
1896—Westward, St. Paul, 6d., 31m.
1897—Eastward, Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, 5d., 21h., 10m.
1897—Westward, Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, 5d., 22h., 35m.

Rowing.

Performances by amateurs are designated by an *.

¼ mile—*0:57, Edwin Hedley, straightaway, Newark, N. J., July 19, 1891; *1:19, single-scull, straightaway, dead water, John F. Corbet, Iroquois Boat club, July 25, 1890.

¾ mile—*1:27⅘, six-oared barge, straightaway, Iroquois Boat club, Lake Calumet, Pullman, Ill., May 30, 1890.

1 mile—5:01, Ellis Ward, Savannah river, June 24, 1868.

1⅛ miles—*7:41, eight oars, straightaway, Atalanta Boat club, Lake Calumet, Pullman, Ill., Aug. 9, 1889. [The Cornell university crew rowed the distance in 7.03 at Philadelphia July 4, 1889, but the conditions were unfair, the current running very strong.] 8:01¼, four oars, straightaway, Fairmount Rowing association, Albany, N. Y., July 21, 1886. [The Watkins crew rowed the distance in 7:46⅗ at Detroit, Mich., Aug. 15, 1887, but the current was very strong.] *7:59, double scull, straightaway, J. Buckley and W. O'Connell, Portland Boat club, Lachine, Canada, Aug 21, 1882 *8:34, single scull, straightaway, Joseph Laing, Lachine, Canada, Aug. 19, 1882. *8:33⅘, four oars, turn, still water, Modoc Boat club, Salt Lake, Utah, Aug. 30, 1888. *8:41, pair-oared shell, straightaway, J. H. Clegg and F. D. Standish, Excelsior Boat club, Lachine, Canada, Aug. 19, 1882.

2 miles—*9:43⅘, eight oars, straightaway, Columbia college crew, New London, Conn., June 23, 1884. *12:16, double-scull, turn, F. E. Yates and C. E. Courtney, Saratoga, N. Y., Aug. 8, 1876. *12:20¼, pair-oar, straightaway, J. H. Riley and J. A. Kennedy, Greenwood lake, N. Y., Oct. 9, 1876. *13:21⅘, single scull, turn, J. H. Riley Saratoga, Aug. 9, 1876.

2⅛ miles—*12:57, eight oars, straightaway, Yale university crew, New London, Conn., June 29, 1888.

3 miles—*15:25, eight oars, straightaway, Yale university crew, New London, Conn., June 29, 1882. *15:37¾, four oars, straightaway, Argonaut R. A., Kill von Kull, N. J., Sept. 8, 1875. *16:32⅘, six oars, straightaway, Amherst university, G. E. Brewer, B. L. Brown, L. Bradley, Jr., F. M. Wilkins, A. J. Benedict, W. Negley, Springfield, Mass., July 24, 1872. *17:34¾, eight oars, straightaway, Cornell university crew, Owasco lake, N. Y., July 17, 1878.

RECORD OF AMERICA CUP RACES.

1851—Aug. 22, around the Isle of Wight: America, 10:37:00; Aurora second.
1870—Aug. 8, New York Yacht club course: Magic, 3:58:21; Cambria, 4:37:38.
1871—Oct. 16, New York Yacht club course: Columbia, 6:19:41; Livonia, 6:46:45. Oct. 18, 20 miles to windward off Sandy Hook and return: Columbia, 3:07:41¾; Livonia, 3:18:15⅘. Columbia disabled in third race Oct. 19. Oct. 21, 20 miles to windward off Sandy Hook and return: Sappho, 5:39:02; Livonia, 6:09:23. Oct. 23, New York Yacht club course: Sappho, 4:16:17; Livonia, 5:11:55.
1876—Aug. 11, New York Yacht club course: Madeleine, 5:23:54; Countess of Dufferin, 5.34:53. Aug. 12, 20 miles to windward off Sandy Hook and return: Madeleine, 7:18:46; Countess of Dufferin, 7:46:00
1881—Nov. 9, New York Yacht club course: Mischief, 4:17:00; Atalanta, 4:45:39¼. Nov. 10, 16 miles to leeward off Sandy Hook and return: Mischief, 4:54:53; Atalanta, 5.33:47.
1885—Sept. 14, New York Yacht club course: Puritan, 6.06:05; Genesta, 6:22:24. Sept, 16, 20 miles to leeward off Sandy Hook light and return: Puritan, 5:03:14; Genesta, 5:04:52.
1886—Sept. 9, New York Yacht club course: Mayflower, 5:26:41; Galatea, 5.38:43. Sept. 11, 20 miles to leeward off Sandy Hook light and return: Mayflower, 6:49:10; Galatea, 7:18:09.
1887—Sept. 27, New York Yacht club course: Volunteer, 4.53:18; Thistle, 5:12:41¾. Sept. 30, 20 miles to windward off Scotland light and return: Volunteer, 5:42:56¼; Thistle, 5:54:45.
1893—Oct. 7, 15 miles to windward off Sandy Hook light and return: Vigilant, 4:05:47; Valkyrie, 4:11:35. Oct. 9, triangular 30-mile course, first leg to windward: Vigilant, 3:25:01; Valkyrie, 3:35:36. Oct. 13, 15 miles to windward off Sandy Hook light and return: Vigilant, 3 24.39; Valkyrie, 3:25:19.
1895—Sept. 7, 15 miles to windward and return, east by south off Point Seabright, N. J.: Defender, 4:57:55; Valkyrie III., 5:08:44: Sept. 11, triangular course, 10 miles in each leg, Valkyrie, 3:55:09; Defender, 3:55:56; won by Defender on a foul. Sept. 13, Defender sailed over course and claimed cup and race; claim allowed.

YALE RACES AT HENLEY.

The Yale crew visited the Henley regatta during 1896, and on July 1 was defeated by the Leander crew. Yale's crew probably will make it an annual trip.

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Railroading.

All long-distance railway runs were broken in 1895 by both the Lake Shore and New York Central systems. The following table shows the best runs made in America and Europe. It can be seen that the best run was made by the Lake Shore:

	Lake Shore & Mich. South'rn	*N. Y. Central & H. R. R. R.*	*West Coast Route.*
	1895.	*1895.*	*1895.*
Date	Oct. 24.	Sept. 11.	Aug. 22-3
Number of cars	3	4	3
Weight of cars	304,500lbs	361,310lbs	150,080 lbs.
Starting point	100th st., Chicago.	New York.	London.
Finish	Buffalo Creek.	East Buffalo.	Aberdeen.
Total dist.in miles	510.1	436.32	539.75
Total time in minutes and seconds	481m. 7s.	411m. 56s.	512m.
Average speed in miles per hour	63.61	63.54	63.24
Total time in motion	470m. 20s.	407m. 41s.	505m.
Average speed, deducting stops.	65.07	64.22	63.93
Length of divis'n on which fastest average speed was made	86 miles.	145.6 miles.	141.25 miles.
Average speed on said division	72.92 miles.	65.75 miles.	67.50 miles.

Some of the remarkable features of the Lake Shore run are as follows:

1 mile at the rate of 92.30 miles per hour.

8 miles (Ripley to Westfield) at the rate of 85.44 miles per hour.

33 miles (Moorehead to Van Buren) at the rate of 80.06 miles per hour.

Prior to this the best runs were as follows:

May 9, 1893, the Empire State express on the New York Central & Hudson River railroad, consisting of engine 999, three coaches and a Wagner drawing-room car, made a run of 102 miles in 1h.

May 10, 1893, the same train ran 1 mile in 32s., a rate of 112½ miles in 1h.

The "Exposition Flyer," an engine and four Wagner coaches, repeatedly made the run from New York to Chicago, 976 miles, in 20h. The record noted on May 10—a mile in 32s.—has been questioned by some railroad men.

Oct. 14, 1897, a Holman locomotive in a trial near Cape May, N. J., made 56 1-10 miles in 55 minutes, including starting and stopping. A mile for time was recorded in 42s., and on the run it was claimed that two miles were made in 66s.

1 mile—37s., Philadelphia & Reading railroad, Nov. 20, 1892; engine had 6½-foot drivers; train, one combination car, two day coaches and a Pullman car.

2 miles—1m. 15s., same train; second mile in 38s.

3 miles—1m. 54s., same train; third mile in 39s.

5 miles—3m. 25s., same train, five consecutive miles, an average of 87.8 miles an hour; this train also ran five miles on a section having a heavy grade in 4m., an average of 75 miles an hour.

1 mile—39 4-5s., Philadelphia & Reading railroad, Aug 27, 1891; 50⅘s., during run of special train from West Philadelphia to Jersey City, Sept. 4, 1879.

2.1 miles—1m. 30s., engine 366 and an ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Yardley to Trenton Junction, N. J., March 10, 1890.

2.9 miles—2m., engine 366 and an ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Somerton to Neshoay Falls, N. J., March 10, 1890.

3.1 miles—2m., engine, two parlor cars and dining-room car, P. R. R., Aberdeen to Perryman's, N. J., March 10, 1890.

4.1 miles—3m., engine 366 and an ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Skillman to Belle Mead, N. J., March 10, 1890.

6.1 miles—4m. 30s., engine 366 and an ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Bethayres to Neshoay Falls, N. J., March 10, 1890.

10 miles—8m. 38s., Skillman to Weston, N. J., engine 366 and one ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., March 10, 18 0.

14 miles—11m., locomotive Hamilton Davis and six cars, N. Y. Central R. R., 1885.

18 miles—15m., special train conveying the duke of Wellington, Paddington to Slough, England.

27.1 miles—26m., special extra 953 and two cars, Pennsylvania R. R., Morrisville to Germantown Junction, Pa., May 6, 1885.

36.7 miles—34m., special extra 953 and two cars, Pennsylvania R. R., Rahway to Trenton, N. J., May 6, 1885.

44 miles—43m. 30s., special train conveying newspaper correspondents, last 16¾ miles in 14m., Washington Junction to Washington, D. C., June 10, 1834.

53¼ miles—47m., broad-gauge engine Great Britain, four carriages and vans, Paddington to Didcot, England, May 11, 1848.

54.9 miles—49m. 30s., engine 366 and one ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Wayne Junction, Pa., to Bound Brook, N. J., March 10, 1890.

59.2 miles—56m., engine 366 and one ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Philadelphia (9th and Green streets) to Bound Brook, N. J., March 10, 1890.

89.4 miles—91m. (actual running time 85m.), special train, engine 366 and one ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., 9th and Green streets, Philadelphia, to Jersey City, N. J., March 10, 18 0.

90 miles—1h. 37m. (actual running time 90m.), special extra 153 and two cars, Pennsylvania R. R., Jersey City to Broad street station, Philadelphia, May 6, 1885; 1h. 47m., train 19, engine 733 and six cars, two regular stops, Jersey City, N. J., to Broad street, Philadelphia, Feb. 12, 1889.

111 miles—98m., Fontaine engine and two coaches, Amherstburg to St. Thomas, Canada, May 5, 1881; 109m., locomotive, baggage car, one coach and one Pullman palace car, St. Thomas to Amherstburg, Sept. 13, 1877.

118 miles—120m., engine No. 10, special palace car; 17 miles (Welland to Victoria) in 14½m.; St. Thomas to Victoria, Canada, 158 miles, Fontaine engine and two coaches, in 251m., May 5, 1881. The schedule time from London to Bristol, England, 118¼ miles, by the train known as "The Flying Dutchman," is 12m.

157.74 miles—165m., special train, Niagara Falls to Syracuse, N. Y., March 1, 1876. 158 miles in 178m., West Coast Flyer, London to Crewe, England, Aug. 6, 1888.

180.1 miles—188m., exclusive of stops (no time given including stops). Chicago & Northwestern, Clarence, Iowa, to West Fortieth street, Chicago, April 22, 1891.

228 miles—A Pennsylvania railway train consisting of one Pullman combination car, a parlor car and an observation car made the run from New York to Washington, Nov. 23, 1891, in 4h. 11m. The 11m. was consumed in stops and changing locomotives, making the actual running time 4h., an average of 57 miles an hour.

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228.9 miles—4h. 18m., including stops, A. M. Palmer's special theater train, two parlor cars and a Pullman dining car, Pennsylvania R. R., Jersey City to Washington, D. C., March 10, 1890. Made return trip same day in 4h. 19m.

400 miles—7h. 25m., West Coast Flyer, London to Edinburgh, Scotland, Aug. 6, 1888.

436⅛ miles—New York to Buffalo, New York Central & Hudson River railroad (actual running time), 7h. 49m., Sept. 14, 1891. The train consisted of engine No. 870, weight 100 tons; private car No. 347, weight 88,500 lbs.; Wagner Palace Car company's private cars Traveler, weight 77,900 lbs., and Mariquita, weight 93,000 lbs. Total weight of train, 230 tons, about equal to that of an ordinary passenger train of five cars. The run from New York to Albany, 143 miles, which was made without stop, occupied 140m.; the distance from Albany to Syracuse, 148 miles, was covered in 146m., and that from Syracuse to East Buffalo, 146 miles, in 147m. 44s. The change of engines at Albany reqired 3m. 28s., the change at Syracuse 2m. 58s., and a hot journal at Fairport occasioned a delay of 7m. 50s. The gross time of the trip from New York to East Buffalo, 436¼ miles, was 439½m (7h. 49m.), including all stops, while the actual running time, exclusive of all stops, was 425m. 44s. (7h. 41m. 10s.) for the 436¼ miles. An accurate schedule of the time between stations was kept by a disinterested party. The 4.08 miles between Kirkville and Chittenango were made in 3m. 34s, or at the rate of 68.63 miles an hour. The 5.37 miles between West Batavia and Corfu were made in 4m. 20s., a speed of 74.35 miles an hour. The run from Forks to East Buffalo, 3.25 miles was made in 2m. 36s., a rate of 75 miles an hour.

486.7 miles—Council Bluffs to Chicago, April 22, 1891, Jay Gould's special train, including baggage car, one ordinary passenger coach, and Mr. Gould's private car. The entire distance was made in a little less than ten hours, including stops, an average of 49.6 miles per hour: actual running time averaged 52.9 miles per hour.

813 miles—23h. (actual running time 19h. 30m.), special train conveying Washington newspaper correspondents from convention, Chicago, Ill., to Washington, D. C., June 7 and 8, 1884.

1,025 miles—Chicago to Denver, Feb. 15, 1897, C., B. & Q. R. R., 1,133 minutes. Actual running time 1,047 minutes, averaging 58.74 miles per hour.

Jersey City to San Francisco, Cal., 83h. 39 m. 16s. Jarrett & Palmer's train, combination passenger, mail and baggage car and Pullman hotel car, June 1 to 4, 1876. No stop between Jersey City and Pittsburg, Pa.

Notable performances in 1896 were:

185 miles—208m., including stops, 184m. exclusive of stops, Chicago & Alton, Chicago to Springfield, April 30, 1896.

181 miles—221m., including stops, 210m. exclusive of stops, Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific, Rock Island to Chicago, Nov. 8, 1896.

THE SANITARY DISTRICT OF CHICAGO.

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Treasurer—Fred M. Blount.
Chief Engineer—Isham Randolph.
Attorney—Frederick W. C. Hayes.
Board of Trustees—William Boldenweck, Joseph C. Braden, Zina R. Carter, Bernard A. Eckhart, Alexander J. Jones, Thomas Kelly, James P. Mallette, Thomas A. Smyth, Frank Wenter.

RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS.

The net receipts and disbursements of the district from organization to Dec. 1, 1897, were as follows:

RECEIPTS.

Bond account	$11,760,000.00
Tax account	11,975,992.05
Tax levy, 1897	2,052,807.97
Tax warrants, 1896—Outstanding	$70,682.29
Total	$25,859,482.31

DISBURSEMENTS.

Administration sundries	$1,652,261.20
Construction account	18,770,355.15
General account	858,711.67
Interest account—Sundries	1,635,529.63
Labor account—Section F	21,659.57
Labor account—Section E	12,978.24
Maintenance account	50,793.71
Right of way—Land account	2,782,579.95
Streeter & Kenefick	5,020.02
Total	$25,287,689.14
Cash—Emergency fund, sundries	12,000.00
Cash—Treasurer's balance, Dec. 1, 1897	559,793.17
Grand total	$25,859,482.31

COAL PRODUCT OF UNITED STATES IN 1896 BY STATES.

States.	*Short tons.*	*Total val.*
Alabama	5,745,617	$5,171,055
Arkansas	669,374	743,577
California and Alaska	93,776	220,523
Colorado	3,139,078	3,630,852
Georgia and N. Carolina	246,359	179,770
Illinois	19,786,626	15,809,736
Indiana	3,905,779	3,261,737
Indian Territory	1,366,646	1,918,115
Iowa	3,954,028	4,628,022
Kansas	2,764,801	3,175,032
Kentucky	3,183,478	2,496,306
Maryland	4,143,936	3,299,928
Michigan	92,882	150,631
Missouri	2,331,542	2,518,194
Montana	1,484,445	2,176,422
New Mexico	622,626	$930,381
North Dakota	78,050	84,908
Ohio	12,375,202	10,253,461
Oregon	101,721	294,564
Penn'vania—Bituminous	49,101,148	35,024,915
Anthracite	53,771,890	81,415,785
Tennessee	2,658,606	2,276,735
Texas	544,015	896,251
Utah	418,627	500,547
Virginia	1,254,723	848,851
Washington	1,195,504	2,396,078
West Virginia	12,876,296	8,336,685
Wyoming and Nebraska	2,233,184	2,918,225
Total	190,639,959	$195,557,649

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NOTABLE CHICAGO BUILDINGS.

Completed, begun or projected in 1890-7.

NAME OF BUILDING.	Location.	H'g't in stories.	Cost.	Architects.
1897.				
Federal Building	Clark and Adams	8	$4,000,000	Henry Ives Cobb.
Wells Building	Clark and Harrison	10	200,000	Holabird & Roche.
Williams Building	Fifth-av. and Monroe	10	200,000	Holabird & Roche.
Aldis Building	Market and Van Buren	8	150,000	Holabird & Roche
Watson Building	84 Wabash-av	7	100,000	Holabird & Roche.
Mills-Spofford Building	Madison and Clark	8	100,000	
1896.				
Merrimac	State and Washington	12	600,000	D. H. Burnham & Co.
Ill. Trust & Savings Bk. Bldg.	LaSalle and Jackson	2	300,000	D. H. Burnham & Co.
Trude Building	Wabash and Randolph	12	250,000	
Silversmith Building	133 to 139 Wabash	10	250,000	D. H. Burnham & Co.
Olympic Theater	Clark near Randolph	10	150,000	John A. Rogers.
Schlesinger & Mayer	141-143 Wabash-av	4	100,000	Louis H. Sullivan.
Coliseum	63d and Illinois Central	2	250,000	S. S. Beman.
1895.				
Great Northern Theater	Jackson, near Dearborn	18	900,000	D. H. Burnham & Co.
Fisher	Dearborn and Van Buren	18	615,000	D. H. Burnham & Co.
Atwood	Clark and Madison	10	250,000	Holabird & Roche.
Office Building	160 Washington	11	225,000	Jarvis Hunt.
Studebaker	378-388 Wabash-av	10	250,000	S. S. Beman.
Apartment House	22d-st. and Indiana-av	6	200,000	Pridmore & Stanh'pe
The Occidental	Market and Washington	8		John M. Van Osdel.
Davies	352-356 Dearborn	10	150,000	Jenney & Mundie.
Lewis Institute	W. Madison and Robey	5	215,000	Henry Ives Cobb.
1894.				
Reliance Building	Washington and State	16	500,000	D. H. Burnham & Co.
Fort Dearborn Building	Clark and Monroe	12	400,000	Jenney & Mundie.
New Temple of Music	Van Buren, near Michigan	11	280,000	Perkins & Selby.
Prospect Flats	Vincennes-av. and 36th-st.	7	150,000	J. Speyer.
Ringold Hotel	Indiana-av. and 22d-st.	6	150,000	Henry Ives Cobb.
First Regiment Armory (reb't)	Michigan-av. and 16th-st.	3	185,000	D. H. Burnham & Co.
1893.				
Stock Exchange	Washington and LaSalle	13	1,250,000	Adler & Sullivan.
The Marquette	Dearborn and Adams	16	1,000,000	Holabird & Roche.
The Champlain	State and Madison	15	800,000	Holabird & Roche.
New York Life	LaSalle and Monroe	12	600,000	Jenney & Mundie.
Academy of Sciences	Lincoln Park	4	75,000	Patton & Fisher.
1892.				
Public Library	Dearborn Park	3	1,250,000	Shepley, Rutan & Coolidge.
Monadnock Extension	Dearborn and Van Buren	16	1,000,000	Holabird & Roche.
Auditorium Annex	Michigan-av. and Congress-st	10	1,000,000	C. J. Warren.
Illinois Central Station	Park row	7	1,000,000	B. L. Gilbert.
The Columbus	State and Washington	14	800,000	W. W. Boyington.
Y. M. C. A. Building	LaSalle, near Madison	13	800,000	Jenney & Mundie.
1891.				
Art Institute	Lake Front	2	800,000	Shepley, Rutan & Coolidge.
Marshall Field Building	Washington and Wabash-av.	9	800,000	D. H. Burnham.
The Lakota	Michigan-av. and 30th-st.	10	750,000	Beers, Clay & Dutton.
Old Colony	Dearborn and Van Buren	16	600,000	Holabird & Roche
Medinah Temple	Jackson-st. and 5th-av.	12	500,000	Beers, Clay & Dutton.
Teutonic	Washington-st. and 5th-av.	10	500,000	J. K. Cady.
Security	Madison-st. and 5th-av.	14	450,000	C. J. Warren.
Criminal Court	Michigan-st. and Dearborn-av.	7	450,000	Otto H. Matz.
The Potomac	Michigan-av. and 30th-st.	8	450,000	J. de Horvath.
Ludington	Wabash-av. and Harmon-ct.	8	400,000	Jenney & Mundie.
Chicago University Buildings	Midway Plaisance	4	300,000	Henry I. Cobb.
Groveland	Groveland-av. and 31st-st.	8	300,000	Edbro'ke & Burnham
Ellsworth	Dearborn, near Harrison	14	300,000	J. M. Van Osdel & Co.
Boyce Building	112-114 Dearborn	12	250,000	Henry I. Cobb.
Mosher Building	Wabash-av. and 28th-st.	8	250,000	Beers, Clay & Dutton.
Mallers Building	Market and Jackson	7	250,000	Fland'rs & Zim'rman
Mayer Building	Van Buren and Franklin	7	250,000	Adler & Sullivan.
Armour Institute	Armour-av. and 33d-st.	5	250,000	
Wilson Building	5th-av. and Jackson-st.	10	250,000	

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NOTABLE CHICAGO BUILDINGS.—CONTINUED.

NAME OF BUILDING.	Location.	Height in stories.	Cost.	Architects.
Isabella	Van Buren, near Wabash-av.	10	$100.000	Jenney & Mundie.
Vendome Club	Oglesby-av. and 62d-st	8	200.000	F. B. Townsend.
Reynolds Apartment Bldg	Cottage Grove-av. and 53d-st.	7	200.000	J. J Kouhn.
Corbin Apartment Building	Cottage Grove-av. and 51st-st.	8	200.000	J. M. Van Osdel & Co.
Van Buren	Van Buren-st., near 5th-av	10	250.000	Fland'rs & Zim'rman
Historical Society Building	Dearborn-av. and Ontario-st.	2½	150,000	Henry I. Cobb.
Kuh, Nathan & Fischer Bldg	Franklin and Van Buren	7	150,000	C. S. Frost.
Rubens Apartment Building	Cass-st. and Walton-pl	7	150,000	E. Krause.
Stringfield Building	Wabash-av. and 12th-st	8	150,000	J. de Horvath.
Gillespie Building	331-333 Dearborn	12	150,000	J. J. Egan.
Mineola	LaSalle-av. and Oak-st	7	125,000	Frohman & Jebsen.
Kedzie Building	Randolph, near Clark	8	100,000	E. R. Krause.
Dexter Building	Adams, near Dearborn	8	100,000	Mayo & Curry.
Koch Apartment Building	LaSalle-av. and Locust-st	6	100,000	E. Krause.
Tattersalls	Dearborn and 17th	4	100,000	Lienau & Nash.
Unity	Dearborn, near Randolph	16	800,000	C. J. Warren.
Lexington Hotel	Michigan-av. and 22d-st	10	750.000	C. J. Warren.
Cook County Abstract	100 and 102 Washington	16	700,000	Henry I. Cobb.
Ashland	Clark and Randolph	16	650.000	Burnham & Root.
Mecca Apartments	Dearborn and 34th	4	600.000	W. J. Edbrooke.
German Theater and Hotel	103-109 Randolph	15	600.000	Adler & Sullivan.
Chicago Athletic Association	Michigan-av., near Madison	10	600,000	Henry I. Cobb.
Hartford Deposit Co	Madison and Dearborn	14	600,000	Henry I. Cobb.
Mrs. S. P. Lee's Building	147-153 5th-av	14	400,000	James G. Rogers.
Warren Apartment House	Clark-st. and North-av	8	400,000	C. J. Warren.
Venetian	Washington, near State	13	350,000	Holabird & Roche.
Chicago University Dormitory and Recitation Hall	Midway Plaisance	4	350,000	Henry I. Cobb
Smyth	150-166 W. Madison	8	350.000	William Stripplem'n
American Ex. Co.'s Stables	Sebor	4	320,000	Jenney & Mundie.
Leiter	Wabash-av. between Van Buren and Congress-sts	8	250.000	Jenney & Mundie.
Waller's	S. E. cor. Market and Quincy	10	210,000	Fland'rs & Zim'rman
Kimball	Harmon-ct. and Michigan-av	7	200.000	Fland'rs & Zim'rman
N.W. Division High School	Davis and Potomac	2	125,000	Fland'rs & Zim'rman
1890.				
Masonic Temple	State and Randolph	20	3,000,000	Burnham & Root.
W. C. T. U. Temple	LaSalle and Monroe	12	1,000,000	Burnham & Root.
Chicago Hotel	227-245 Dearborn	14	1,250,000	Burnham & Root.
Monadnock	Dearborn and Jackson	16	1,000,000	Burnham & Root.
"The Fair" Building	State and Adams	16	3,000,000	W. L. B. Jenney.
Leiter Building	State and Van Buren	8	1,250,000	W. L. B. Jenney.
Cold-Storage Exchange	Lake-st. and the river	10	2,000,000	Adler & Sullivan.
Grand Central Depot	Harrison-st. and 5th-av	7	1,000,000	S. S. Beman.
The Manhattan	307-321 Dearborn	16	700,000	W. L. B. Jenney.
Chamber of Commerce	LaSalle and Washington	13	2,000,000	H. W. Huehl.
First Regiment Armory	Michigan-av. and 16th-st.	3	150,000	Burnham & Root.
Rand, McNally & Co	LaSalle and Adams	10	1,000,000	Burnham & Root.
The Pontiac	Harrison and Dearborn	14	350,000	Holabird & Roche.
The Caxton	356 Dearborn	12	225,000	Holabird & Roche.
Hotel Metropole	Michigan-av. and 23d-st	7	425,000	C. J. Warren.
Newberry Library	N. Clark and Washington-sq.	5		H. I. Cobb.
Virginia Hotel	Ohio and Rush	10	500,000	C. J. Warren.
Aldrich Hotel	Lake-av. and 23d-st.	7	300,000	C. J. Warren.
Henning & Speed	299-301 S. Clark	10	300,000	W. L. B. Jenney.
Fairbank Hotel	Michigan-av. and 21st-st	10	450,000	C. J. Warren.
Ald. Kerr's Apartment House	Washington-av. and 61st-st	10	400,000	C. J. Warren.

Following is a list of the more important Chicago buildings begun or completed in 1897:

FEDERAL BUILDING.

The bill for the construction of a new federal building in Chicago passed the house of representatives Jan. 21 and the senate Feb. 6, 1895. It was signed by the president and became a law Feb. 14. The work of building a temporary postoffice and tearing down the old one occasioned much delay, and it was not until the 13th of September, 1897, that actual work upon the foundation of the new structure was begun. In March, 1896, Henry Ives Cobb was appointed architect and in September of that year preliminary sketches and plans were submitted by him. These were accepted without substantial modification, though a number of minor changes were made and doubtless more will be made before the building is completed. The first two stories are to be built flush with the inner sidewalk line, with ground dimensions of 321 by 396 feet. The first floor will be lighted from a skylight at the bottom of an ample shaft cut through the second story. Above the second story the building is to be of a cruciform shape, so as to admit of the maximum of light and air. In the center of the cross rise all the elevators and stairways to the eighth story from the ground, while surmounting the whole is a flat-topped dome 100 feet in diameter and 200 feet high. In this it is expected that the weather bureau will be quartered. The building is planned in the Corinthian style throughout. The

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material is to be smooth-dressed, light-gray granite, iron and brick. On the central dome, which is to be gilded, bronze eagles are to be placed, while bronze statuary will fill niches in other parts of the structure. The arrangement of the interior has not been fully decided upon at the time this is written, but ample provision will be made for the federal courts, customs officers and other departments in the upper stories.

The lower floors will, of course, be exclusively devoted to the postal work. Congress appropriated $4,000,000 for the building.

WELLS BUILDING.

The Wells building at the southeast corner of Harrison and Clark streets will, when completed, be ten stories high. The lot is 100 feet square. The exterior will be of pressed brick, with terra-cotta trimmings, and the interior will be of steel skeleton construction. The building will be unusually substantial, some of the floors being designed to carry 150 pounds to the square foot and others a heavier load than that. The equipment so far as heating, lighting and power are concerned will be of a high grade. The building will be provided with passenger and freight elevators and will be heated by steam and lighted by electricity. The building will be devoted to the occupancy of printers and publishers. Holabird & Roche are the architects of the building, the cost of which will be approximately $200,000. W. A. and E. A. Wells are the owners. They have a lease on the lot from Dr. J. E. Baker for ninety-nine years.

WILLIAMS BUILDING.

The Williams building, so named after the owner, Mr. J. M. Williams, is a ten-story structure at the southwest corner of Monroe street and 5th avenue. The lot on which it stands is 90 feet on Monroe street by 125 feet on 5th avenue, with an eleven-foot alley on the west, with larger space at the rear for teaming. The building is in Italian renaissance design, constructed of dark red brick, with terra cotta on front and with plate-glass, and is absolutely fireproof. The foundations are of combined steel and concrete. The building is designed for two tenants, each occupying one-half of the Monroe street front, or for one tenant for the entire building, and is also so arranged that each floor or portion of floors may be leased to separate tenants.

There are two entrances on Monroe street. The entrance first story is of terra cotta and iron, with ample plate-glass. The building is provided with two passenger and two freight elevators of the latest improved hydraulic pattern, and is equipped with power plant, heated by steam and lighted by electricity. In construction the building is absolutely fireproof, using flat hollow tile arches and porous tile partitions. The floors throughout the building are of selected maple, and the inside finish is of red oak, finished in dark antique. The basement is lighted with semi-prism glass on the two street fronts, and the entire building, from basement to ninth floor, inclusive, is plastered and finished complete. Holabird & Roche were the architects. The cost was about $200,000.

ALDIS BUILDING.

The eight-story building at the southeast corner of Market and Van Buren streets was begun early in the summer and completed in December. It stands on a triangular lot 80 by 170 feet in area formerly occupied by a three-story structure which for several years was used by the American Express company. The new building is of the most modern construction, the material chiefly used being iron, pressed brick and glass. It is designed for the wholesale clothing trade and presents no distinctive features. The owners are represented by Owen Aldis. The architects were Holabird & Roche and the cost was about $150,000.

WATSON BUILDING.

The Watson building at 84 Wabash avenue is seven stories high, 24 feet wide and 163 feet deep. There are two elevators, one for passengers and one for freight, both being operated by electricity. The street front is of iron and plate-glass. The alley front is of brick, with small wood mutins dividing large plate-glass. The amount of light in the rear is about equal to that of the front. The transoms are provided with semi-prism glass. The entrance to store and corridor is in mosaic, and the corridor floor is of the same material. The corridor entrance and first-story corridor have marble wainscoting five feet high. The upper corridors are finished with cement wainscoting and will be painted. The floors throughout the building are of maple. The building is arranged for two tenants on a floor if desided, or for one tenant on entire floor or entire building. The building is lighted by electricity and gas. The basement is provided with freight chute, and a large general packing and receiving room will be arranged near the freight elevator in the basement. The walls will be tinted with calcimine. Mrs. Julia M. Watson, represented by Frank M. Elliot, is the owner and Holabird & Roche were the architects. The cost was about $100,000.

MILLS-SPOFFORD BUILDING.

The old Willoughby-Hill building, on the southeast corner of Madison and Clark streets, put up immediately after the fire of 1871, was remodeled and greatly enlarged during the summer and fall of 1897. Four stories were added, making the building eight stories high. The supporting pillars were strengthened and the structure made as nearly fireproof as possible, the construction being of brick, steel, stone and terra cotta. The first floor was divided into stores, while the other seven were made into a hotel of 225 rooms. The cost of the improvement was about $100,000. D. W. Mills and George W. Spofford are the owners.

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Vice-President—R. E. Jenkins.
Treasurer—George Schneider.
Secretary—J. C. Ambler.
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Vice-President—E. Burritt Smith.
Secretary—Hoyt King.
Treasurer—Chauncey J. Blair.
Directors—R. R. Donnelley, Ole A. Thorpe, George E. Cole, Allen B. Paul, Chauncey J. Blair, Hoyt King.

FUNDED DEBT OF CITY OF CHICAGO.

(Dec. 1, 1897.)

Municipal Bonds—			3.65 per cent	$332,000	
3½ per cent	$135,000		4 per cent	1,706,500	
4 per cent	1,670,450		6 per cent	82,000	
7 per cent	1,342,000		4 per cent	1,495,000	
World's Fair bonds	4,517,000				$3,939,000
		$7,664,450	**Town of Lake Water B'ds—**		
Sewerage Bonds—			5 per cent		75,000
4 per cent	2,117,500		**Hyde Park Water Bonds—**		
4½ per cent	489,500		5 per cent		50,000
		2,607,000	**Lake View Water Bonds—**		
River Improvement B'ds—			4 per cent	50,000	
4 per cent	1,342,500		5 per cent	23,000	
4 per cent	1,263,000				73,000
		2,605,500			
Water Bonds—			Total		$17,013,950
3½ per cent	333,500				

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS OF COOK COUNTY.

(Dec. 1, 1897.)

KIND OF BONDS.	*Date of bonds.*	*When due.*	*Amount.*
Four per cent refunding bonds, series A	May 1, 1880	May 1, 1900	$1,158,500
Four per cent refunding bonds, series B	May 1, 1885	May 1, 1905	500,000
Four per cent funding bonds, expire $50,000 each year	Mar. 1, 1888	.....	550,000
Five per cent courthouse bonds	Feb. 1, 1889	Jan. 1, 1899	750,000
Four per cent refunding bonds, 1 to 20 years, series C, expire $67,500 each year	May 1, 1892	.....	1,012,500
Total			$3,971,000

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POLICE OF CHICAGO.

STRENGTH OF THE FORCE.

The total number of men constituting the force Dec. 31, 1897, was 3,425, assigned to duty as follows:

General superintendent	1
Assistant superintendent	1
Superintendent's private secretary	1
Secretary, rank of captain	1
Inspectors	4
Clerks in secretary's office	3
Chief clerk of detectives	1
Superintendent bureau of identification	1
Photographer assistants	2
Stenographers	2
Printer	1
Assistant printer	1
Veterinary surgeon	61
Assistant veterinary surgeon	1
Captains	15
Lieutenants	56
Lieutenants of detectives	2
Sergeants of detectives	2
Patrol sergeants	98
Detective sergeants	51
Desk sergeants	103
Retired Haymarket pensioners	23
First-class patrolmen for duty on crossings and bridges	538
First-class patrolmen for duty on patrol wagons	176
First-class patrolmen for patrol duty	1,794
Custodian	1
Pound-keeper	1
Inspectors of vehicles	4
Chief operator	1
Assistant chief operator	1
Operators	119
Substitute operators	10
Drivers of patrol wagons	94
Substitute drivers	6
Supply drivers	11
Engineers	8
Assistant engineers, 8 months	7
Janitors	29
Hostlers	10
Chief matron	1
Matrons	30
Watchman	1
Foreman repair shop	1
Painters in shop	4
Wagonmakers	2
Carpenters	7
Blacksmiths	3
Blacksmith helpers	2
Saddlers and harnessmakers	2
Plumber	1
Foreman of construction	1
Painters and calciminers	6
Laborers	13
Probationary patrolmen	169
Feed inspector	1
Total	3,425

ARRESTS AND FINES.

Arrests and amount of fines imposed each month during 1896:

Months.	Arrests.	Fines.
January	6,559	$24,835
February	5,599	19,070
March	6,421	18,505
April	7,859	19,588
May	8,403	25,714
June	9,234	30,693
July	9,576	33,652
August	10,115	27,221
September	9,507	30,278
October	7,613	21,761
November	7,651	25,625
December	8,360	23,427
Total	96,847	300,319

RECAPITULATION.

Males	74,966	Married	26,484
Females	21,881	Single	70,363
Total	9,847	Total	96,847

AGES OF PERSONS ARRESTED.

Under 10 years of age	326
From 10 to 20 years of age	16,695
From 20 to 30 years of age	43,690
From 30 to 40 years of age	22,469
From 40 to 50 years of age	9,284
From 50 to 60 years of age	3,270
From 60 to 70 years of age	948
From 70 to 80 years of age	152
From 80 to 90 years of age	12
From 90 to 100 years of age	1

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT.

Number of arrests, amount of fines imposed, value of property reported stolen, value of stolen property recovered, expenditure of the department, etc., each year since 1879.

YEAR ENDED DEC. 31.	*Numerical strength of the police force, officers & men.*	*Number of arrests.*	*Amount of fines imposed.*	*Value of property reported stolen.*	*Value of property recovered.*	*Expenses of police department.*
1879	453	27,388	$205,147.00	$106,084.71	$93,370.76	$445,195.42
1880	473	28,480	151,560.00	142,559.41	125,509.35	493,672.38
1881	506	31,713	163,937.00	147,444.36	118,505.56	577,037.77
1882	557	32,800	159,495.00	124,925.37	91,265.33	659,259.70
1883	637	37,187	223,441.00	144,802.04	90,729.06	705,579.06
1884	924	39,484	229,230.00	149,837.85	112,943.45	779,721.45
1885	924	40,998	202,000.00	152,113.43	106,116.21	1,079,344.74
1886	1,032	44,261	202,036.00	161,628.24	149,988.52	1,192,769.56
1887	1,145	46,505	259,249.00	210,970.44	168,024.05	1,305,562.67
1888	1,255	50,432	305,176.00	222,249.78	193,141.67	1,450,437.40
1889	1,624	48,119	275,925.00	218,163.43	206,822.12	1,602,794.60
1890	1,900	62,230	363,938.00	276,606.70	228,885.73	2,200,126.90
1891	2,306	70,550	464,850.02	359,144.95	309,585.45	2,622,046.45
1892	2,726	89,833	615,822.10	427,128.70	319,305.00	3,035,043.92
1893	3,189	96,676	523,359.00	656,830.15	294,129.88	3,550,557.70
1894	3,183	88,328	452,340.00	545,710.00	392,062.14	3,643,936.17
1895	2,850	83,464	301,555.00	501,528.90	360,378.82	3,421,875.63
1896	3,033	96 847	300,319.00	458,428.95	429,822.00	

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CHICAGO—J. HARPER BONNELL CO.—NEW YORK

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VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF LOST AND STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED.—1896.

MONTHS.	*Value of property reported stolen.*	*Value of all property recovered and returned.*	*Value of property recovered, not including horses and vehicles.*
January	$30,748.05	$30,420.00	$17,945.00
February	28,657.55	36,245.00	15,845.00
March	34,591.70	37,375.00	25,575.00
April	38,629.95	31,201.00	18,478.00
May	38,063.50	32,995.00	19,885.00
June	37,168.40	36,455.00	24,070.00
July	40,687.70	34,184.00	24,774.00
August	38,774.85	24,405.00	8,870.00
September	35,695.60	48,482.00	35,032.00
October	40,977.70	40,740.00	21,220.00
November	41,467.05	33,630.00	16,005.00
December	38,995.10	37,020.00	20,780.00
Total	$453,428.95	$429,822.00	$245,979.00

CLASSIFICATION OF OFFENSES.

Charges.	*1896.*	*1895.*
Abandonment	283	219
Abduction	38	24
Abortion	5	8
Accessory to murder	14	14
Accessory to assault	9	16
Accessory to burglary	105	70
Accessory to larceny	344	373
Accessory to robbery	123	128
Adultery	135	132
Arson	32	23
Assault	4,923	4,231
Assaulting an officer	2	2
Assault with a deadly weapon	606	504
Assault with intent to commit rape	110	74
Assault with intent to rob	149	111
Assault with intent to kill	607	564
Assault with intent to do bodily injury	571	607
Attempted murder	8	4
Attempt to commit larceny	31	25
Attempt to commit burglary	192	166
Bastardy	138	136
Bigamy	40	50
Burglary	1,947	1,985
Carrying concealed weapons	1,084	1,115
Cock fighting	69	156
Compounding a felony	.....	1
Conspiracy	23	13
Contempt of court	16	7
Counterfeiting	2	2
Criminal carelessness	19	23
Crime against nature	13	12
Cruelty to animals	74	72
Cruelty to children	22	9
Destitute	3	7
Disorderly	50,641	44,450
Distributing obscene literature	1	7
Dog fighting	2	.....
Doing business without a license	369	558
Embezzlement	150	129
Exposing person	135	132
Extortion by threats	1	2
Fast driving	85	104
Forgery	122	73
Fugitives from justice	30	28
Having burglar's tools	15	6
Having gaming devices	4	3
Horse stealing	6	.....
Illegal voting	19	1
Incest	7	5
Inmates of assignation house	92	53
Inmates of disorderly house	205	106
Inmates of gaming house	2,535	1,802
Inmates of house of ill fame	5,547	2,894
Inmates of opium den	528	1,112
Interfering with officer in discharge of duty	48	24
Intimidation	15	5
Keeping assignation house	15	9
Keeping a disorderly house	30	23
Keeping a gaming house	310	300
Keeping a house of ill fame	241	210
Kidnaping	14	11
Larceny	6,780	6,600
Larceny as bailee	459	442
Leaving team unhitched	2	15
Lounging on street corners	194	223
Malicious mischief	602	439
Manslaughter	6	25
Mayhem	49	60
Murder	29	38
Obstructing street cars	62	34
Obtaining goods under false pretenses	101	112
Obtaining money under false pretenses	550	387
Passing counterfeit money	11	34
Peddling without license	323	261
Perjury	43	21
Prize fighting	.....	11
Rape	106	78
Receiving stolen property	401	301
Representing himself an officer	68	90
Resisting an officer	911	869
Riot	40	37
Robbery	1,083	1,099
Selling liquor to drunkards	19	15
Selling liquor to minors	21	27
Shooting inside of city limits	265	265
Swindling	202	174
Threats	1,699	1,537
Vagrancy	1,988	1,197
Violation of minor ordinances	7,829	6,109
Total	96,847	83,464

NATIONALITY OF PERSONS ARRESTED.

	1896.	*1895.*
Algerians	18	.....
Americans	56,264	47,597
Americans (colored)	9,490	8,106
Arabians	39	13
Australians	22	2

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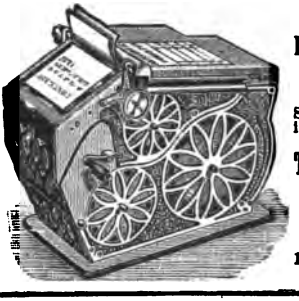

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	1896.	1895.
Austrians	411	364
Bohemians	1,060	1,051
Belgians	60	41
Canadians	1,130	958
Chinese	714	661
Cubans	5	.....
Danes	343	332
East Indians	1	2
English	1,099	1,139
Finlanders	15	18
French	980	768
Germans	8,957	7,994
Greeks	593	458
Hollanders	161	120
Hungarians	173	107
Indians	29	5
Italians	1,540	1,227
Irish	5,709	5,549
Japanese	4	9
Mexicans	18	14
Norwegians	826	716
Polanders	2,998	2,406
Portuguese	17	10
Russians	1,680	1,354
Swedes	1,831	1,725
Scotch	479	543
Spanish	26	63
Swiss	78	60
Turks	12	4
Welsh	55	49
Total	96,847	83,464

CHICAGO GRAIN AND PRODUCE STATISTICS.

The following shows the lowest and highest prices for grain and produce in the Chicago market for the last 30 years and the months in which extreme prices were reached:

YEARS.	WHEAT.			YEARS.	WHEAT.		
	Lowest in	*Range.*	*Highest in*		*Lowest in*	*Range.*	*Highest in*
1867	Aug	$1.04¼@2.20	May.	1883	Oct	$ .69½@ .96	June.
1868	Nov	.76½@2.47	July.	1884	Dec	.73⅝@ .91¾	Feb.
1869	Dec	.73¼@1.31½	Aug.	1885	Mar	.69⅝@ .84⅜	Apr.
1870	Apr	.99¼@1.32	July.	1886	Oct	.65⅝@ .94¼	Jan.
1871	Aug	1.01 @1.61	Feb.Ap.,Sep.	1887	Aug	.64 @ .92½	June.
1872	Nov	.89 @1.46	Aug.	1888	Apr	.71¼@2.00	Sept.
1873	Sept	.81¼@1.28	July.	1889	June	.75½@1.08¾	Feb.
1874	Oct	.83¼@1.30¼	April.	1890	Feb	.74¼@1.08¾	Aug.
1875	Feb	.83 @1.26⅜	Aug.	1891	July	.85 @1.16	Apr.
1876	July	1.01½@1.76½	Dec.	1892	Oct	.69¼@ .91¾	Feb.
1877	Aug	.77 @1.14	May.	1893	July	.54⅜@ .8	April.
1878	Oct	.81⅝@1.33⅛	April.	1894	Sept	.50 @ .65¼	April.
1879	Jan	.86¼@1.32	Dec.	1895	Jan	.48¾@ .85⅝	June.
1880	Aug	.96⅜@1.43¼	Jan.	1896	Aug	.53 @ .82¾	Nov.
1881	Jan	.91⅛@1.40	Oct.	1897, Dec. 1	Apr	.64½@1.07	Aug.
1882	Dec	.90 @1.13⅛	Apr.& May.				

YEARS.	CORN.			OATS.		
	Lowest in	*Range.*	*Highest in*	*Lowest in*	*Range.*	*Highest in*
1867	March	$ .56¾@1.12	Oct.	Aug	$ .38½@ .90	June.
1868	Dec	.52 @1.02½	Aug.	Oct	.41½@ .74	May.
1869	Jan	.44 @ .97½	Aug.	Oct	.35½@ .72	July.
1870	Dec	.45 @ .94½	May.	Sept	.32½@ .53½	May.
1871	Dec	.39¼@ .56½	Mar.& May.	Aug	.27 @ .51½	Mar. & Apr.
1872	Oct	.29½@ .48⅝	May.	Oct. & Nov	.20¾@ .43¼	June.
1873	June	.27 @ .54¼	Dec	Apr	.23¾@ .40⅝	Dec.
1874	Jan	.49 @ .86	Sept.	Aug	.37¼@ .71	July.
1875	Dec	.45¼@ .76½	May & July.	Dec	.29½@ .64½	May.
1876	Feb	.38⅝@ .49	May.	July	.27 @ .35	Sept.
1877	March	.37⅝@ .58	April.	Aug	.22 @ .47⅝	May.
1878	Dec	.29¼@ .43⅝	March.	Oct	.18 @ .27½	July.
1879	Jan	.29⅝@ .49	Oct.	Jan	.19¼@ .36¾	Dec.
1880	April	.31⅛@ .43¾	Nov	Aug	.22½@ .35	Jan. & May.
1881	Feb	.35¾@ .76⅝	Oct.	Feb	.29½@ .47¾	Oct.
1882	Dec	.49¼@ .81½	July	Sept	.30½@ .52	July.
1883	Oct	.46 @ .70	Jan	Sept	.25 @ .43½	Mar.
1884	Dec	.34½@ .87	Sept.	Dec	.23 @ .34¼	Apr.
1885	Jan	.34¼@ .49	April & May	Sept	.24¼@ .36½	Apr.
1886	Oct	.33½@ .45	July	Oct	.22½@ .35	Jan.
1887	Feb	.33 @ .51⅛	Dec	Mar. & Apr	.23¼@ .31½	Dec.
1888	Dec	.33½@ .60	May	Sept	.23¼@ .37¾	May.
1889	Dec	.29¼@ 61	Nov	Oct	.17¾@ .29½	Feb.
1890	Feb	.27¼@ .53¾	Nov	Feb	.19½@ .45	Nov.
1891	Jan	.47¼@ 75½	Apr	Oct	.20¾@ .57¾	Apr.
1892	March	.36¾@1.00	May	March	.27 @ .35½	June.
1893	Nov	.35 @ .43⅝	Feb	Aug	.23 @ .32	Jan. & May.
1894	Jan. & Feb	.34 @ .59½	Aug	Jan	.27 @ .40	June.
1895	Dec	.25¼@ .55½	May	Dec	.16⅝@ .31¼	June.
1896	Sept	.19¼@ .30⅝	Apr	Sept	.14½@ .20½	Feb.
1897, Dec. 1	Jan. & Feb	.21⅜@ .35⅝	Aug	Feb	.15⅝@ .22½	Nov.

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CHICAGO GRAIN AND PRODUCE STATISTICS.—CONTINUED.

YEARS.	LARD.			MESS PORK.		
	Lowest in	*Range.*	*Highest in*	*Lowest in*	*Range.*	*Highest in*
1867	Jan. & July.	$11.25 @13.75	Aug.	Jan.	$18.00 @24.50	Sept.
1868	Jan.	11.75 @19.50	May & Sept.	Jan.	19.62 @30.00	Oct.
1869	Oct. & Nov.	16.25 @20.75	Feb	Jan.	27.00 @34.00	June & Aug.
1870	Dec	11.00 @17.25	Jan.	Dec	18.00 @30.50	July.
1871	Nov. & Dec.	8.37½@13.00	Feb	Aug	12.00 @23.00	Jan.
1872	Dec	7.00 @11.00	July	Mar	11.05 @16.00	July.
1873	Nov.	6.50 @ 9.37	Apr	Nov	11.00 @18.00	Apr. & May.
1874	Jan.	8.30 @15 50	Oct	Jan FebMar	15.75 @24.75	Aug.
1875	Nov.	11.80 @15.75	Apr.& May	Jan.	17.70 @23.50	Oct.
1876	Sept.	9.55 @15.85	Mar. & Apr.	Oct.	15.20 @22.75	Apr.
1877	Dec	7.55 @11.55	Jan	Dec	11.40 @17.95	Jan.
1878	Dec	5.32½@ 7.80	Aug	Dec	6.62½@11.35	Jan.
1879	Aug	5.30 @ 7.75	Dec	Jan.	7.27½@13.75	Dec.
1880	June	6.35 @ 7.85	Nov	Apr	9.37½@19.00	Oct.
1881	Feb	9.20 @13.00	July	Jan.	12.40 @20.00	Sept.
1882	Mar	10.05 @13.10	Oct	Mar	16.00 @24.75	Oct.
1883	Oct	7.15 @12.10	May	Sept. & Oct.	10.20 @20.15	May. [July.
1884	Dec	6.45 @10.00	Feb	Dec.	10.55 @19.50	May,June &
1885	Oct	5.82½@ 7.10	Feb. & Apr.	Oct. & Nov.	8.00 @13.25	Feb.
1886	May	5.82½@ 7.50½	Sept.	May	8.20 @12.20	Dec.
1887	June & Oct.	6.20 @ 7.92	Dec.	Jan.	11.60 @24.00	May.
1888	Jan	7.25 @11.20	Oct	Dec	12.90 @16.00	Oct.
1889	Dec	5.75 @ 7.55	Jan	Dec	9.00 @13.37½	Jan.
1890	Dec	5.50 @ 6.52½	Apr	Dec	7.50 @13.62½	Apr.
1891	Feb	5.47½@ 7.05	Sept.	Nov.	8.20½@13.00	May.
1892	Jan.	6.05 @10.50	Nov. & Dec.	April	9.27½@15.05	Dec.
1893	Aug	6.37½@13.20	March	Aug	10.27 @21.80	May.
1894	March	6.45 @ 9.05	Sept.	March	10.60½@14.57½	Sept.
1895	Dec.	5.15 @ 7.17½	March	Dec.	7.60 @12.87½	May.
1896	July	3.05 @ 5.85	Jan	Aug	5.50 @10.85	Jan.
1897, Dec. 1	June	3.42½@ 4.90	Sept.	Nov.	7.20 @ 9.00	Sept.

CHICAGO GRAIN INSPECTION.

Inspection on Arrival—Comparative statement of inspection from 1883 to 1897 inclusive.

YR.	*Cars. No.*	*Boats. No.*	*W. wheat. Bushels.*	*S. wheat. Bushels.*	*Corn. Bushels.*	*Oats. Bushels*	*Rye. Bushels.*	*Barley. Bushels.*	*Total. Bushels.*
1883	245,213	477	6,953,091	13,010,095	72,258,500	33,392,184	4,980,600	6,824,316	137,418,846
1884	210,822	351	7,163,624	16,782,273	54,600,598	39,503,900	3,752,180	6,755,827	128,648,362
1885	212,270	400	2,354,848	24,024,672	56,709,685	38,859,040	1,738,951	8,082,764	131,779,960
1886	201,103	450	5,503,084	10,644,814	68,477,686	42,534,082	1,104,396	10,262,360	131,521,452
1887	189,152	503	5,639,573	17,067,973	50,700,475	45,574,724	852,324	9,462,000	130,297,069
1888	211,818	341	7,385,155	10,191,054	66,391,548	52,617,987	2,357,792	8,521,344	147,344,840
1889	249,883	362	13,035,185	4,654,500	81,775,500	58,768,512	2,570,410	9,206,163	173,670,447
1890	272,956	610	9,126,046	9,320,484	94,991,620	74,605,342	3,085,129	13,378,080	204,506,701
1891	277,216	422	27,793,776	15,127,138	68,283,523	75,404,372	1,185,375	11,042,163	205,836,347
1892	320,572	389	34,223,568	22,689,996	86,159,535	85,779,164	3,972,960	13,951,020	246,726,243
1893	271,041	381	17,914,303	23,372,064	85,135,925	75,294,700	1,508,853	12,6c2,400	215,888,245
1894	217,207	354	27,200,900	4,055,360	71,560,220	65,952,650	960,550	11,369,775	181,069,455
1895	264,616	557	11,023,123	9,751,617	71,782,273	76,393,660	1,166,308	9,578,184	179,695,165
1896	306,445	722	13,612,409	22,480,117	109,061,030	106,055,406	2,231,067	10,845,807	264,215,826
1897	310,159	900	11,085,769	11,581,703	122,758,455	113,741,310	3,700,526	14,577,602	277,395,365

Inspection from Store—Comparative statement of out-inspection from 1883 to 1897 inclusive.

YEAR.	*Winter wheat. Bushels.*	*Spring wheat. Bushels.*	*Corn. Bushels.*	*Oats. Bushels.*	*Rye. Bushels.*	*Barley. Bushels.*	*Total. Bushels.*	*Combined totals of in and out inspection.*
1883	5,201,303	5,854,521	52,391,148	6,415,597	3,190,923	744,086	73,797,578	211,216,444
1884	4,441,490	12,996,124	30,967,783	6,621,698	2,837,022	1,266,091	58,830,778	187,479,140
1885	1,501,665	7,715,090	31,061,591	3,665,647	738,209	296,790	45,578,922	177,358,882
1886	2,648,956	10,500,918	41,645,620	4,765,724	645,174	1,052,913	61,249,305	192,778,757
1887	6,019,271	17,642,628	39,843,323	10,153,370	394,948	1,044,871	75,098,411	205,395,480
1888	3,090,541	6,365,790	46,754,284	14,818,254	516,942	1,157,523	72,673,334	217,990,263
1889	9,156,010	3,637,232	66,517,282	20,068,531	1,778,321	1,399,573	104,156,949	276,827,496
1890	4,108,408	4,090,471	57,285,534	16,869,843	1,966,283	1,753,839	85,744,408	290,251,109
1891	23,127,925	8,048,506	41,218,563	14,161,975	5,573,607	2,079,177	94,209,883	300,046,230
1892	21,979,222	16,768,772	46,149,865	18,844,499	2,325,719	1,849,642	107,917,619	354,643,862
1893	17,183,520	10,911,203	62,014,462	16,094,748	676,180	1,320,529	108,190,502	324,058,747
1894	7,346,455	12,075,388	49,284,165	10,143,142	229,826	983,508	71,012,542	252,081,997
1895	15,889,909	3,269,447	49,640,871	16,423,698	207,734	601,421	86,042,420	265,737,585
1896	17,623,079	10,666,573	72,536,549	17,900,581	831,556	947,288	120,505,626	384,801,452
1897	11,255,913	24,882,404	87,744,100	20 767,610	3,110,677	1,174,346	148,913,050	426,308,415

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CIRCULATION CHICAGO DAILY NEWS.

1877.

Day	Jan.	Feb.	March	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1....	H'l'day	14,474	17,376	Sund'y	21,744	21,604	Sund'y	28,555	25,605	25,467	22,018	24,409
2....	9,305	14,239	16,722	16,561	20,792	21,928	23,756	28,498	Sund'y	24,925	21,124	Sund'y
3....	9,790	15,233	16,063	16,901	21,284	Sund'y	24,953	30,281	24,158	25,122	22,235	23,663
4....	11,098	Sund'y	Sund'y	16,213	21,192	20,427	H'l'd'y	27,970	23,696	26,301	Sund'y	25,487
5....	11,242	13,693	16,032	16,712	21,672	21,321	18,958	Sund'y	23,560	24,199	19,709	26,214
6....	11 234	14,528	16,647	16,952	Sund'y	22,556	23,091	25,176	25,486	24,946	26,729	21,042
7....	Sund'y	14,468	17,496	16,916	16,440	21,669	24,056	26,612	23,609	Sund'y	25,668	26,352
8....	7,469	16,229	14,143	Sund'y	20,208	21,780	Sund'y	25,968	23,940	22,135	19,233	25,751
9....	9,031	14,955	16,462	15,978	19,536	20,840	23,905	26,003	Sund'y	19,317	24,067	Sund'y
10....	10,999	3,840	18,456	16,598	20,952	Sund'y	25,683	26,015	22,027	21,508	22,826	25,507
11....	9,994	Sund'y	Sund'y	21,240	20,400	20,825	26,262	25,009	25,416	22,464	Sund'y	27,303
12....	10 391	12,092	13,198	18,064	22,512	22,019	26,242	Sund'y	25,031	22,042	23,654	28,891
13....	11 175	12,989	17,233	17,692	Sund'y	22,130	26,704	23,709	24,469	23,231	23 054	28,208
14....	Sund'y	14,168	17,077	20,928	19,800	22,740	26,819	25,202	23,972	Sund'y	27,224	27,822
15....	9,076	14,980	16,862	Sund'y	19,128	22,847	Sund'y	24,802	24,499	22,244	32,131	28,593
16....	9,993	16,990	15,351	16,845	20,424	23,330	26,038	25,912	Sund'y	22,941	28,376	Sund'y
17....	10,754	17,974	15,045	17,340	20,544	Sund'y	26,192	25,617	22,735	21,975	25,730	27,769
18....	12,055	Sund'y	Sund'y	18,143	20,494	20,603	26,077	24,335	23,012	21,297	Sund'y	26,310
19....	13,035	14,647	16,356	18,135	21,240	22,468	26,581	Sund'y	23,895	18,837	23,617	27,106
20....	12,162	15,777	14,419	18,540	Sund'y	23,254	28,699	23,799	26,689	23,089	23,474	27,118
21....	Sund'y	16,905	16,624	20,007	20,208	25,413	29,090	24,019	24,818	Sund'y	21,518	27,553
22....	11,483	16,911	17,664	Sund'y	20,544	26,159	Sund'y	23,807	25,902	23,122	24,991	27,090
23....	11 440	15,949	17,075	15,686	20,472	24,484	55,395	20,904	Sund'y	26,513	27,358	Sund'y
24....	12,440	17,386	15,427	18,250	21,120	Sund'y	61,838	23,997	31,856	24,911	26,329	25,943
25....	12,986	Sund'y	Sund'y	19,019	21,500	21,824	74,015	22,834	27,090	23,707	Sund'y	Chrm's
26....	13,369	15,223	16,523	19,293	23,040	23,632	72,583	Sund'y	26,165	24,737	26 053	25,773
27....	14,564	16,537	16,724	19,500	Sund'y	24,055	77,643	21,807	27,566	24,104	26,236	26,975
28....	Sund'y	16,958	17,139	19,176	20,880	25,224	41,535	23,319	26,077	Sund'y	26,670	27,063
29....	13,487	.....	16,636	Sund'y	21,408	24,864	Sund'y	27,480	27,927	23,769	Thk'sg	27,073
30....	14,251	.....	17,189	19,661	20,040	24,014	35,700	26,964	Sund'y	23,018	23,973	Sund'y
31....	14,256	.....	17,262	.....	21,144	.....	31,165	26,296	.....	23,435	.....	27,270
Total	297,179	356,195	443,201	460,210	559,318	592,008	883,011	684,890	632,100	629,446	610,987	667,885
Av'rg	11,429	14,841	16,414	18,408	20,715	22,769	35,320	25,366	25,204	23,312	24,439	26,71,

TOTAL ISSUE FOR 1877, **6,809,428** COPIES. DAILY AVERAGE, **22,037** COPIES.

1878.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1....	H'l'd'y	32,036	39,031	37,671	37,850	39,394	40,708	41,824	Sund'y	38,530	37,826	Sund'y
2....	26,238	34,420	38,673	40,844	37,416	Sund'y	46,856	42,976	38,750	39,853	38,260	37,906
3....	26,430	Sund'y	Sund'y	40,109	38,734	37,975	44,833	41,064	39,077	39,529	Sund'y	36,526
4....	25,694	33,021	38,156	38,679	39,879	38,540	H'l'd'y	Sund'y	40,974	34,814	37,676	36,867
5....	23,485	37,939	38,420	38,507	Sund'y	39,559	42,840	40,651	41,003	42,410	41,327	37,310
6....	Sund'y	34,403	37,682	40,210	38,374	38,591	42,974	41,062	40,602	Sund'y	42,135	38,082
7....	23,566	35,061	38,021	Sund'y	38,378	36,843	Sund'y	41,649	41,313	38,555	39,715	38,839
8....	23,174	35,634	37,074	37,153	38,682	38,469	41,990	41,337	Sund'y	40,095	39,323	Sund'y
9....	26,253	34,102	37,632	36,613	39,200	Sund'y	42,200	41,562	39,192	42,191	29,218	36,562
10....	27,077	Sund'y	Sund'y	37,456	39,021	37,873	42,625	40,598	40,115	40,729	Sund'y	37,358
11....	26,363	34,933	36,703	38,691	39,430	38,836	41,848	Sund'y	39,899	41,565	37,874	37,653
12....	27,090	35,468	36,953	38,265	Sund'y	39,883	56,639	39,774	39,642	42,022	37,789	37,917
13....	Sund'y	36,731	36,186	38,602	38,148	39,952	47,257	40,727	40,114	Sund'y	38,623	37,327
14....	28,265	38,361	36,932	Sund'y	38,435	42,928	Sund'y	40,387	41,243	37,753	38,302	37,883
15....	27,336	36,528	36,655	36,862	38,223	40,986	44,336	40,343	Sund'y	38,153	36,217	Sund'y
16....	28,694	39,679	37,166	37,715	39,620	Sund'y	43,343	40,635	38,709	37,015	38,896	37,713
17....	28,650	Sund'y	Sund'y	37,549	39,718	41,909	43,044	40,237	38,633	37,800	Sund'y	37,787
18....	28,371	37,046	36,198	36,709	37,484	41,951	44,657	Sund'y	38,600	38,344	42,982	37,347
19....	30,403	36,888	36,725	37,149	Sund'y	42,688	44,077	41,421	38,828	39,281	38,067	36,360
20....	Sund'y	38,235	37,480	38,068	37,997	43,525	43,219	41,442	38,569	Sund'y	40,133	36,714
21....	29,290	37,890	37,072	Sund'y	39,577	62,732	Sund'y	41,462	39,588	38,864	38,111	36,070
22....	30,044	39,506	37,517	36,755	38,452	46,401	43,824	42,217	Sund'y	37,936	43,013	Sund'y
23....	29,758	41,351	39,894	36,119	38,172	Sund'y	43,885	41,687	38,353	38,396	38,859	35,982
24....	30,500	Sund'y	Sund'y	33,887	37,434	42,803	44,723	40,639	38,806	38,486	Sund'y	38,896
25....	34,947	40,765	38,736	34,678	39,214	40,654	42,583	Sund'y	38,542	37,847	45,815	Chrm's
26....	32,574	39,483	38,697	36,448	Sund'y	39,764	43,734	39,586	39,003	33,438	38,153	34,337
27....	Sund'y	39,432	37,582	38,053	38,699	39,325	44,713	39,968	39,039	Sund'y	37,699	35,598
28....	30,042	39,546	38,398	Sund'y	38,346	38,638	Sund'y	40,044	39,621	36,494	H'l'd'y	37,402
29....	31,450	.....	41,191	41,611	38,872	39,292	41,963	40,574	Sund'y	36,875	37,872	Sund'y
30....	31,943	.....	36,403	39,101	36,505	Sund'y	43,684	39,685	38,053	37,027	38,765	36,213
31....	29,541	.....	Sund'y	.....	38,567	.....	44,069	40,940	.....	37,387	.....	36,827
Total	738,578	888,458	981,147	984,564	1,035,417	1,008,551	1,139,933	1,104,601	984,263	1,046,983	984,505	920,426
Av'rg	28,406	37,019	37,736	37,867	38,348	43,743	49,844	40,911	39,371	38,777	39,380	36,817

TOTAL ISSUE FOR 1878, **11,877,426** COPIES. DAILY AVERAGE, **38,314** COPIES.

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1879.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1....	H'l'day	41,505	44,873	47,433	47,233	Sund'y	48,846	48,216	44,761	44,309	43,399	45,479
2....	29,619	Sund'y	Sund'y	46,199	47,542	48,741	48,895	48,780	44,917	43,879	Sund'y	44,668
3....	31,406	40,702	45,440	44,799	47,336	48,643	47,914	Sund'y	44,530	45,238	44,306	44,561
4....	37,126	41,522	45,419	42,119	Sund'y	47,862	H'l'day	47,391	44,883	44,079	43,837	44,705
5....	Sund'y	41,511	45,144	46,850	46,631	47,336	49,547	47,267	45,741	Sund'y	47,069	44,596
6....	35,316	41,262	46,575	Sund'y	46,583	47,264	Sund'y	46,638	45,473	44,430	44,172	46,552
7....	36,783	41,004	45,202	44,893	47,204	50,042	46,438	47,860	Sund'y	43,721	46,112	S nd'y
8....	37,131	42,369	46,337	44,310	47,381	Sund'y	48,040	47,493	43,648	45,090	45,053	44,863
9....	37,305	Sund'y	Sund'y	43,504	47,446	48,281	48,019	47,772	45,894	42,258	Sund'y	43,309
10....	37,076	40,882	45,144	44,628	47,899	48,251	47,731	Sund'y	44,843	45,385	45,941	45,077
11....	38,925	39,566	46,845	45,498	Sund'y	49,835	46,912	46,389	44,431	44,046	45,219	44,675
12....	Sund'y	40,338	48,556	46,805	45,920	48,921	48,731	46,397	44,416	Sund'y	42,855	43,518
13....	37,817	39,523	49,490	Sund'y	46,037	49,072	Sund'y	46,346	44,685	44,490	46,422	46,033
14....	38,172	38,725	48,049	44,889	45,343	51,016	45,700	46,137	Sund'y	43,486	46,630	Sund'y
15....	34,980	40,550	50,543	45,520	46,670	Sund'y	46,056	45,722	43,991	42,246	46,774	44,277
16....	38,441	Sund'y	Sund'y	46,117	47,045	47,473	46,854	45,413	42,129	45,167	Sund'y	44,164
17....	38,711	40,523	43,855	46,303	48,178	48,560	48,909	Sund'y	45,386	45,370	45,829	44,284
18....	39,676	41,007	46,976	47,975	Sund'y	48,506	47,678	46,078	43,860	43,952	44,092	43,979
19....	Sund'y	41,670	46,592	49,456	46,515	49,574	48,161	45,615	44,179	Sund'y	45,079	44,21
20....	39,170	41,872	45,004	Sund'y	45,981	49,291	Sund'y	45,650	45,739	44,751	43,797	45,733
21....	40,179	42,598	46,236	47,071	46,670	49,270	45,710	44,973	Sund'y	44,347	44,781	Sund'y
22....	40,278	43,967	47,366	47,269	46,093	Sund'y	47,450	46,315	44,275	45,880	44,962	45,138
23....	41,231	Sund'y	Sund'y	47,377	45,507	50,529	47,712	47,441	42,978	43,221	Sund'y	46,087
24....	40,404	42,050	46,031	47,463	47,115	49,488	47,422	Sund'y	44,661	43,677	44,380	43,578
25....	41,918	42,557	46,100	47,011	Sund'y	50,708	47,007	44,505	46,925	43,133	44,981	Chrm's
26....	Sund'y	41,089	45,931	50,047	46,108	51,005	48,360	45,505	44,672	Sund'y	43,994	40,958
27....	42,454	42,255	45,525	Sund'y	46,286	50,525	Sund'y	46,389	43,923	43,702	Th'k'g	44,371
28....	42,900	43,441	44,892	48,775	46,275	55,468	46,229	44,829	Sund'y	45,246	44,885	Sund'y
29....	42,793	.....	46,637	48,342	48,574	Sund'y	46,498	46,233	44,244	45,108	45,234	46,443
30....	43,064	.....	Sund'y	48,215	48,244	49,982	47,306	47,633	43,672	44,983	Sund'y	45,786
31....	42,411	.....	44,960	.....	53,613	.....	47,443	Sund'y	.....	45,254	.....	46,716
Total	1,005,346	992,318	1,203,782	1,211,820	1,271,837	1,235,703	1,230,568	1,209,006	1,158,846	1,196,394	1,079,812	1,163,771
Av'rg	38,667	41,346	46,299	46,608	47,105	49,428	47,560	46,500	44,571	44,310	44,992	44,760

TOTAL ISSUE FOR THE YEAR 1879.....13,965,203 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1879..... 45,194 COPIES.

1880.

Day.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1....	H'l'day	Sund'y	48,670	49,706	50,110	58,425	54,767	Sund'y	58,763	56,358	60,718	56,183
2....	45,211	47,812	50,035	49,253	Sund'y	66,372	55,094	57,179	59,119	56,943	87,659	56,727
3....	44,332	49,532	49,144	50,397	48,897	68,863	54,029	62,097	58,319	Sund'y	82,198	56,277
4....	Sund'y	48,261	49,056	Sund'y	50,084	68,439	Sund'y	62,111	59,336	55,047	68,207	58,003
5....	46,081	48,572	49,058	46,514	49,526	68,480	H'l'day	62,045	Sund'y	56,549	64,511	Sund'y
6....	46,490	47,904	51,054	49,321	49,251	Sund'y	54,224	62,243	55,428	56,841	57,735	53,341
7....	46,415	50,038	Sund'y	50,519	49,003	67,546	53,861	67,392	57,452	56,109	Sund'y	53,279
8....	46,775	Sun'dy	49,465	50,234	49,553	67,488	53,956	Sund'y	58,828	56,878	59,358	52,976
9....	47,048	49,253	49,419	50,084	Sund'y	62,160	54,420	61,085	59,053	55,995	60,834	53,051
10....	48,206	50,223	49,530	47,558	52,800	59,328	54,679	62,746	59,434	Sund'y	58,615	54,819
11....	Sund'y	46,256	49,825	Sund'y	53,859	57,205	Sund'y	63,314	59,514	56,391	57,412	56,421
12....	46,432	50,307	49,097	48,140	54,530	55,232	54,426	63,003	Sund'y	76,666	59,057	Sund'y
13....	51,965	49,237	51,407	48,386	54,838	Sund'y	53,977	63,032	57,833	75,526	58,373	55,772
14....	50,308	50,439	Sund'y	41,481	55,138	50,573	56,291	62,472	58,447	63,751	Sund'y	57,548
15....	49,711	Sund'y	48,814	49,740	55,276	55,293	54,813	Sund'y	56,704	57,827	54,979	56,437
16....	50,407	49,303	49,537	49,276	Sund'y	55,902	55,414	62,340	60,276	54,482	55,450	56,832
17....	53,275	49,967	48,927	50,152	53,762	55,398	56,432	53,305	59,633	Sund'y	54,571	54,664
18....	Sund'y	48,852	49,527	Sund'y	55,344	55,215	Sund'y	58,932	58,482	53,874	55,103	56,122
19....	47,845	48,234	49,619	49,260	50,732	53,780	56,232	59,279	Sund'y	56,309	54,659	Sund'y
20....	49,942	49,034	50,926	51,151	61,028	Sund'y	57,754	59,926	56,363	59,534	55,633	56,391
21....	48,051	51,404	Sund'y	51,025	57,773	52,961	58,745	59,584	57,484	57,760	Sund'y	56,044
22....	49,589	Sund'y	52,698	50,744	56,962	54,455	57,717	Sund'y	57,978	58,480	54,579	55,165
23....	49,948	50,282	53,016	51,379	Sund'y	58,549	57,122	59,029	57,903	57,679	55,050	55,332
24....	52,096	51,778	50,654	45,185	55,274	59,718	56,717	60,159	57,620	Sund'y	54,694	53,813
25....	Sund'y	49,618	49,743	Sund'y	55,021	53,930	Sund'y	61,842	57,704	54,794	Th'ksg	Chrm's
26....	50,106	50,158	49,268	51,666	54,564	55,021	55,532	55,199	Sund'y	58,209	55,765	Sund'y
27....	51,095	50,020	49,070	51,049	54,079	Sund'y	59,128	61,295	55,548	58,220	55,916	47,664
28....	49,993	49,967	Sund'y	51,450	55,388	55,024	58,332	58,871	56,102	58,306	Sund'y	51,559
29....	49,306	Sund'y	49,768	51,277	52,510	55,825	58,127	Sund'y	57,375	59,010	55,230	47,378
30....	50,052	.....	49,566	50,603	Sund'y	56,450	58,332	60,037	56,210	60,864	55,506	51,612
31....	50,420	.....	49,747	.....	54,793	.....	57,172	59,742	.....	Sund'y	.....	52,909
Total	1,271,189	1,186,211	1,346,610	1,285,589	1,399,695	1,528,198	1,457,293	1,576,199	1,506,913	1,522,462	1,491,812	1,416,34
Av'rg	48,891	49,425	49,874	49,445	53,834	58,776	56,049	60,623	57,958	58,566	59,672	54,473

TOTAL ISSUE FOR THE YEAR 1880.....16,988,490 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1880..... 54,801 COPIES.

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1881.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	D.
1.....	H'l'd'y	58,641	64,800	66,884	Sund'y	64,176	64,769	63,071	69,639	63,201	61,520	60,545
2.....	Sund'y	60,982	66,698	70,950	64,786	61,000	125,019	68,639	70,586	Sund'y	56,220	60,357
3.....	52,512	61,533	55,711	Sund'y	65,896	64,403	Sund'y	66,076	66,984	60,722	58,310	60,594
4.....	55,778	62,005	65,683	69,024	65,671	63,568	H'l'd'y	65,525	Sund'y	61,730	59,522	Sund'y
5.....	56,472	62,394	67,068	78,720	65,419	Sund'y	84,471	52,901	64,687	62,859	58,409	60,245
6.....	57,078	Sund'y	Sund'y	75,071	66,280	61,886	79,735	65,534	68,963	62,622	Sund'y	60,940
7.....	55,582	59,746	66,701	74,721	66,446	64,075	73,906	Sund'y	68,212	62,862	58,122	61,712
8.....	55,897	62,353	68,004	74,656	Sund'y	64,329	68,490	66,428	69,682	62,475	60,502	61,291
9.....	Sund'y	60,154	69,429	72,619	65,117	65,445	67,031	67,461	70,040	Sund'y	60,601	61,171
10.....	54,856	64,177	69,699	Sund'y	64,827	65,305	Sund'y	66,990	63,918	61,574	59,649	60,207
11.....	56,955	63,538	69,070	65,580	64,961	63,243	67,771	65,229	Sund'y	61,792	46,008	Sund'y
12.....	58,436	62,715	69,078	67,989	65,098	Sund'y	66,763	66,462	68,370	62,452	56,745	61,219
13.....	55,981	Sund'y	Sund'y	68,799	64,671	64,178	67,518	64,796	68,315	61,432	Sund'y	60,373
14.....	53,397	63,552	71,673	68,594	64,453	64,236	69,146	Sund'y	66,244	56,896	56,910	61,630
15.....	56,215	65,007	70,701	67,972	Sund'y	65,306	67,444	74,297	66,712	61,565	57,309	62,034
16.....	Sund'y	63,807	69,551	68,013	65,710	63,400	61,578	66,845	65,659	Sund'y	58,185	60,945
17.....	57,205	64,868	69,154	Sund'y	66,134	64,066	Sund'y	78,962	66,219	63,080	58,713	60,568
18.....	58,455	62,471	69,199	68,648	65,713	61,806	67,051	70,482	Sund'y	62,504	56,214	Sund'y
19.....	58,087	65,264	55,484	67,298	65,147	Sund'y	67,055	69,086	86,237	62,059	56,914	60,232
20.....	58,710	Sund'y	Sund'y	68,536	65,447	61,457	65,486	73,046	102,343	65,625	Sund'y	61,279
21.....	59,884	64,087	67,550	67,632	65,157	65,244	66,229	Sund'y	73,895	68,538	59,485	59,945
22.....	61,768	65,041	71,996	69,137	Sund'y	64,328	67,584	73,186	96,752	63,087	60,199	60,344
23.....	Sund'y	62,978	71,906	68,066	64,709	64,784	70,407	71,381	69,173	Sund'y	58,922	58,722
24.....	58,949	64,174	71,540	Sund'y	65,771	64,406	Sund'y	70,950	63,514	58,898	H'l'd'y	59,909
25.....	59,553	65,176	70,411	66,123	65,457	63,988	69,935	72,545	Sund'y	65,092	58,036	Sund'y
26.....	60,779	64,914	70,710	67,854	64,769	Sund'y	70,985	92,333	59,380	62,650	59,401	H'l'd'y
27.....	59,812	Sund'y	Sund'y	67,971	64,735	63,775	71,575	95,087	65,297	62,046	Sund'y	60,059
28.....	59,354	61,590	68,627	67,535	62,647	62,776	67,653	Sund'y	66,119	56,888	59,410	62,496
29.....	62,348	.....	68,637	67,162	Sund'y	63,224	66,863	70,777	64,539	60,210	60,966	61,788
30.....	Sund'y	.....	67,337	66,437	63,170	65,280	65,735	71,443	60,854	Sund'y	56,210	58,693
31.....	60,835	.....	68,525	.....	63,598	.....	Sund'y	70,655	.....	60,963	.....	56,656
Total..	1,444,895	1,511,167	1,834,902	1,801,935	1,691,756	1,659,654	1,780,229	1,900,727	1,782,383	1,614,522	1,452,520	1,570,294
Av'r'g.	57,795	62,965	67,959	69,305	65,067	63,832	71,209	70,397	68,551	62,097	58,100	60,395

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1881..... 20,044,934 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1881..... 64,870 COPIES.

1882.

ATE.	Jan.	Feb	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov	Dec.
1.....	Sund'y	67,396	65,462	64,289	63,962	69,043	74,908	71,376	68,829	Sund'y	64,131	66,444
2.....	H'l'd'y	66,268	67,786	Sund'y	64,351	63,290	Sund'y	70,638	66,434	66,236	63,564	60,941
3.....	58,489	67,262	68,412	65,151	63,733	66,236	65,051	71,831	Sund'y	67,002	62,991	Sund'y
4.....	58,220	69,195	68,135	63,970	60,814	Sund'y	H'l'd'y	69,134	67,462	63,237	61,715	72,967
5.....	58,851	Sund'y	Sund'y	65,726	63,419	66,968	67,183	68,897	68,667	63,795	Sund'y	66,715
6.....	60,196	67,237	66,375	66,248	63,494	68,622	69,295	Sund'y	68,057	65,336	61,867	63,036
7.....	58,849	80,147	65,057	66,027	Sund'y	68,569	66,257	68,509	68,185	63,908	77,635	56,544
8.....	Sund'y	70,947	67,120	64,447	63,872	68,113	68,152	71,907	67,917	Sund'y	87,472	58,493
9.....	59,730	68,647	59,372	Sund'y	65,233	69,038	Sund'y	71,930	68,132	64,752	68,086	61,357
10.....	56,495	68,321	65,474	62,387	64,546	66,879	82,803	73,252	Sund'y	60,647	66,077	Sund'y
11.....	59,324	66,758	65,547	64,420	65,281	Sund'y	83,810	71,214	66,766	64,857	63,488	64,166
12.....	60,138	Sund'y	Sund'y	66,344	63,914	66,589	85,545	68,607	68,335	66,53	Sund'y	66,335
13.....	61,851	67,123	66,167	66,088	63,590	67,148	72,537	Sund'y	66,375	65,719	61,800	64,177
14.....	58,065	67,729	66,919	65,997	Sund'y	66,758	70,109	67,793	65,191	63,457	63,592	66,664
15.....	Sund'y	67,487	66,114	65,247	66,551	67,319	72,433	68,433	80,318	Sund'y	63,350	67,208
16.....	58,334	68,314	67,036	Sund'y	68,009	66,623	Sund'y	72,033	67,624	59,844	60,176	62,905
17.....	58,696	65,208	62,976	65,326	68,856	66,846	75,750	73,993	Sund'y	64,733	63,489	Sund'y
18.....	60,160	65,776	66,057	65,931	66,435	Sund'y	76,808	72,912	67,641	64,182	61,065	65,094
19.....	61,799	Sund'y	Sund'y	64,907	66,108	68,025	75,912	68,919	68,236	64,175	Sund'y	63,596
20.....	63,067	61,089	65,057	66,370	64,995	68,229	74,172	Sund'y	68,997	63,581	63,681	63,862
21.....	63,301	66,259	62,453	65,411	Sund'y	69,371	72,044	69,669	63,987	61,615	65,325	65,982
22.....	Sund'y	64,023	66,801	63,037	66,364	67,815	69,315	70,548	66,370	Sund'y	64,991	65,783
23.....	58,100	63,915	67,625	Sund'y	68,396	66,222	Sund'y	71,216	63,902	62,796	62,770	62,335
24.....	62,905	66,083	67,233	65,672	62,758	64,950	70,809	72,490	Sund'y	63,823	62,886	Sund'y
25.....	72,230	67,193	65,764	66,426	66,880	Sund'y	70,185	69,813	66,758	64,185	62,242	H'l'd'y
26.....	71,293	Sund'y	Sund'y	64,525	66,661	68,063	71,504	67,091	68,240	65,090	Sund'y	63,871
27.....	65,967	65,917	66,561	66,447	61,679	68,570	70,348	Sund'y	66,537	64,335	61,953	66,169
28.....	64,519	58,260	67,318	66,218	Sund'y	67,681	73,130	69,068	68,142	60,707	63,422	66,648
29.....	Sund'y	.....	67,596	63,623	67,554	73,529	68,535	72,166	66,710	Sund'y	62,701	65,394
30.....	64,594	.....	66,376	Sund'y	66,039	139,427	Sund'y	69,809	60,196	62,149	H'l'd'y	62,064
31.....	66,814	.....	65,788	.....	66,821	.....	69,289	69,332	.....	64,547	.....	.....
Total..	1,541,990	1,606,607	1,783,571	1,630,224	1,760,235	1,830,624	1,826,954	1,902,321	1,763,016	1,661,602	1,620,485	1,609,989
Av'r'g.	61,679	66,941	66,058	65,208	65,193	70,408	73,078	70,456	67,808	63,907	64,819	61,899

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1882..... 20,537,613 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1882..... 65,630 COPIES.

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1883.

DATE	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	H'l'd'y	66,750	77,894	Sund'y	76,054	80,502	Sund'y	81,742	70,486	70,206	75,584	74,994
2	63,777	66,850	82,416	77,427	75,002	76,386	77,411	81,289	Sund'y	68,767	76,364	Sund'y
3	65,597	65,770	75,246	93,464	75,376	Sund'y	75,598	82,956	73,015	70,527	73,625	76,038
4	64,128	Sund'y	Sund'y	86,070	70,179	78,822	H'l'd'y	77,049	70,059	71,323	Sund'y	77,377
5	65,416	66,067	77,252	78,373	71,128	81,386	78,261	Sund'y	75,041	71,128	65,197	77,901
6	65,379	70,182	78,841	72,755	Sund'y	79,643	75,994	80,696	74,392	70,331	81,775	77,061
7	Sund'y	71,450	76,056	75,319	73,950	79,995	71,538	83,828	73,521	Sund'y	79,328	77,539
8	69,885	71,620	78,214	Sund'y	74,257	79,874	Sund'y	82,508	70,658	70,752	77,272	74,572
9	65,045	70,517	78,241	76,384	75,744	74,909	76,708	82,058	Sund'y	72,375	75,881	Sund'y
10	85,193	67,610	74,294	77,101	75,497	Sund'y	76,836	81,500	73,189	74,133	74,269	76,739
11	71,389	Sund'y	Sund'y	77,695	77,039	75,827	77,269	74,544	74,852	70,980	Sund'y	77,980
12	67,167	72,589	78,440	78,120	73,347	78,703	75,610	Sund'y	73,986	72,785	73,836	78,353
13	63,688	73,826	79,065	76,956	Sund'y	80,574	77,466	79,010	75,078	66,386	75,907	79,156
14	Sund'y	72,846	79,362	72,906	77,413	80,661	72,487	80,776	74,342	Sund'y	73,113	75,484
15	67,550	73,787	76,882	Sund'y	78,546	79,284	Sund'y	77,630	71,590	70,932	70,823	73,865
16	68,990	67,581	77,890	76,341	79,664	76,172	74,958	80,142	Sund'y	72,597	72,167	Sund'y
17	68,681	67,966	71,640	77,245	80,219	Sund'y	77,885	77,903	73,126	72,181	71,964	72,318
18	70,657	Sund'y	Sund'y	76,621	81,335	79,224	79,145	72,197	73,963	80,817	Sund'y	73,044
19	67,985	74,315	74,221	76,674	77,789	79,332	105,080	Sund'y	74,002	71,846	74,518	72,239
20	61,486	75,870	76,453	75,889	Sund'y	80,970	79,949	76,876	74,404	69,125	74,510	73,549
21	Sund'y	79,477	78,133	73,789	76,770	75,983	74,055	90,803	73,209	Sund'y	70,083	72,950
22	57,794	75,332	77,852	Sund'y	81,488	80,319	Sund'y	81,102	72,420	70,919	75,149	70,479
23	62,230	74,895	77,250	73,405	82,396	75,241	72,471	80,245	Sund'y	72,334	75,049	Sund'y
24	68,845	66,830	74,301	75,351	81,696	Sund'y	80,207	79,183	71,532	72,274	73,591	71,289
25	69,855	Sund'y	Sund'y	76,169	79,840	76,930	82,087	72,720	74,211	66,653	Sund'y	H'l'd'y
26	68,316	72,749	76,110	75,828	77,068	81,428	80,017	Sund'y	73,617	72,830	74,934	73,806
27	64,280	74,593	77,822	76,007	Sund'y	80,346	77,257	76,566	72,935	72,536	75,639	71,865
28	Sund'y	77,020	77,852	73,083	79,762	77,063	75,218	76,185	74,423	Sund'y	76,839	74,477
29	70,036	.....	79,422	Sund'y	81,415	79,348	Sund'y	78,326	71,526	74,147	H'l'd'y	73,261
30	71,582	.....	77,485	75,283	75,808	75,102	79,799	77,859	Sund'y	76,044	75,486	Sund'y
31	67,335	.....	74,510	.....	82,723	.....	81,009	76,620	.....	75,829	.....	76,121
Total	1,749,249	1,713,105	2,083,144	1,924,884	2,091,483	2,013,691	1,954,445	2,144,434	1,829,637	1,940,326	1,863,193	1,872,977
Av'r'g.	67,278	71,379	77,152	76,994	77,462	78,603	78,177	79,423	73,185	71,863	74,527	74,919

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1883..... 23,210,548 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1883..... 76,115 COPIES.

1884.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	H'l'd'y	81,552	84,543	92,581	79,839	Sund'y	89,487	89,389	84,132	86,694	86,006	85,771
2	73,761	82,484	Sund'y	91,595	83,183	93,619	90,110	85,166	86,612	86,955	Sund'y	87,439
3	69,053	Sund'y	85,809	91,471	81,292	103,464	89,971	Sund'y	86,803	87,698	90,680	86,505
4	65,285	77,150	85,734	90,840	Sund'y	106,346	H'l'd'y	87,907	86,718	82,619	150,832	87,912
5	66,179	83,385	87,505	88,650	82,830	111,551	85,180	91,018	85,953	Sund'y	170,078	86,144
6	Sund'y	84,208	86,771	Sund'y	83,655	123,153	Sund'y	87,275	82,512	85,619	175,259	80,032
7	74,074	84,072	86,707	87,702	89,166	98,197	93,366	91,874	Sund'y	83,608	170,427	Sund'y
8	75,290	83,500	84,788	89,516	87,266	Sund'y	98,908	89,944	86,363	84,245	131,827	85,971
9	75,300	81,630	Sund'y	88,943	85,411	89,645	104,041	84,818	82,089	86,494	Sund'y	86,873
10	77,664	Sund'y	86,578	87,096	89,372	93,013	105,803	Sund'y	84,926	86,017	105,627	87,326
11	74,154	81,370	87,126	88,504	Sund'y	94,050	107,598	90,484	87,005	84,373	107,637	85,910
12	74,905	75,867	88,270	87,574	84,272	93,291	90,722	90,503	85,828	Sund'y	107,401	85,658
13	Sund'y	82,480	89,062	Sund'y	86,711	91,549	Sund'y	91,510	83,564	84,566	105,289	83,876
14	76,103	82,057	87,784	87,117	93,972	87,925	90,972	91,203	Sund'y	118,925	104,514	Sund'y
15	76,538	83,885	86,190	86,358	90,747	Sund'y	90,574	88,923	85,780	104,510	99,381	84,263
16	75,856	82,895	Sund'y	87,647	93,231	87,699	94,248	85,972	87,346	95,962	Sund'y	81,614
17	77,537	Sund'y	81,991	88,209	85,936	88,168	91,161	Sund'y	87,088	92,047	93,905	77,864
18	77,924	81,250	83,988	86,554	Sund'y	87,827	89,066	87,000	87,637	88,691	92,854	76,464
19	75,406	80,997	86,908	86,578	88,485	90,533	86,450	88,763	99,058	Sund'y	91,823	78,212
20	Sund'y	83,897	87,992	Sund'y	90,804	89,300	Sund'y	88,888	85,057	91,548	91,492	79,537
21	76,484	84,633	88,509	87,429	89,801	85,602	89,215	88,793	Sund'y	79,406	91,707	Sund'y
22	82,037	85,672	87,403	88,200	90,651	Sund'y	88,658	89,347	86,973	89,475	88,024	77,765
23	80,222	82,551	Sund'y	87,276	90,336	85,756	88,548	86,428	84,365	85,250	Sund'y	78,231
24	80,338	Sund'y	87,363	87,588	90,630	88,705	87,550	Sund'y	87,206	88,496	82,386	75,622
25	80,500	84,615	89,271	87,483	Sund'y	86,861	90,709	88,250	87,419	88,217	85,632	H'l'd'y
26	81,421	85,822	88,845	84,478	91,865	89,446	80,368	88,878	87,563	Sund'y	85,599	78,462
27	Sund'y	84,042	89,052	Sund'y	90,992	90,462	Sund'y	89,551	85,533	87,562	H'l'd'y	77,904
28	82,351	79,835	86,349	83,740	101,310	86,971	88,445	87,795	Sund'y	88,555	86,221	Sund'y
29	83,579	82,549	89,346	86,484	92,655	Sund'y	89,801	88,389	82,762	88,918	84,596	84,159
30	84,419	.....	Sund'y	84,730	89,069	89,253	83,130	82,101	85,388	90,284	Sund'y	84,136
31	82,971	.....	92,121	.....	89,942	.....	90,460	Sund'y	.....	89,625	.....	81,428
Total	1,998,821	2,063,460	2,257,535	2,284,173	2,393,437	2,332,314	2,372,014	2,300,878	2,241,758	2,408,304	2,578,304	2,144,103
Av'r'g.	76,877	82,538	86,828	87,852	88,645	94,292	91,231	88,495	84,221	89,196	107,429	82,465

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1884..... 27,375,101 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1884..... 88,306 COPIES.

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1885.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	H'l'd'y	Sund'y	Sund'y	102,640	101,409	99,270	124,579	97,542	100,949	100,172	Sund'y	107,161
2.....	80,455	88,392	94,574	103,449	99,353	98,836	124,845	Sund'y	99,946	97,700	96,492	106,341
3.....	81,916	90,968	96,862	100,823	Sund'y	100,854	125,312	104,044	100,805	98,806	103,426	105,963
4.....	Sund'y	92,210	107,887	100,854	99,584	99,319	H'l'd'y	105,955	99,095	Sund'y	102,261	104,937
5.....	84,007	90,141	101,450	Sund'y	98,543	102,378	Sund'y	105,779	96,450	96,503	93,498	100,930
6.....	85,028	89,549	96,667	99,726	100,310	97,282	118,697	100,796	Sund'y	97,435	99,712	Sund'y
7.....	86,485	88,272	95,165	109,711	101,078	Sund'y	116,957	106,244	95,883	93,409	97,708	99,248
8.....	87,472	Sund'y	Sund'y	124,829	103,927	98,879	116,352	88,102	97,111	98,292	Sund'y	100,483
9.....	86,649	75,183	97,280	112,414	102,481	101,949	104,063	Sund'y	93,904	98,322	98,792	102,625
10.....	85,914	79,188	95,462	110,656	Sund'y	102,479	107,960	102,784	93,800	95,757	100,202	101,290
11.....	Sund'y	85,115	97,212	105,954	101,718	101,824	102,160	104,454	98,088	Sund'y	101,614	99,986
12.....	83,436	88,474	97,958	Sund'y	100,547	100,699	Sund'y	103,279	99,541	96,325	100,408	99,214
13.....	81,487	89,196	96,346	103,208	103,380	95,338	106,396	104,391	Sund'y	94,511	101,105	Sund'y
14.....	85,632	89,784	96,920	103,354	102,561	Sund'y	105,295	104,382	99,787	98,790	119,570	101,316
15.....	83,441	Sund'y	Sund'y	107,661	103,261	98,485	106,396	97,562	95,789	98,837	Sund'y	101,791
16.....	80,933	84,570	91,081	104,356	99,618	100,657	103,272	Sund'y	100,112	97,427	102,799	103,695
17.....	79,584	89,622	91,040	97,246	Sund'y	101,368	105,194	102,654	99,916	95,909	103,981	103,502
18.....	Sund'y	91,873	96,511	102,608	98,750	101,488	98,928	103,145	98,972	Sund'y	104,500	102,164
19.....	78,718	91,464	95,839	Sund'y	102,464	99,715	Sund'y	102,026	92,659	87,474	104,651	102,594
20.....	83,123	93,438	94,192	102,599	102,117	97,019	100,086	101,728	Sund'y	93,056	103,544	Sund'y
21.....	82,738	95,802	95,436	104,687	102,930	Sund'y	102,796	103,241	97,538	97,624	104,464	103,574
22.....	82,618	Sund'y	Sund'y	104,351	103,194	99,961	107,623	97,087	99,091	96,979	Sund'y	103,655
23.....	84,997	92,294	97,854	101,131	99,451	101,003	124,760	Sund'y	99,075	87,237	101,671	103,335
24.....	85,925	93,361	103,518	102,902	Sund'y	101,565	107,621	94,879	97,454	96,164	101,729	100,892
25.....	Sund'y	94,910	102,179	101,891	100,449	100,546	97,391	102,130	97,583	Sund'y	103,327	H'l'd'y
26.....	83,589	95,779	102,300	Sund'y	101,505	99,648	Sund'y	104,019	98,386	96,314	H'l'd'y	97,682
27.....	85,892	95,240	103,136	103,809	101,084	92,562	104,400	102,490	Sund'y	96,607	105,577	Sund'y
28.....	83,444	94,254	99,949	103,588	100,133	Sund'y	103,813	102,734	97,749	97,539	109,190	104,560
29.....	87,490	.....	Sund'y	104,048	95,501	102,714	103,442	92,693	97,741	99,402	Sund'y	103,449
30.....	87,667	.....	101,986	95,917	95,480	109,884	102,862	Sund'y	98,991	97,333	104,309	102,250
31.....	87,856	.....	100,581	.....	Sund'y	.....	101,783	101,055	.....	97,145	.....	102,291
Total..	2,187,102	2,159,029	2,548,762	2,717,362	2,670,858	2,606,192	2,829,403	2,634,575	2,545,415	2,614,069	2,464,930	2,664,928
Av'r'g.	84,119	89,959	98,029	104,513	100,802	100,238	108,823	101,329	97,900	96,817	102,705	102,497

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1885..... 30,592,625 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1885..... 99,005 COPIES.

1886.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	H'l'd'y	106,207	113,060	115,664	120,505	115,624	115,359	Sund'y	116,749	105,548	111,400	105,757
2.....	99,949	102,958	115,055	117,272	Sund'y	119,798	114,563	114,930	115,950	105,059	130,605	106,500
3.....	Sund'y	105,519	114,889	116,246	120,018	116,456	108,014	116,587	115,287	Sund'y	128,927	108,748
4.....	102,449	107,057	114,597	Sund'y	125,759	114,243	Sund'y	118,128	109,233	107,794	115,180	107,150
5.....	97,543	105,227	114,014	118,240	120,750	112,656	H'l'd'y	110,705	Sund'y	108,427	113,850	Sund'y
6.....	103,921	106,873	112,488	120,418	158,110	Sund'y	107,882	119,307	106,687	107,809	111,378	113,019
7.....	104,649	Sund'y	Sund'y	122,856	140,993	114,805	110,623	110,198	107,314	113,373	Sund'y	114,225
8.....	102,295	103,089	111,975	119,790	132,150	115,281	110,761	Sund'y	109,065	109,652	115,348	112,351
9.....	97,736	111,011	112,875	120,473	Sund'y	113,363	106,736	115,622	110,567	108,561	115,181	114,333
10.....	Sund'y	110,861	113,337	119,656	127,376	114,755	105,219	114,383	116,282	Sund'y	119,945	113,778
11.....	98,781	108,839	114,101	Sund'y	128,887	112,907	Sund'y	116,375	111,915	111,111	121,481	112,421
12.....	103,960	110,960	113,816	119,317	124,091	110,419	111,007	118,959	Sund'y	111,074	118,110	Sund'y
13.....	107,138	110,591	113,757	117,825	125,455	Sund'y	109,163	114,455	106,713	110,242	116,235	112,549
14.....	107,788	Sund'y	Sund'y	118,610	118,573	113,335	114,437	110,292	108,932	104,636	Sund'y	110,362
15.....	106,513	108,721	116,411	114,382	117,565	107,030	113,836	Sund'y	111,200	112,161	115,884	118,924
16.....	103,184	110,092	117,564	115,348	Sund'y	109,747	122,078	115,562	105,383	111,736	114,751	108,005
17.....	Sund'y	114,193	116,964	115,457	118,689	111,896	108,781	118,840	108,387	Sund'y	112,107	110,260
18.....	104,186	114,254	116,944	Sund'y	118,333	111,949	Sund'y	120,823	107,518	114,076	108,979	109,631
19.....	104,071	115,343	118,748	115,791	120,311	111,359	112,915	120,121	Sund'y	117,258	113,598	Sund'y
20.....	103,364	112,083	112,823	115,991	119,508	Sund'y	115,157	153,116	111,086	115,084	113,975	108,480
21.....	105,471	Sund'y	Sund'y	116,850	118,573	110,589	114,333	115,264	111,122	115,561	Sund'y	110,170
22.....	102,829	114,830	116,751	119,749	115,017	109,083	114,614	Sund'y	111,940	115,786	113,255	110,561
23.....	100,643	114,630	117,071	119,070	Sund'y	111,324	115,083	119,879	111,032	116,642	112,834	110,849
24.....	Sund'y	114,491	117,508	115,700	116,375	112,055	108,811	120,567	107,658	Sund'y	109,587	108,305
25.....	107,949	110,876	118,410	Sund'y	117,703	112,875	Sund'y	117,649	103,500	107,343	H'l'd'y	H'l'd'y
26.....	109,744	111,993	117,184	115,386	123,219	113,880	113,507	116,449	Sund'y	108,733	112,398	Sund'y
27.....	108,030	111,107	116,463	117,507	117,995	Sund'y	117,109	115,276	105,011	107,494	109,328	105,506
28.....	108,875	Sund'y	Sund'y	118,590	116,304	118,229	116,047	109,396	108,437	107,701	Sund'y	107,015
29.....	108,103	.....	118,945	111,940	112,900	117,530	115,121	Sund'y	107,966	110,041	111,935	109,013
30.....	105,777	.....	115,088	116,489	Sund'y	113,303	114,618	120,033	107,527	109,233	111,331	109,844
31.....	Sund'y	.....	111,857	.....	114,498	.....	108,698	116,750	.....	Sund'y	.....	106,115
Total..	2,601,938	2,647,805	3,132,958	3,064,617	3,257,662	2,950,251	2,923,408	3,079,606	2,852,951	2,871,975	2,877,593	2,863,858
Av'r'g.	104,197	110,325	116,024	117,869	125,294	113,471	112,438	117,677	109,728	110,460	15,103	110,148

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1886..... 35,107,222 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1886..... 113,615 COPIES.

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1887.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	H'l'd'y	115,800	123,128	124,794	Sund'y	120,799	123,849	141,208	127,617	118,533	124,447	125,294
2.....	Sund'y	117,649	121,714	124,122	117,079	121,182	119,142	138,004	121,8 3	Sund'y	141,677	124,643
3.....	164,652	118,835	120,324	Sund'y	119,705	121,815	Sund'y	135,729	119,466	124,326	129,845	118,661
4.....	110,389	116,913	119,180	121,008	119,309	116,585	H'l'd'y	136,433	Sund'y	125,486	130,352	Sund'y
5.....	111,087	117,716	117,021	140,303	118,821	Sund'y	124,084	144,848	114,390	123,288	127,020	123,729
6.....	110,212	Sund'y	Sund'y	131,209	118,847	123,990	125,510	132,301	120,045	127,452	Sund'y	127,360
7.....	110,122	118,184	120,899	133,009	116,443	121,845	125,024	Sund'y	125,661	128,286	142,232	127,718
8.....	109,890	119,741	127,050	132,815	Sund'y	120,240	125,112	133,231	126,013	124,282	154,021	128,700
9.....	Sund'y	121,701	122,131	125,927	117,716	120,487	118,869	133,816	116,396	Sund'y	160,420	126,476
10.....	109,742	118,226	122,333	Sund'y	117,875	121,434	Sund'y	130,074	119,080	122,434	339,804	120,070
11.....	111,911	117,426	121,623	124,854	119,372	117,158	126,240	135,267	Sund'y	125,783	417,477	Sund'y
12.....	114,943	115,883	121,273	128,466	119,503	Sund'y	125,336	131,475	122,060	123,763	176,472	123,005
13.....	115,807	Sund'y	Sund'y	130,080	118,825	118,411	127,055	129,594	120,009	124,094	Sund'y	128,268
14.....	112,864	116,774	119,642	127,411	116,707	120,759	125,508	Sund'y	132,954	123,844	144,582	125,738
15.....	112,752	121,614	121,758	123,278	Sund'y	125,533	125,462	133,678	132,145	121,865	145,011	125,247
16.....	Sund'y	120,969	123,378	120,608	117,253	128,774	118,213	136,041	125,066	Sund'y	140,771	123,542
17.....	111,804	115,623	120,733	Sudd'y	119,011	125,728	Sund'y	133,034	119,640	127,716	137,479	122,065
18.....	109,088	118,073	121,766	121,708	120,887	118,183	126,565	133,545	Sund'y	124,213	133,986	Sund'y
19.....	115,776	119,569	121,480	123,690	120,374	Sund'y	127,440	135,854	118,565	123,031	113,944	128,356
20.....	118,706	Sund'y	Sund'y	122,028	119,468	119,511	127,277	125,447	121,896	121,850	Sund'y	126,297
21.....	118,823	121,213	121,985	123,322	114,059	124,172	129,455	Sund'y	134,282	122,388	124,482	116,899
22.....	112,621	124,044	123,895	122,066	Sund'y	125,569	126,971	136,774	124,643	116,864	126,068	119,478
23.....	Sund'y	121,864	124,811	118,773	117,851	124,127	123,688	124,965	123,493	Sund'y	126,240	119,896
24.....	117,604	121,276	123,758	Sund'y	123,611	128,640	Sund'y	128,390	120,163	117,941	H'l'd'y	118,006
25.....	119,005	121,585	134,411	124,167	121,377	121,190	135,963	129,311	Sund'y	116,936	124,690	Sund'y
26.....	118,830	117,761	123,593	124,142	120,974	Sund'y	133,551	131,707	116,508	119,739	122,675	H'l'd'y
27.....	120,009	Sund'y	Sund'y	122,939	121,637	129,402	133,982	123,241	114,661	120,435	Sund'y	120,091
28.....	119,697	124,081	122,500	121,218	117,733	130,192	133,797	Sund'y	117,162	121,516	113,723	112,999
29.....	119,061	.....	124,342	121,034	Sund'y	124,861	135,507	128,694	121,768	118,739	123,796	117,317
30.....	Sund'y	.....	126,967	116,177	115,485	119,701	129,470	129,716	124,927	Sund'y	125,302	118,471
31.....	115,119	.....	129,350	.....	117,405	.....	Sund'y	126,429	.....	124,404	.....	114,642
Total..	2,850,581	2,879,570	3,372,105	3,272,736	3,098,325	3,190,584	3,179,127	3,568,807	3,170,403	3,189,158	3,852,416	3,182,914
Av'r'g	111,025	119,148	123,040	124,914	118,743	122,714	126,925	132,178	121,938	122,654	154,096	122,419

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1887..... **38,694,728 COPIES.**
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1887..... **125,225 COPIES.**

1888.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	Sund'y	121,718	139,226	Sund'y	136,000	149,397	Sund'y	128,077	110,804	115,576	118,893	116,931
2.....	H'l'd'y	124,843	140,536	137,996	135,972	136,062	134,433	119,008	Sund'y	111,671	119,067	Sund'y
3.....	119,650	124,158	136,563	144,301	136,861	Sund'y	133,793	126,475	116,006	117,438	115,804	119,149
4.....	122,9 2	120,109	Sund'y	142,864	135,681	139,625	H'l'd'y	119,542	116,849	116,041	Sund'y	120,674
5.....	121,9 7	Sund'y	138,033	138,868	131,319	142,821	133,572	Sund'y	115,591	108,481	114,830	121,197
6.....	122,09	124,578	140,961	138,980	Sund'y	142,853	129,875	125,525	114,537	127,276	256,789	120,698
7.....	126,936	121,983	138,431	133,740	126,917	144,052	125,810	126,432	114,889	Sund'y	278,056	120,023
8.....	Sund'y	123,799	141,755	Sund'y	129,139	141,778	Sund'y	127,457	110,294	140,861	146,746	119,270
9.....	121,748	121,150	139,542	129,093	133,708	133,538	131,632	128,861	Sund'y	163,228	125,098	Sund'y
10.....	121,195	125,348	142,473	131,783	136,554	Sund'y	135,348	140,199	115,086	172,895	122,358	123,543
11.....	117,399	125,409	Sund'y	137,203	129,504	135,818	131,568	117,007	113,929	170,275	Sund'y	124,063
12.....	116,68	Sund'y	139,866	139,225	178,361	137,606	130,690	Sund'y	117,679	155,376	122,627	122,823
13.....	114,650	127,727	137,095	141,408	Sund'y	137,063	131,801	125,946	118,590	157,894	122,153	122,136
14.....	118,401	125,781	139,307	138,210	138,390	137,879	124,403	124,785	116,287	Sund'y	121,765	121,714
15.....	Sund'y	123,724	140,186	Sund'y	134,827	136,267	Sund'y	126,314	109,377	126,755	121,586	117,788
16.....	117,251	129,882	139, 88	139,082	137,100	130,433	129,363	128,904	Sund'y	126,021	117,798	Sund'y
17.....	122,536	130,410	135,692	136,884	140,181	Sund'y	129,691	127,732	105,9 6	126,406	114,598	123,745
18.....	121,652	130,563	Sund'y	138,108	132,471	137,944	131,323	116,964	112,839	121,129	Sund'y	120,812
19.....	122,738	Sund'y	135,243	135,582	134,258	148,832	134,187	Sund'y	116,162	124,155	117,890	120,099
20.....	121,148	126,753	136,613	137,090	Sund'y	145,948	134,920	124,375	114,490	121,151	118,403	119,961
21.....	119,272	131,578	134,967	133,874	139,144	155,030	124,767	126,376	115,365	Sund'y	119,884	117,932
22.....	Sund'y	134,043	130,861	Sund'y	140,020	161,077	Sund'y	126,184	113,010	118,348	121,438	117,255
23.....	121,800	133,499	135,047	137,495	139,256	147,635	128,292	126,390	Sund'y	119,869	120,051	Sund'y
24.....	123,373	129,721	134,623	138,312	138,153	Sund'y	130,906	124,355	117,083	120,213	118,777	116,761
25.....	122,392	125,873	Sund'y	139,424	136,122	165,067	128,103	117,809	117,022	121,470	Sund'y	H'l'd'y
26.....	121,010	Sund'y	132,891	137,201	131,972	146,522	131,247	Sund'y	116,458	119,241	118,927	115,315
27.....	121,910	127,303	137,538	136,091	Sund'y	129,496	131,049	120,989	114,313	116,621	119,088	117,952
28.....	120,731	125,072	137,399	130,430	129,772	139,972	130,152	124,165	117,221	Sund'y	118,106	116,969
29.....	Sund'y	127,726	138,033	Sund'y	136,171	133,9 9	Sund'y	122,642	111,872	119,091	H'l'd'y	117,477
30.....	121,993	.....	140,008	129,302	129,929	132,066	124,993	121,915	Sund'y	118,911	119,335	Sund'y
31.....	123,661	.....	137,264	.....	137,601	.....	119,142	118,445	.....	119,569	.....	118,893
Total..	3,016,147	3,172,289	3,702,346	3,412,261	3,969,807	3,653,662	3,222,437	3,344,005	2,847,357	3,448,569	3,294,427	2,977,454
Av'r'g.	120,657	126,891	137,123	136,490	135,931	140,525	128,897	123,852	113,894	127,724	131,777	159,098

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TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1888..... **39,761,143 COPIES.**
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1888..... **128,678 COPIES.**

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1889.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	H'l'd'y	124,417	128,077	129,867	131,013	144,795	142,509	135,002	Sund'y	129,543	129,830	Sund'y
2.....	120,135	126,306	129,793	215,062	130,134	Sund'y	143,173	135,798	128,959	130,377	130,826	137,255
3.....	122,601	Sund'y	Sund'y	141,699	130,705	148,730	145,656	126,874	129,799	130,881	Sund'y	138,078
4.....	123,223	126,800	137,947	135,591	126,280	154,479	H'l'd'y	Sund'y	125,559	128,861	133,715	139,475
5.....	120,839	121,367	135,792	132,537	Sund'y	153,724	142,522	133,813	130,629	124,879	146,433	140,060
6.....	Sund'y	122,603	134,013	131,156	129,337	152,679	135,900	137,886	132,21	Sund'y	138,384	139,797
7.....	121,985	126,755	132,569	Sund'y	130,633	150,193	Sund'y	135,560	129,013	127,412	135,989	138,270
8.....	119,681	127,962	129,705	132,158	128,685	144,886	222,773	138,429	Sund'y	129,411	134,618	Sund'y
9.....	116,784	126,076	129,242	131,838	128,466	Sund'y	146,338	138,112	130,925	128,676	136,108	142,781
10.....	119,742	Sund'y	Sund'y	132,450	124,818	151,413	152,262	129,950	137,011	126,382	Sund'y	141,675
11.....	121,143	124,583	131,811	132,154	123,826	160,498	149,137	Sund'y	133,671	126,528	137,298	146,245
12.....	120,101	124,240	132,500	124,626	Sund'y	155,796	146,169	134,972	134,521	125,767	139,181	165,253
13.....	Sund'y	144,348	131,268	128,531	125,930	154,198	135,910	135,990	133,879	Sund'y	139,097	166,371
14.....	118,865	130,157	132,008	Sund'y	129,750	149,142	Sund'y	139,449	131,575	128,702	138,249	199,213
15.....	121,426	127,946	131,383	130,672	129,430	140,810	143,911	135,886	Sund'y	129,297	136,330	Sund'y
16.....	121,142	127,161	130,611	130,961	130,182	Sund'y	141,922	136,806	133,710	129,895	134,930	243,494
17.....	121,144	Sund'y	Sund'y	130,121	128,407	155,575	139,461	130,523	133,319	128,878	Sund'y	153,650
18.....	120,618	125,168	129,229	131,059	126,168	146,892	139,953	Sund'y	131,993	128,918	134,280	147,510
19.....	120,651	125,429	130,058	131,418	Sund'y	151,588	138,137	135,850	132,042	128,095	137,148	145,561
20.....	Sund'y	127,365	130,773	129,073	129,954	146,863	132,492	135,683	130,498	Sund'y	137,698	144,513
21.....	117,653	129,910	130,621	Sund'y	130,084	149,609	Sund'y	134,863	127,787	129,218	138,811	140,443
22.....	122,700	120,211	132,157	128,849	136,381	145,626	137,522	135,278	Sund'y	130,771	137,951	Sund'y
23.....	122,753	120,722	129,677	130,684	137,528	Sund'y	139,584	136,400	129,500	128,978	136,205	143,005
24.....	124,126	Sund'y	Sund'y	131,167	140,204	145,922	139,858	128,190	130,583	131,987	Sund'y	138,111
25.....	123,954	126,569	129,282	132,198	132,254	148,064	137,768	Sund'y	129,238	129,833	137,869	H'l'd'y
26.....	121,975	129,271	132,237	130,466	Sund'y	147,479	135,812	137,820	126,651	128,719	135,098	137,151
27.....	Sund'y	130,548	137,890	125,586	137,446	133,851	127,740	137,005	127,943	Sund'y	132,073	137,624
28.....	121,805	131,409	133,073	Sund'y	149,466	146,631	Sund'y	139,009	127,212	132,386	H'l'd'y	135,429
29.....	123,830	.....	129,362	130,616	135,586	150,523	135,313	136,539	Sund'y	134,951	134,853	Sund'y
30.....	125,336	.....	129,848	95,362	134,491	Sund'y	136,497	135,086	128,429	129,388	132,966	136,528
31.....	124,191	.....	Sund'y	.....	142,341	.....	137,683	127,947	.....	132,156	.....	135,804
Total..	3,144,640	3,034,723	3,401,536	3,441,063	3,547,216	3,714,411	3,708,982	3,624,422	3,250,410	3,474,106	3,388,188	3,694,662
Av'r'g.	120,947	126,446	130,828	132,348	131,378	148,576	142,653	134,238	130,016	128,670	135,527	147,786

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TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1889..... 41,424,359 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1889..... 134,059 COPIES.

1890.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	H'l'd'y	140,350	139,968	167,017	148,711	Sund'y	129,672	126,168	126,138	125,843	127,250	130,904
2.....	136,102	Sund'y	Sund'y	147,030	145,574	134,957	132,171	119,350	124,881	126,766	Sund'y	128,788
3.....	136,232	140,103	145,024	144,214	134,643	132,265	130,058	Sund'y	125,195	127,539	127,144	129,179
4.....	133,065	143,006	142,580	144,179	Sund'y	134,079	H'l'd'y	126,033	124,238	123,790	199,845	129,015
5.....	Sund'y	140,832	140,345	141,731	140,356	133,050	120,844	126,950	123,844	Sund'y	217,002	129,410
6.....	133,441	142,230	141,201	Sund'y	140,314	134,051	Sund'y	132,762	120,189	126,131	152,985	128,789
7.....	135,158	137,207	143,192	144,896	139,684	130,564	124,872	131,480	Sund'y	126,753	139,694	Sund'y
8.....	135,554	137,939	144,000	145,799	140,851	Sund'y	125,844	127,549	124,531	127,008	126,139	130,669
9.....	137,496	Sund'y	Sund'y	144,425	138,566	130,581	127,541	120,836	123,998	126,872	Sund'y	130,783
10.....	145,849	141,419	144,066	141,955	136,547	132,611	127,418	Sund'y	126,177	127,832	132,834	131,972
11.....	136,275	141,576	143,310	144,289	Sund'y	133,522	127,676	127,376	126,647	124,225	133,266	132,222
12.....	Sund'y	141,592	146,848	142,137	136,469	132,622	121,588	127,658	125,025	Sund'y	132,605	130,917
13.....	132,672	146,424	146,242	Sund'y	138,510	132,290	Sund'y	127,799	121,456	123,403	133,552	129,563
14.....	139,053	140,866	143,393	144,347	139,369	129,318	123,282	126,581	Sund'y	127,459	135,192	Sund'y
15.....	136,057	141,131	138,632	144,380	138,770	Sund'y	128,239	126,885	121,527	127,481	128,544	132,071
16.....	134,645	Sund'y	Sund'y	145,033	139,203	131,015	127,942	120,370	123,188	125,647	Sund'y	133,387
17.....	135,817	142,188	143,704	144,947	134,239	132,525	126,551	Sund'y	125,854	127,126	132,313	134,479
18.....	135,470	141,915	145,684	145,353	Sund'y	133,556	127,168	125,296	125,697	123,720	134,975	134,909
19.....	Sund'y	140,947	145,586	142,364	139,364	131,579	121,294	125,962	125,494	Sund'y	135,796	134,055
20.....	136,761	140,432	144,802	Sund'y	139,894	133,642	Sund'y	126,197	123,209	126,400	134,382	131,792
21.....	133,172	140,478	145,874	145,163	138,003	130,465	126,913	125,978	Sund'y	127,527	133,906	Sund'y
22.....	134,087	139,845	142,737	141,966	138,326	Sund'y	126,126	126,236	127,968	126,223	132,627	135,742
23.....	139,230	Sund'y	Sund'y	142,223	136,711	131,055	126,452	119,464	126,466	127,029	Sund'y	133,169
24.....	137,122	138,506	145,023	143,612	134,168	130,693	126,093	Sund'y	125,716	126,231	134,884	129,794
25.....	138,272	143,318	144,634	144,373	Sund'y	131,319	126,557	126,412	126,569	124,278	134,405	H'l'd'y
26.....	Sund'y	144,297	145,957	136,303	135,820	122,838	120,223	131,255	127,330	Sund'y	133,002	130,814
27.....	139,629	147,571	142,888	Sund'y	138,122	130,401	Sund'y	128,655	123,882	128,120	H'l'd'y	127,862
28.....	141,013	140,856	143,354	145,417	136,543	122,232	124,187	126,209	Sund'y	126,459	134,310	Sund'y
29.....	140,938	.....	141,672	143,150	135,852	Sund'y	124,675	129,483	126,351	127,359	130,515	131,890
30.....	141,509	.....	Sund'y	144,835	125,621	128,937	125,872	121,484	128,284	128,482	Sund'y	131,308
31.....	142,456	.....	144,697	.....	133,065	.....	125,845	Sund'y	.....	127,343	.....	131,916
Total..	3,545,492	3,405,231	3,709,093	3,734,475	3,696,913	3,260,365	3,253,559	3,254,948	3,236,929	3,248,225	3,336,501	3,402,109
Av'r'g.	136,366	141,885	142,658	143,633	142,958	130,414	125,136	125,190	124,497	120,304	139,020	130,850

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TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1890..... 41,083,790 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1890..... 132,957 COPIES.

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1891.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	H'l'd'y	Sund'y	Sund'y	148,188	149.125	143,422	143,951	132,562	139,988	140,485	Sund'y	144,661
2.....	129,827	130,051	139,120	148,643	138,915	143,921	145,834	Sund'y	140,189	138,385	138,640	143,975
3.....	130,113	135,048	144,855	145,906	Sund'y	143,638	142,524	165,465	141,209	154,951	168,829	144,456
4.....	Sund'y	135,984	142,662	145,737	142,475	144,231	H'l'd'y	147,579	151,315	Sund'y	146,491	146,572
5.....	132,560	140,949	144,171	Sund'y	144,458	144,3 9	Sund'y	144,797	134,634	137,330	140,923	144,095
6.....	134 525	141,944	141,659	151,464	143,781	135,113	141,151	145,646	Sund'y	138,795	140,955	Sund'y
7.....	134,795	139,481	141,501	265,217	143.9 8	Sund'y	144,606	141,473	136,070	135,476	136,293	143,2 2
8.....	135.0 4	Sund'y	Sund'y	181,682	143,570	144,203	145,503	132,296	137,249	138,456	Sund'y	146,603
9.....	135,315	139,307	142,384	156,443	140,790	146,141	145,808	Sund'y	137,757	138,167	134,534	148,447
10.....	133,313	139,941	144,521	160,528	Sund'y	144,768	141,796	141,297	138,276	137,391	135,616	148,069
11.....	Sund'y	141,216	150,450	154,531	142,030	144,906	135,493	140,998	137,709	Sund'y	140,438	147,746
12.....	136,446	141,364	144,918	Sund'y	143,695	144,1 7	Sund'y	142,038	133,023	136,304	141,739	145,895
13.....	134,506	141,442	143,586	161,295	142,370	138,688	142,375	140,787	Sund'y	138,827	140,701	Sund'y
14.....	139,267	144,015	141,556	154,993	144,393	Sund'y	143,781	141,782	138,339	140,583	137,556	146,167
15.....	140,437	Sund'y	Sund'y	155,001	142,893	143,263	143,988	133,642	138,693	139,048	Sund'y	145,263
16.....	137,213	139,931	144,776	156,435	139,187	143,867	144,430	Sund'y	139,733	138,442	141,084	148,358
17.....	141,042	140,960	144,956	156,587	Sund'y	143,3 2	140,348	140,556	139,805	135,262	136,127	147,616
18.....	Sund'y	139,979	146,762	150,558	143,889	141,974	134,837	140,642	138,617	Sund'y	139,832	147,378
19.....	138,956	142,179	1 6,555	Sund'y	144,704	142,164	Sund'y	136,986	135,647	136,921	139,437	145,881
20.....	141,138	141,436	150,514	152,495	142,808	141,051	143,519	138,328	Sund'y	139,786	141,3 8	Sund'y
21.....	141,737	140,4 9	144,512	148,886	142,708	Sund'y	143,469	140,000	138,415	139,407	140,657	148,530
22.....	140,412	Sund'y	Sund'y	150,455	139,519	144,067	142,646	132,447	139,247	138,820	Sund'y	148,123
23.....	139,500	143,797	147,672	149,792	140,007	143,674	143, 26	Sund'y	140,033	138,583	143,761	147,214
24.....	137,328	141,402	147,4 8	150,641	Sund'y	142,237	143,260	137,952	139,792	137,982	143,602	145,707
25.....	Sund'y	141,708	148,755	148,773	141,839	135,7 2	135,068	140,966	139,178	Sund'y	142,980	H'l'd'y
26.....	140,525	140,274	141,672	Sund'y	145,228	141,937	Sund'y	140,893	136,004	137,844	H'l'd'y	136,557
27.....	141,244	1 0,0 2	147,637	151,484	145,063	138,126	141,657	142,189	Sund'y	139,339	138,9 0	Sund'y
28.....	142,188	138,537	144,985	151,320	144,160	Sund'y	14 ,013	141,496	138,176	139,360	137,379	149,688
29.....	141,8 2	.....	Sund'y	148,533	144,243	143,272	143,596	133,653	138,784	138,964	Sund'y	149,664
30.....	141,076	.....	144,9 6	147,667	136,277	141,353	143,30	Sund'y	139,492	139,026	141,473	149,677
31.....	139,827	.....	147,884	.....	Sund'y	.....	142,739	140,374	.....	137,819	.....	147,629
Total..	3,799,101	3,354,473	3,756,155	4,031,120	3,620,796	3,685,066	3,788,332	3,632,230	3,588,672	3,705,952	3,372,583	3,788,389
Av'r'g.	136,932	139,769	144,467	156,196	141,953	141,733	141,848	139,707	138,025	137,294	140,524	145,707

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TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1891..... **43,885,029 COPIES.**
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1891..... **142,022 COPIES.**

1892.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	H'lid'y	154,152	157,567	161,684	Sund'y	164,881	174,062	167,484	169,676	160,288	166,610	168,152
2.....	141,262	156,421	159,724	159,362	160,254	166,790	158,514	172,854	168,452	Sund'y	169,143	169,598
3.....	Sund'y	155,795	159,759	Sund'y	161,965	168,248	Sund'y	171,310	164,687	166,818	169,321	164,989
4.....	146,721	156,050	157,280	161,908	161,646	162,942	H'lid'y	172,690	Sund'y	166,560	165,967	Sund'y
5.....	145,463	155,522	156,497	191,375	162,447	Sund'y	171,704	165,857	166,283	167,435	166,820	170,878
6.....	148,254	152,771	Sund'y	158,183	163,467	168,724	176,328	162,063	160,786	165,270	Sund'y	172,968
7.....	142,525	Sund'y	157,473	165,938	160,671	171,396	179,963	Sund'y	203,188	166,359	164,947	170,530
8.....	147,516	155,257	160,806	164,140	Sund'y	172,151	176,096	169,152	174,536	163,098	282,484	170,549
9.....	140,460	156,071	158,134	160,585	160,842	173,656	164,763	168,077	169,266	Sund'y	207,504	170,902
10.....	Sund'y	157,034	156,72	Sund'y	164,929	168,472	Sund'y	169,137	166,570	166,328	185,732	165,262
11.....	144,466	156,116	159,830	162,574	164,812	164,762	177,507	168,424	Sund'y	167,591	178,907	Sund'y
12.....	146,128	154,844	158,602	161,310	165,382	Sund'y	178,543	168,604	171,535	165,076	171,660	172,503
13.....	146,631	151,356	Sund'y	162,621	161,408	164,503	177,841	159,380	173,344	163,975	Sund'y	165,533
14.....	146,994	Sund'y	159,458	163,579	160,826	171,001	177,398	Sund'y	171,733	166,560	167,168	173,794
15.....	147,089	154,527	161,150	165,268	Sund'y	172,105	176,181	166,802	172,613	164,328	169,145	173,521
16.....	146,212	156,830	160,903	162,393	161,658	168,652	165,170	168,810	171,147	Sund'y	168,642	172,521
17.....	Sund'y	158,992	158,339	Sund'y	166,505	169,213	Sund'y	167,028	167,688	167,088	161,608	169,639
18.....	147,347	157,530	161,100	162,294	165,161	159,574	168,177	167,130	Sund'y	165,442	166,527	Sund'y
19.....	149,408	157,122	157,807	160,457	159,281	Sund'y	174,194	167,711	170,742	167,113	164,151	170,510
20.....	149,432	155,569	Sund'y	165,307	165,041	171,359	173,355	157,9 0	171,700	147,118	Sund'y	168,226
21.....	152,986	Sund'y	161,721	159,282	162,810	174,443	173,415	Sund'y	170,311	159,462	165,109	169,626
22.....	152,978	155,892	162,737	161,010	Sund'y	168,457	171,826	169,112	166,474	166,066	167,238	169,067
23.....	149,739	158,952	163,450	157,963	167,564	159,468	159,965	167,348	169,057	Sund'y	162,078	166,925
24.....	Sund'y	156,214	164,305	Sund'y	163,251	173,448	Sund'y	161,400	166,857	155,138	H'lid'y	162,949
25.....	155,756	157,516	162,961	166,845	165,238	162,084	165,856	167,362	Sund'y	166,500	162,253	Sund'y
26.....	156,289	157,868	158,848	164,676	167,616	Sund'y	168,850	168,078	171,841	170,473	162,568	H'lid'y
27.....	155,520	154,560	Sund'y	162,165	168,714	169,778	169,878	157,788	171,883	167,741	Sund'y	164,203
28.....	156,390	Sund'y	163,988	165,678	160,123	172,074	170,412	Sund'y	171,969	166,810	166,142	167,972
29.....	157,447	154,604	164,076	163,064	Sund'y	169,382	169,871	166,496	171,487	167,676	166,153	171,710
30.....	152,752	.....	161,584	155,114	153,544	166,365	161,848	169,273	167,074	Sund'y	168,306	170,024
31.....	Sund'y	.....	165,146	.....	165,426	.....	Sund'y	168,905	.....	157,105	.....	165,886
Total..	3,705,811	3,885,069	4,315,937	4,226,610	4,206,910	4,396,499	4,270,757	4,489,000	4,447,401	4,254,287	4,326,774	4,379,200
Av'r'g.	148,232	155,402	159,849	162,563	161,804	169,096	170,430	166,259	171,053	163,626	173,070	168,430

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TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1892..... **50,894,285 COPIES.**
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1892..... **164,175 COPIES.**

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1893.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	Sund'y	176,932	188,532	185,448	193,182	201,577	190,565	210,772	202,016	Sund'y	195,834	188,688
2.....	H'l'd'y	177,252	183,805	Sund'y	201,850	198,864	Sund'y	219,679	189,893	183,157	194,210	186,079
3.....	164,671	175,208	185,088	189,557	201,097	196,065	198,498	210,274	Sund'y	186,036	194,043	Sund'y
4.....	169,840	172,346	185,107	253,737	200,202	Sund'y	H'l'd'y	207,458	185,428	192,570	187,208	190,783
5.....	168,373	Sund'y	Sund'y	190,854	197,821	221,635	200,564	191,078	194,180	193,246	Sund'y	197,446
6.....	169,088	176,953	189,076	192,872	192,835	214,513	205,188	Sund'y	195,719	182,916	196,767	196,390
7.....	167,799	175,184	191,005	189,396	Sund'y	209,907	200,945	208,312	198,449	184,462	255,936	196,418
8.....	Sund'y	177,049	182,726	188,846	195,781	207,053	189,444	218,756	196,449	Sund'y	196,919	198,078
9.....	170,538	180,808	191,456	Sund'y	199,966	210,925	Sund'y	210,922	186,172	H'l'd'y	202,367	192,953
10.....	168,017	180,729	192,057	191,967	198,346	187,917	232,791	206,246	Sund'y	195,471	199,101	Sund'y
11.....	168,437	178,787	185,824	191,191	192,616	Sund'y	220,348	203,365	185,284	191,980	192,422	199,486
12.....	171,367	Sund'y	Sund'y	191,946	196,310	204,053	210,639	191,816	189,418	192,444	Sund'y	193,751
13.....	165,182	181,394	191,665	192,102	193,562	206,225	205,157	Sund'y	198,295	198,808	195,520	196,748
14.....	166,565	180,184	188,034	187,401	Sund'y	206,976	199,889	220,759	196,315	187,400	192,001	201,033
15.....	Sund'y	183,001	189,164	187,521	199,410	202,364	186,708	209,276	192,027	Sund'y	187,420	198,987
16.....	167,261	182,827	192,420	Sund'y	200,890	200,932	Sund'y	202,479	186,676	192,161	194,516	194,793
17.....	172,540	173,817	187,452	189,657	203,533	198,273	206,912	206,420	Sund'y	193,671	193,652	Sund'y
18.....	174,217	179,357	189,174	192,178	201,582	Sund'y	206,397	202,694	190,929	186,605	188,710	201,927
19.....	175,401	Sund'y	Sund'y	186,776	200,534	205,226	205,907	190,014	190,707	186,967	Sund'y	204,466
20.....	175,328	182,263	185,191	186,237	193,078	198,750	207,726	Sund'y	186,074	196,289	192,731	209,003
21.....	172,272	185,491	192,358	185,415	Sund'y	199,035	205,453	201,105	198,123	186,164	185,923	207,045
22.....	Sund'y	185,362	184,938	186,510	191,892	205,519	188,167	204,595	203,286	Sund'y	191,165	201,356
23.....	177,491	185,057	190,104	Sund'y	199,420	204,267	Sund'y	200,396	188,024	189,908	188,391	194,925
24.....	173,096	184,464	193,649	190,910	198,580	193,492	200,641	200,189	Sund'y	190,824	185,609	Sund'y
25.....	178,255	180,086	185,422	195,375	200,124	Sund'y	199,899	200,914	192,343	190,940	186,554	H'l'd'y
26.....	177,788	Sund'y	Sund'y	187,776	197,880	200,272	205,476	185,248	195,311	187,768	Sund'y	200,488
27.....	184,784	187,060	190,637	196,713	190,886	206,473	191,589	Sund'y	189,367	189,235	181,361	202,253
28.....	175,151	195,249	193,364	192,209	Sund'y	209,825	204,856	200,074	193,394	179,272	193,307	202,208
29.....	Sund'y	.....	194,071	192,034	196,622	205,734	190,589	203,057	190,443	Sund'y	190,125	206,807
30.....	178,616	.....	191,987	Sund'y	187,396	198,710	Sund'y	204,148	169,434	194,243	H'l'd'y	195,665
31.....	178,255	.....	189,884	.....	193,654	.....	207,708	207,039	.....	198,661	.....	Sund'y
Total..	4,295,450	4,320,478	5,091,330	4,798,348	5,297,912	5,258,915	5,039,775	5,486,837	4,952,512	4,724,154	4,814,385	5,014,735
Av'r'g.	171,818	180,019	188,567	191,933	196,218	202,267	201,591	203,216	190,481	188,966	192,575	200,589

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TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1893..... 59,094,963 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1893..... 198,491 COPIES.

1894.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	H'l'd'y	214,350	208,744	Sund'y	202,118	200,386	Sund'y	211,485	176,765	180,647	193,357	192,277
2.....	204,476	208,320	207,974	207,484	204,068	192,565	226,243	209,697	Sund'y	185,381	183,986	Sund'y
3.....	204,077	204,666	204,273	251,999	198,415	Sund'y	237,606	202,171	172,958	188,387	187,705	199,246
4.....	203,142	Sund'y	Sund'y	206,794	203,160	199,793	H'l'd'y	188,432	186,972	186,449	Sund'y	198,521
5.....	202,206	205,855	207,760	209,261	192,712	200,985	241,998	Sund'y	187,992	186,743	192,869	198,466
6.....	196,109	210,054	205,558	206,269	Sund'y	200,826	259,239	197,909	178,049	181,808	271,945	199,338
7.....	Sund'y	211,274	202,910	201,368	200,118	200,998	262,474	201,719	186,595	Sund'y	217,256	201,575
8.....	201,915	211,583	245,985	Sund'y	201,511	198,864	Sund'y	200,408	179,174	185,747	198,560	195,446
9.....	200,922	202,344	206,931	203,470	200,386	190,371	292,681	198,926	Sund'y	183,832	191,537	Sund'y
10.....	204,362	201,502	203,563	201,833	198,517	Sund'y	302,491	197,397	187,365	182,722	188,270	192,696
11.....	202,000	Sund'y	Sund'y	211,118	199,945	194,960	270,703	193,270	189,096	189,193	Sund'y	204,051
12.....	201,568	179,818	204,941	209,181	192,332	201,450	253,777	Sund'y	189,742	186,922	188,014	200,295
13.....	200,034	206,413	204,419	207,731	Sund'y	198,434	257,050	197,150	189,908	181,068	193,023	200,298
14.....	Sund'y	206,218	205,823	205,070	197,153	197,910	224,294	198,157	188,101	Sund'y	188,468	204,017
15.....	203,569	205,221	208,315	Sund'y	205,343	193,888	Sund'y	195,399	180,464	185,876	201,691	197,265
16.....	208,045	204,770	203,946	206,629	199,831	185,511	224,048	197,350	Sund'y	187,518	196,684	Sund'y
17.....	207,649	200,407	196,344	208,374	199,199	Sund'y	226,759	195,878	188,278	188,840	191,107	202,957
18.....	207,958	Sund'y	Sund'y	202,353	197,748	194,815	216,935	179,773	190,546	188,279	Sund'y	203,295
19.....	206,754	205,203	201,658	206,744	194,340	197,979	211,535	Sund'y	190,081	186,227	194,363	203,342
20.....	195,846	204,191	202,133	201,864	Sund'y	197,930	213,279	191,514	193,228	183,963	197,636	208,764
21.....	Sund'y	201,692	206,733	198,266	200,184	195,301	202,263	194,721	191,680	Sund'y	197,968	201,190
22.....	200,724	200,454	212,271	Sund'y	201,990	195,724	Sund'y	195,116	184,411	186,366	198,252	196,315
23.....	200,163	204,026	284,390	204,260	202,961	186,522	212,010	193,916	Sund'y	188,085	197,188	Sund'y
24.....	195,336	209,563	159,428	207,374	201,378	Sund'y	210,461	191,063	187,884	192,203	194,295	195,490
25.....	250,175	Sund'y	Sund'y	206,790	201,286	197,313	208,349	181,491	189,674	188,265	Sund'y	H'l'd'y
26.....	244,171	206,956	198,825	204,035	198,525	198,451	206,080	Sund'y	190,459	189,664	198,191	197,406
27.....	205,145	209,377	203,838	199,767	Sund'y	202,218	203,384	190,583	190,654	185,247	201,165	198,235
28.....	Sund'y	209,430	196,577	197,724	200,943	197,447	190,390	192,563	189,140	Sund'y	194,847	193,551
29.....	207,626	.....	204,951	Sund'y	201,813	209,262	Sund'y	191,816	184,898	188,846	H'l'd'y	191,943
30.....	209,579	.....	206,196	200,765	187,616	190,106	199,515	191,722	Sund'y	192,990	199,316	Sund'y
31.....	215,553	.....	200,982	.....	203,568	.....	201,473	192,319	.....	193,619	.....	194,322
Total..	5,976,093	4,907,309	5,604,939	5,157,139	5,359,371	5,092,502	5,800,574	5,239,943	4,639,881	5,023,890	4,950,447	4,931,414
Av'r'g.	208,388	204,471	207,560	206,285	198,495	195,865	232,022	194,071	185,595	186,070	198,017	197,256

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TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1894..... 62,073,508 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1894..... 200,565 COPIES.

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1895

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	H'l'd'y	202,783	210,292	209,828	211,524	197,222	207,762	204,304	Sund'y	195,152	200,430	Sund'y
2.....	198,508	200,901	207,698	204,881	209,889	Sund'y	207,557	203,569	183,447	197,053	195,719	202,127
3.....	197,475	Sund'y	Sund'y	220,900	209,852	207,476	206,788	187,293	195,128	195,945	Sund'y	201,719
4.....	195,962	204,142	210,688	214,052	200,112	208,307	H'l'd'y	Sund'y	196,176	195,810	202,576	205,339
5.....	192,091	204,539	213,578	212,088	Sund'y	208,208	206,859	201,179	196,979	188,468	217,547	203,289
6.....	Sund'y	204,237	213,363	208,237	206,254	209,099	192,472	202,381	195,917	Sund'y	201,495	202,585
7.....	198,369	201,130	213,892	Sund'y	207,904	209,852	Sund'y	206,567	195,063	194,740	199,748	198,508
8.....	197,088	202,389	211,806	205,783	209,837	198,262	205,222	203,907	Sund'y	193,880	202,352	Sund'y
9.....	200,469	201,330	208,228	210,493	206,608	Sund'y	206,740	201,566	194,288	194,126	198,889	202,732
10.....	201,349	Sund'y	Sund'y	211,453	206,424	205,458	208,288	185,985	201,497	194,059	Sund'y	206,791
11.....	196,351	211,612	213,241	213,648	200,082	204,006	206,503	Sund'y	198,667	209,627	204,356	205,125
12.....	189,934	209,961	214,717	212,929	Sund'y	207,294	205,461	201,284	198,886	190,489	205,817	204,823
13.....	Sund'y	211,952	213,330	206,231	202,646	205,608	189,588	202,575	195,835	Sund'y	205,174	203,498
14.....	199,028	211,091	211,411	Sund'y	205,591	206,520	Sund'y	200,443	189,087	196,559	205,112	197,217
15.....	200,618	210,378	211,889	208,663	208,828	194,968	203,494	198,722	Sund'y	197,168	206,993	Sund'y
16.....	202,124	205,740	206,523	210,805	209,434	Sund'y	203,085	199,193	196,062	198,065	197,242	204,259
17.....	201,363	Sund'y	Sund'y	211,089	207,901	204,212	203,237	184,861	197,213	198,265	Sund'y	206,408
18.....	199,935	209,772	213,953	211,270	198,824	199,095	202,711	Sund'y	194,675	196,707	204,338	204,068
19.....	197,690	212,578	215,149	211,652	Sund'y	207,101	201,963	198,013	193,616	189,451	199,505	198,453
20.....	Sund'y	210,496	213,821	205,640	209,018	207,196	187,804	199,250	192,657	Sund'y	202,304	209,305
21.....	200,447	211,532	214,275	Sund'y	210,866	206,315	Sund'y	200,265	187,264	198,221	208,132	201,715
22.....	202,117	206,457	213,062	210,315	210,799	192,529	200,909	199,351	Sund'y	198,299	223,490	Sund'y
23.....	203,358	205,588	207,926	211,334	210,683	Sund'y	202,997	195,732	194,614	197,667	200,367	205,867
24.....	202,886	Sund'y	Sund'y	210,851	210,027	205,240	204,682	182,672	197,375	197,682	Sund'y	202,678
25.....	198,684	211,905	212,528	211,519	200,827	203,747	203,819	Sund'y	196,296	197,752	203,168	H'l'd'y
26.....	196,315	212,581	216,633	208,148	Sund'y	205,794	202,475	189,037	196,282	191,321	203,799	207,570
27.....	Sund'y	214,012	214,697	204,865	208,262	200,181	187,887	197,725	191,658	Sund'y	202,942	208,244
28.....	200,572	214,605	213,388	Sund'y	208,837	208,461	Sund'y	194,977	182,542	196,821	H'l'd'y	201,650
29.....	204,672	.....	211,237	211,227	207,097	193,634	200,291	195,779	Sund'y	197,413	204,765	Sund'y
30.....	207,747	.....	216,897	212,355	188,268	Sund'y	205,140	197,002	193,025	198,630	199,552	203,798
31.....	206,033	.....	Sund'y	.....	209,207	.....	205,097	182,626	.....	203,986	.....	205,772
Total..	5,172,627	4,973,916	5,495,852	5,537,811	5,554,785	5,065,133	5,235,849	5,289,500	4,832,792	5,280,174	5,063,849	5,069,063
Av'r'g.	198,947	207,246	211,378	212,992	205,732	202,605	201,378	195,907	185,911	195,562	202,553	202,762

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TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1895..... 62,571,354 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1895..... 202,496 COPIES.

1896.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	H'l'd'y	205,986	Sund'y	215,976	210,197	214,366	208,136	189,308	196,643	194,648	Sund'y	197,379
2	206,722	Sund'y	219,520	213,507	209,027	214,996	206,068	Sund'y	196,196	194,360	200,429	199,817
3.....	199,017	209,101	222,129	215,728	Sund'y	213,752	203,825	201,113	198,463	184,930	362,688	199,9 9
4.....	195,102	213,533	221,146	210,299	206,963	212,949	H'l'd'y	203,440	194,366	Sund'y	248,665	198,8 0
5.....	Sund'y	215,708	218,042	Sund'y	207,710	210,741	Sund'y	201,367	180,672	194,765	205,589	193,999
6.....	207,179	214,299	221,980	214,026	208,595	199,130	206,530	198,060	Sund'y	194,965	207,338	Sund'y
7.....	206,856	212,749	212,657	214,960	225,534	Sund'y	221,235	199,804	178,288	195,803	198,265	204,824
8.....	208,986	207,441	Sund'y	215,923	210,980	211,062	224,366	183,509	187,569	195,466	Sund'y	202,043
9.....	219,656	Sund'y	217,759	216,117	199,204	212,831	225,153	Sund'y	189,967	180,386	203,970	202,692
10.....	209,547	213,093	218,750	213,146	Sund'y	213,525	231,911	195,227	195,338	188,474	197,928	201,713
11.....	202,946	213,049	214,855	208,028	208,309	214,044	199,454	196,736	190,177	Sund'y	203,490	202,500
12.....	Sund'y	206,715	215,795	Sund'y	208,870	204,002	Sund'y	197,256	183,120	195,508	202,040	199,340
13.....	211,411	212,120	217,270	212,463	208,800	198,939	205,852	198,158	Sund'y	195,663	200,568	Sund'y
14.....	209,235	215,067	212,668	214,083	208,954	Sund'y	206,562	196,551	186,867	195,484	193,999	202,965
15.....	210,449	207,285	Sund'y	213,397	244,184	212,840	205,009	181,931	196,208	195,178	Sund'y	203,229
16.....	210,824	Sund'y	218,378	214,093	209,853	215,044	206,152	Sund'y	191,233	194,101	201,261	203,677
17.....	214,192	213,239	217,682	213,266	Sund'y	220,358	206,464	197,323	189,137	182,223	201,706	206,233
18.....	202,760	215,739	218,359	205,840	208,863	224,507	188,385	198,547	184,304	Sund'y	201,610	203,403
19.....	Sund'y	205,626	218,676	Sund'y	211,082	209,186	Sund'y	197,882	184,480	190,948	200,367	195,662
20.....	210,644	209,881	220,766	208,571	212,199	198,572	206,645	197,435	Sund'y	195,779	201,229	Sund'y
21.....	212,197	247,659	212,061	210,825	211,391	Sund'y	207,155	196,611	194,159	194,650	195,551	211,292
22.....	211,148	207,609	Sund'y	210,767	211,456	210,737	206,716	181,616	194,636	194,788	Sund'y	205,415
23.....	206,871	Sund'y	218,733	209,792	201,019	212,105	196,331	Sund'y	195,233	193,348	200,016	203,026
24.....	226,500	218,246	219,822	210,626	Sund'y	212,137	206,665	196,650	194,820	185,474	203,154	201,598
25.....	205,003	218,430	218,648	204,062	210,555	206,871	195,130	198,677	195,351	Sund'y	199,986	H'l'd'y
26.....	Sund'y	218,309	218,320	Sund'y	212,040	212,634	Sund'y	196,747	184,058	194,406	H'l'd'y	195,793
27.....	213,588	219,034	217,766	211,764	213,302	196,502	204,944	197,003	Sund'y	193,752	198,054	Sund'y
28.....	215,461	219,469	209,159	211,875	245,352	Sund'y	205,568	196,131	192,721	194,507	190,165	203,759
29.....	215,539	213,861	Sund'y	213,420	216,468	209,470	205,315	181,770	188,252	193,428	Sund'y	208,739
30.....	215,089	.....	216,170	213,771	190,631	210,657	205,407	Sund'y	193,614	208,268	196,062	208,875
31.....	211,042	.....	218,365	.....	Sund'y	.....	205,296	195,085	.....	188,887	.....	206,895
Total	5,428,308	5,325,807	5,630,105	5,514,723	5,458,592	5,466,909	5,363,079	5,040,190	4,916,772	5,148,909	4,958,628	5,212,456
Av'r'g	208,781	213,032	216,542	212,104	209,945	210,265	206,272	195,853	189,106	190,700	206,609	200,479

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1896..... 63,464,478 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1896..... 204,724 COPIES.

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1897.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	H'l'd'y	208,631	217,979	232,395	223,419	225,274	218,164	Sund'y	229,990	237,764	233,478	
2.....	197,589	210,252	217,063	232,720	Sund'y	222,084	217,592	218,196	231,252	231,121	240,286	
3.....	Sund'y	209,880	219,010	227,338	240,509	224,673	203,615	219,461	232,508	Sund'y	238,697	
4.....	203,631	209,451	225,596	Sund'y	231,693	224,906	Sund'y	219,711	230,669	240,077	236,540	
5.....	203,859	205,963	220,760	238,151	230,906	213,201	H'l'd'y	225,385	Sund'y	235,883	232,679	
6.....	205,057	208,777	214,914	235,749	240,191	Sund'y	216,478	230,358	219,757	236,578	227,948	
7.....	205,691	Sund'y	Sund'y	240,050	229,182	227,263	217,078	207,390	231,837	238,712	Sund'y	
8.....	205,640	210,2 0	221,511	234,884	221,178	225,592	216,553	Sund'y	232,304	238,636	233,308	
9.....	199,992	210,756	218,315	233,464	Sund'y	224,936	214,786	218,411	232,746	239,817	234,634	
10.....	Sund'y	210,113	225,148	225,440	228,823	221,898	201,116	222,156	233,772	Sund'y	235,616	
11.....	206,986	209,611	221,791	Sund'y	227,166	224,192	Sund'y	222,761	224,039	232,172	233,873	
12.....	206,660	209,626	222,386	232,027	228,823	212,401	216,391	222,845	Sund'y	237,514	232,205	
13.....	206,537	209,808	218,299	233,150	224,360	Sund'y	218,420	233,862	235,306	237,359	226,273	
14.....	207,328	Sund'y	Sund'y	233,913	225,125	222,729	217,932	206,895	236,333	237,282	Sund'y	
15.....	207,221	211,589	226,979	230,944	218,321	221,385	217,735	Sund'y	235,271	236,693	227,788	
16.....	197,572	214,035	227,181	224,664	Sund'y	217,301	218,278	221,974	235,812	228,112	231,563	
17.....	Sund'y	213,638	300,509	226,035	225,853	221,707	204,375	222,905	236,949	Sund'y	231,160	
18.....	206,538	213,001	236,128	Sund'y	225,670	221,911	Sund'y	224,0 0	227,859	249,316	232,038	
19.....	207,946	222,610	225,880	241,508	224,778	209,57	217,729	225,820	Sund'y	277,884	233,388	
20.....	205,959	208,056	228,107	233,144	224,482	Sund'y	216,785	223,330	235,484	294,370	227,324	
21.....	206,60	Sund'y	Sund'y	232,927	234,198	219,9 1	218,488	209,566	236,868	285,131	Sund'y	
22.....	203,074	208,9 3	232,419	232,413	215,240	220,967	212,657	Sund'y	236,567	247,084	233,111	
23.....	195,622	212,406	222,938	229,033	Sund'y	219,729	218,395	214,492	237,145	231,409	233,687	
24.....	Sund'y	215,302	231,715	223,186	223,955	214,928	204,9 8	226,408	237,300	Sund'y	230,613	
25.....	195,472	216,056	231,690	Sund'y	225,020	222,253	Sund'y	225,806	238,690	238,44	H'l'd'y	
26.....	199,934	215,119	230,817	233,521	225,674	208,828	218,675	225,887	Sund'y	240,302	231,058	
27.....	202,430	209,4 2	227,188	233,702	225,002	Sund'y	220,528	224,737	232,338	242,123	225,35	
28.....	204,136	Sund'y	Sund'y	233,200	236,071	219,544	219,830	211,896	235,856	237,703	Sund'y	
29.....	205,218	.....	234,780	224,473	215,639	220,306	219,573	Sund'y	240,557	240,430	229,084	
30.....	200,059	.....	234,300	229,70	Sund'y	219,589	218,065	226,413	240,468	230,516	231,9 6	
31.....	Sund'y	.....	233,887	.....	211,611	.....	205,583	228,257	.....	Sund'y	.....	
Total...	5 03 1,513	5,010,0 0	6,112 600	6,016,319	5,786,577	5,690,395	5,514 906	5,708 191	5 973 8 3	6 203 703	5 702,847	
Av'r'g..	201,340	208,7 9	226,392	231,396	222,560	217,707	2 2,111	219 557	229,763	238,603	228,113	

The omission of the circulation figures for December is due to going to press before the end of the month. The circulation for the entire year will be given in all subsequent editions of the Almanac.

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1897 (excluding December)..... 62,723,922 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1897 (excluding December).... 221,639 COPIES.

AVERAGE DAILY ISSUE OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS FOR EACH MONTH FROM THE SECOND YEAR OF ITS PUBLICATION.

YEAR.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av'ge.
1877.....	11.429	14.841	16.414	18.408	20,715	22.769	35.320	25,396	25.204	23.312	24.439	26.715	22.037
1878.....	28.406	37.019	37.736	37,867	38.348	43,743	49,844	40.911	39,371	38.777	39,380	36.817	38.314
1879.....	38,057	41,346	46,299	46,608	47,105	49,428	47,560	46,500	44,571	44,310	44,992	44,700	45.194
1880.....	48,891	49,425	49,874	49,445	53,834	58,776	56,049	60,623	57,958	58,593	59,672	54,473	54.891
1881.....	57,735	62,963	67,959	69,305	65,067	63,832	71,209	70,397	68,551	62,087	58,100	60,395	64,870
1882.....	61,679	66,941	66,058	65,208	65,193	70,408	73,078	70,456	67,808	63,907	64,819	64,399	66,680
1883.....	67,278	71,379	77,153	76,994	77,462	78,693	78,177	79,425	73,185	71,843	74,527	74,919	75.115
1884.....	76,877	82,588	86,828	87,852	88,645	93,292	91,241	88,495	86,241	89,196	107,129	82,465	88.30
18 5.....	84,119	89,959	98,029	104,513	100,862	102,258	108,323	101,329	97,900	96,817	102,706	102,497	99.045
1886.....	104,197	110,325	116,424	117,869	125,294	113,471	113,811	117,677	109,78	110,460	115,103	110,148	113,615
1887.....	114,022	119,148	123,040	124,912	119,743	122,714	126,925	131,178	121,918	122,659	154,096	122,419	125 2 5
1 88.....	120,657	126,891	137,123	136,490	135,921	140,5 25	128,897	123,852	113,894	127,724	131,777	159,098	128,676
188	120,947	126,446	130,828	132,348	131,378	148,576	142,653	134,238	130,016	128,670	135,527	147,786	134,059
1890.....	136,365	141,885	142,655	143,633	136,923	130,414	125,196	125,190	124,497	130,304	139,020	130,850	13 ,957
1891.....	136,926	139,769	144,467	156,196	141,953	141,733	141,858	139,707	138,025	137,294	140,524	145,707	142,022
1892.....	148,232	155,942	159,849	162,563	161,80	169,096	170,430	166,259	171,053	163,626	173,070	168,430	164,175
1893.....	171,818	180,019	188,567	191,933	196,218	202,267	201,591	203,216	190,481	188,966	192,575	200,589	192,491
1894.....	206,388	204,471	207,590	206,285	198,495	195,867	232,022	194,071	185,595	186,070	198,017	197,256	200,885
1895.....	198,947	207,246	211,378	212,992	205,732	202,605	2 1,378	195,907	193,311	195,562	202,553	202,762	202, 96
1896.....	208,781	213,032	216,542	212,104	209,945	210 265	206,272	198,853	189,106	190,700	206,609	200,479	201,724
1897.....	201,340	208,779	226,392	231,396	222,560	217,707	212,111	219,557	229,763	238,603	228,113	.....	.....

"THE UNPUBLISHED COOKING LORE

of all parts of this vast country," says the Boston Globe, "has been culled and sifted and put together in THE CHICAGO RECORD COOK BOOK. The volume is unique in that it shows how a family may live well at small expense." Mailed postpaid on receipt of $1.00 by THE CHICAGO RECORD, 181 Madison-st., Chicago.

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CIRCULATION THE CHICAGO RECORD.

1881.

DATE.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	.....	1,662	Sund'y	12,841	14,283	14,523	18,338	18,534	16,664	16,048
2	.....	2,178	11,311	12,611	14,368	16,236	18,012	Sund'y	18,224	16,458
3	.....	Sund'y	10,755	12,828	Sund'y	16,258	18,658	17,496	18,188	16,992
4	.....	1,817	11,249	13,689	16,105	16,124	Sund'y	17,689	17,469	Sund'y
5	.....	2,213	10,969	Sund'y	17,635	15,680	16,713	17,299	18,259	15,929
6	.....	4,952	11,162	11,368	16,803	15,700	17,089	17,244	Sund'y	16,604
7	.....	2,231	11,794	10,272	16,329	Sund'y	17,640	17,599	16,079	16,205
8	.....	2,380	Sund'y	10,620	16,038	15,274	17,607	18,195	16,142	16,130
9	.....	2,830	11,217	12,798	15,927	16,252	18,077	Sund'y	16,874	16,423
10	.....	Sund'y	11,307	13,144	Sund'y	16,310	19,225	16,742	16,099	16,744
11	.....	2,164	11,693	13,236	15,049	16,171	Sund'y	17,093	15,441	Sund'y
12	.....	1,938	12,507	Sund'y	16,054	16,131	16,749	17,289	16,191	15,827
13	.....	2,070	12,611	12,559	15,874	15,673	17,519	17,228	Sund'y	16,053
14	.....	2,401	12,488	13,006	15,229	Sund'y	17,677	17,172	15,466	16,520
15	.....	2,703	Sund'y	12,534	15,307	15,387	17,690	17,799	16,095	16,388
16	.....	3,618	10,750	13,319	15,236	17,345	17,014	Sund'y	15,601	16,549
17	.....	Sund'y	11,538	13,614	Sund'y	19,178	18,333	16,875	15,959	17,200
18	.....	3,319	11,763	14,447	14,365	17,347	Sund'y	17,256	15,944	Sund'y
19	.....	3,808	12,456	Sund'y	15,555	17,200	17,056	17,151	16,338	16,275
20	.....	3,974	12,246	12,922	15,549	17,631	54,160	17,160	Sund'y	16,587
21	11,085	3,588	12,434	12,581	13,838	Sund'y	20,839	17,500	16,093	16,071
22	3,985	4,301	Sund'y	12,686	15,106	16,009	19,089	18,586	16,136	16,592
23	3,970	4,665	12,749	12,920	15,979	17,537	18,070	Sund'y	16,138	16,586
24	3,110	Sund'y	10,924	13,123	Sund'y	17,372	19,648	16,452	16,224	17,109
25	2,485	4,147	11,085	13,382	14,720	17,954	Sund'y	16,911	15,919	Sund'y
26	2,495	4,366	11,516	Sund'y	15,551	18,128	19,471	16,877	17,203	16,135
27	Sund'y	4,096	11,582	13,215	15,355	19,573	21,297	16,728	Sund'y	16,735
28	2,000	4,310	11,976	13,660	15,427	Sund'y	18,255	16,569	15,815	17,275
29	2,105	4,362	Sund'y	13,765	15,179	17,547	18,208	17,652	16,291	17,258
30	1,918	4,496	11,707	14,301	14,963	18,592	17,525	Sund'y	16,265	17,143
31	1,999	.....	12,649	.....	Sund'y	18,634	.....	16,013	.....	17,308
Total	35,152	84,559	305,466	396,712	401,754	455,767	490,019	449,137	427,625	446,971
Av'r g	3,515	3,251	11,748	12,990	15,432	16,880	18,848	17,274	16,447	16,554

TOTAL ISSUE FOR 1881, 3,433,141 COPIES. DAILY AVERAGE, 13,955 COPIES.

1882.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	Sund'y	19,362	20,411	21,157	20,245	22,533	29,137	25,682	24,449	Sund'y	21,747	20,565
2	16,968	20,261	20,808	Sund'y	20,647	22,496	Sund'y	24,886	24,228	22,171	21,447	19,974
3	16,452	20,199	20,811	25,295	20,630	22,211	23,374	25,143	Sund'y	22,824	21,633	Sund'y
4	17,124	20,551	21,051	25,145	20,770	Sund'y	23,208	25,174	23,507	21,602	21,356	24,998
5	16,979	Sund'y	Sund'y	23,777	20,452	22,273	24,626	25,143	23,488	22,718	Sund'y	02,5176
6	16,838	19,423	12,611	24,781	19,778	23,043	24,471	Sund'y	23,537	22,562	20,338	22,81
7	17,777	20,262	20,906	25,360	Sund'y	23,625	24,518	23,848	23,281	22,189	21,297	20,975
8	Sund'y	20,394	20,988	24,407	20,024	23,703	24,634	24,353	23,304	Sund'y	25,006	20,882
9	16,805	20,228	20,140	Sund'y	20,764	23,616	Sund'y	25,170	24,460	21,742	23,128	20,020
10	17,146	20,150	20,506	19,760	20,121	23,867	25,527	25,265	Sund'y	22,645	22,017	Sund'y
11	17,920	20,704	20,920	19,824	20,648	Sund'y	25,680	25,360	23,107	22,701	22,358	19,457
12	17,896	Sund'y	Sund'y	20,159	20,814	23,228	26,118	25,647	23,515	23,053	Sund'y	22,455
13	18,600	19,753	20,251	20,560	20,377	23,566	26,019	Sund'y	23,690	22,572	20,252	21,617
14	18,097	20,005	20,728	20,928	Sund'y	23,525	25,457	24,310	23,066	23,285	20,591	21,875
15	Sund'y	19,939	20,391	20,791	21,071	23,497	26,086	24,758	24,039	Sund'y	20,780	21,908
16	17,789	20,255	20,377	Sund'y	21,743	23,477	Sund'y	25,274	24,769	21,754	20,760	20,129
17	18,222	20,000	20,457	19,878	22,201	23,702	24,355	24,772	Sund'y	22,414	20,420	Sund'y
18	18,433	20,633	20,867	21,123	21,901	Sund'y	26,375	24,808	22,468	22,714	21,215	19,944
19	19,311	Sund'y	Sund'y	20,697	21,535	22,094	26,492	25,291	23,844	22,902	Sund'y	19,850
20	18,735	20,151	19,724	20,188	22,896	22,866	26,570	Sund'y	23,692	22,108	20,289	22,046
21	19,038	19,700	20,006	20,411	Sund'y	23,319	26,021	24,123	23,590	22,915	20,649	21,739
22	Sund'y	20,144	20,280	20,422	21,689	23,311	25,663	25,564	23,438	Sund'y	20,229	19,902
23	18,577	19,971	20,336	Sund'y	22,174	23,291	Sund'y	24,459	23,938	21,540	20,172	20,296
24	18,964	20,740	20,554	20,749	22,355	23,397	24,279	25,004	Sund'y	21,871	19,632	Sund'y
25	19,107	21,592	20,061	21,057	22,635	Sund'y	25,355	25,070	22,959	22,153	20,327	23,757
26	24,221	Sund'y	Sund'y	20,017	22,612	23,087	25,194	24,090	23,342	21,612	Sund'y	19,747
27	19,540	21,167	19,974	21,068	21,148	24,529	25,412	Sund'y	23,235	21,649	19,336	20,290
28	20,449	21,187	21,290	21,091	Sund'y	23,948	27,316	24,212	23,568	22,043	20,100	22,207
29	Sund'y	.....	20,596	20,983	22,134	24,392	25,551	25,524	23,095	Sund'y	19,596	22,013
30	19,359	.....	21,487	Sund'y	22,569	25,966	Sund'y	24,736	23,924	21,287	23,758	19,990
31	21,009	.....	21,410	.....	22,66	.....	23,159	24,963	.....	21,631	.....	Sund'y
Total	481,388	487,319	547,827	542,060	576,681	608,824	658,301	673,208	613,887	580,697	548,704	549,569
Av'r g.	18,514	20,304	20,289	21,682	21,358	23,416	25,319	24,933	23,611	22,334	21,096	21,137

TOTAL ISSUE FOR 1882, 6,868,265 COPIES. DAILY AVERAGE, 22,013 COPIES.

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1883.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov	Dec.
1.....	23,180	19,396	20,544	Sund'y	21,253	23,630	Sund'y	25,861	28,784	24,851	27,232	31,991
2.....	19,704	19,499	21,720	20,458	21,345	26,830	24,233	25,581	Sund'y	24,599	26,398	Sund'y
3.....	19,904	23,576	23,040	21,082	21,127	Sund'y	25,363	27,510	24,965	24,997	30,068	28,310
4.....	19,690	Sund'y	Sund'y	29,384	20,923	22,671	23,774	29,023	25,609	25,206	Sund'y	29,079
5.....	19,725	18,951	20,023	20,053	23,642	23,747	25,320	Sund'y	25,426	24,889	26,444	29,215
6.....	19,810	19,297	20,499	20,882	Sund'y	23,899	25,033	25,404	25,679	28,918	27,112	29,107
7.....	Sund'y	19,371	20,435	22,476	20,677	23,924	27,319	26,871	26,058	Sund'y	30,830	29,413
8.....	17,779	19,319	20,468	Sund'y	20,764	24,187	Sund'y	26,653	28,633	30,215	28,059	32,840
9.....	19,496	19,654	21,033	20,047	21,182	27,413	24,126	26,455	Sund'y	30,716	28,041	Sund'y
10.....	19,562	24,633	22,889	20,956	21,261	Sund'y	24,953	26,536	25,208	31,964	30,952	29,541
11.....	21,673	Sund'y	Sund'y	21,564	21,478	22,730	25,062	29,387	25,837	32,171	Sund'y	30,339
12.....	19,953	19,265	20,253	21,524	24,796	22,854	24,466	Sund'y	25,936	32,143	27,504	30,851
13.....	19,884	20,049	20,986	21,038	Sund'y	24,057	24,708	25,582	26,765	33,357	28,460	30,559
14.....	Sund'y	20,013	21,059	23,303	20,776	23,868	27,551	26,352	25,631	Sund'y	27,766	30,264
15.....	19,528	20,184	21,066	Sund'y	21,469	24,549	Sund'y	26,336	29,485	31,183	27,780	33,149
16.....	20,020	19,471	20,783	20,658	21,777	28,205	24,049	26,673	Sund'y	31,796	27,659	Sund'y
17.....	19,559	22,810	23,101	21,166	22,316	Sund'y	24,971	26,938	24,601	26,401	33,466	29,420
18.....	19,770	Sund'y	Sund'y	21,577	22,2 2	23,550	25,410	29,470	24,751	14,683	Sund'y	29,329
19.....	19,640	19,792	19,492	21,449	32,986	24,396	25,318	Sund'y	25,232	26,886	27,753	29,342
20.....	19,795	20,509	20,656	21,108	Sund'y	24,338	25,551	25,446	24,754	30,547	27,896	29,346
21.....	Sund'y	20,437	20,797	27,813	21,177	24,379	26,444	26,280	24,820	Sund'y	28,201	29,577
22.....	18,390	20,887	21,0 6	Sund'y	22,158	24,450	Sund'y	26,883	27,790	24,507	28,085	33,077
23.....	18,737	20,961	23,206	20,535	22,518	27,909	24,580	26,622	Sund'y	25,839	28,396	Sund'y
24.....	19,025	22,800	22,684	21,213	22,977	Sund'y	25,001	26,756	23,914	26,040	32,482	29,767
25.....	19,681	Sund'y	Sund'y	21,047	23,252	23,185	25,686	29,497	25,230	25,054	Sund'y	30,698
26.....	19,924	19,688	19,757	21,206	26,407	23,891	25,618	Sund'y	25,632	26,042	28,142	29,515
27.....	20,352	20,300	20,605	21,259	Sund'y	24,058	25,642	25,879	25,391	29,436	28,832	29,383
28.....	Sund'y	20,593	20,689	24,051	22,350	24,239	28,153	28,768	25,773	Sund'y	28,952	29,247
29.....	20,013	.....	20,723	Sund'y	23,333	24,799	Sund'y	26,752	30,410	25,522	30,717	32,749
30.....	20,050	.....	23,523	21,081	23,492	28,425	24,719	26,437	Sund'y	26,346	28,408	Sund'y
31.....	19,880	.....	22,659	.....	23,680	.....	25,408	26,528	.....	26,867	.....	30,204
Total..	534,714	491,365	573,796	546,880	611,144	640,283	658,488	726,420	652,354	746,275	746,155	786,312
Av'r'g.	19,803	20,473	21,251	21,875	22,634	24,626	25,326	26,904	26,094	27,639	28,698	30,242

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1883..... 7,714,186 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1883..... 24,645 COPIES.

1884.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	31,659	32,557	43,006	37,748	37,149	Sund'y	37,805	37,676	34,653	34,886	38,037	30,993
2.....	29,038	36,572	Sund'y	39,436	37,455	40,180	37,822	40,249	35,616	35,073	Sund'y	31,470
3.....	29,184	Sund'y	38,751	37,809	40,639	45,098	40,6 9	Sund'y	35,588	34,805	35,484	31,551
4.....	29,086	32,175	38,934	38,082	Sund'y	46,396	40,455	36,627	35,305	38,466	36,281	31,269
5.....	31,518	32,302	39,976	41,9 4	36,458	44,627	39,861	37,429	35,706	Sund'y	68,680	31,007
6.....	Sund'y	32,985	39,870	Sund'y	36,996	46,815	Sund'y	37,264	38,682	34,449	59,277	33,459
7.....	28,896	33,175	40,111	37,048	38,037	49,824	38,324	37,361	Sund'y	34,975	57,363	Sund'y
8.....	29,707	33,117	43,939	37,982	37,833	Sund'y	39,675	36,914	34,480	34,048	58,483	30,590
9.....	29,771	36,596	Sund'y	39,378	37,965	41,026	41,069	39,185	35,769	34,633	Sund'y	30,967
10.....	30,102	Sund'y	39,947	38,061	41,084	41,082	40,783	Sund'y	35,800	34,894	50,418	30,923
11.....	30,903	32,454	39,798	38,378	Sund'y	40,622	40,820	35,867	35,504	38,028	48,639	30,808
12.....	33,584	33,338	39,339	41,805	37,487	40,065	43,168	36,764	35,562	Sund'y	45,112	30,409
13.....	Sund'y	33,177	39,009	Sund'y	38,051	39,6 3	Sund'y	36,770	38,960	34,489	37,584	32,829
14.....	30,306	32,445	39,306	36,876	40,194	42,968	37,736	36,841	Sund'y	35,117	37,346	Sund'y
15.....	30,901	35,136	43,823	36,954	38,800	Sund'y	38,733	36,686	35,357	41,939	39,758	29,510
16.....	30,781	37,133	Sund'y	37,741	38,903	38,531	38,291	39,163	35,486	35,607	Sund'y	29,612
17.....	30,639	Sund'y	38,649	37,886	41,955	39,272	38,172	Sund'y	35,631	36,701	35,664	29,201
18.....	31,263	33,547	39,773	37,735	Sund'y	39,590	37,921	35,818	35,534	39,165	35,248	28,724
19.....	34,498	33,919	39,040	41,617	37,307	38,739	40,462	36,045	35,367	Sund'y	34,731	28,471
20.....	Sund'y	33,703	39,572	Sund'y	38,193	38,872	Sund'y	36,522	38,429	35,173	34,404	31,147
21.....	30,041	33,920	40,313	36,711	38,679	41,717	37,176	35,929	Sund'y	35,724	33,778	Sund'y
22.....	31,459	34,750	43,966	37,124	39,397	Sund'y	38,482	36,005	34,785	35,724	36,230	29,122
23.....	31,985	37,760	Sund'y	37,264	38,812	37,484	36,531	38,875	34,840	35,302	Sund'y	28,815
24.....	31,071	Sund'y	38,535	37,498	41,756	38,167	35,642	Sund'y	35,375	35,304	31,865	28,838
25.....	31,470	38,215	39,211	37,371	Sund'y	37,606	37,430	35,133	35,635	38,119	32,043	35,541
26.....	35,751	38,809	39,962	40,690	38,477	37,681	40,415	36,478	35,9 0	Sund'y	31,983	28,606
27.....	Sund'y	38,987	41,111	Sund'y	38,881	37,687	Sund'y	36,441	38,029	34,788	38,479	30,934
28.....	31,606	38,532	37,310	36,957	39,261	40,258	36,815	34,3 4	Sund'y	35,074	31,868	Sund'y
29.....	32,549	38,488	40,903	37,495	39,792	Sund'y	37,729	36,074	35,065	35,587	34,239	28,61
30.....	32,481	.....	Sund'y	37,596	39,578	37,421	37,752	38,876	35,009	35,453	Sund'y	28,73
31.....	32,624	.....	37,001	.....	43,209	.....	37,420	Sund'y	.....	35,181	.....	28,612
Total..	841,813	871,629	1,040,485	995,196	1,052,428	1,021,332	1,047,151	961,316	932,577	998,804	1,022,944	770,783
Av'r'g.	31,178	34,865	40,018	38,276	38,978	40,853	38,783	36,973	35,868	35,881	40,917	850,399

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1884..... 11,576,458 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1884..... 36,887 COPIES.

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1885.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	35,969	Sund'y	Sund'y	31,983	33,691	32,615	34,487	36,935	33,415	32,125	Sund'y	33,767
2.....	28,014	28,916	30,760	31,909	36,300	33,148	35,501	Sund'y	33,478	32,459	30,799	34,016
3.....	30,582	29,573	31,554	32,148	Sund'y	35,045	35,617	34,399	33,538	34,741	31,552	33,960
4.....	Sund'y	30,052	32,159	35,315	32,694	33,029	36,148	34,825	33,252	Sund'y	34,170	33,776
5.....	28,402	29,937	34,874	Sund'y	32,926	33,127	Sund'y	34,728	35,800	31,682	31,881	38,166
6.....	28,514	29,827	31,899	31,611	32,995	35,863	34,646	34,733	Sund'y	31,846	31,012	Sund'y
7.....	28,610	32,700	34,731	32,511	33,049	Sund'y	35,485	34,888	32,477	31,787	34,946	32,853
8.....	28,694	Sund'y	Sund'y	39,394	32,918	31,881	36,702	37,867	31,866	21,630	Sund'y	33,428
9.....	28,832	28,968	31,035	33,984	37,828	32,859	33,700	Sund'y	32,574	31,774	31,318	33,635
10.....	31,025	28,841	31,889	33,506	Sund'y	32,757	35,504	34,809	32,666	34,214	31,381	33,997
11.....	Sund'y	28,516	31,446	36,655	32,919	32,763	37,296	34,813	32,755	Sund'y	31,564	33,725
12.....	28,457	29,969	31,784	Sund'y	33,744	33,183	Sund'y	34,267	35,857	31,276	31,965	38,654
13.....	28,246	29,283	31,703	32,430	33,656	36,147	32,828	34,474	Sund'y	31,187	31,827	Sund'y
14.....	28,481	32,690	34,962	33,315	33,671	Sund'y	34,631	34,265	32,782	39,070	35,814	33,390
15.....	28,578	Sund'y	Sund'y	33,522	33,741	32,489	34,410	36,621	32,928	32,089	Sund'y	33,778
16.....	28,701	29,354	30,842	33,528	37,196	33,140	34,339	Sund'y	32,836	31,829	31,453	34,151
17.....	30,343	29,717	31,131	32,631	Sund'y	33,351	34,461	33,762	33,057	34,653	31,596	34,193
18.....	Sund'y	30,157	31,222	36,341	35,050	33,156	36,487	34,513	35,028	Sund'y	32,661	34,361
19.....	27,798	30,236	31,595	Sund'y	33,644	34,899	Sund'y	34,129	35,331	30,869	32,524	39,442
20.....	28,212	30,846	30,933	33,222	33,340	35,092	33,269	34,037	Sund'y	31,397	35,452	Sund'y
21.....	28,841	33,646	34,303	35,705	34,318	Sund'y	34,300	33,319	32,121	31,619	38,574	33,924
22.....	28,400	Sund'y	Sund'y	34,070	33,383	32,626	35,020	36,398	32,600	31,508	Sund'y	34,371
23.....	28,536	30,109	30,951	33,737	36,889	33,060	38,995	Sund'y	32,696	31,506	32,305	34,572
24.....	31,210	30,715	31,518	33,951	Sund'y	32,873	35,872	32,113	32,364	33,996	32,762	34,471
25.....	Sund'y	30,856	31,657	36,604	32,687	33,123	37,314	33,971	32,271	Sund'y	33,166	37,018
26.....	28,485	30,938	31,307	Sund'y	33,271	33,142	Sund'y	33,664	35,285	30,896	38,074	38,411
27.....	28,724	31,235	31,905	33,551	33,396	35,306	34,966	34,026	Sund'y	31,601	34,056	Sund'y
28.....	28,581	34,373	35,091	33,485	33,252	Sund'y	34,863	34,041	31,756	31,582	38,807	34,349
29.....	28,671	.....	Sund'y	34,699	32,655	32,610	34,551	36,060	32,222	32,325	Sund'y	34,629
30.....	29,322	.....	31,354	33,621	34,850	33,594	34,259	Sund'y	32,193	31,605	33,079	34,469
31.....	32,001	.....	32,006	.....	Sund'y	.....	34,624	33,186	.....	33,850	.....	34,659
Total..	790,200	731,494	834,911	880,470	880,953	868,877	950,367	900,848	861,148	868,064	832,718	940,155
Av'rg.	28,207	30,478	32,111	34,803	33,882	33,418	35,198	34,648	33,121	32,150	33,308	34,820

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1885 ..... 10,940,186 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1885 ..... 33,035 COPIES.

1886.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	37,178	35,350	36,371	38,033	51,991	38,126	38,342	Sund'y	39,469	36,606	36,485	35,278
2.....	38,754	35,184	37,061	37,845	Sund'y	38,266	38,207	37,945	38,908	44,503	36,712	34,218
3.....	Sund'y	35,362	37,065	51,974	37,279	39,498	47,918	38,510	38,758	Sund'y	45,907	34,111
4.....	35,758	35,781	37,383	Sund'y	38,742	38,059	Sund'y	38,484	46,900	36,107	37,613	42,191
5.....	34,043	35,716	37,506	35,701	50,501	49,091	39,703	38,121	Sund'y	36,337	36,806	Sund'y
6.....	33,900	52,496	52,850	37,851	65,953	Sund'y	38,521	38,714	37,663	37,106	44,023	34,282
7.....	34,198	Sund'y	Sund'y	40,710	47,104	38,564	39,222	47,276	38,983	36,572	Sund'y	34,574
8.....	34,026	35,685	34,972	38,296	58,206	37,987	38,492	Sund'y	39,898	36,542	35,462	34,994
9.....	40,434	36,110	37,905	38,028	Sund'y	39,032	38,667	37,990	38,637	44,729	35,886	34,686
10.....	Sund'y	36,301	37,279	52,716	40,812	38,529	48,390	38,475	38,336	Sund'y	36,758	34,512
11.....	32,919	35,968	37,454	Sund'y	41,095	38,539	Sund'y	39,533	47,048	36,371	36,558	42,523
11.....	33,680	35,749	37,990	37,883	41,603	49,181	38,012	38,811	Sund'y	36,613	36,394	Sund'y
13.....	34,037	53,149	52,629	38,318	40,910	Sund'y	38,770	38,823	37,414	37,304	43,701	34,012
14.....	34,353	Sund'y	Sund'y	38,575	40,898	37,853	39,468	47,424	38,033	35,758	Sund'y	34,297
15.....	34,636	36,009	37,469	38,375	53,043	38,026	39,016	Sund'y	38,780	36,369	35,712	34,364
16.....	47,222	36,034	37,796	38,227	Sund'y	38,427	38,620	37,709	38,218	44,687	35,953	33,963
17.....	Sund'y	36,534	37,891	53,193	39,679	38,109	47,910	38,804	37,882	Sund'y	36,069	33,848
18.....	34,218	37,010	38,531	Sund'y	53,875	37,855	Sund'y	39,999	46,003	35,951	35,062	42,287
19.....	34,632	36,797	38,374	37,761	39,639	47,923	37,690	39,142	Sund'y	36,540	35,161	Sund'y
20.....	34,462	54,605	53,662	37,596	39,409	Sund'y	38,511	39,927	36,759	37,125	43,072	33,494
21.....	34,872	Sund'y	Sund'y	38,500	39,441	37,327	39,162	54,395	37,103	36,698	Sund'y	34,076
22.....	35,012	36,777	38,240	38,450	51,266	37,423	38,852	Sund'y	37,588	36,123	35,295	34,033
23.....	48,551	37,063	38,747	38,557	Sund'y	38,258	38,554	38,486	37,064	44,567	35,524	34,148
24.....	Sund'y	37,198	38,301	52,876	38,310	37,611	47,922	39,171	37,220	Sund'y	35,718	33,975
25.....	35,000	36,959	38,307	Sund'y	38,793	37,741	Sund'y	39,736	45,483	36,215	38,277	43,505
26.....	35,696	36,528	38,146	38,199	38,487	47,477	38,047	39,214	Sund'y	36,319	35,383	Sund'y
27.....	35,928	52,531	52,956	38,322	38,929	Sund'y	38,597	38,789	36,379	36,590	42,299	38,462
28.....	35,734	Sund'y	Sund'y	38,281	38,389	37,442	38,736	47,325	37,230	36,038	Sund'y	33,659
29.....	35,687	.....	37,791	38,088	49,773	38,007	38,735	Sund'y	37,529	35,985	34,670	33,762
30.....	52,664	.....	38,057	37,551	Sund'y	38,719	38,685	40,851	36,857	43,895	34,969	33,653
31.....	Sund'y	.....	37,944	.....	37,630	.....	47,765	39,088	.....	Sund'y	.....	33,596
Total..	955,636	936,905	1,079,743	1,052,102	1,138,357	1,033,030	1,096,524	1,052,207	1,020,112	987,883	975,459	960,484
Av'r'g	39,755	39,037	39,990	40,465	45,782	39,731	40,389	40,469	39,235	37,995	37,517	35,573

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1886 ..... 12,282,442 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1886 ..... 39,241 COPIES.

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1887.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	46,001	33,908	35,983	35,916	Sund'y	36,511	40,206	42,213	42,699	47,286	39,022	41,245
2.....	Sund'y	34,519	36,306	44,781	35,503	36,198	47,453	42,984	42,520	Sund'y	39,138	40,869
3.....	33,068	34,218	35,361	Sund'y	35,804	36,238	Sund'y	43,372	48,669	40,368	46,509	47,666
4.....	33,560	34,016	35,307	35,534	36,249	44,206	40,297	43,450	Sund'y	41,093	39,542	Sund'y
5.....	33,971	42,210	44,634	36,502	35,788	Sund'y	41,464	42,962	41,099	44,004	45,825	40,411
6.....	33,530	Sund'y	Sund'y	45,677	35,540	35,325	41,316	50,547	41,035	48,724	Sund'y	40,364
7.....	33,374	33,867	35,180	36,894	43,154	35,910	41,434	Sund'y	41,818	42,009	41,253	40,359
8.....	41,368	34,128	35,963	36,880	Sund'y	35,939	41,569	42,795	41,487	47,798	43,262	40,102
9.....	Sund'y	34,657	36,088	45,149	35,077	36,194	47,077	43,293	41,394	Sund'y	48,200	40,082
10.....	33,339	34,686	36,227	Sund'y	35,452	35,790	Sund'y	43,124	49,128	40,476	52,034	45,851
11.....	33,342	33,928	35,671	36,309	35,751	42,817	40,571	42,9 3	Sund'y	40,799	65,366	Sund'y
12.....	34,130	42,142	45,034	36,721	35,568	Sund'y	41,289	43,613	40,563	40,807	80,245	39,297
13.....	33,689	Sund'y	Sund'y	37,548	35,533	35,962	42,066	50,554	40,940	40,629	Sund'y	40,9 2
14.....	33,848	34,447	37,705	36,785	43,538	36,304	42,141	Sund'y	41,533	40,518	53,651	39,671
15.....	41,516	34,585	35,932	36,641	Sund'y	37,222	41,868	42,079	52,837	46,315	47,976	39,423
16.....	Sund'y	35,225	36,278	45,383	35,216	37,276	47,931	43,094	41,9 0	Sund'y	47,532	39,342
17.....	34,264	35,273	36,04	Sund'y	35,478	37,608	Sund'y	42,365	47,716	40,745	47,435	45,445
18.....	33,125	34,811	35,852	35,956	36,044	41,384	40,632	43,1 0	Sund'y	40,338	45,974	Sund'y
19.....	33,899	43,800	45,304	36,428	35,773	Sund'y	41,445	43,377	40,361	40,122	52,209	38,747
20.....	34,125	Sund'y	Sund'y	36,738	35,892	37,070	41,217	48,806	41,033	40,323	Sund'y	39,696
21.....	34,072	34,759	36,164	36,529	43,224	37,403	41,0 0	Sund'y	41,468	40,442	44,139	38,792
22.....	41,557	35,769	36,198	37,129	Sund'y	3 3 1	42,006	42,458	40,311	45,708	43,964	38,113
23.....	Sund'y	35,572	37,752	44,564	35,915	38 3 2	48,436	42,588	40,815	Sund'y	42,830	38,962
24.....	33,721	35,312	36,389	Sund'y	36,456	38,550	Sund'y	42,992	47,376	39,156	45,059	44,2 1
25.....	34,212	35,500	36,081	36,280	36,469	45,601	41,797	42,918	Sund'y	38,930	43,048	Sund'y
26.....	34,629	44,607	45,062	36,659	36,814	Sund'y	42,333	42,239	40,511	39,085	47,996	41,340
27.....	34,222	Sund'y	Sund'y	36,490	36,881	39,353	43,786	49,294	40,456	38,966	Sund'y	38,553
28.....	34,336	35,168	35,346	36,444	43, 51	39,418	42,728	Sund'y	40,501	38,841	40,552	38,216
29.....	42,252	.....	35,505	36,415	Sund'y	40,539	42,797	41,962	40,748	45,009	41,323	37,423
30.....	Sund'y	.....	36,136	44,301	35 651	40,121	49,353	42,845	40,694	Sund'y	41,687	37,917
31.....	33,623	.....	36,04	.....	3 ,633	.....	Sund'y	42,977	.....	38,626	.....	43,802
Total..	921,770	867,047	1,009 3 5	1,001,093	962,037	998,812	1,114,212	1,184,8 9	1,110 5 0	1,087,164	1,225,667	1,096,791
A'v'r g.	35.452	36.126	37.383	38.503	37.001	38,415	42,854	43.8 3	42.713	41,814	47,141	40.621

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1887..... **12,579,315 COPIES.**
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1887..... **40,189 COPIES.**

1888.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	Sund'y	34,894	38,998	Sund'y	35,821	32,669	Sund'y	77,783	107,609	92,507	94,708	95,923
2.....	40,847	34,859	39,286	36,680	35,887	37,732	33,265	79,260	Sund'y	92,228	98,549	Sund'y
3.....	36,172	34,857	45,791	37,871	35,192	Sund'y	33,703	80,455	99,215	94,030	103,442	86,581
4.....	36,493	41,564	Sund'y	39,053	35,105	32,359	40,020	90,898	99,685	92,612	Sund'y	87,467
5.....	36,43	Sund'y	38,363	37,822	41,202	36,207	33,197	Sund'y	98,395	92,344	95,808	86,697
6.....	36,421	35,503	39,361	38,297	Sund'y	36,925	32 8 0	82,631	98,439	104,019	99,756	86,624
7.....	42,191	36,096	39,267	44,138	34,510	36,693	37,801	83,544	98,132	Sund'y	136,096	86,114
8.....	Sund'y	35,965	39,853	Sund'y	34,604	37,001	Sund'y	85,081	107,165	95,044	129,713	93,707
9.....	35,577	35,673	39,574	37,773	35,013	37,967	31,776	85,256	Sund'y	98,490	111,746	Sund'y
10.....	35,624	35,621	45,922	37,767	34,475	Sund'y	34,337	86,937	96,710	98,859	116,664	85,495
11.....	35,542	41,510	Sund'y	38,157	34,294	32,807	33,228	95,910	97,996	99,806	Sund'y	87,028
12.....	34,950	Sund'y	39,239	38,19	40,797	32,765	38,231	Sund'y	98,903	100,221	95,126	85,819
13.....	35 86	36,071	39,255	37,732	Sund'y	32,879	40,172	89,246	98,670	109,416	94,541	85,934
14.....	40,564	37,002	39,524	43,754	34,277	32,812	46,640	91,473	97,425	Sund'y	93,714	84,983
15.....	Sund'y	36,644	39,351	Sund'y	33,595	32,556	Sund'y	91,110	106,521	96,447	93,435	90,829
16.....	34,70	37,152	39,557	37,200	33,031	37,597	46,332	94,996	Sund'y	97,216	92,69	Sund'y
17.....	35,138	37,405	46,201	37,357	33,735	Sund'y	49,465	95,573	96,532	96,340	99,607	84,605
18.....	35,038	43,260	Sund'y	37,120	34,493	33,294	55,435	101,342	96,940	95,011	Sund'y	84,489
19.....	34,742	Sund'y	39,313	36,717	38,941	37,151	57,854	Sund'y	96,232	95,212	91,316	84,353
20.....	34,784	36,852	39,444	36,873	Sund'y	38,148	59,410	96,081	95,897	101,039	90,391	83,723
21.....	40,562	37,243	39,600	42,562	33,123	38,332	68,300	98,3 2	95,193	Sund'y	90,284	83,440
22.....	Sund'y	38,158	39,079	Sund'y	33,626	38,581	Sund'y	98,273	103,938	94,352	88,739	91,302
23.....	34,598	37,536	39,453	36,609	33,482	43,7 8	62,549	98,352	Sund'y	94,896	88,233	Sund'y
24.....	34,874	37,780	45,119	36,202	33,206	Sund'y	66,525	98,179	94,178	94,716	96,958	83,642
25.....	34,910	43,911	Sund'y	36,564	32,804	37,507	69,051	107,650	94,822	93,832	Sund'y	90,558
26.....	34,527	Sund'y	38,047	37,097	38,271	37,593	69,439	Sund'y	94,860	94,083	87,695	82,758
27.....	34,855	36,983	39,227	36,870	Sund'y	35,132	71,532	94,985	93,847	102,130	88,171	83,143
28.....	40,434	38,048	39,300	42,169	32,380	33,005	80,219	100,045	93,342	Sund'y	87,788	83,033
29.....	Sund'y	38,968	39,252	Sund'y	32,713	33,780	Sund'y	100,978	101,647	95,207	92,308	89,658
30.....	34,532	.....	39,411	35,547	32,970	38,361	74,657	100,895	Sund'y	93,957	88,394	Sund'y
31.....	34,647	.....	44,945	.....	32,490	.....	76,534	99,932	.....	94,193	.....	83,0.0
Total..	931,439	929,108	1,072,534	931,362	908 721	903,952	1,320,183	2,491,939	2,419,648	2,595,80	2,516,742	2,223,117
Av'r g.	35.824	37,104	39,723	37,254	35,656	34,767	50,776	92,294	97,985	96,141	96,797	885,92

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1888..... **19,284,606 COPIES.**
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1888..... **61,612 COPIES.**

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1889.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	90,413	79,956	83,372	82,483	89,681	94,013	100,012	95,007	Sund'y	88,878	84,093	Sund'y
2.....	82,704	87,586	91,343	113,088	87,180	Sund'y	94,638	94,325	94,629	88,745	91,690	93,096
3.....	82,899	Sund'y	Sund'y	95,171	81,296	93,374	91,221	100,805	94,466	88,074	Sund'y	93,440
4.....	83,174	80,528	83,576	83,694	87,513	87,087	94,044	Sund'y	94,104	88,290	85,647	93,988
5.....	89,906	80,160	98,737	82,778	Sund'y	88,107	94,046	93,427	91,978	93,719	86,091	93,959
6.....	Sund'y	79,766	85,507	89,151	79,850	88,694	100,872	94,507	94,073	Sund'y	92,502	94,570
7.....	81,708	80,186	84,475	Sund'y	81,000	89,238	Sund'y	95,066	100,461	86,813	87,175	104,475
8.....	81,988	80,779	83,966	81,660	81,140	95,259	95,107	94,459	Sund'y	87,249	87,016	Sund'y
9.....	80,617	88,586	91,270	81,851	80,465	Sund'y	110,637	94,311	92,717	86,040	94,976	95,099
10.....	80,489	Sund'y	Sund'y	82,067	80,269	87,724	97,676	100,889	94,153	85,959	Sund'y	95,128
11.....	80,273	80,374	83,830	81,204	86,327	89,834	97,304	Sund'y	93,606	85,570	87,771	95,945
12.....	88,262	80,644	84,420	80,111	Sund'y	100,978	97,350	93,591	93,239	91,116	88,857	96,042
13.....	Sund'y	82,526	85,070	88,884	77,102	91,736	103,405	95,109	92,924	Sund'y	89,213	97,460
14.....	80,434	83,720	84,331	Sund'y	79,807	91,706	Sund'y	93,988	99,758	84,821	89,200	104,459
15.....	80,393	80,957	84,635	79,999	80,442	98,680	96,084	94,029	Sund'y	84,759	90,020	Sund'y
16.....	80,120	88,691	92,345	80,892	80,142	Sund'y	97,504	94,251	91,689	85,325	97,326	97,209
17.....	80,274	Sund'y	Sund'y	81,394	80,449	91,658	97,013	100,160	91,993	84,763	Sund'y	112,556
18.....	80,349	81,925	83,750	81,030	87,048	91,869	96,618	Sund'y	91,346	84,801	89,844	97,975
19.....	88,296	81,418	84,462	80,629	Sund'y	92,862	96,014	93,205	90,813	91,508	91,174	96,790
20.....	Sund'y	82,017	84,660	87,706	79,221	92,782	102,704	93,800	90,678	Sund'y	91,919	95,995
21.....	78,855	82,291	84,366	Sund'y	79,479	91,511	Sund'y	93,776	97,536	83,881	92,627	102,950
22.....	79,480	83,186	84,455	79,646	79,285	99,487	94,530	93,880	Sund'y	84,355	92,828	Sund'y
23.....	79,974	88,212	92,405	80,864	81,156	Sund'y	95,463	93,756	89,709	84,850	99,745	95,984
24.....	79,947	Sund'y	Sund'y	80,488	79,768	91,319	95,358	100,097	90,651	84,337	Sund'y	95,570
25.....	80,271	81,949	82,729	80,026	87,854	93,630	95,804	Sund'y	89,627	84,259	92,882	96,802
26.....	88,063	83,160	84,634	80,507	Sund'y	93,645	95,784	93,769	89,251	91,687	93,747	94,213
27.....	Sund'y	83,570	83,334	87,695	81,059	92,841	102,941	106,670	88,592	Sund'y	92,498	94,059
28.....	79,466	83,726	82,745	Sund'y	82,848	93,905	Sund'y	98,454	95,108	84,187	100,629	99,717
29.....	80,082	.....	82,013	80,103	83,605	100,249	93,081	98,637	Sund'y	84,785	92,825	Sund'y
30.....	80,173	.....	90,042	92,878	84,809	Sund'y	95,579	99,427	88,444	86,350	99,089	92,453
31.....	80,039	.....	Sund'y	.....	82,481	.....	95,389	102,645	.....	85,032	.....	91,990
Total..	2,201,666	1,972,568	2,219,282	2,179,654	2,208,234	2,306,459	2,609,826	2,585,484	2,307,649	2,325,352	2,395,854	2,503,942
Av'r'g.	81,543	82,190	85,357	81,832	81,786	92,258	96,660	95,758	92,306	86,124	90,994	96,306

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1889..... **27,785,970** COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1889..... **88,773** COPIES.

1890.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	91,908	93,461	91,894	80,895	81,495	Sund'y	78,978	82,276	78,044	79,625	115,717	72,173
2.....	91,987	Sund'y	Sund'y	84,022	81,401	78,564	79,557	85,045	77,499	79,971	Sund'y	71,360
3.....	91,434	86,559	85,268	80,124	87,647	78,256	79,544	Sund'y	78,047	79,883	73,920	71,108
4.....	97,445	87,206	85,390	80,068	Sund'y	79,378	84,742	79,245	78,052	84,937	74,022	70,966
5.....	Sund'y	87,320	85,468	86,092	81,274	78,883	82,762	80,796	78,131	Sund'y	103,398	71,207
6.....	90,144	86,863	85,392	Sund'y	83,000	79,200	Sund'y	83,766	82,098	77,512	90,923	75,643
7.....	90,048	86,791	84,771	79,378	81,798	86,075	78,676	81,602	Sund'y	80,007	78,946	Sund'y
8.....	89,885	92,084	91,842	80,771	82,305	Sund'y	79,713	81,138	75,354	81,589	81,125	70,491
9.....	89,407	Sund'y	Sund'y	81,545	81,523	77,417	79,997	85,028	76,896	82,188	Sund'y	70,774
10.....	89,096	86,859	84,470	80,463	85,959	78,067	79,754	Sund'y	77,692	80,862	73,480	71,143
11.....	95,526	86,840	84,622	79,775	Sund'y	78,233	79,539	79,326	78,518	91,012	73,972	71,103
12.....	Sund'y	88,085	85,500	86,638	81,753	78,426	87,492	80,541	78,623	Sund'y	74,135	70,742
13.....	87,969	86,222	85,080	Sund'y	82,176	77,911	Sund'y	80,781	83,217	83,146	73,594	75,464
14.....	88,441	85,951	84,237	79,386	82,299	81,343	80,419	80,236	Sund'y	83,008	74,342	Sund'y
15.....	88,990	93,719	89,708	80,681	82,124	Sund'y	80,275	80,169	76,389	94,710	78,161	70,316
16.....	88,030	Sund'y	Sund'y	81,398	82,321	77,039	80,643	83,959	77,191	100,014	Sund'y	71,050
17.....	88,067	86,140	84,068	80,729	87,482	77,579	80,502	Sund'y	78,074	128,566	71,341	71,049
18.....	94,191	86,717	84,344	80,241	Sund'y	77,453	80,434	78,435	78,105	129,304	73,399	72,205
19.....	Sund'y	86,560	84,108	86,654	80,615	77,699	85,464	79,413	78,042	Sund'y	73,804	71,962
20.....	86,771	85,965	82,707	Sund'y	81,151	77,637	Sund'y	79,202	82,475	74,935	73,180	77,028
21.....	86,939	85,143	81,718	79,601	80,300	82,277	79,060	78,522	Sund'y	75,777	73,738	Sund'y
22.....	86,177	91,378	91,145	80,326	81,419	Sund'y	79,925	79,318	77,338	75,838	78,949	71,980
23.....	87,101	Sund'y	Sund'y	80,507	80,913	76,725	80,375	83,245	78,006	75,351	Sund'y	72,960
24.....	86,119	86,194	81,009	80,910	86,620	78,106	80,170	Sund'y	78,394	78,068	72,388	71,782
25.....	95,248	97,809	81,832	80,101	Sund'y	77,360	79,814	76,022	78,272	80,503	72,388	81,803
26.....	Sund'y	86,811	85,434	85,842	79,789	77,725	84,925	80,201	78,421	Sund'y	72,642	70,775
27.....	86,817	86,251	81,726	Sund'y	80,489	78,113	Sund'y	79,111	83,810	75,609	80,690	75,178
28.....	87,569	85,958	80,994	80,301	80,153	83,727	79,732	78,924	Sund'y	77,053	73,048	Sund'y
29.....	87,775	.....	96,411	80,921	79,944	Sund'y	80,143	78,841	77,393	76,490	77,492	70,893
30.....	86,950	.....	Sund'y	81,311	79,307	78,041	80,129	82,816	79,068	76,144	Sund'y	71,851
31.....	87,117	.....	80,389	.....	84,628	.....	81,823	Sund'y	.....	75,062	.....	72,192
Total..	2,400,327	2,095,331	2,198,082	2,102,678	2,198,649	1,950,534	2,163,015	2,076,295	2,026,065	2,258,551	1,936,922	1,935,433
Av'r'g.	88,901	87,305	84,542	80,872	81,431	78,024	80,111	79,854	77,925	83,650	77,476	71,682

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1890..... **25,341,852** COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1890..... **80,964** COPIES.

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1891.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	82,133	Sund'y	Sund'y	82,259	81,550	75,466	77,551	81,437	79,000	79,376	Sund'y	73,608
2.....	69,917	76,758	77,002	82,294	84,991	76,711	77,915	Sund'y	78,617	78,150	75,865	73,987
3.....	75,224	75,771	77,339	82,254	Sund'y	76,010	77,618	76,392	78,519	81,640	76,193	73,993
4.....	Sund'y	75,110	77,180	85,928	79,279	75,882	80,094	79,089	79,181	Sund'y	88,719	73,896
5.....	70,889	76,128	77,682	Sund'y	78,734	76,596	Sund'y	78,504	82,918	77,587	83,819	78,198
6.....	71,678	76,494	77,381	82,275	78,816	79,896	77,270	78,115	Sund'y	77,411	76,317	Sund'y
7.....	72,295	82,009	81,597	83,963	78,526	Sund'y	78,912	78,240	77,547	77,442	82,730	73,455
8.....	72,670	Sund'y	Sund'y	100,781	78,813	75,695	77,412	81,584	78,032	79,554	Sund'y	73,814
9.....	73,099	76,765	77,141	83,013	82,742	76,192	77,362	Sund'y	78,631	78,356	74,842	74,310
10.....	78,024	75,892	77,393	83,706	Sund'y	76,615	77,095	77,361	77,571	83,288	78,505	75,072
11.....	Sund'y	76,351	78,227	87,583	76,954	76,318	80,840	78,336	78,357	Sund'y	74,454	75,374
12.....	73,240	76,587	80,454	Sund'y	77,753	77,059	Sund'y	78,302	81,502	76,464	74,736	79,747
13.....	73,630	76,520	78,345	89,306	78,419	81,011	76,532	79,217	Sund'y	75,632	74,739	Sund'y
14.....	73,921	81,565	82,227	81,160	78,881	Sund'y	77,042	78,905	77,481	79,069	78,670	74,109
15.....	76,095	Sund'y	Sund'y	83,851	78,577	75,926	77,887	82,182	77,302	79,166	Sund'y	75,665
16.....	74,461	76,453	78,816	82,823	82,000	76,830	77,715	Sund'y	78,069	77,942	74,268	74,795
17.....	79,398	77,118	80,230	83,212	Sund'y	77,364	78,318	76,970	77,902	81,736	73,486	74,963
18.....	Sund'y	76,943	80,247	86,693	77,776	76,789	81,384	79,545	77,581	Sund'y	72,383	74,811
19.....	74,675	77,570	79,766	Sund'y	78,042	76,514	Sund'y	78,480	82,395	75,689	72,245	78,875
20.....	75,835	76,827	80,624	81,389	78,191	80,652	76,875	78,645	Sund'y	76,885	72,705	Sund'y
21.....	75,519	82,648	86,200	81,979	78,267	Sund'y	78,311	78,595	76,184	76,973	77,594	73,226
22.....	76,091	Sund'y	Sund'y	82,343	77,486	75,542	78,061	82,176	77,291	76,741	Sund'y	74,194
23.....	75,994	78,196	80,014	82,588	81,883	76,713	78,414	Sund'y	77,765	75,923	74,683	74,119
24.....	80,325	78,219	81,100	82,141	Sund'y	77,253	78,329	75,799	78,147	82,957	74,315	74,694
25.....	Sund'y	77,671	81,299	86,317	77,183	76,564	81,605	78,038	78,146	Sund'y	73,922	80,185
26.....	75,658	78,040	81,186	Sund'y	77,635	77,075	Sund'y	78,755	82,709	77,594	77,485	78,337
27.....	76,567	77,513	80,933	81,823	77,775	81,192	76,882	77,663	Sund'y	75,908	73,226	Sund'y
28.....	76,877	81,979	85,748	82,040	78,052	Sund'y	78,405	78,541	77,357	75,924	79,183	73,871
29.....	77,111	.....	Sund'y	81,761	77,288	77,376	78,117	82,054	78,268	74,876	Sund'y	75,085
30.....	76,864	.....	79,945	82,189	90,817	77,354	77,715	Sund'y	78,129	75,277	72,982	74,294
31.....	81,123	.....	81,852	.....	Sund'y	.....	77,856	77,603	.....	82,115	.....	74,038
Total..	2,018,593	1,846,883	2,006,205	2,168,306	2,040,005	1,988,009	2,094,132	2,027,991	2,027,263	2,069,767	1,871,851	2,006,194
Av'r'g.	74,762	76 953	79,469	83,396	78,461	76,461	77,560	77,999	77,971	76,657	74,874	74,303

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1891..... 24,225,194 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1891..... 77,396 COPIES.

1892.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	76,090	76,236	79,818	82,632	Sund'y	78,672	89,420	90,602	93,102	102,393	96,083	94,933
2.....	76,719	77,817	79,770	88,098	72,676	78,566	93,927	90,900	91,962	Sund'y	96,506	94,612
3.....	Sund'y	77,413	80,755	Sund'y	74,152	79,325	Sund'y	91,678	97,400	94,981	96,882	99,897
4.....	73,400	77,894	80,249	80,479	75,605	85,289	86,213	91,777	Sund'y	97,751	96,753	Sund'y
5.....	73,389	77,467	84,446	82,616	72,703	Sund'y	89,231	91,105	91,188	96,065	102,172	92,790
6.....	73,295	82,425	Sund'y	88,539	74,466	86,484	87,611	95,766	102,580	94,409	Sund'y	93,948
7.....	73,440	Sund'y	79,117	83,473	79,112	87,484	88,333	Sund'y	109,145	94,029	99,969	92,130
8.....	72,446	77,380	80,505	82,115	Sund'y	88,765	88,885	90,370	129,556	99,979	102,096	92,726
9.....	76,092	78,165	80,585	86,829	73,770	89,683	92,307	91,545	97,386	Sund'y	146,986	92,520
10.....	Sund'y	77,730	78,726	Sund'y	74,600	90,624	Sund'y	91,540	104,062	95,363	112,555	98,917
11.....	72,653	78,298	78,901	81,157	75,138	97,425	87,404	90,982	Sund'y	94,982	106,176	Sund'y
12.....	73,734	78,282	84,820	81,498	75,445	Sund'y	89,974	91,015	95,401	95,395	108,086	92,493
13.....	72,923	82,045	Sund'y	81,711	75,212	82,625	91,347	95,920	97,329	95,457	Sund'y	93,218
14.....	73,594	Sund'y	79,552	79,282	79,886	85,939	91,661	Sund'y	96,931	95,617	95,621	93,795
15.....	72,964	77,282	79,905	79,909	Sund'y	84,295	90,400	90,422	96,655	100,928	96,402	93,690
16.....	76,919	77,904	79,761	84,229	75,056	84,937	95,452	91,398	96,847	Sund'y	96,324	92,071
17.....	Sund'y	78,408	80,324	Sund'y	76,426	85,051	Sund'y	92,335	102,253	94,304	91,051	98,694
18.....	73,630	78,753	80,065	79,733	76,554	91,200	89,542	92,590	Sund'y	96,254	93,727	Sund'y
19.....	72,967	77,460	85,144	80,253	75,423	Sund'y	91,155	91,430	95,454	99,134	100,318	92,165
20.....	72,758	84,075	Sund'y	80,673	75,676	88,341	91,889	97,118	97,092	103,576	Sund'y	91,353
21.....	73,022	Sund'y	80,178	79,631	80,585	92,603	91,112	Sund'y	97,362	109,064	97,145	91,189
22.....	74,444	79,316	81,155	80,110	Sund'y	90,710	91,918	90,888	97,015	114,271	95,682	90,792
23.....	80,211	79,888	81,376	85,362	75,659	97,157	95,599	92,459	95,986	Sund'y	94,563	90,702
24.....	Sund'y	78,517	81,485	Sund'y	76,609	91,777	Sund'y	92,950	102,601	96,754	94,659	90,172
25.....	74,597	78,760	81,868	80,519	76,801	97,741	89,387	92,468	Sund'y	96,400	95,539	Sund'y
26.....	75,539	78,663	86,658	80,093	79,840	Sund'y	91,168	91,951	95,857	97,534	99,454	90,357
27.....	75,428	83,245	Sund'y	81,079	77,518	92,015	91,561	96,824	96,777	96,724	Sund'y	89,651
28.....	75,868	Sund'y	81,018	80,511	82,130	91,781	91,491	Sund'y	97,079	96,882	94,069	90,730
29.....	76,144	78,810	82,018	80,059	Sund'y	90,822	90,228	91,114	97,202	110,344	95,385	90,270
30.....	81,101	.....	81,901	84,661	76,441	89,349	95,380	90,202	95,998	Sund'y	95,357	91,907
31.....	Sund'y	.....	81,880	.....	78,055	.....	Sund'y	92,115	.....	96,582	.....	97,906
Total..	1,916,308	1,950,644	2,172,822	2,107,462	1,979,873	2,285,646	2,373,410	2,474,415	2,558,294	2,551,259	2,585,820	2,500,003
Av'r'g.	73,704	78,025	80,473	81,056	74,976	87,909	90,131	91,645	98,395	98,125	99,45	92,592

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1892..... 27,395,472 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1892..... 87,246 COPIES.

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1893.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	Sund'y	96,035	102,762	111,371	110,414	118,722	134,271	138,882	147,227	Sund'y	139,794	112,621
2.....	91,057	96,562	102,337	Sund'y	118,999	119,513	Sund'y	138,508	151,356	132,052	133,374	118,427
3.....	90,417	95,969	101,952	104,214	112,694	125,435	126,556	138,698	Sund'y	134,885	130,557	Sund'y
4.....	91,040	101,681	107,531	105,698	113,800	Sund'y	121,551	140,361	141,356	135,022	136,395	112,980
5.....	91,015	Sund'y	Sund'y	128,209	109,770	118,512	130,250	142,442	142,043	135,310	Sund'y	114,210
6.....	90,904	96,498	100,468	105,678	117,028	120,160	124,105	Sund'y	143,842	130,232	126,001	113,891
7.....	97,616	96,716	102,650	104,091	Sund'y	121,863	131,477	134,354	142,378	142,763	129,550	114,551
8.....	Sund'y	95,527	103,946	110,503	110,842	121,956	126,750	137,925	144,413	Sund'y	138,652	114,504
9.....	91,581	96,874	111,338	Sund'y	112,398	121,238	Sund'y	140,120	151,337	146,068	129,639	121,050
10.....	91,901	97,637	104,223	101,320	113,054	128,480	127,999	138,641	Sund'y	139,334	128,521	Sund'y
11.....	91,354	103,859	110,135	101,232	114,025	Sund'y	128,951	138,835	139,762	145,487	136,270	112,095
12.....	92,326	Sund'y	Sund'y	103,933	114,187	124,749	130,343	143,990	143,151	141,101	Sund'y	115,398
13.....	91,664	97,267	101,096	101,105	121,799	124,794	137,509	Sund'y	140,678	140,982	125,769	112,516
14.....	97,887	97,459	104,775	103,965	Sund'y	125,327	131,921	140,012	145,222	144,765	125,896	114,747
15.....	Sund'y	98,584	102,471	109,564	115,550	124,912	140,401	141,939	144,396	Sund'y	122,443	114,992
16.....	92,467	98,586	102,008	Sund'y	116,797	125,647	Sund'y	135,131	132,807	138,013	121,003	122,272
17.....	93,597	98,272	102,887	101,917	117,074	132,061	133,956	142,850	Sund'y	137,373	122,347	Sund'y
18.....	95,232	103,036	110,197	103,510	117,334	Sund'y	137,942	142,471	134,792	135,759	129,052	114,538
19.....	94,091	Sund'y	Sund'y	101,038	117,004	125,607	137,887	146,019	145,474	131,976	Sund'y	115,349
20.....	95,345	99,543	101,132	102,409	122,886	127,424	137,248	Sund'y	139,612	134,489	118,976	114,159
21.....	101,011	99,248	103,249	101,900	Sund'y	129,558	138,194	139,151	142,916	142,640	118,774	116,886
22.....	Sund'y	100,086	103,725	104,421	115,144	125,177	143,744	142,216	141,883	Sund'y	117,967	116,809
23.....	95,703	99,634	103,319	Sund'y	111,002	127,345	Sund'y	141,046	151,456	151,156	117,917	123,064
24.....	97,141	*99,055	103,310	103,682	116,956	133,797	136,321	143,572	Sund'y	153,593	126,426	Sund'y
25.....	96,863	106,140	111,209	105,131	115,904	Sund'y	138,104	145,081	138,906	131,285	122,906	117,919
26.....	97,166	Sund'y	Sund'y	106,230	116,266	128,132	137,786	150,270	138,284	123,184	Sund'y	115,503
27.....	96,559	99,458	103,194	101,890	122,532	131,511	135,389	Sund'y	138,005	129,258	114,414	115,614
28.....	105,922	101,412	103,875	103,956	Sund'y	130,545	137,112	143,341	137,942	135,876	116,399	116,350
29.....	Sund'y	.....	105,105	114,378	116,410	128,754	142,653	145,730	136,451	Sund'y	116,488	117,534
30.....	96,652	.....	104,855	Sund'y	118,388	129,231	Sund'y	147,353	133,975	146,123	119,295	123,727
31.....	97,962	.....	104,172	.....	119,792	.....	133,975	147,562	.....	141,196	.....	Sund'y
Total..	2,451,343	2,361,566	2,809,930	2,632,713	3,111,724	3,240,718	3,510,517	3,803,529	3,678,287	3,563,337	3,230,219	3,016,071
Av'r'g.	94,282	98,398	103,849	105,569	115,249	124,989	135,019	140,871	141,472	137,074	124,239	116,002

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1893..... 37,420,075 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1893..... 119,936 COPIES.

1894.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	115,781	119,840	121,953	Sund'y	125,797	130,595	Sund'y	146,110	146,822	133,330	132,122	134,118
2.....	115,770	119,035	122,276	121,791	130,531	138,171	140,062	168,236	Sund'y	134,570	132,648	Sund'y
3.....	117,075	126,839	129,521	123,322	129,951	Sund'y	149,148	161,279	150,191	136,092	138,866	126,464
4.....	117,897	Sund'y	Sund'y	135,581	130,495	128,388	140,818	151,036	137,946	135,857	Sund'y	128,157
5.....	118,278	117,808	120,763	124,586	134,183	131,266	152,966	Sund'y	136,372	134,166	132,337	122,736
6.....	123,276	120,192	121,973	124,693	Sund'y	130,258	174,278	146,298	135,429	141,772	135,041	128,415
7.....	Sund'y	119,748	122,551	143,624	129,149	129,589	188,388	147,986	137,168	Sund'y	185,484	127,543
8.....	115,587	122,445	121,902	Sund'y	129,721	130,208	Sund'y	146,939	142,825	131,894	154,271	136,860
9.....	121,951	118,852	144,790	122,527	130,198	137,570	191,968	145,413	Sund'y	132,840	134,290	Sund'y
10.....	119,737	127,440	130,480	122,103	130,714	Sund'y	204,920	144,245	136,307	133,051	139,483	129,226
11.....	118,916	Sund'y	Sund'y	123,065	129,872	128,451	200,327	149,794	138,258	133,638	Sund'y	131,053
12.....	118,646	116,218	122,625	124,674	137,744	130,691	198,574	Sund'y	137,579	133,644	129,271	135,771
13.....	125,962	119,468	124,010	124,840	Sund'y	131,126	192,431	140,325	137,960	139,964	130,343	133,096
14.....	Sund'y	120,638	124,336	133,227	128,501	130,300	189,389	137,624	136,879	Sund'y	130,531	132,972
15.....	118,419	120,483	122,817	Sund'y	129,557	130,160	Sund'y	139,917	140,029	130,429	132,000	140,501
16.....	120,911	119,288	123,452	124,851	131,288	137,217	169,480	140,071	Sund'y	131,394	131,356	Sund'y
17.....	121,603	125,919	130,416	126,896	131,460	Sund'y	170,406	140,595	135,113	133,116	138,213	132,082
18.....	121,861	Sund'y	Sund'y	124,207	129,940	129,950	165,381	144,714	137,018	132,743	Sund'y	134,331
19.....	120,987	119,480	120,052	126,417	141,160	129,597	150,578	Sund'y	137,231	132,013	127,583	133,524
20.....	129,370	120,165	122,034	127,147	Sund'y	130,170	154,976	137,153	137,985	130,551	128,098	134,123
21.....	Sund'y	118,543	122,516	133,106	125,289	129,756	161,826	139,967	137,876	Sund'y	128,386	134,642
22.....	118,280	118,228	121,751	Sund'y	131,468	129,288	Sund'y	139,691	143,705	130,084	129,217	142,199
23.....	119,633	118,968	124,825	125,632	132,096	137,157	170,547	140,481	Sund'y	132,501	128,957	Sund'y
24.....	116,239	120,181	120,818	127,429	131,180	Sund'y	152,408	139,390	134,299	132,666	135,973	129,482
25.....	115,010	Sund'y	Sund'y	127,492	131,475	140,721	151,198	145,707	136,567	132,815	Sund'y	131,681
26.....	120,134	119,771	118,789	127,479	138,647	130,305	151,106	Sund'y	135,957	132,189	126,358	130,385
27.....	125,359	121,205	120,313	128,304	Sund'y	131,444	150,421	137,178	138,025	139,787	127,790	128,109
28.....	Sund'y	141,857	120,047	134,387	128,703	132,616	155,617	138,520	137,123	Sund'y	126,410	127,990
29.....	119,257	.....	118,676	Sund'y	131,486	135,638	Sund'y	139,684	145,052	131,439	134,831	135,342
30.....	119,557	.....	121,185	128,215	129,942	144,576	144,020	140,282	Sund'y	132,051	127,114	Sund'y
31.....	120,773	.....	128,657	.....	131,111	.....	145,990	139,678	.....	131,690	.....	127,266
Total..	3,248,933	2,893,236	3,316,514	3,152,848	3,499,190	3,397,443	4,272,177	3,854,176	3,428,271	3,572,474	3,440,088	3,393,284
Av'r'g.	120,330	120,551	122,833	126,113	129,599	130,670	164,312	142,747	137,130	132,313	132,311	130,510

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1894..... 41,468,574 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1894..... 132,487 COPIES.

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1895.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	132,807	153,786	165,925	161,246	165,754	172,418	150,382	162,957	Sund'y	146,779	141,972	Sund'y
2.....	129,672	162,617	174,549	162,926	166,614	Sund'y	161,651	163,198	149,479	145,705	148,930	129,746
3.....	131,371	Sund'y	Sund'y	207,692	166,632	163,429	161,797	170,023	152,302	147,375	Sund'y	129,492
4.....	130,377	156,339	159,695	164,673	173,078	163,861	152,331	Sund'y	148,947	147,019	140,814	128,776
5.....	138,988	157,742	164,207	165,227	Sund'y	164,485	164,630	159,910	150,825	153,591	142,710	128,806
6.....	Sund'y	160,780	166,260	173,600	163,762	164,082	169,167	162,448	151,078	Sund'y	156,186	138,253
7.....	131,105	157,852	166,521	Sund'y	164,828	164,703	Sund'y	162,231	157,098	145,628	140,881	136,961
8.....	132,703	158,485	165,546	161,682	165,139	171,166	158,815	162,029	Sund'y	146,720	141,762	Sund'y
9.....	133,152	166,914	173,747	162,903	166,770	Sund'y	163,034	161,379	148,409	145,084	146,081	136,120
10.....	134,450	Sund'y	Sund'y	163,506	166,882	160,956	163,017	166,829	149,740	144,595	Sund'y	128,006
11.....	134,956	159,476	164,192	164,699	170,160	162,516	162,839	Sund'y	150,017	147,011	139,808	128,288
12.....	138,375	163,063	165,968	163,604	Sund'y	157,533	162,779	159,372	149,964	152,546	140,781	128,437
13.....	Sund'y	163,201	175,334	170,945	160,737	161,853	168,841	160,284	149,153	Sund'y	138,578	128,342
14.....	131,848	163,578	164,690	Sund'y	163,917	161,074	Sund'y	158,714	156,605	143,688	137,900	135,966
15.....	133,867	165,115	165,205	161,244	165,079	169,521	161,351	158,734	Sund'y	145,201	136,874	Sund'y
16.....	133,462	174,706	171,716	163,425	165,00-	Sund'y	161,951	158,010	148,095	144,064	143,284	128,182
17.....	131,207	Sund'y	Sund'y	164,206	165,717	159,165	161,135	164,047	149,905	144,620	Sund'y	128,545
18.....	135,411	163,308	164,095	164,086	173,358	160,661	161,116	Sund'y	150,115	144,733	139,654	129,114
19.....	144,207	165,304	165,414	164,274	Sund'y	159,570	158,178	155,827	149,896	151,786	129,197	129,482
20.....	Sund'y	165,291	164,733	172,426	162,959	160,794	160,566	154,281	150,359	Sund'y	131,352	128,540
21.....	133,729	164,649	165,456	Sund'y	164,021	160,642	Sund'y	154,513	157,861	142,728	131,406	138,557
22.....	130,283	164,517	165,722	162,465	165,560	167,736	161,409	154,031	Sund'y	143,256	131,170	Sund'y
23.....	137,972	174,365	172,338	164,924	166,539	Sund'y	161,792	154,502	148,611	143,348	140,122	131,704
24.....	137,090	Sund'y	Sund'y	164,434	166,920	159,182	162,862	158,028	149,928	142,733	Sund'y	132,997
25.....	140,242	164,736	163,343	164,356	173,794	159,348	161,996	Sund'y	148,922	142,588	129,608	131,357
26.....	144,725	165,815	164,221	165,483	Sund'y	158,307	162,472	152,239	149,310	150,736	129,932	132,461
27.....	Sund'y	164,890	166,538	171,724	163,169	160,783	168,440	153,416	149,232	Sund'y	130,768	132,293
28.....	137,865	167,233	164,339	Sund'y	169,963	161,315	Sund'y	152,763	156,035	140,014	130,836	140,664
29.....	143,058	.....	164,129	163,265	164,974	167,855	161,367	150,507	Sund'y	140,841	130,736	Sund'y
30.....	147,005	.....	171,900	165,622	162,058	Sund'y	163,961	152,914	146,977	141,600	138,416	132,407
31.....	154,437	.....	Sund'y	.....	164,695	.....	163,699	160,478	.....	141,083	.....	132,606
Total..	3,656,299	3,887,961	4,292,569	4,295,148	4,444,735	4,021,455	4,345,000	4,233,643	3,721,823	3,879,863	3,522,641	3,357,266
Av'r'g.	135,418	161,997	165,098	165,198	164,619	160,858	160,925	156,801	148,992	143,698	135,486	129,125

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1895..... 47,661,363 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1895..... 152,272 COPIES.

1896.

DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	134,520	155,199	Sund'y	190,723	214,214	198,575	226,075	240,814	247,153	249,149	Sund'y	209,315
2.....	134,437	Sund'y	146,866	187,638	223,828	200,408	222,533	Sund'y	248,023	248,764	257,475	209,988
3.....	133,131	140,580	149,514	189,069	Sund'y	200,364	223,937	230,599	245,935	258,440	262,979	210,959
4.....	142,643	142,606	152,423	200,514	214,522	198,865	224,874	233,152	243,849	Sund'y	265,866	208,300
5.....	Sund'y	146,249	148,884	Sund'y	208,304	199,668	Sund'y	235,069	253,386	248,142	283,925	216,721
6.....	132,251	143,344	148,766	191,252	211,406	208,324	222,945	233,111	Sund'y	249,097	270,920	Sund'y
7.....	134,729	145,180	160,247	194,141	206,520	Sund'y	226,310	233,632	241,094	250,756	274,752	201,783
8.....	136,752	154,488	Sund'y	211,493	205,863	198,152	234,214	245,584	245,204	249,032	Sund'y	205,961
9.....	136,143	Sund'y	148,764	194,466	214,845	197,535	232,119	Sund'y	246,845	250,407	251,053	205,506
10.....	136,860	143,365	150,653	198,416	Sund'y	200,249	233,068	234,356	246,094	267,208	248,162	204,296
11.....	148,327	144,027	153,406	211,733	208,411	197,843	242,857	235,840	246,701	Sund'y	246,252	204,125
12.....	Sund'y	147,657	149,450	Sund'y	203,922	199,621	Sund'y	237,390	255,177	250,024	241,207	212,540
13.....	136,185	142,765	149,158	202,129	206,207	210,488	229,280	236,705	Sund'y	252,963	239,838	Sund'y
14.....	137,869	143,582	160,946	206,645	202,740	Sund'y	230,067	237,384	246,783	255,195	247,328	203,273
15.....	142,107	155,587	Sund'y	212,124	202,730	203,178	231,957	246,953	249,423	252,480	Sund'y	202,499
16.....	138,433	Sund'y	149,704	210,865	209,720	209,761	227,816	Sund'y	250,588	254,670	251,839	203,027
17.....	138,694	143,319	152,183	213,836	Sund'y	217,455	228,788	238,413	248,552	263,961	251,892	202,149
18.....	150,225	145,095	154,845	226,143	197,361	216,172	236,984	243,506	249,761	Sund'y	252,539	202,778
19.....	Sund'y	146,878	151,521	Sund'y	199,369	218,379	Sund'y	242,961	258,634	253,853	229,823	210,615
20.....	138,771	143,028	151,477	215,459	203,687	227,116	226,796	241,272	Sund'y	255,593	228,887	Sund'y
21.....	140,762	143,687	162,698	217,987	135,519	Sund'y	229,429	242,125	249,366	256,584	235,212	200,553
22.....	144,794	173,116	Sund'y	221,174	198,959	215,477	230,900	250,338	250,550	254,728	Sund'y	201,185
23.....	139,524	Sund'y	158,773	218,766	209,202	217,588	229,564	Sund'y	251,036	249,575	225,590	200,898
24.....	140,634	145,179	165,666	219,541	Sund'y	218,700	228,798	241,891	249,465	259,398	226,569	200,366
25.....	152,367	147,522	172,975	230,699	196,148	218,185	239,984	245,046	248,761	Sund'y	226,462	198,392
26.....	Sund'y	150,972	172,880	Sund'y	198,740	218,529	Sund'y	246,119	259,258	248,368	218,781	207,267
27.....	141,097	148,160	175,207	218,384	200,556	228,692	229,155	244,759	Sund'y	250,700	218,145	Sund'y
28.....	142,534	148,112	191,325	219,886	208,407	Sund'y	231,153	245,382	247,445	253,239	226,736	198,849
29.....	145,965	160,952	Sund'y	222,075	203,897	218,222	233,449	254,912	247,092	252,787	Sund'y	199,498
30.....	142,806	.....	183,843	217,973	205,135	220,459	231,522	Sund'y	246,414	253,616	210,395	200,086
31.....	142,655	.....	185,925	.....	Sund'y	.....	231,868	244,338	.....	263,631	.....	198,384
Total..	3,746,544	3,643,938	4,091,383	5,391,852	5,303,052	5,447,392	6,211,652	6,255,897	6,466,773	6,786,317	6,069,105	5,452,239
Av'r'g.	138,760	145,757	157,360	207,378	203,963	209,515	230,061	240,611	248,722	251,345	242,764	201,934

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DATE.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.....	194,088	197,531	200,649	201,374	204,712	198,937	192,511	Sund'y	193,302	194,729	202,080	
2.....	203,238	198,970	202,740	201,453	Sund'y	197,708	191,865	187,075	193,031	202,160	202,709	
3.....	Sund'y	199,090	201,963	200,560	193,252	196,287	199,692	188,036	193,174	Sund'y	200,128	
4.....	197,655	199,756	203,694	Sund'y	195,460	196,842	Sund'y	188,315	201,985	202,936	204,160	
5.....	197,849	198,322	211,772	199,900	195,339	204,818	182,989	188,000	Sund'y	194,246	204,710	
6.....	197,963	205,912	213,730	199,851	196,185	Sund'y	192,377	194,334	190,318	194,027	212,646	
7.....	197,458	Sund'y	Sund'y	208,108	196,945	194,371	191,661	197,692	195,940	197,841	Sund'y	
8.....	197,677	198,756	202,250	199,578	204,733	197,762	190,470	Sund'y	194,892	194,983	203,338	
9.....	205,492	201,357	203,239	199,287	Sund'y	198,438	189,182	189,698	194,210	203,170	204,109	
10.....	Sund'y	199,930	202,430	207,689	195,473	197,040	197,165	191,284	194,579	Sund'y	206,049	
11.....	196,910	200,091	202,927	Sund'y	196,074	196,260	Sund'y	191,588	202,855	202,913	206,021	
12.....	197,721	199,215	202,468	196,859	195,777	203,633	188,020	190,916	Sund'y	195,664	207,354	
13.....	197,308	208,130	211,153	197,951	196,152	Sund'y	189,628	190,685	196,421	195,987	217,535	
14.....	196,013	Sund'y	Sund'y	197,586	194,827	194,351	184,385	198,238	194,685	196,999	Sund'y	
15.....	194,112	198,031	202,330	194,486	202,802	195,940	188,578	Sund'y	194,644	198,205	208,488	
16.....	204,715	200,655	204,683	197,531	Sund'y	193,800	188,253	189,415	194,649	206,748	209,689	
17.....	Sund'y	200,548	206,686	201,120	193,537	193,773	196,269	196,808	194,874	Sund'y	210,979	
18.....	196,852	200,524	242,045	Sund'y	194,761	194,917	Sund'y	191,672	203,124	196,681	211,095	
19.....	197,631	200,624	205,590	195,768	194,127	203,239	187,847	191,121	Sund'y	215,941	211,668	
20.....	197,463	207,959	214,988	196,500	194,295	Sund'y	188,678	190,601	191,699	213,343	220,223	
21.....	197,689	Sund'y	Sund'y	195,270	194,484	192,973	189,012	199,112	193,509	215,714	Sund'y	
22.....	197,610	199,240	204,359	196,096	203,042	194,136	189,472	Sund'y	193,151	212,488	208,838	
23.....	205,229	200,551	205,042	195,341	Sund'y	193,846	195,450	189,756	192,305	210,730	210,380	
24.....	Sund'y	199,923	202,973	205,949	194,591	193,244	196,970	191,163	192,284	Sund'y	209,519	
25.....	192,612	200,563	203,979	Sund'y	196,281	194,054	Sund'y	191,526	201,271	201,855	203,843	
26.....	194,989	200,392	203,690	195,250	196,030	201,941	188,040	192,146	Sund'y	203,286	209,491	
27.....	196,232	208,065	212,308	197,428	196,372	Sund'y	189,773	192,032	190,866	203,631	213,717	
28.....	196,650	Sund'y	Sund'y	197,155	196,552	192,472	189,521	200,477	192,406	203,690	Sund'y	
29.....	195,651	.....	201,356	196,624	204,601	193,077	188,754	Sund'y	193,896	205,119	208,915	
30.....	205,000	.....	202,209	196,248	Sund'y	192,710	188,845	191,153	193,666	212,734	210,140	
31.....	Sund'y	.....	202,012	.....	198,103	.....	194,446	193,642	.....	Sund'y	.....	
Total..	5,087,28	4,762,285	5,498,135	145 376	5,950,671	5,034,675	5,078,370	4,922,371	4,979,062	5,155,469	5,320,937	
Av'r'g..	195,664	198,429	205,648	197,809	194,256	193,641	188,087	189,321	191,523	198,286	204,997	

The omission of the circulation figures for December is due to going to press before the end of the month. The circulation for the entire year will be given in all subsequent editions of the Almanac.

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YEAR.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av'ge.
1881.....	.....	.....	3,515	3,251	11,748	12,950	15,452	16,880	18,848	17,274	16,447	16,554	13,955
1882.....	18,514	20,304	20,259	21,682	21,358	23,416	25,319	24,933	23,611	22,334	21,096	21,137	22,013
1883.....	19,803	20,473	21,251	21,875	22,634	21,636	25,326	26,901	26,094	27,639	28,698	30,242	24,645
1884.....	31,178	34,365	40,018	38,276	38,916	40,853	38,783	36,973	35,868	35,881	40,917	30,399	36,867
1885.....	29,269	30,478	32,111	33,853	33,882	33,418	35,198	34,648	33,121	32,150	33,308	31,830	33,035
1886.....	36,755	39,037	39,940	40,465	43,782	39,731	40,389	40,469	39,235	37,995	37,517	35,573	39,241
1887.....	35,452	36,126	37,883	38,503	37,001	38,415	42,854	43,882	42,713	41,814	47,141	40,621	40,189
1888.....	35,834	37,164	39,723	37,254	35,656	34,767	50,776	92,294	97,985	96,141	96,797	85,891	61,612
1889.....	81,543	82,190	85,857	83,832	81,786	92,208	96,660	95,758	92,306	86,124	90,994	96,305	88,773
1890.....	88,901	87,305	84,552	80,872	81,431	78,024	80,111	79,854	77,925	83,650	77,476	71,682	80,964
1891.....	74,762	76,953	79,409	83,396	78,461	76,461	77,540	77,999	77,971	76,657	74,874	74,303	77,396
1892.....	73,704	78,075	80,475	81,056	74,976	87,909	90,131	91,645	98,395	98,125	99,454	92,592	87,246
1893.....	94,282	98,398	103,849	105,529	115,249	124,989	135,019	140,871	141,472	137,074	124,239	116,002	119,936
1894.....	120,230	120,551	122,833	126,113	129,560	130,670	164,312	142,747	137,140	132,315	133,311	130,510	132,487
1895.....	137,418	141,807	145,088	135,198	164,619	160,858	160,925	156,801	148,992	143,698	135,486	139,125	152,272
1896.....	138,760	145,757	157,300	207,378	265,963	209,515	230,061	240,611	248,722	251,945	242,764	201,934	206,580
1897.....	195,664	198,429	205,648	197,809	194,256	193,641	188,087	189,321	191,523	198,286	204,997	.....	.....

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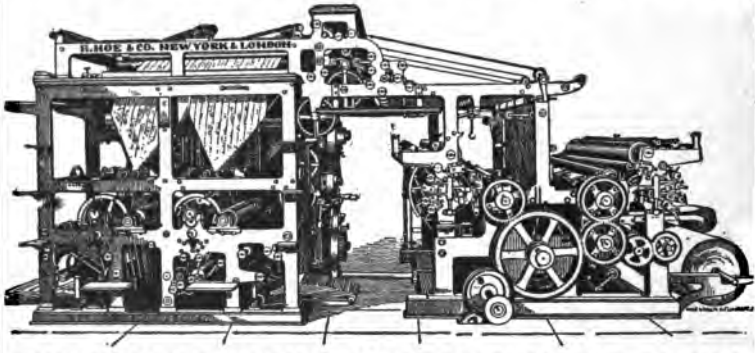

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